> There are many questions yet to be answered about how Standard English came into existence. The claim that it developed from a Central Midlands dialect propagated by clerks in the Chancery, the medieval writing office of the king, is one explanation that has dominated textbooks to date. This book reopens the debate about the origins of Standard English, challenging earlier accounts and revealing a far more complex and intriguing history. An international team of fourteen specialists offer a wide-ranging analysis, from theoretical discussions of the origin of dialects, to detailed descriptions of the history of individual Standard English features. The volume ranges from Middle English to the present day, and looks at a variety of text types. It concludes that Standard English had no one single ancestor dialect, but is the cumulative result of generations of authoritative writing from many text types.

> LAURA WRIGHT is Lecturer in English Language at the University of Cambridge and Fellow of Lucy Cavendish College, Cambridge. She is author of *Sources of London English: Medieval Thames Vocabulary* (1996) and, with Jonathan Hope, *Stylistics: A Practical Coursebook* (1996).

STUDIES IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE

Editorial Board: Bas Aarts, John Algeo, Susan Fitzmaurice, Richard Hogg, Merja Kytö, Charles Meyer

The Development of Standard English, 1300–1800

Studies in English Language

The aim of this series is to provide a framework for original work on the English language. All are based securely on empirical research, and represent theoretical and descriptive contributions to our knowledge of national varieties of English, both written and spoken. The series will cover a broad range of topics in English grammar, vocabulary, discourse, and pragmatics, and is aimed at an international readership.

Already published

Christian Mair Infinitival complement clauses in English: a study of syntax in discourse
Charles F. Meyer Apposition in contemporary English
Jan Firbas Functional sentence perspective in written and spoken communication
Izchak M. Schlesinger Cognitive space and linguistic case
Katie Wales Personal pronouns in present-day English

The Development of Standard English 1300–1800

Theories, Descriptions, Conflicts

Edited by LAURA WRIGHT University of Cambridge



© Cambridge University Press

Cambridge University Press	
0521771145 - The Development of Standard English 1300-1800: Theories, Des	criptions,
Conflicts	-
Edited by Laura Wright	
Frontmatter	
More information	

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo

Cambridge University Press The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 2RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521771146

© Cambridge University Press 2000

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2000

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloguing in Publication data

The development of standard English, 1300–1800: theories, descriptions, conflicts/ edited by Laura Wright.
p. cm. – (Studies in English language)
Includes index.
ISBN 0 521 77114 5 (hardback)
1. English language – Standardisation. 2. English language – Middle English, 1100–1500 – History. 3. English language – Early modern, 1500–1700 – History. 4. English language – 18th century – History. 5. English language – Grammar, Historical. I. Wright, Laura. II. Series.
PE1074 7 .D48 2000
420'.9 – dc21 99-087473

ISBN-13 978-0-521-77114-6 hardback ISBN-10 0-521-77114-5 hardback

Transferred to digital printing 2005

Contents

	List of contributors Acknowledgements	<i>page</i> ix xi
	Introduction LAURA WRIGHT	1
	Part one Theory and methodology: approaches to studying the standardisation of English	
1	Historical description and the ideology of the standard language JIM MILROY	11
2	Mythical strands in the ideology of prescriptivism RICHARD J. WATTS	29
3	Rats, bats, sparrows and dogs: biology, linguistics and the nature of Standard English JONATHAN HOPE	49
4	Salience, stigma and standard RAYMOND HICKEY	57
5	The ideology of the standard and the development of Extraterritorial Englishes GABRIELLA MAZZON	73
6	Metropolitan values: migration, mobility and cultural norms, London 1100–1700 DEREK KEENE	93
	Part two Processes of the standardisation of English	
7	Standardisation and the language of early statutes MATTI RISSANEN	117
		vii

Cambridge University Press	
0521771145 - The Development of Standard English 1300-1800: Theories, Des	criptions,
Conflicts	
Edited by Laura Wright	
Frontmatter	
More information	

viii Contents

8	Scientific language and spelling standardisation 1375–1550 IRMA TAAVITSAINEN	131
9	Change from above or below? Mapping the <i>loci</i> of linguistic change in the history of Scottish English ANNELI MEURMAN-SOLIN	155
10	Adjective comparison and standardisation processes in American and British English from 1620 to the present MERJA KYTÖ AND SUZANNE ROMAINE	171
11	<i>The Spectator</i> , the politics of social networks, and language standardisation in eighteenth-century England SUSAN FITZMAURICE	195
12	A branching <i>path</i> : low vowel lengthening and its friends in the emerging standard ROGER LASS	219
	Index	230

Contributors

SUSAN M. FITZMAURICE (formerly Wright) is Assistant Chair, English Department at Northern Arizona University. She is editor with Dieter Stein of *Subjectivity and Subjectivisation: Linguistic Perspectives*, Cambridge University Press, 1995.

RAYMOND HICKEY is Professor of Linguistics at Essen University. He is author of *A Source Book for Irish English*, Benjamins, 2000.

JONATHAN HOPE is Senior Lecturer at the School of Humanities and Cultural Studies, Middlesex University. He is author of 'Shakespeare's "Natiue English" in D. S. Kastan (ed.), *A Companion to Shakespeare*, Blackwell, 1999.

DEREK KEENE is the Director of the Centre for Metropolitan History, Institute of Historical Research, University of London. He is co-author with B. M. S. Campbell, J. A. Galloway and M. Murphy of *A Medieval Capital and its Grain Supply: Agrarian Production and Distribution in the London Region c. 1300*, Historical Geography Research Series, 30, 1993.

MERJA KYTÖ is Professor of English Language at Uppsala University. She is editor, with Mats Ryden and Ingrid Tieken-Boon van Ostade, of *A Reader in Early Modern English*, University of Bamberg Studies in English Linguistics 43, Peter Lang, 1998.

ROGER LASS is Distinguished Professor of Historical and Comparative Linguistics at the University of Cape Town. He is editor and contributor to the *Cambridge History of the English Language*, vol. III: 1476–1776, Cambridge University Press, 2000.

GABRIELLA MAZZON is Lecturer in English Language at the University of Palermo. She is author of *Le Lingue Inglesi*, Nuova Italia Scientifica, 1994.

ANNELI MEURMAN-SOLIN is Lecturer in English Language at the University of Helsinki. She is author of Variation and Change in Early Scottish Prose. Studies Based on the Helsinki Corpus of Older Scots, Annales Academiae Scientiarum Fennicae, 1993.

Cambridge University Press
0521771145 - The Development of Standard English 1300-1800: Theories, Descriptions,
Conflicts
Edited by Laura Wright
Frontmatter
More information

x Contributors

JIM MILROY is Professor Emeritus of Linguistics, University of Sheffield, and currently doing research at the Program in Linguistics, University of Michigan. He is author of *Linguistic Variation and Change*, Blackwell, 1992.

MATTI RISSANEN is Professor of English Philology at the University of Helsinki. He is author of the chapter 'Syntax' in the *Cambridge History of the English Language*, vol. III: 1476–1776, Cambridge University Press, 2000.

SUZANNE ROMAINE is Merton Professor of English Language at the University of Oxford. She is the editor of the *Cambridge History of the English Language*, vol. IV: 1776 to the Present Day, Cambridge University Press, 1997.

RICHARD J. WATTS is Professor of English Linguistics at the University of Berne. He is editor with Tony Bex of *Standard English: The Widening Debate*, Routledge, 1999.

LAURA WRIGHT is University Lecturer in English Language at the University of Cambridge. She is author of *Sources of London English: Medieval Thames Vocabulary*, Clarendon, 1996.

Acknowledgements

In 1997 the International Conference on the Standardisation of English was held at Lucy Cavendish College, University of Cambridge, with the purpose of re-examining the topic of the history of Standard English. In 1999 several of the themes first aired at Lucy Cavendish College were further developed at the Workshop on Social History and Sociolinguistics: Space and Process held under the auspices of the Centre for Metropolitan History, at the Insitute for Historical Research, Senate House, University of London. The editor would like to thank Lucy Cavendish College and the Centre for Metropolitan History for providing the venues, and the participants at the conference and workshop for their contributions to the events. I would particularly like to thank Reiko Takeda for her invaluable help in running the conference, and Derek Keene for facilitating the workshop. I am also grateful to Cambridge University Press, to the editor, Dr Katharina Brett, and to three anonymous readers for their criticisms.