Contents

Contributors

Introduction 1
Kyle W. Bagwell, George A. Bermann, and Petros C. Mavroidis

An Overview of the Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures – Including a Discussion of the Agreement on Agriculture 7
Jan Wouters and Dominic Coppens

Do the World Trade Organization Disciplines on Domestic Subsidies Make Sense? The Case for Legalizing Some Subsidies 85
Robert Howse

Subsidies and Countervailing Measures: Determining the Benefit of Subsidies 103
Joseph Francois

The Enduring Problem of World Trade Organization Export Subsidies Rules 116
Andrew Green and Michael Trebilcock

Too Much, Too Little... Too Late? 168
Kyle W. Bagwell and Petros C. Mavroidis

The Boeing–Airbus Dispute: A Case for the Application of the European Community State Aid Rules? 172
Piet Jan Slot

Why Not Brussels? European Community State Aid Rules and the Boeing–Airbus Dispute: Comment on Piet Jan Slot 185
Mark Wu
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>6</th>
<th>Antidumping: Overview of the Agreement</th>
<th>197</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Terence P. Stewart and Amy S. Dwyer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>A Commentary on the Stewart and Dwyer “Overview”</td>
<td>241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>David A. Gantz</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>Comments on “Antidumping: Overview of the Agreement”</td>
<td>257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Thomas J. Prusa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Price Differentiation in Antitrust and Trade Instruments</td>
<td>264</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>William E. Kovacic</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Nonpreferential Origin Rules in Antidumping Law and Practice</td>
<td>276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Stefano Inama and Edwin Vermulst</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>Nonpreferential Origin Rules in Antidumping Law and Practice: A Comment on Inama and Vermulst</td>
<td>306</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Piet Eeckhout</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Claudio Dordi</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Thomas J. Prusa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>The Safeguards Agreement – An Overview</td>
<td>334</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jasper M. Wauters</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>Nondiscrimination in the World Trade Organization Safeguards Agreement: A European Perspective</td>
<td>367</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Marco Bronckers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>The Agreement on Safeguards: Does It Raise More Questions Than It Answers?</td>
<td>374</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kamal Saggi</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Why Are Safeguards Needed in a Trade Agreement?</td>
<td>379</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Meredith A. Crowley</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>How Not to Think about Safeguards</td>
<td>401</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jeffrey L. Dunoff</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Index</strong></td>
<td>413</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>