abolition 10–12, 135–37
sugar, abstention from 135, 143, 144–46
see also slavery
Addison, Joseph 33
see also The Spectator
aesthetics and muses 108
and women 11, 106, 112–13
Alman, Janet 299
anthologies 13, 22 n. 41
Antoinette, Marie 213, 247
Apollo 107, 108, 111, 120
Armstrong, Nancy 12, 13
Arria 190
Ashfield, Andrew 13
associationism 259–60
Astell, Mary 5
A Serious Proposal to the Ladies 54
Baillie, Joanna 200, 258
Ballard, George 113
Barr, Stephen 191, 192
Barbauld, Anna Laetitia 13, 18, 107, 109, 177
and James Barry 116, 117
and educational writing 15
Epistle to William Wilberforce Eq. 12, 147–159
and female literary critics 122
and religion 174
as virago 181
Barbon 83
Barker-Bratfield, G. J. 207
Bachus, Joel 221, 223
Barrell, John 77, 106
Barry, James 166, 107, 108, 116, 118
Letter to the Dilettanti Society 11, 104, 105
Progress of Human Knowledge and Culture 76, 95–96, 116
belles-lettres 76
Berry, Christopher 83
Berry, Mary 181
biography 17
Blackstone, William 963
Blandy, Mary 5, 54, 55, 56, 57, 60, 61, 66
Bleackley, Horace 59
Bluestockings assemblies 16
calibration of by Byron 228–229
correspondence of 177–178
cultural authority of 6
feminism of 15, 163–78
influence on Bloomsbury 178
influence on Helen Maria Williams 221
patronage 170
and philanthropy 169, 173
politics of 167–9
publications of 170
religious orientation of 169, 174–75
see also women, networks of
Beild, Elizabeth 217, 223, 231
Bolingbroke, see patriot king
Bonpland, Aimé 218, 224, 227
Boswell, James
Life of Johnson 217
Brahm, Edward 31, 47 n. 16
breast-feeding, male 227
Brewer, John 8, 76
Britannia 111, 124
Brogie, Duchess de 224
Brown, John
An Estimate of the Manners and Principles of the Times 81, 82
Brunton, Mary 1, 2, 12
Burns 187
Burgh, James 188
Burne, Sir Edmund 188, 201, 241, 246, 247
Reflections on the Revolution in France 17, 183, 193, 201, 208
Burney, Frances 177, 200
Evelina 80
Butler, Marilyn 203, 213
Index

humanity of 133

see also culture, commercialisation of
COMPSTON, H. F. B. 63
Constant, Benjamin 223, 224
contract theory 4:5
conversation 6, 165, 170, 200, 209, 214
Copley, Stephen 76
copyright
engravings 76
literary 14, 15
Coram, Thomas 80

cosmopolitanism 17, 202, 210, 210
Cowley, Maria 120
Covett Garden 32, 35
Cowper, William

‘Morning Dream’ 134
Crabb Robinson, William 223, 224, 225
Crafton, W. B. 143
culture
feminisation of 166
commercialisation of 164, 172

Davidoff, Leonore 1
Day, Thomas 204, 205
Deane, Seamus 206, 202
Declaration of Independence, American 5
Declaration of the Rights of Man, French 5
Deffant, Mme de 200
De Grey 184
Delany, Mary 118
Devonshire, Georgiana, Duchess of 257
Dodd, William 64, 65

The Sisters 62
domestic ideology 13, 15, 17, 171, 213:14
domestic sphere 176, 239
dossie, Robert 92
duncombe, Susan 14

Eagleton, Terry 27
Eichard, Laurence 183
Edgeworth, Maria 1, 2, 12, 17, 200–14
Belinda 88
Helen 200–1, 202
Letters for Literary Ladies 17, 200–14
Edgeworth, Richard Lovell 202, 203, 204, 205
Edinburgh Review 225
education 125, 201, 203, 207, 233–4, 259
philosophy and 271
Elías, Norbert 90
Elizabeth I 188
Elliot, Marianne 211
Ellis, Markman 65
empire 136, 173
and aesthetics 133–135, 129 n. 36
and women 208

Byron, George Gordon, Lord

Don Juan 208, 229
calamay, edmund 183
Carter, Elizabeth 14, 53, 107, 122, 124, 165, 173–5, 177
Rapitanus 175
Pentas 174
Remarks on the Athenian Cowl 174
Castle, Terry 228
Chamberlain, Lori 220
Chambers, William 175
Chapone, Hester 14, 18, 123, 176–7
Letters on the Improvement of the Mind 176
charity 8, 83, 173
Charles II 164, 90
Chartres, Duke of 211
Chateaubriand 193
Cheere, Sir Henry 8, 84
cibber, colley 30

Civic humanity 10–11, 16, 17, 31, 82, 83, 85, 106, 182
and the arts 104

civic virtue 8, 16, 194

see also virtue
civil society 116, 164, 240
Civil War, English 183, 185
Clarendon 183, 186
Clayton, Thomas 133, 140
Cleopatra 148
Clery, Emma 31, 46 n. 7, 47 n. 16
Clifford, Helen 94
Clis 189, 193–2

see also muses
clubs 165, 214

‘British Club’ in Paris 221

coffee-houses 27–45
as counter-culture 31
female 42
habermas’s account of 8, 9, 27–8
politeness in 30
sociality in 29
transformation into clubs 43
women in 27, 31–43

coffee-women 9, 31–43

cole, Linda 267
Colesridge, S. T. 230

‘Plagiarism’ in Hesiodic Literature 219
The Watchman 145
Cole, Linda 2, 201, 204, 205, 247

commerce 10–11, 31, 140, 149, 182, 243

and abolition 133–51
commodity exchange 134, 135

see also culture, commercialisation of

Copyright © Cambridge University Press 2017
www.cambridge.org
Index

Enlightenment 5, 7, 15, 17, 191, 206, 261, 289
and coffee-house sociability 30
epistolary 286
philosophy 286
reason 208–9
and scientific authority 228
'science of man' 260
Scottish 17, 127 n. 7
see also cosmopolitanism

erman, David 221

eubulus 28–30

Eve 214

execution 36

exhibitions 75, 84, 87, 92
women artists in 106

family, the 17, 18, 239–54
alternative, all-female 278
conjugal family 276, 281
and political reform 241
and population 240
fashion 140, 167
fathers
and daughters 55, 62
incest 57
see also parricide

Favret, Mary 217

Female Spectator, The 10
see also Eliza Haywood

Fergus, Jan 14

Ferguson, Adam 115

Fielding, Henry 122

Gant Garden Tragedy 35–6

Joseph Andrews 36

Filmer, Sir Robert

Patriarcha, or the Natural Power of Kings 4
fine arts 104

Fitzgerald, Edward, Lord 211

Fitzgerald, Pamela 211, 212

Florini, Rosa 120

Foundling Hospital, The (London) 11, 75, 78, 80, 81, 83
Fox, Charles James 223

Franklin, Benjamin 140

French Revolution, the 15, 16, 193, 204, 229, 239, 240
'Revolution controversy' 201, 240
the Terror 226

Freud, Sigmund

'The Ego and the Id' 277, 281
libido 281
'Mourning and Melancholia' 278

Freud, Henri 280

Gainsborough, Thomas 94
Gallagher, Catherine 13
Garrick, David 88, 89
Germain, Stéphanie-Félicité de 17, 202, 203, 207, 210, 211, 212
A Short Account of the Conduct of Mme de Genlis since the Revolution 210

Gentleman's Magazine, The 96, 114, 119

geery capitalism 15, 167
George III 4

Gerard, Alexander 75

Gibbon, Edward 284

Glorious Revolution, the 4, 181, 246

Godwin, William 238

Memoirs of the Author of the Vindication of the Rights of Woman 234, 275, 279

Goethe, J. W.

The Sorrows of Young Werther 278
translated by Carlyle 219

Goodman, Dena 205, 220

gossip 10, 38, 184–5

Gower, Lady 38

Graham, James 181, 193

Graves, Robert 57

Grieve, Elizabeth 107

Guest, Harriet 13

Gunning Sisters 17

Habermas, Jürgen

The Structural Transformation of the Public Sphere, 1700–1830

Habermas, Jürgen

Penny Warburton

Habermas, Jürgen 7–9, 12, 16, 18, 28, 32, 43, 152 n. 8, 181

Hall, Catherine 1

Hamilton, Elizabeth 18

Edinburgh salon 258

Memoirs of Agrippina 259

Memoirs of Modern Philosophers 258

political economy 270

religion 269

'selfish principle' 269

A Series of Popular Essays 259–61

sympathy 262–8
Hampton Court

Beauty Room 80

Harrington, James 181, 182, 194

Hayman, Francis 80, 87

Hays, Mary 111, 125, 191, 238

Dictionary of Female Biography 111, 190

Haywood, Eliza

British Reshau 54

The Female Spectator 10

Hegel, G. W. F. 253

Helvetius, Mme 220, 223

Hemans, Felicia 23

Hercules, choice of 76-8, 88, 119

Hermes 77

Heywood, Thomas

General History of Womin 109

Nine Books of Various History Concerning
Womin 109

Highmore, Joseph 14, 80

Pamela 80

Hogarth and Ichthial 80

Hilliar, Anthony 26

history, conjectural 17, 239-40

Hobbes 188, 238

Hogarth, William

Four Times of the Day 37

The Harlot's Progress 76, 78, 80, 83, 84, 94

Moses Brought before Pharaoh's Daughter 80

Hodensdaler, Peter 27, 46 n. 1

Hollis, Thomas 186, 188

Homan, Margaret 109

Horace

Ars Poetica 119

Howson, Gerald 63

Humboldt, Alexander von 16, 17, 231, 224
galvanism and masochism 226

and hermaphroditism 227

homosexuality of 227

Relation Historique [Personal Narrative] 16, 218,

224, 227, 229, 231-2

Rio do Castilhão 218, 222

Hume, David 83, 85, 97, 115, 116, 165, 183,

189, 186, 188

An Essay on the Principles of Morals 116

Of Law and of the Principles of Nature 116

A Treatise of Human Nature 265

Hundert, Edward 279

Hutchinson, John, Colonel 183

Hutchinson, Julia 189

Hutchinson, Lucy 183, 189, 190

Hutchinson, Sidney 89

Hutchinson, Thomas 189

Index

icons, feminime 109, 111, 212

imagination 259

Imlay, Gilbert 217, 275, 280

Inchbald, Elizabeth 14, 200

Ireland 203

James II 4

Jeffries, Elizabeth 9, 54, 56, 57

Johnson, Joseph 111, 122, 279

Johnson's Ladies New and Pocket

Memorandum for 1778 111

Johnson, Samuel 87, 95, 116

Jones, Chris 217

Jones, Vivien 217, 225

Kames, Henry Home 113, 264

Elements of Criticism 259

Kaufman, Angelica 89, 107, 118, 120, 121

Calypso Mourful after the Departure of Ulysses

118

Sopho 120, 121

Self-Portrait in the Character of Painting Enthound

by Poetry 115, 120

Self-Portrait: Hesitating Between the Arts of Music

and Painting 88, 90, 119

Keate, Georgiana 121

Kelly, Gary 216, 246, 258, 259

King, Moll 35-9

Kirby, Joshua 94

Kirby, Sarah 94

Klein, Lawrence 8, 92

Klein, Melanie

on meaning 284

on suicide 286

Kueile, Sir Godfrey 83, 125

Knight, Ellis Cornelia 177

Kowalewski-Wallace, Elizabeth 36

Lambert, Marchioness of 111

Landau, Leo 51, 47 n. 25

Landes, Joan 220

Langford, Paul 4, 187

Leaguer, Mary 124

'learned ladies' 166

Lenox, Charlotte 107

L'Espinasse, Marie de 200

letters 200, 286

as courtship 276

and Enlightenment salons 220

epistolary networks 169, 170

and intimacy 274

public and private 8, 275

and separation 282

liberty 54, 180, 187, 191

Linley, Elizabeth 107
Index
Price, Richard 186, 241, 246, 247, 248
A Discourse on the Loss of our Country 245
private sphere 12, 17, 28, 61, 135
see also separate spheres; public sphere; women, retreat
property, literary 14
see also copyright; women, property
prostitutes 9, 76, 63
penitent 63, 64
public
definition of term 5–6
opinion 18
public sphere
civic virtue in 16
in history and theory 3·9
literary 219, 257
and modern state 178
political 18, 193, 195, 257
and print 203
and public-opinion 258
and republicanism 181–2
semi-public sphere 194
women’s place in 1–3
see also separate spheres; private sphere
public spaces 6, 7, 8, 11, 30, 207
public virtue 13
see also civic humanism, civic virtue
Quarterly Review 227
Raphael 107
Madame de 112
Puritans 107
Rapin 184, 186
Reeve, Clara 122, 177
Renaissance
court and education 104
’republic of letters’ 166, 205
republicanism 16, 181–99, 211
classical 175, 187
republican historiography 181
Helen Maria Williams and 246
women and 180
Reynolds, Sir Joshua 11, 87, 115
Discourses 85
Garish between Tragedy and Comedy 88, 89
Richardson, Samuel 122, 176
Clarissa 36, 277
Clementina 146
Pamela 78, 79
Robbins, Caroline 194
Robertson, William 165
Robinson, Mary
A Letter to the Nation of England on the Injustice of Mental Subordination 122

Index

Index

Pens from Sappho to Phaon 122
Roschard, Anne 34, 37, 48 n. 35
The Velvet Coffee-House 34·5
Roland, Mme, salon of 221
Roscoe, William
The Wrongs of Africa 147
Rouquet, André 81
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 229, 241, 258
critiques of 206
Discours sur les Sciences et les Arts 242
Emile 241, 249
Lettres à d’Alembert 205
La Nouvelle Héloïse 205, 277, 278
Reserve of a Solitary Walker 228
Royal Academy, The 11, 75, 83, 80, 105, 115, 116, 117
annual exhibition 83
‘Instrument of Foundation’ 83
life classes in 90
and Richard Samuel 111
Somerset House 118
and women artists 106, 119
Rush, Hannah
Companion to a Walk in the Country 57
Rushworth, John 105, 116
Russell, Rachel 189, 190
Russell, William 189, 190
Ruso, Mary 53
St Martin’s Lane Academy 83
submissions 16, 205, 219, 220, 223–5, 229, 232
salon 109
Bluestocking 123
Edinburgh 258
dominant 208
as described by Habermas 8, 123, 165, 229
Puritans 205, 219, 221, 222–25, 232
Samuel, Richard 11, 107, 108, 111, 113, 116, 125, 126
The New Living Muse of Great Britain 11
104–32, 191
description of painting’s subjects 107
Sappho 107, 108, 111, 115–22
Saissori, César de 52
scandal 17, 34, 38
Schramberg, Lourda 109
Schlegel, A. W. 199, 224
Scotland 117
Scott, Mary
‘The Female Advocate’ 125
Scott, Sarah 163, 173
The History of Sir George Elliston 173
Millennium Hall 54, 173
sentimentality 12, 13, 79, 167, 229, 240
and abolition 134–143
White, Allon 27, 46 n. 1
Wilberforce, William 135, 137, 147
Wilkes, William 221, 223, 226
and geography 239
Humboldt’s Personal Narrative 219, 224
Letters from France 217, 229
The Cray plantation 226
Paul and Virginia 226
Pros and cons 221, 226
Pensees on Various Subjects 220
salon run by 223–5
Sketches from France 217
Tour in Switzerland 219, 230, 231
Wilson, Angus 45
Wilson, Thomas 191
Winnicott, D. W. 284
Wiltcher, George
A Collection of Emblems 77
Wolfsoncraft, Mary 2, 7, 14, 17, 18, 104, 174, 177, 193, 194, 201, 206, 207, 215, 239–54, 259
on family 254
female Werther 280
on friendship 214–15
as represented by Godwin 275, 278, 279, 286
An Historical and Moral View of the Origin and Progress of the French Revolution 245
as icon 104, 279
Letters to Lady D. 185, 274, 281–86
as mother 284
passion for Fuseli 280
patriotism 248, 249, 250–51
and political discourse 245
and Rousseau 242
Short Residence in Sweden 219, 245, 283
The Wrongs of Woman 54
Vindication of the Rights of Men 241, 246, 248
Vindication of the Rights of Woman 5, 17, 193, 194, 208, 223, 229, 246, 264, 286
boarding schools 252

Index

as champion of virtue 247
citizenship and gender 252, 253–4
heroism 253
rights and duties 248
women’s career options 279
women and authorship 125, 204
and business 38
as objects of display 12, 209
domestic 167
and the fine arts 106
intellectuals 15, 107, 169, 166
as legal subjects 5, 264
and marriage 263, 275
networks of 2, 107, 112, 164, 166, 210
and the novel 12–13
and patriotism 205, 238
and performance 66, 68
and philosophy 266, 259
and poetry 13
and the political sphere 135, 257, 258
and print culture 123, 210, 225
as printers and publishers 15, 23 n. 58
see also Williams, Helen Maria
and property 13, 38, 168, 263
see also copyright
as public spectacle 2, 9, 62
and public virtue 66
and retreat 57–8, 202
suffrage 177
viability of 6, 133
and visual representation 11, 105
writers 12–15
diversity of literary genres 13
politics of literary genre 176
Woodward, Lionel 218
Woodsworth, William 223, 224
Preface to Lyrical Ballads 238
Yearsley, Anne 14, 137 n. 3
Zenobia 111
Zoffany, Johan
The Academicians of the Royal Academy 99
The Tribunal of the Uffizi 112