

## Index of symbols

- $\mathcal{A}$ : infinitesimal generator, 10  
 $B_R$ : open ball of radius  $R$ , 60  
 $\mathcal{B}(E)$ : set of bounded measurable maps on  $E$ , xv  
 $\mathcal{B}_0$ , 10  
 $\mathcal{B}(E)$ : Borel  $\sigma$ -field of  $E$ , xv  
 $C_0^2(\mathbb{R}^d)$ , 82  
 $C_{\text{pol}}$ : continuous functions of polynomial growth, 260  
 $\mathcal{C}$ : a countable subset of  $C_c^2(\mathbb{R}^d)$  which is dense in  $C_0^2(\mathbb{R}^d)$ , 82  
 $\mathcal{C}$ : class of running cost functions, 107  
 $\mathcal{D}([0, \infty); S)$ : space of right-continuous functions with left limits from  $[0, \infty)$  to  $S$ , 3  
 $\mathcal{D}(\mathcal{A})$ : domain of the operator  $\mathcal{A}$ , 10  
 $d$ : Euclidean distance, 119, 155, 207  
 $d_s$ : Skorohod metric, 3  
 $\mathbb{E}$ : expectation, xv  
 $\mathcal{G}$ : set of ergodic occupation measures, 87  
 $\tilde{\mathcal{G}}$ , 93  
 $\mathcal{G}_U$ , 89  
 $\mathcal{H}_T^p$ , 32  
 $\mathcal{H}$ : set of invariant probability measures, 87  
 $\mathcal{H}_U$ , 89  
 $\mathbb{1}_A$ : indicator function of the set  $A$ , xv  
 $\mathcal{I}$ , 22  
 $\mathfrak{I}$ , 17, 19, 25  
 $J_\alpha^U$ :  $\alpha$ -discounted cost, 83  
 $\mathcal{K}(\varrho)$ , 114  
 $\mathcal{L}^u$ : controlled extended generator, 41  
 $\mathcal{L}(X)$ : law of the random variable  $X$ , 15  
 $\mathfrak{L}(\gamma)$ ,  $\mathfrak{L}_0(\gamma)$ , 303  
 $\langle\langle \mathcal{L}(X, U) \rangle\rangle$ : marginal class, 236  
 $\mathcal{M}_T(E)$ : set of invariant probability measures of  $T$ , 16  
 $\mathcal{M}_v$ , 72  
 $\mathfrak{M}_s(E)$ : space of finite signed measures on  $E$ , 10  
 $\mathfrak{M}(\mathbb{R}^d)$ : space of finite nonnegative measures on  $\mathbb{R}^d$ , 282  
 $\mathbb{N}$ : set of natural numbers, xv  
 $\emptyset$ , v, 124  
 $\mathcal{O}(t)$ , 103  
 $p$ : Poisson random measure, 195  
 $\mathbb{P}$ : probability, xv  
 $\mathcal{P}(S)$ : set of probability measures on  $S$ , 1  
 $\mathfrak{Q}(\gamma)$ : class of quasilinear operators, 107  
 $\mathcal{Q}_t$ : resolvent, 310  
 $\mathbb{R}$ : set of real numbers, xv  
 $\mathbb{R}_+$ : set of nonnegative real numbers, xv  
 $\bar{\mathbb{R}}^d$ : one-point compactification of  $\mathbb{R}^d$ , 93  
 $\mathcal{R}_t$ : resolvent, 11  
 $\mathcal{R}(\mathcal{A})$ : range of the operator  $\mathcal{A}$ , 220  
 $\mathbb{S}$ : discrete set, 194  
 $T_t^y$ , 80  
 $\mathcal{U}$ : action space, 30  
 $\mathbb{U}$ : set of admissible controls, 31  
 $\mathbb{U}_{\text{sd}}$ : set of precise stationary Markov controls, 47  
 $\mathbb{U}_{\text{sm}}$ : set of stationary Markov controls, 47  
 $\mathbb{U}_{\text{ssd}}$ : set of precise stable stationary Markov controls, 60  
 $\mathbb{U}_{\text{ssm}}$ : set of stable stationary Markov controls, 60  
 $\mathbb{U}_{\text{ws}}$ : set of wide-sense admissible controls, 282  
 $\tilde{\mathbb{U}}_{\text{ssd}}$ , 121  
 $\tilde{\mathbb{U}}_{\text{ssm}}$ , 134  
 $\mathcal{U}$ : space of control trajectories, 50  
 $\mathcal{U}_s$ , 55  
 $\mathcal{V}$ : Lyapunov function, 61  
 $\mathcal{V}$ : class of Lyapunov functions, 137  
 $V_\alpha$ :  $\alpha$ -discounted value function, 82  
 $\mathcal{W}^{k,p}$ : Sobolev space, xvi  
 $\mathbb{Z}$ : set of integers, xv  
 $\Subset$ , xv  
 $\Gamma_\nu$ , 233  
 $\Gamma'_\nu$ , 236  
 $\Gamma(\kappa, R_0)$ , 115  
 $\delta_q$ : Dirac measure at  $q$ , 47  
 $\tilde{\zeta}_{s,t}^U$ : mean empirical measure, 62  
 $\zeta_t^U$ : process of empirical measures, 102

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$\eta_v$ : invariant probability measure under control  $v$ , 87  
 $\theta_t$ : shift operator, 25  
 $\xi_{v,\alpha}^U$ :  $\alpha$ -discounted occupation measure, 62  
 $\rho_w$ : Wasserstein metric, 72  
 $\tau(D)$ : first exit time from a domain  $D$ , 59  
 $\tau_R$ : first exit time from  $B_R$ , 60  
 $\check{\tau}_R$ : first hitting time of  $B_R$ , 60

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## Subject index

- $T$ -concatenation, 239
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- $\mathcal{L}$ -superharmonic function, 304
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