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Edited by Steven T. Katz
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THE CAMBRIDGE
HISTORY OF JUDAISM

VOLUME FOUR

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THE CAMBRIDGE HISTORY OF JUDAISM

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THE CAMBRIDGE HISTORY OF JUDAISM

VOLUME IV
THE LATE ROMAN-RABBINIC PERIOD

VOLUME EDITOR
STEVEN T. KATZ



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GENERAL ABBREVIATIONS

AA	<i>Archäologischer Anzeiger</i>
AAH	<i>Acta Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae</i>
AASOR	<i>Annual of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i>
AB	<i>Anchor Bible</i>
ABD	<i>Anchor Bible Dictionary</i>
AcOr	<i>Acta Orientalia</i> (Copenhagen)
ACW	<i>Ancient Christian Writers</i>
Afo	<i>Archiv für Orientforschung</i>
AGG	<i>Abhandlungen der Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften, philologisch-historische Klasse, Göttingen</i>
AGJU	<i>Arbeiten zur Geschichte des antiken Judentums und des Urchristentums</i>
AGSU	<i>Arbeiten zur Geschichte des Spätjudentums und Urchristentums</i>
AHHI	<i>Alon ha-Hevra ha-numismaitith l'Yisra'el</i>
AHR	<i>American Historical Review</i>
AJA	<i>American Journal of Archaeology</i>
AJP	<i>American Journal of Philology</i>
AJSR	<i>Association for Jewish Studies Reviews</i>
AJT	<i>American Journal of Theology</i>
ALBO	<i>Analecta Iovaniensia biblica et orientalia</i>
ALGHJ	<i>Arbeiten zur Literatur und Geschichte des hellenistischen Judentums</i>
ALUOS	<i>Annual of the Leeds University Oriental Society</i>
AnBib	<i>Analecta Biblica</i>
ANET	J. B. Pritchard (ed.), <i>Ancient Near Eastern Texts</i> (Oxford and Princeton, 1950; 3rd ed. 1969)
ANF	A. Roberts and J. Donaldson (eds.), <i>Ante-Nicene Fathers</i> , 10 vols. (Edinburgh, 1867 ff.)
ANRW	<i>Aufstieg und Niedergang der römischen Welt</i>
APAT	E. Kautzsch (ed.), <i>Die Apokryphen und Pseudepigraphen des Alten Testaments</i> , 2 vols. (Tübingen, 1900)
APOT	R. H. Charles (ed.), <i>The Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha of the Old Testament in English</i> , 2 vols. (Oxford, 1913)

ARW	<i>Archiv für Religionswissenschaft</i>
ASOR	<i>American Schools of Oriental Research</i>
ASTI	<i>Annual of the Swedish Theological Institute</i>
ATD	<i>Das Alte Testament Deutsch</i>
ATR	<i>Anglican Theological Review</i>
AusBR	<i>Australian Biblical Review</i>
BA	<i>Biblical Archaeologist</i>
BASOR	<i>Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i>
BASP	<i>Bulletin of the American Society of Papyrologists</i>
Bav.	<i>Talmud Bavli</i>
BBB	<i>Bonner biblische Beiträge</i>
BETL	<i>Bibliotheca ephemeridum theologicarum lovaniensium</i>
BevT	<i>Beiträge zur evangelischen Theologie</i>
BGU	<i>Aegyptische Urkunden aus den Königslichen Staatlichen Museen Zu Berlin, Griechische Urkunden, 15 vols. (Berlin, 1895–1983)</i>
BHT	<i>Beiträge zur historischen Theologie</i>
BiAR	<i>Biblical Archaeology Review</i>
Bib	<i>Biblica</i>
BIDR	<i>Bulletino dell'Istituto di Divitto Romano</i>
BIFAO	<i>Bulletin de l'Institut français d'archéologie orientale</i>
BiOr	<i>Bibliotheca Orientalis</i>
BJ	<i>Bible de Jerusalem</i>
BJRL	<i>Bulletin of the John Rylands University Library</i>
BJS	<i>Brown Judaic Studies</i>
BLE	<i>Bulletin de littérature ecclésiastique</i>
BMCRE	H. Mattingley (ed.), <i>Coins of the Roman Empire in the British Museum</i> (London, 1965–8)
BNTC	Black's New Testament Commentary
BPC	L. Pirot and A. Clamer, <i>La Sainte Bible</i> (Paris, 1951)
BrAR	<i>British Archaeological Reports</i>
BTB	<i>Biblical Theology Bulletin</i>
BWANT	<i>Beiträge zur Wissenschaft vom Alten und Neuen Testament</i>
BZ	<i>Biblische Zeitschrift</i>
BZAW	<i>Beibefte zur Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft</i>
BZNW	<i>Beibefte zur Zeitschrift für die neutestamentliche Wissenschaft</i>
CAH	<i>Cambridge Ancient History</i> (Cambridge, 1924–39; new ed. 1970–)
CAT	Commentaire de l'Ancien Testament (1963–)
CBQ	<i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i>
CCAR	<i>Central Conference of American Rabbis Journal</i>
CCHS	<i>Catholic Commentary on Holy Scripture</i> New York, 1953; 2nd ed., 1969

GENERAL ABBREVIATIONS

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CCSL	<i>Corpus Scriptorum Series Latina</i>
CD	Cairo Genizah text of the Damascus Document
CGTC	Cambridge Greek Testament Commentaries
<i>ChE</i>	<i>Chronique d'Égypte</i>
CHJ	<i>The Cambridge History of Judaism</i> (Cambridge, 1984–)
CIG	<i>Corpus inscriptionum graecarum</i> (Berlin, 1825–)
CIJ	J.-B. Frey (ed.), <i>Corpus Inscriptionum Judaicarum</i> , I (1936; rev. B. Lifschitz, New York, 1975); II (Rome, 1952)
CIRB	V. Struve (ed.), <i>Corpus Inscriptionum Regni Bosporani</i> (Moscow, 1965)
CJud	<i>Conservative Judaism</i>
CJZC	<i>Corpus jüdischer Zeugnisse aus der Cyrenaika</i>
CMH	<i>The Cambridge Medieval History</i> (Cambridge, 1911–36; new ed. 1996–)
CPb	<i>Classical Philology</i>
CPJ	V. Tcherikover and A. Fuks (eds.), <i>Corpus Papyrorum Judaicarum</i> , 3 vols. (Cambridge, MA, 1957–64)
CQ	<i>Classical Quarterly</i>
CRAIBL	<i>Comptes-rendus de l'Académie des inscriptions et belles-lettres</i>
CRINT	<i>Compendia Rerum Iudaicarum ad Novum Testamentum</i> (Assen, 1984–)
CSCO	J. B. Chabot et al. (eds.), <i>Corpus Scriptorum Christianorum Orientalium</i> (Paris, 1903 ff.)
CSEL	<i>Corpus Scriptorum Ecclesiasticorum Latinorum</i> (Vienna, 1866–)
CTM	<i>Concordia Theological Monthly</i>
DACL	<i>Dictionnaire d'Archéologie chrétienne et de liturgie</i> , 15 vols. (Paris, 1907–50)
DBSup	<i>Dictionnaire de la Bible, Supplément</i> (Paris, 1928–)
DCA	W. Smith and S. Cheetham (eds.), <i>Dictionary of Christian Antiquities</i> , 2 vols. (London, 1875–80)
DF	B. Lifschitz, <i>Donateurs et fondateurs dans les synagogues juives</i> (Paris, 1967)
DJD	P. Benoit et al. (eds.), <i>Discoveries in the Judaean Desert of Jordan</i> (Oxford, 1955–)
DSD	<i>Dead Sea Discoveries</i>
DTC	A. Vacant and E. Mangenot, <i>Dictionnaire de théologie catholique</i> , 18 vols. (Paris, 1899–1972)
EB	Echter Bibel
EBib	<i>Études bibliques</i>
EKKNT	Evangelisch-Katholischer Kommentar zum Neuen Testament
EncJud	C. Roth and J. Wigoder (eds.), <i>Encyclopedia Judaica</i> , 2 vols. (Jerusalem and New York, 1971)

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<i>EnsMiq</i>	<i>Ensiklopedia Miqra'it</i> (Jerusalem, 1950)
<i>ErIs</i>	<i>Eretz Israel</i>
<i>ESC</i>	<i>Annales. Economies, Sociétés, Civilisations</i>
<i>EstBib</i>	<i>Estudios bíblicos</i>
ET	English translation
<i>ETL</i>	<i>Ephemerides theologicae Iovanienses</i>
ETS	Erfurter theologische Studien
<i>EvT</i>	<i>Evangelische Theologie</i>
<i>ExT</i>	<i>Expository Times</i>
FC	Fathers of the Church
<i>FGrHist</i>	<i>Fragmente der griechischen Historiker</i> , ed. F. Jacoby (Leiden, 1923–)
<i>FJB</i>	<i>Frankfurter Judaistische Beiträge</i>
<i>FRLANT</i>	<i>Forschungen zur Religion und Literatur des Alten und Neuen Testaments</i>
<i>FZPbTh</i>	<i>Freiburger Zeitschrift für Philosophie und Theologie</i>
<i>GaR</i>	<i>Greece and Rome</i>
GCS	Die griechischen christlichen Schriftsteller der ersten drei Jahrhunderten
<i>GL</i>	W. D. Davies, <i>The Gospel and the Land</i> (Berkeley, 1974)
<i>GLAJJ</i>	M. Stern (ed.), <i>Greek and Latin Authors on the Jews and Judaism</i> , 3 vols. (1974–84)
<i>GRBS</i>	<i>Greek, Roman and Byzantine Studies</i>
HAT	Handbuch zum Alten Testament
HAW	Handbuch der Altertumswissenschaft
<i>HDB</i>	<i>Hastings' Dictionary of the Bible</i> , 5 vols. (Edinburgh and New York, 1898–1904)
<i>HJPAJC</i>	E. Schürer (ed.), <i>The History of the Jewish People in the Age of Jesus Christ</i> , rev. and ed. by G. Vermes, F. Millar, and M. Black, 3 vols. (Edinburgh, 1973–87)
<i>HKAT</i>	<i>Handkommentar zum Alten Testament</i>
<i>HNT</i>	<i>Handbuch zum Neuen Testament</i>
<i>HSAT</i>	<i>Die heilige Schrift des Alten Testaments</i> , ed. F. Feldmann and H. Herkenne (Bonn, 1923–)
<i>HSCP</i>	<i>Harvard Studies in Classical Philology</i>
<i>HSM</i>	<i>Harvard Semitic Monographs</i>
HTKNT	Herders theologischer Kommentar zum Neuen Testament
<i>HTR</i>	<i>Harvard Theological Review</i>
<i>HTS</i>	<i>Harvard Theological Studies</i>
<i>HUCA</i>	<i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i>
<i>HZ</i>	<i>Historische Zeitschrift</i>
IB	Interpreter's Bible

GENERAL ABBREVIATIONS

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ICC	International Critical Commentary
<i>IDBSup</i>	Supplementary volume to the <i>Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible</i> , ed. K. Crim (Abingdon, 1976)
<i>IEJ</i>	<i>Israel Exploration Journal</i>
<i>IG</i>	<i>Inscriptiones Graecae</i> , ed. Preussische Akademie der Wissenschaften (Berlin, 1873–)
<i>IGLS</i>	<i>Inscriptions grecques et latines de la Syrie</i>
<i>ILR</i>	<i>Israel Law Review</i>
<i>ILS</i>	H. Dessau (ed.), <i>Inscriptiones Latinae Selectae</i> , 5 vols. (Berlin, 1892–1916)
<i>Int</i>	<i>Interpretation</i>
<i>IOSPE</i>	I. Latyshev, <i>Inscriptiones Antiquae Graecae Septentrionalis Ponti Euxini Graecae et Latinae</i> (Petrograd, 1916)
<i>JA</i>	<i>Journal Asiatique</i>
<i>JAAR (Sup)</i>	<i>Journal of the American Academy of Religion</i> (Supplement)
<i>JAC</i>	<i>Jahrbuch für Antike und Christentum</i>
<i>JAOS</i>	<i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i>
<i>JBC</i>	R. E. Brown, J. Fitzmyer, and R. E. Murphy (eds.), <i>The Jerome Biblical Commentary</i> (Englewood Cliffs, 1968)
<i>JBL</i>	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>
<i>JBLMS</i>	Journal of Biblical Literature Monograph Series
<i>JE</i>	<i>Jewish Encyclopaedia</i> , 12 vols. (New York, 1901–6)
<i>JEA</i>	<i>Journal of Egyptian Archaeology</i>
<i>JECS</i>	<i>Journal of Early Christian Studies</i>
<i>JEH</i>	<i>Journal of Ecclesiastical History</i>
<i>JESHO</i>	<i>Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient</i>
<i>JHS</i>	<i>Journal of Hellenic Studies</i>
<i>JIGRE</i>	W. Horbury and D. Noy, <i>Jewish Inscriptions of Graeco-Roman Egypt, with an index of the Jewish Inscriptions of Egypt and Cyrenaica</i> (Cambridge, 1992)
<i>JRIL</i>	A. Linder, <i>The Jews in Roman Imperial Legislation</i> (Detroit, 1987)
<i>JIWE</i>	D. Noy, <i>Jewish Inscriptions of Western Europe: vol. I, Italy (excluding Rome), Spain and Gaul; vol. II, The City of Rome</i> (Cambridge, 1993, 1995)
<i>JJS</i>	<i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i>
<i>JNES</i>	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>
<i>JPFCS</i>	S. Safrai and M. Stern (eds.), <i>The Jewish People in the First Century</i> , 2 vols. (1974–6)
<i>JPS</i>	W. D. Davies, <i>Jewish and Pauline Studies</i> (Philadelphia, 1984)
<i>JQR</i>	<i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i>

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GENERAL ABBREVIATIONS

<i>JR</i>	<i>Journal of Religion</i>
<i>JRAS</i>	<i>Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society</i>
<i>JRRW</i>	M. Pucci Ben Zeev, ed., <i>Jewish Rights in the Roman World</i> (Tübingen, 1998)
<i>JRS</i>	<i>Journal of Roman Studies</i>
<i>JSHRZ</i>	<i>Jüdische Schriften der hellenistisch-römischen Zeit</i>
<i>JSJ</i> (Sup)	<i>Journal for the Study of Judaism in the Persian, Hellenistic and Roman Period</i> (Supplements)
<i>JSJT</i>	<i>Jerusalem Studies in Jewish Thought</i>
<i>JSNT</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of the New Testament</i>
<i>JSOTSS</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of the Old Testament Supplement Series</i>
<i>JSP</i> (Sup)	<i>Journal for the Study of the Pseudepigrapha</i> (Supplements)
<i>JSQ</i>	<i>Jewish Studies Quarterly</i>
<i>JSS</i>	<i>Journal of Semitic Studies</i>
<i>JTC</i>	<i>Journal for Theology and the Church</i>
<i>JTS</i>	<i>Journal of Theological Studies</i>
<i>JWSTP</i>	M. E. Stone (ed.), <i>Jewish Writings of the Second Temple Period</i> (Assen and Philadelphia, 1984)
KAT	Kommentar zum Alten Testament
KD	<i>Kerygma und Dogma</i>
KS	<i>Kleine Schriften</i>
LCL	Loeb Classical Library
LD	<i>Lectio divina</i>
LeS	<i>LeSonénu</i>
MAMA	<i>Monumenta Asiae Minoris Antiqua</i>
MBPAR	<i>Münchener Beiträge zur Papyrusforschung und antiken Rechtsgeschichte</i>
MEFR	<i>Mélanges de l'Ecole française de Rome. Moyen Age. Temps Modernes</i>
MeyerK	H. A. W. Meyer, <i>Kritisch-exegetischer Kommentar über das Neue Testament</i>
MGWJ	Monatsschrift für Geschichte und Wissenschaft des Judentums
MNTC	Moffatt New Testament Commentary
MPAT	J. A. Fitzmyer and D. J. Harrington, <i>A Manual of Palestinian Aramaic Texts</i> (Rome, 1978)
MTZ	<i>Münchener theologische Zeitschrift</i>
NEAEHL	E. Stern (ed.), <i>New Encyclopaedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land</i> , 4 vols. (Jerusalem, 1993)
NEB	New English Bible
NF	Neue Folge

GENERAL ABBREVIATIONS

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NJV	New Jewish Version
<i>NovT</i>	<i>Novum Testamentum</i>
NovTSup	Novum Testamentum Supplements
NPNF	Nicene and Post-Nicene Fathers
NRSV	New Revised Standard Version of the Bible
<i>NRT</i>	<i>Nouvelle revue théologique</i>
<i>NTAbb</i>	<i>Neutestamentliche Abhandlungen</i>
<i>NTS</i>	<i>New Testament Studies</i>
<i>OBO</i>	<i>Orbis Biblicus et Orientalis</i>
<i>OEANE</i>	E. M. Myers (ed.), <i>The Oxford Encyclopedia of Archaeology in the Near East</i> , 5 vols. (New York, 1997)
<i>OGIS</i>	W. Dittenberger (ed.), <i>Orientalis Graecae Inscriptiones Selectae</i> (Leipzig, 1903–5, repr. Hildesheim, 1970)
<i>OTL</i>	Old Testament Library
<i>OTS</i>	<i>Oudtestamentische Studiën</i>
P.	Papyrus
<i>PAAJR</i>	<i>Proceedings of the American Academy of Jewish Research</i>
<i>PCZ</i>	C. C. Edgar (ed.), <i>Zenon Papyri</i> , 4 vols. (Cairo, 1925–31)
<i>PEFA</i>	<i>Palestine Exploration Fund Annual</i>
<i>PEQ</i>	<i>Palestine Exploration Quarterly</i>
PER	Papyrus Erzherzog Rainer
PG	J. P. Migne (ed.), <i>Patrologiae cursus completus, series graeca</i> (Paris, 1875–)
P. Giess.	O. Eger, E. Kornemann, and P. M. Meyer (eds.), <i>Griechische Papyri zu Giessen</i>
<i>PJ</i>	<i>Palästina-Jahrbuch des deutschen Evangelischen Instituts</i>
PL	J. P. Migne (ed.), <i>Patrologiae cursus completus, series latina</i> (Paris, 1844–)
P. Lond.	F. G. Kenyon et al. (eds.), <i>Greek Papyri in the British Museum</i> (London, 1893–)
<i>PLRE</i>	A. M. H. Jones, J. R. Martindale, and J. Marris (eds.), <i>The Prosopography of the Later Roman Empire</i> , 3 vols. (Cambridge, 1971–92)
P. Petrie	J. P. Mahaffy and J. G. Smyly (eds.), <i>The Flinders Petrie Papyri</i> (Dublin, 1891–)
<i>PRJ</i>	W. D. Davies, <i>Paul and Rabbinic Judaism</i> (London and Philadelphia, 1948; 4th ed. 1980)
<i>PSI</i>	G. Vitelli et al. (eds.), <i>Publicazioni della Società italiana per la Ricerca dei Papiri greci e latini in Egitto: Papiri greci e latini</i> (Florence, 1912–)
<i>PVTG</i>	<i>Pseudepigrapha Veteris Testamenti graecae</i>

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PW	A. F. von Pauly (ed.), <i>Real-Encyclopädie der classischen Altertumswissenschaft</i> , 24 vols. (Stuttgart, 1894–1978) (Pauly-Wissowa)
PWSup	Supplements to Pauly-Wissowa, <i>Real-Encyclopädie der classischen Altertumswissenschaft</i> (Stuttgart, 1903–)
QDAP	<i>Quarterly of the Department of Antiquities in Palestine</i>
1QH	<i>Hodayot (Thanksgiving Hymns) from Qumran Cave 1</i>
1QM	<i>MilHAMAb (War Scroll)</i>
1QS	<i>Serek ha-yaHad (Rule of the Community, Manual of Discipline)</i>
RAC	T. Klauser (ed.), <i>Reallexikon für Antike und Christentum</i> (Stuttgart, 1950–)
RArch	<i>Revue archéologique</i>
RB	<i>Revue biblique</i>
REA	<i>Revue des études anciennes</i>
RechBib	<i>Recherches bibliques</i>
REG	<i>Revue des études grecques</i>
REJ	<i>Revue des études juives</i>
REL	<i>Revue des études latines</i>
RevQ	<i>Revue de Qumran</i>
RevSR	<i>Review of Science and Religion</i>
Rev Tun	<i>Revue tunisienne</i>
RFIC	<i>Revista di filologia e di istruzione classica</i>
RGG	<i>Die Religion in Geschichte und Gegenwart</i>
RGVV	<i>Religionsgeschichtliche Versuche und Vorarbeiten</i>
RHPR	<i>Revue d'histoire et de philosophie religieuses</i>
RHR	<i>Revue de l'histoire des religions</i>
RIDA	<i>Revue internationale des droits de l'Antiquité</i>
RivAC	<i>Rivista di archeologia cristiana</i>
RN	<i>Revue numismatique</i>
RPb	<i>Revue de philologie, d'histoire et de littérature anciennes</i>
RQ	<i>Römische Quartalschrift für christliche Altertumskunde und Kirchengeschichte</i>
RSI	<i>Rivista storica italiana</i>
RSR	<i>Recherches de science religieuse</i>
RSV	Revised Standard Version of the Bible
SAH	<i>Sitzungsberichte der Heidelberger Akademie der Wissenschaften, philosophisch-historische Klasse</i>
SAW	<i>Sitzungsberichte, Oesterreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften in Wien, philosophisch-historische Klasse</i>
SB	<i>Sources bibliques</i>
SBL	Society of Biblical Literature
SBLASP	Society of Biblical Literature Abstracts and Seminar Papers

GENERAL ABBREVIATIONS

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SBLDS	Society of Biblical Literature Dissertation Series
SBLMS	Society of Biblical Literature Monograph Series
SBLSCS	Society of Biblical Literature Septuagint and Cognate Studies
SBS	Stuttgarter Bibelstudien
SBT	Studies in Biblical Theology
SC	Sources chrétiennes
SCI	<i>Scripta Classica Israelica</i>
SCO	<i>Studi classici e orientali</i>
ScrHie	<i>Scripta Hierosolymitana</i>
SD	<i>Studies and Documents</i>
SE	<i>Studia Evangelica</i>
SEÅ	<i>Svensk exegetisk årsbok</i>
SEG	J. J. E. Hondius et al. (eds.), <i>Supplementum Epigraphicum Graecum</i> , (Leiden, 1923–)
SGUÄ	F. Preisigke et al. (eds.), <i>Sammelbuch griechischer Urkunden aus Ägypten</i> , (Strasbourg etc., 1913–)
SHA	<i>Scriptores Historiae Augustae</i>
SJLA	Studies in Judaism in Late Antiquity
SJT	<i>Scottish Journal of Theology</i>
SNT	<i>Studien zum Neuen Testament</i>
SNTSMS	Society for New Testament Studies Monograph Series
SP	<i>Studia patristica</i>
SPB	<i>Studia postbiblica</i>
SSM	W. D. Davies, <i>The Setting of the Sermon on the Mount</i> (Cambridge, 1964)
ST	<i>Studia theologica</i>
StLi	<i>Studia Liturgica</i>
Str-B	H. Strack and P. Billerbeck, <i>Kommentar zum Neuen Testament aus Talmud und Midrasch</i> , 6 vols. (Munich, 1922–61)
SUNT	<i>Studien zur Umwelt des Neuen Testaments</i>
SVF	<i>Stoicorum Veterum Fragmenta</i>
SVTP	<i>Studia in Veteris Testamenti Pseudepigrapha</i> H. Kreissig, <i>Die sozialen Zusammenhänge des jüdischen Krieges</i> (Berlin, 1970)
TAM	<i>Tituli Asiae Minoris</i>
TAPA	<i>Transactions of the American Philological Association</i>
TB	<i>Theologische Bücherei</i>
TBei	<i>Theologische Beiträge</i>
TDNT	G. Kittel and G. Friedrich (eds.), <i>Theological Dictionary of the New Testament</i> (Grand Rapids, 1964–); ET of TWNT
TextsS	<i>Texts and Studies</i>
Textus	<i>Textus, Annual of the Hebrew University Bible Project</i>

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GENERAL ABBREVIATIONS

<i>TF</i>	<i>Theologische Forschung</i>
<i>TbViat</i>	<i>Theologia Viatorum</i>
<i>TLZ</i>	<i>Theologische Literaturzeitung</i>
<i>TRE</i>	G. Krause and D. Müller (eds.), <i>Theologische Realenzyklopädie</i> (Berlin, 1977–)
<i>TRev</i>	<i>Theologische Revue</i>
<i>TRu</i>	<i>Theologische Rundschau</i>
<i>TSAJ</i>	Texte und Studien zum antiken Judentum
<i>TSK</i>	<i>Theologische Studien und Kritiken</i>
<i>TU</i>	Texte und Untersuchungen zur Geschichte der altchristlichen Literatur
<i>TWNT</i>	G. Kittel and G. Friedrich (eds.), <i>Theologisches Wörterbuch zum Neuen Testament</i> (Stuttgart, 1933–)
<i>TZ</i>	<i>Theologische Zeitschrift</i>
<i>UNT</i>	<i>Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament</i>
<i>USQR</i>	<i>Union Seminary Quarterly Review</i>
<i>UUÅ</i>	<i>Uppsala universitetsårsskrift</i>
<i>VC</i>	<i>Vigiliae Christianae</i>
<i>VCSup</i>	<i>Vigiliae Christianae</i> , Supplement
<i>VS</i>	<i>Verbum salutis</i>
<i>VT</i>	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
<i>VTSup</i>	<i>Vetus Testamentum Supplements</i>
<i>WF</i>	<i>Wege der Forschung</i>
<i>WHJP</i>	C. Roth et al. (eds.), <i>World History of the Jewish People</i> (1966–)
<i>WMANT</i>	Wissenschaftliche Monographien zum Alten und Neuen Testament
<i>WUNT</i>	<i>Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament</i>
<i>Yer.</i>	<i>Talmud Yerushalmi</i>
<i>ZAW</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft</i>
<i>ZDMG</i>	<i>Zeitschrift der deutschen morgenländischen Gesellschaft</i>
<i>ZDPV</i>	<i>Zeitschrift des deutschen Palästina-Vereins</i>
<i>ZKG</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Kirchengeschichte</i>
<i>ZNW</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für die neutestamentliche Wissenschaft</i>
<i>ZPE</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik</i>
<i>ZTK</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Theologie und Kirche</i>
<i>ZWT</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für wissenschaftliche Theologie</i>

ABBREVIATIONS OF RABBINIC SOURCES

<i>Ab.</i>	<i>Abilut</i>
<i>Ar.</i>	<i>Arakbin</i>
ARN A/B	<i>Avot de-Rabbi Natan</i> , version A/B
<i>Av. Zar.</i>	<i>Avoda Zara</i>
<i>Bava K./M./B.</i>	<i>Bava Kamma/Metsia/Batra</i>
<i>Bekh.</i>	<i>Bekhorot</i>
<i>Ben.</i>	<i>Benachov</i>
<i>Ber.</i>	<i>Berachot</i>
<i>Bez.</i>	<i>Bezah</i>
<i>Bikk.</i>	<i>Bikkurim</i>
BT	Babylonian Talmud
<i>Cant. R.</i>	<i>Canticles Rabba</i>
<i>Dem.</i>	<i>Demai</i>
<i>Deut. R.</i>	<i>Deuteronomy Rabba</i>
<i>Eccles. R.</i>	<i>Ecclesiastes Rabba</i>
<i>Ed.</i>	<i>Eduyot</i>
<i>Er.</i>	<i>Eruvin</i>
<i>Esth. R.</i>	<i>Esther Rabba</i>
<i>Exod. R.</i>	<i>Exodus Rabba</i>
<i>Gen. R.</i>	<i>Genesis Rabba</i>
<i>Gitt.</i>	<i>Gittin</i>
<i>Hag.</i>	<i>Hagiga</i>
<i>Hor.</i>	<i>Horayot</i>
<i>Hull.</i>	<i>Hullin</i>
<i>Kel.</i>	<i>Kelim</i>
<i>Ker.</i>	<i>Keritot</i>
<i>Ket.</i>	<i>Ketubbot</i>
<i>Kidd.</i>	<i>Kiddushin</i>
<i>Kil.</i>	<i>Kilayim</i>
<i>Kinn.</i>	<i>Kinnim</i>
<i>Lam. R.</i>	<i>Lamentations Rabba</i>
<i>Lev. R.</i>	<i>Leviticus Rabba</i>
M.	Mishnah

<i>Maasr.</i>	<i>Maasrot</i>
<i>Maas. Sb.</i>	<i>Maaser Sheni</i>
<i>Makhsb.</i>	<i>Makhsbirin</i>
<i>Makk.</i>	<i>Makkot</i>
<i>Meg.</i>	<i>Megilla</i>
<i>Meg. Taan.</i>	<i>Megillat Taanit</i>
<i>Mekh.</i>	<i>Mekhilta (de-R. Yishmael)</i>
<i>Mekh. de-R. Sb.b.Y.</i>	<i>Mekhilta de-R. Shimon bar Yobai</i>
<i>Men.</i>	<i>Menabot</i>
<i>Midr. Ha-Gad.</i>	<i>Midrash ha-Gadol</i>
<i>Midr. Prov.</i>	<i>Midrash Proverbs</i>
<i>Midr. Pss.</i>	<i>Midrash Psalms (Shohar Tov)</i>
<i>Midr. Tanb.</i>	<i>Midrash Tanhuma</i>
<i>Midr. Tann.</i>	<i>Midrash Tannaim</i>
<i>Mikw.</i>	<i>Mikwaot</i>
<i>Moed K.</i>	<i>Moed Katan</i>
<i>Naz.</i>	<i>Nazir</i>
<i>Ned.</i>	<i>Nedarim</i>
<i>Neg.</i>	<i>Negaim</i>
<i>Nez.</i>	<i>Nezikin</i>
<i>Nid.</i>	<i>Niddah</i>
<i>Num. R.</i>	<i>Numbers Rabba</i>
<i>Oh.</i>	<i>Ohalot</i>
<i>Par.</i>	<i>Para</i>
<i>Pes.</i>	<i>Pesahim</i>
<i>Pes. de-R.K.</i>	<i>Pesikta de-Rav Kahana</i>
<i>Pirke de-R. El.</i>	<i>Pirke de-R. Eliezer</i>
<i>Pes. R.</i>	<i>Pesikta Rabbati</i>
PT	Palestinian Talmud
<i>Rosh H.</i>	<i>Rosh ha-Shanah</i>
<i>Ruth R.</i>	<i>Ruth Rabba</i>
<i>Sanh.</i>	<i>Sanhedrin</i>
<i>Sem.</i>	<i>Semaboth</i>
SEK	<i>Seder Eliyahu Rabba</i>
SEZ	<i>Seder Eliyahu Zutta</i>
<i>Shabb.</i>	<i>Shabbat</i>
<i>Shek.</i>	<i>Shekalim</i>
<i>Shev.</i>	<i>Sheviit</i>
<i>Shevu.</i>	<i>Shevuot</i>
<i>Sifre Deut.</i>	<i>Sifre Deuteronomy</i>
<i>Sifre Num.</i>	<i>Sifre Numbers</i>
<i>Sifrei Z.</i>	<i>Sifrei Zutta</i>

ABBREVIATIONS OF RABBINIC SOURCES

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<i>S.O.(R.)</i>	<i>Seder Olam (Rabba)</i>
<i>Song R.</i>	<i>Song of Songs Rabba</i>
<i>Sot.</i>	<i>Sotah</i>
<i>Suk.</i>	<i>Sukkot</i>
<i>Taan.</i>	<i>Taanit</i>
<i>Tam.</i>	<i>Tamid</i>
<i>Tanb.</i>	<i>Tanbuma</i>
<i>Tanb. B.</i>	<i>Tanbuma ed. Buber</i>
<i>Tem.</i>	<i>Temura</i>
<i>Ter.</i>	<i>Terumot</i>
<i>Tev. Y.</i>	<i>Tevul Yom</i>
<i>Tg.</i>	<i>Targum</i>
<i>Tg. Jon.</i>	<i>Targum Jonathan</i>
<i>Tg. N.</i>	<i>Targum Neofyti</i>
<i>Tg. Onk.</i>	<i>Targum Onkelos</i>
<i>Tg. Ps.-Jon.</i>	<i>Targum Pseudo-Jonathan</i>
<i>Tob.</i>	<i>Toborot</i>
<i>Tos.</i>	<i>Tosefta</i>
<i>Uks.</i>	<i>Uksin</i>
<i>Yad.</i>	<i>Yadayim</i>
<i>Yal. Shim.</i>	<i>Yalkut Shimoni</i>
<i>Yev.</i>	<i>Yevamot</i>
<i>Zav.</i>	<i>Zavim</i>
<i>Zev.</i>	<i>Zevahim</i>



Map A The Roman world in the time of Marcus Aurelius

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Map A (cont.)