

## *Index*

- abortion 7–8, 9, 15, 20  
 absolutism 46  
 aestheticism 26, 27  
 Africa 186, 187; sub-saharan 214, 215  
 agency *see* morality; evil; spirituality  
 altruism 81, 87, 109; and  
   humanism 109  
 American Civil War 53  
 American Dream, the 188  
*Americans, The* 187  
 amoralism 26, 27  
 angels 71, 72, 80, 104, 220  
 Anselm, of Canterbury 206  
 anthropocentrism 45, 46  
 anthropology 1, 2, 27  
 anti-metaphysics 37  
 anti-realism 47  
 Apostles, the 68  
 Aquinas, Thomas 206–7  
 Argentina 128  
 Aristotle 17, 136, 137  
 Ashbrook 124  
 Asia 186  
 atonement 65, 94  
*aufheben* 171  
 Augustine, St 155–6, 157, 163–4, 196,  
   200–3, 221  
 Australia 89  
 Ayer, A. J. 207–8, 209, 210  
  
 Ba, Mariama 139, 156  
 Bacon, Francis 133  
 Badajoz, Spain 176, 177, 179  
 Baillie, D. M. 59  
 Bainton, R. 15  
 Barth, Karl 19  
*Barth's Ethics of Reconciliation* 19  
 Bauckham, Richard 60, 65, 180  
  
 Belgium 213  
 Bennet, Alan 128  
 Berkowitz, David 129  
 Bernal, Cassie 158–9  
*Beyond Good and Evil* 27  
 Bible, the 32, 34, 61; authority of 21  
 biblical scholarship 2, 37  
*Billy Budd* 196  
*bioi* 58  
 biology 1, 2  
 Boleyn, Anne 174  
 Bolsheviks 212  
 Bonaparte, Napoleon 176, 177  
 Bonhoeffer, Dietrich 44  
 Boorstin, Daniel 187  
 Borg, Marcus 37, 42, 65, 182  
 Boston Strangler, the 121, 124  
 Brink, David 91f  
 Brown, Peter 121, 179, 181  
 Brundson, Rochelle 150, 151  
 Bryant, Martin 122  
 Buchanites, the 41  
 Buddhism 111–12  
 Bultmann, Rudolf 31, 42–44, 59, 60,  
   61  
 Burke, Edmund 26  
 Burns, Robert 210  
 Burridge, Richard 58  
  
 California, USA 125  
 Cambodia 120, 212  
 Cameroon 156  
 Castro, Fidel 212  
 Catechism, Roman Catholic, the 16  
 Central Intelligence Agency, the  
   (CIA) 54  
 Charles I, King 53  
 Chilton, B. 13, 14, 31

China 205, 212  
 Christian cosmology 220  
 'Christian ethic, the' 3  
 Christian: characters and principles 17;  
   code of conduct 14, 15;  
   militarists 16; ethics 13–28, 72;  
   content of 29–30  
 Christianity, and morality 13; and non-  
   Christian 5; and pagans 14;  
   western 3  
 Christology 59  
*Christus des Glaubens und der Jesu der  
 Geschichte, Der* 33  
 Church, the 17, 18  
 Clark, Stephen 114, 179, 184–5, 193, 196,  
   202, 218  
 Clinton, Bill 147, 149  
 Collingwood, R. G. 48, 50, 53, 185–6,  
   192, 196  
 Colorado, USA 145  
 Columbine High School, Denver 146–7,  
   148, 150, 152–4, 156, 158–9, 191, 203  
 communism 205  
 communitarianism 4  
*Community, Liberalism & Christian Ethics* 4,  
   19  
 compensation 166  
*Confessions of St Augustine, the* 155  
 consequentialism 209  
 conservatism 37  
 contextualism 59  
 cosmic history 73  
 cosmic narrative 178, 179, 181, 183, 184,  
   198, 199, 203, 207, 216  
 cosmology 1, 2  
 counselling 150–1  
 Covenant, the 68  
 Cranmer, Thomas 228  
 Crimean War, the 102  
 Croce, Benedetto 24  
 Cromwell, Oliver 53  
 Crossan 65  
 Crucifixion, the 42, 56, 68, 69, 183  
 Crusades, the 17  
 Cuba 212  
 culture 189  
 Cupid 142  
 Cupitt, Don 36, 40, 45–6, 60, 204  
  
 daemonology 193  
 daemons 71, 72, 121, 138, 140, 145, 184,  
   191, 220

Dahmer, Jeffrey 121, 123, 130, 131–2,  
   135, 137–8, 139, 145, 195, 196  
*Daily Telegraph, The* 150f.  
 Damascus, Syria 68  
 Darwin, Charles 32, 44, 85, 173–4  
 David, King 26  
*Death of Economics, The* 213  
 demythology 42, 43–4  
 deontology 22  
 depression 125  
 Descartes, René 141  
 determinism 97  
 Devine, T. 10  
 diachronic conceptions 172, 178  
*Dialogues Concerning Natural Religion* 44  
 divine grace 203  
 Downing 65  
 Dunblane, Scotland 122  
 duty 82, 90; for duty's sake 94;  
   moral 105; *see also* Kant  
  
 Easter 182  
 egoism 26, 27, 75, 76, 80, 81, 82, 87, 90,  
   91, 93, 108, 111; motivation 97; versus  
   moralism 88  
*Either/Or* 5  
 emigration 187–8  
 emotion 142–44  
 empiricism 49  
 Enlightenment, the 32, 62, 119, 162  
*Enquiries* 133  
 Eliot, George 32  
 epistemology 49; reformed 2  
*ergon* 137  
 eschatology 13–14, 39, 41, 57, 206;  
   Jewish 40  
*Essay on Man* 133  
*Essay on Miracles* 44  
*Ethics* 109  
 ethics, evolutionary 23; and meta-  
   ethics 21, 22  
*Ethics, Evil and; Fiction* 194  
*Ethics, Evil & Fiction* 194  
 etiquette 24–5  
 Europe 214, 215  
*Euthyphro* 22, 114  
 Evans, C. Stephen 64  
 evil, absolute 96, 97, 113; and  
   action 74–118; agency 199; versus  
   bad 170; and battle with good 159;  
   definition of 85; as good 155, 196; as  
   illusion 111; natural 99; nature

- of 196; necessary 169;  
 primary 166; problem of 74, 165;  
 reality of 28; secondary 167; secular  
 problem of 107, 119; as  
 unnatural 122–3  
 evolution 172–3  
 existentialism 5, 42, 43, 69, 217
- Facing Evil* 107  
 fairies 71, 165  
 Falklands War, the 128  
*Father and Son* 3  
 Faust 26  
 Ferdinand, Archduke 174  
 Fergusson, David 4, 19, 21  
*fides quaerens intellectum* 206  
 Fox, James Alan 124  
 France 213  
 Free Church of Scotland 34  
 Free Will Defence 99, 118, 168–9, 199  
 Free Will Theodicy 169–70, 199  
*From Athens to Jerusalem* 184
- Galtieri, General 128, 129  
 Gaylin, Willard 139  
 General Assembly, the 34  
 Gerard, Alexander 134  
 Germany 212  
 globalisation 6  
 global warming 53  
 glory, pursuit of 26  
 Glover, T. R. 58, 61, 121, 123, 138  
 God, *versus* the Adversary 181; as  
 benevolent and omnipotent 95; in  
 Christ 40, 57, 59, 94; as  
 comforter 151; and  
 compensation 166, 167, 169; concept  
 of 116; and creation 117; and  
 creatures 166; death of 85;  
 evil 106; existence of 44, 45;  
 good 103; help of 153; as  
 hope 222; judgement of 43; law  
 of 29; love of 30; as  
 providential 96; as reality 35; will  
 of 117, 137, 170; words of 29;  
 YHWH 68  
*God was in Christ* 59  
 good, secondary 166, 167, 169  
 Gospels, the 30, 31, 37, 55, 64, 66, 71,  
 117, 162; of John 30, 180; of Luke 61;  
 of Mark 38, 62; of Matthews 61;  
 stories 33; synoptic 13; texts 32
- Gourevitch, Phillip 213  
 Gosse, Philip 3  
 Grant, Michael 58  
 Greek ethics 74  
*Groundwork to the Metaphysics of Morals* 79,  
 97
- Hamann, J. G. 44  
 Hamilton, Thomas 122, 124, 127, 137  
 happiness 76, 80, 83  
 Hare, John E. 94, 115–16  
 Harris, Eric 146, 149, 155, 156, 157, 159,  
 192  
 heaven 227  
 Hegel, G. W. F. 33, 89, 134, 171, 177, 190;  
*geist* 190  
 Henry VIII, King 174  
 hermeneutics 48  
*Historical Christ and the Jesus of Faith,*  
*The* 64  
 historiography 48  
 history 1, 3; and faith 35;  
 interpretation of 51–2; and myth 33,  
 34; and science 37, 48, 63; and  
 theology 65, 70  
 Hitler, Adolf 52, 53, 54, 147, 169  
 hobgoblins 165  
 Holocaust, the 52–3, 102, 103, 107, 120,  
 164, 219  
 Holy Spirit, the 118, 154, 164  
 homosexuality 9  
 hope, theology of 205–29; as God 229;  
 and humanism 207; as  
 knowledge 206; rational 206, 223  
 Huberty, James Oliver 125  
 human spirit 215  
 humanism 27, 28, 46, 109, 110, 115, 119,  
 120, 154, 163, 203, 204, 207–8, 210, 212–  
 17, 219, 222–5; and altruism 109;  
 conception of morality 111;  
 naturalistic 155  
 ‘Humanism and Reform’ 207  
 Hume, David 11–12, 27, 44–5, 49, 60,  
 110, 132–4, 135, 136, 137, 143, 144; and  
 original existences 136  
 humility 17  
 Huxley T. H. 34  
 hypothetical imperatives 77–8, 84; *see*  
*also* Kant
- Idea of History, The* 48  
 Ik 110–11

imagination 54  
 imprudence 83  
 Incarnation, the 29, 40  
 Inquisition, the 102  
 internalism 132, 136  
 Internet, the 6, 149  
 interpretation 53–5; versus fact 175  
 Iraq 214  
 Islam 20, 162  
 Israel 67, 68; people of 182

James, St 227  
 James, William 226, 228; *see also* ‘the religious hypothesis’ 226  
 Jehovah’s Witnesses 41  
 Jeremiah 68  
*Jesus: An Historian’s Review of the Gospels* 56  
*Jesus and Judaism* 56, 59  
*Jesus and the Ethics of the Kingdom* 13  
*Jesus and the Victory of God* 56  
 Jesus 13, 17, 29–73; as Christ 179; crucifixion 56; and his death 56, 65–9, 181–2; of faith 33, 39, 42, 58; of history 33, 42, 64, 162–3, 180, 182, 183; as a Jew 57; as Lamb 180; as messiah 67, 70; as moral teacher 31; in the Trinity 40  
 John the Baptist 39  
 Judaism 30, 39, 64, 66, 67; scripture 30–1  
 Julian of Norwich, Mother 193  
 jurisprudence 1

*kaltblütigkeit* 32  
 Kant, Immanuel 21, 75, 78, 79–80, 81, 82, 83, 88, 94–5, 96–7, 111, 115, 141–2, 143, 144, 209  
 Keats, John 61  
 Kekes, John 107–8, 109, 119, 137, 215; and character morality 107; *see also* modern sensibility  
 Kemper, Edmund 129–31, 135, 137  
 Kennedy, John F. 52, 54  
 Kesley, Morton 184  
 Khan, Genghis 26  
 Khmer Rouge 121, 212  
 Klebold, Dyland 146, 149, 155, 156, 157, 159, 192  
 Kierkegaard, Søren 5, 35, 42, 44  
 Koran, the 29, 162  
 Kuhn, Thomas 172–3

‘Lady in the Van, the’ 128  
 Laplace 2  
 law 1  
*Leben Jesu* 31  
 Levin, Jack 124  
 Leyton, Elliot 124, 127, 131, 139  
*Life of Jesus Critically Examined, The* 32  
 liberal individualism 4  
 liberalism 4, 37  
 liberation  
*Liberty, Fraternity and Equality* 216  
 life, meaning of 224–9  
 Lincoln 53, 54  
 love 142–3; and sex 142  
 Lutheranism 43

Machiavelli, Niccolo 26  
 MacIntyre, Alasdair 218  
 Mackie, J. L. 109–10  
 McCulloch, Diarmid 174f.  
 magic 71; and religion 72  
 manichaeism 185, 200  
 Manson, Charles 121, 129  
 Mao Tse Tung 212  
 Markham, Ian S. 4  
 marriage 14  
 martyrdom 181  
 Marxism 205  
 Masters, Brian 122  
 materialism 6  
 McDonald, J. I. H. 13, 14, 31  
 McGinn, Colin 194, 195, 196–7, 198  
*Meaning of Jesus, The* 37, 42, 65, 69, 182  
 meditation 151–2  
 Melville, Herman 166  
 ‘mental illness’ 122  
 ‘messianic secret, the’ 38–9  
 meta-ethics, and ethics 21, 22  
 metaphysics 1, 3  
 Meyer, Ben F. 68  
 militarism 178  
 Mill, John Stuart 11, 21, 216  
 Milton, John 61  
 mind, concept of 164; elements of 126  
 miracles 71  
 mission, concept of 128–30  
 ‘mob spirit’ 191; *see also* Wink  
 modern sensibility 119, 120, 122, 137, 145, 152, 153, 155, 158, 163, 164, 165, 179, 184, 186, 194, 203, 204, 207, 223, 224, 229  
 modernism 159, 164, 187

- Mohammed 29  
 Moltmann, Jürgen 205, 206, 221, 222–3  
 moral faith 93–98, 103, 113  
 ‘moral gap, the’ 94, 107, 115  
 moral motivation 22, 23, 74, 76–7, 78, 80  
 moral obligation 24, 209  
 moral philosophy, Anglo-Saxon 21;  
   continental 21; history of 22; moral  
   pluralism 4–13, 14, 20, 24, 35, 203–4;  
   and moral relativism 5; radical 21  
 moral realism 91, 108, 109  
 moral systems 29  
 moral theology 1–28  
 moralism 80, 81, 91, 93; versus  
   egoism 88  
 morality, absolute 78, 93, 111, 116;  
   agency 179; authority of 78, 79;  
   basis of 28, 74; and Christianity 13;  
   commonality in 9, 20; concept  
   of 209; content of 116; as framework  
   of agreement 9; meaning of 19, 23–  
   8; nature of 12; overridingness of 27,  
   77, 81–2, 111; versus prudence 88, 92–  
   3, 95, 97; *see also* moral pluralism,  
   obligation, motivation and ethics  
 Moscow, Russia 177  
*Mountain People, The* 110  
 multiple murderers 121, 122–39, 148,  
   192; and madness 124–32, 135–6, 138;  
   *versus* serial killer 123–4  
 murder 175–6  
 myth 185; versus mystification 141  
 mythology 61, 63  
  
 Nagel, Thomas 91f.  
 narrative 171–80; structure 171  
 NATO 214  
 naturalism 119, 120, 123, 124, 125, 134–5,  
   136, 157, 158, 163, 190, 193  
 nature 132; laws of 80; and  
   virtue 134; and will 200  
*Natural History of Religion* 45  
 Nazism 120, 121, 192, 212  
*New Quest of the Historical Jesus, A* 56  
 New Testament, the 28, 31, 33, 55, 59,  
   60–4, 73, 140, 162, 190; history of 56;  
   scholarship 38, 42  
*New Testament and the People of God, The* 56  
 Newton, Isaac 133  
 neurology 1  
 neurophysiology 125  
  
 Nietzsche, Friedrich 17, 27, 78, 85, 86,  
   95, 108, 112, 133  
 nihilism 24  
 Nilson, Dennis 121, 127, 132, 139, 145,  
   195, 196  
 normative 8, 27  
 ‘Nuns for Abortion’ 15  
  
 objectivism 47, 115, 225  
 ‘Of Miracles’ 133  
 Old Testament, The 34  
 Omerod, Paul 213  
*On Liberty* 216  
 O’Neill, Onora 27  
*Origin of Species, The* 32, 34, 173  
 Orthodox Church, the 58  
 Oswald, Lee Harvey 52  
  
 pacificism 15, 16  
 paganism 15  
 Palestine 30, 38, 55, 57, 64  
 Paul, St 15, 68, 154, 182, 191, 221, 222;  
   conception 183; as Saul 26  
 Peirce, C. S. 218  
 Penninsular War, the 176–7  
 Phoenix, Arizona 186  
 physicalism 124–5, 134  
 physics 1  
 physiology 1  
 Plantinga, Alvin 2, 168  
 Plato 11, 22, 74, 114, 116, 136, 137, 204  
*Plurality and Christian Ethics* 4  
 Pol Pot 102, 120  
 Political correctness 12  
 political neutralism 4  
 Pope, Alexander 133  
 pornography 110, 157  
*Portrait of Dorian Gray, The* 26  
 Portugal 176, 213  
 post-colonialism 6  
 post-enlightenment 88  
 postmodernism 21, 47, 203  
*Powers, The* 71, 184  
 prayer 151–54, 220; as meditation 152  
 pre-modernism 203  
 promise 221–3; of God 222  
 Protagoras 204  
 Protestantism 5, 40  
 providence 96, 105  
 prudence 84, 87, 111, 113; desires 91;  
   *versus* morality 88, 92–3, 95, 97  
 psychiatry 1, 125

psychology 1, 27, 125, 139, 148–9  
 punishment 175; capital 175–6  
 Pyrenees 176  
*Quest of the Historical Jesus, The* 39, 57

rationalism 35  
 rationality 207  
 Rawls, John 4  
 reason, laws of 80, 141  
 redemption 94  
 reductionism 187, 188  
 Reimarus, Herman 32, 60  
*Religion and the Decline of Magic* 72  
 ‘religious hypothesis, the’ 226  
 religious language 3  
 Renan, Ernest 31, 37–8, 40  
*res ipse loquitur* 123, 130, 145, 150  
 resurrection 69, 182  
 revelation 2, 117  
 Revelation, the Book of 161, 178, 180, 227  
*Revelations of Divine Love* 193  
 Riches 65  
 Robinson, John 56  
 Roman Catholicism 15, 129  
 Romanies, Aboriginal 89  
 Rome, Italy 15, 58, 67  
 Roosevelt, Franklin D. 213  
 Ruby, Jack 52  
 Russia 212  
 Rwanda 120, 192, 219, 221

salvation 65, 172, 178  
 San Sebastian, Spain 176, 177, 179  
 Sanders, E. P. 55–6, 58–9, 61f., 182–3  
 Santa Claus 71  
 Sarajevo 174  
 Sartre, Jean-Paul 5  
 Satan 62, 65, 67, 68, 100, 106, 153, 161, 163, 178, 179, 180, 184, 191, 220;  
 concept of 192 as evil agency 63; as  
 hater of good 198; psychology 194;  
 as seducer 157–8  
*Scarlet Song* 139–40  
 scepticism 35; religious 37; and  
 fideist 44  
 schizophrenia 125  
 Schlatter, Adolf 33  
 Schleiermacher, Friedrich 32, 57  
 Schweitzer, Albert 31, 39, 40, 56, 57, 59,  
 64  
 science 140, 164; of mind 134,

Scottish Enlightenment, the 133  
*Sea of Faith, The* 45  
 Sea of Galilee, Israel 57  
 secularism 2, 3, 4, 12, 16, 43  
 seduction 144, 156, 194–5; of evil 193  
 self-centredness 81  
 self-interest 112  
 Serbia, Kosovo 214  
 serial killers 26, versus mass  
 murderer 123–4  
 Sermon on the Mount, the 21  
 Seventh Day Adventists 41  
 sexual morality 9–12, 14  
*She Said Yes: the Unlikely Martyrdom of Cassie  
 Bernall* 158  
*Sitz im Leben* 60  
 slavery 16, 53, 88–90, 92, 96, 109,  
 113  
 Smith, Adam 214  
 Smith, William Robertson 34–5  
 ‘social contract, the’ 22, 23  
 social theory 1  
 Society of Christian Philosophers 2  
 sociology 15  
 sophistry 11  
 Soviet Union 205  
 Spain 176  
*spes quaerens intellectum* 206, 218  
 ‘spirit of enterprise, the’ 186–90, 191,  
 192  
 spirituality 123; agency 151, 157, 165,  
 187, 220, 227; powers 72, 164  
 St. Paul, Minnesota 186  
 Stalin 102, 120, 169, 192  
 Stephen, James Fitzjames 215–16  
 Stoics 111  
 Strauss, David Friedrich 31–37, 38, 40,  
 41, 44, 56, 57, 59, 63  
*Structure of Scientific Revelation, The* 173  
*Subjection of Women, The* 11, 216  
 subjectivism 46, 18, 109; meta-  
 ethic 115  
 supernaturalism 24, 33, 36, 38, 40, 56,  
 60, 61, 63, 119, 123, 138, 140, 152, 157,  
 159; and nature 65  
 Sutcliffe, Peter 129  
 Swinburne, Richard 2  
 synchronic conceptions 172, 178  
 ‘synderesis rule, the’ 85–7, 90, 113

*Taking Leave of God* 45  
 Tasmania, Australia 122

- telos* 137  
 Ten Commandments, the 21; two great 30; third great 30  
 Tennyson, Alfred, Lord 222  
 testimony 54, 64  
 Thatcher, Margaret 128, 129  
 time 35  
 Tinberger, Niko 123  
 theology 207; Christian moral 19, 23; liberation 3; natural 2; modern 2; postmodern 41; as scientific 1, 2; as unscientific 1  
*Theology of Hope* 205  
 Third Reich, The 212  
 Thomas, Keith 71–2  
 Thompson, Michael B. 60  
 torture 88  
 transformation 179–80; definition of 174  
*Treatise of Human Nature* 11, 132–3  
 Trinity, the 40, 64  
 truth 35  
 Turnbull, Colin 110–11  
  
 UK 213  
 United Nations 213, 214  
 USA 2, 6, 15, 186, 189, 191, 212, 213  
 utilitarianism 21, 22, 75–6, 77, 80, 83  
  
 value systems 6  
  
*Vie de Jesus* 37, 38  
 Vitorio, Battle of 176, 177  
*Von Reimarus zu Wrede* 39  
 voodoo 165  
  
 Wallace, Alfred Russel 173–4  
 war, concept of 177; just 16, 178  
 Waterloo 176  
 Watson, F. 32, 36, 42–43, 62, 65  
*We Wish to Inform You That Tomorrow We Will be Killed with our Families* 213  
 Webster, John 19, 117  
 Wellington, Arthur Wellesley, Duke of 176  
 Wilberforce, William 211  
 Wilde, Oscar 26  
 will 137, 141–2, 157; and nature 200  
 Wink, Walter 62, 71, 141, 184, 190–1  
 Wissenschaft 32  
 witchcraft 165  
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig 133  
 Wolf, Susan 83f  
 Wood, P. B. 134  
 Woolf, Virginia 216  
 Wordsworth, William 153  
 World War I 102, 174  
 Wrede, William 31, 38–9, 40  
 Wright, N. T. 37, 56, 59, 64–9, 183; and the third quest 56, 69