

Family and Friends in Eighteenth-Century England

Household, Kinship, and Patronage

This is a book about the history of the family in eighteenth-century England. Naomi Tadmor provides a new interpretation of concepts of household, family, and kinship starting from her analysis of contemporary language (in the diaries of Thomas Turner; in conduct treatises by Samuel Richardson and Eliza Haywood; and in three novels, Richardson's *Pamela* and *Clarissa* and Haywood's *The History of Miss Betsy Thoughtless* and other sources). Naomi Tadmor emphasises the importance of the household in constructing notions of the family in the eighteenth century. She uncovers a vibrant language of kinship which recasts our understanding of kinship ties in the period. She also shows how strong ties of 'friendship' formed vital social, economic, and political networks among kin and non-kin. *Family and Friends in Eighteenth-Century England* makes a substantial contribution to eighteenth-century history, and will be of value to all historians and literary scholars of the period.

NAOMI TADMOR is a Fellow of New Hall, Cambridge. Her research is focused on the history of the family, and history and literature. She has published articles in *Past and Present, Social History*, and *Continuity and Change*, and was co-editor of *The Practice and Representation of Reading in England* (Cambridge, 1996).



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Naomi Tadmor

New Hall, Cambridge





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A note on the text

All italics are mine, unless stated otherwise.



Abbreviations

BL Add. MS British Library Additional Manuscript

CKS Centre for Kentish Studies ESRO East Sussex Record Office

N&Q Notes and Queries

OED Oxford English Dictionary

P&P Past and Present

SAC Sussex Archaeological Collections

SCM Sussex County Magazine SNQ Sussex Notes and Queries