

## Index

Abernethy v. Hutchinson, 37, 41 Berne Convention for the Protection of Abrams, Howard, 105 Literary and Artistic Works 1886, Act of Anne, 8, 11-13, 17 Berne Convention of 1888, 117 Adams, William Bridges, 79 Bill of Complaint, 11 Alexander, Isabella, 4, 17 Biographia Literaria, 106 American piracy case of Paul Poiret, 131-6, 138-9 Birrell, Alexander, 119 Lang v. Mosher, 109 Blackstonian notion of a natural right of Anglo-American copyright property, 18 Blackwood's Edinburgh Magazine, 54 law, 103 Appreciations and Addresses Delivered by Bleistein v. Donaldson Lithographic Lord Rosebery, 116, 121 Company, 122 Arkwright, Richard, 58 Bowrey, Kathy, 4 Associated Press papers and bulletins, Boyce, George, 53 Boyle, James, 152 characteristics of functioning, 124 Boynton, HD, 36 Aucassin and Nicolette, 109, 110 Brain, Ernest, 118 Austro-Hungarian trade mark Brain, Robert, 70 law, 53 branding, value of, 2 author's privacy interests, 7 breach of confidence, 7, 41 authorship, 3 Brewster, David, 57 Bridges-Adams, William, 30 Briggs, Asa, 38, 52, 71, 85 in the age of mechanical reproduction, case of American pirating, 109-10 British copyright law, 117 for copyright purposes, 122-5 British registered trade mark system, 53 Dicken's views, 106-7 Bronte, Charlotte, 71 Brougham, Henry, 21 fin-de-siècle debates, 107 Mill's views, 107 Brown, Ralph, 101, 140 perception of Wordsworth and Burgoyne case of 1889, 92 Coleridge, 104-6 Burke, Peter, 52 for statutory copyright law's purposes, Burrows-Gile Lithographic Company v. 111-14, 116 Sarony, 121-2 Bush, Charles, 81 and translation, 110-11 Byron, Lord, 28, 31 Babbage, Charles, 57, 72, 74 Bagehot, Walter, 79 Calabresi, Guido, 147 Balla, Giacomo, 139 cartomania craze, 43 Banks, Sir Joseph, 58 Centennial Exhibition, Philadelphia, 53, Bellon, Richard, 68 81,84 Benjam, Walter, 128 Chace Act of 1891, 108 Bentham, Jeremy, 2, 18 Chamberlain's Bill for reform of the Bently, Lionel, 4 British system, 84

186



Index 187

Chancellor, Lord, 27, 33, 37, 42 Chanel, Coco, 140 Cole, Henry, 73–4 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 8, 20, 23, 52, 106 Commentaries, 18 common law property right, in unpublished works, 3 Construction of Authorship, The, 103 Copyright Act of 1911, 48, 100, 117 copyright system, 2, see also authorship Cornish, William, 3, 63 Cottle, Joseph, 104 Courier, 26 Courts of Chancery, 17 Critic, The, 109 Crystal Palace conservatory, 68, 87-8 Curll, Edmund, 11

Dean Swift's Literary Correspondence, 11
Deazley, Ronan, 4
Dickens, Charles, 44, 60, 71, 72, 118
Die Freie Presse, 110
Digest of Cases on Trade Marks, 89
Disdéri's low-priced patented technique,
78

Dixon, Sir Owen, 147 Don Juan, 23, 28 Donaldson v. Beckett, 16–18, 19, 29 Dugdale, William, 28

Eastman Photographic Materials Company
Ltd v. Comptroller-General of Patents,
Designs and Trade-Marks, 93
Economist, The, 54, 70, 74, 84
Edinburgh Journal of Science, 59
Edinburgh Philosophical Journal, 59
Edinburgh Review, 26
Eiffel Tower, 88
Eldon, Lord, 19, 28, 37, 41, 119
Essay Supplementary to the Preface, 105
exhibitions, 67, see also Great Exhibition
of 1851
Cole's views, 73-4

contemporary patent system's flaws, 75
and patent system, 72
Talbot v. Laroche, 75
Exposition Universelle, 78, 83, 87
Extracts From The First Report on the

Rights of Inventors, 62

Feather, John, 49 Felkin, William, 59 Fenton, Roger, 43 Fine Art Copyright Act of 1862, 121 Fortnightly Review, 79
Fourth Estate, the, 3, 53, 55
Fragment on Government, 18
free expression, 31
free speech, 125
Futurist Universe, The, 139

Garafola, Lynn, 136 Gazette du Bon Ton, 137 Geake, John, 112 Gee v. Pritchard, 19, 27, 29, 31, 37 Gelder, Ken, 107 Gernsheim, Helmut, 43 Ginsburg, Jane, 4 Gomme, Allan, 64 Great Exhibition of 1851, 39, 67, 79 objectors to, 71-2 press reports, 68-70 Grimm's fairy tales, 111 Grub Street authors, 8, 150, 152 of biographical works, 11-13 Pope's suit against Curll, 13 proprietorship of authored works, 8-9 Samuel Johnson's views on biographical information, 15 Satuffer's study of eighteenth century biography, 15

biography, 15
Grub Street hacks, 9
Gurney, John, 118
Habeas Corpus, 24
Hazlitt, William, 8, 13, 20, 21, 24, 25,

31, 67
Hearst, William Randolph, 124
Heathcote, John, 59
Hepworth Manufacturing Co Ltd v. Ryott, 143-4
Hepworth studio, 101
Historical Register of the Exposition
Universelle of 1878, 81
History of Machine-Wrought Hosery and
Lace Manufacture, 59
Hoadley, Frank, 27
Homan, Margaret, 36
Home, Sir Everard, 58

Illustrated London News, 68, 74, 109 individual self-fashioning, idea of, 19 injurious writings, 28

Lord Eldon's restrictions, 31 intellectual property law, formalism of, 142

Household Words, 106

Hunt, Leigh, 21



## 188 Index

International News Service v. Associated Press, 100, 122, 144, 152

Jacobinism, 118
James Ridgway, 25
James Thomson's *The Seasons*, 17
James, Henry, 107
James, Rhodes, 36, 39
Jaszi, Peter, 103
Johns, Adrian, 4, 57
Johnson, Samuel, 8, 13, 15, 37 *Journal of the Photographic Society, The*, 76
Joyce, James, 106
Joynson-Hicks, William, 49

Kaleidoscope, 57 Khan, Zorina, 83 Kitch, Edmund, 51

Judge, Jasper, 33

Lancet, The, 38
Lang, Andrew, 108, 116
Lasswell, Harold, 147
law of passing off, 122
Law Reports, 77
Lectures Copyright Act of 1835, 119
Letter to Mr Edmund Curl, 16
Life of John Dennis Not Written by Mr
Curll, The, 15–16
Louise & Co Ltd v. Gainsborough, 94–6
Lyrical Ballads, 20

Wordsworth's and Coleridge's idea of authorship, 104-6

Machlup, Fritz, 85 Mansfield, Lord, 17, 42 idea of the individual as the focalpoint, 19 McDougal, Myers, 147 Merchandise Marks Act of 1862, 90 Merivale's Reports of Cases Argued and Determined in the High Court of Chancery, 26 Mill, John Stuart, 2, 9, 18, 31, 34, 40, 45, 64, 67, 71, 79, 107 Millar v. Taylor, 17, 19, 42 Millington v. Fox, 89 modern intellectual property, 101 modernising law, of intellectual property, 3 modernism, 114, 129, 136, 140, 142 Morning Herald, 35 Morris, William, 71, 107 Murdoch, Rupert, 152

Murray, John, 26, 31

New York Times, 137

newspaper copying practices, 117.

See also Walter v. Lane

Bleistein v. Donaldson Lithographic

Company, 122

Burrows-Gile Lithographic Company v.

Sarony, 121-2

International News Service v. Associated

Press, 122

newspaper press, modern practices of,

101

Norton, Frank, 81

Nottage v. Jackson, 121

Official Catalogue, 72 On Liberty, 31

Paine, Tom, 118 Paris 1896 Revision Conference, 117 Parisian couturiers, claims of protection, 100 - 1case of Paul Poiret, 130-6 Patent Amendment Act of 1852, 73 Patent Law Amendment Bill, 64 patent monopoly, 2 patent system Brewster's views, 59-62 challenges with, 60 Dicken's views, 60 early nineteenth century British patented inventions, 51 and exhibitions, 72 Heathcote's efforts against piracy, 59 impetus for reforms, 52 kaleidoscope's piracy, 57-9 Kitch's study, 51 need for, 60-2 press reports, 79-80 and press support, 84-5 Ricardo's views, 65-6 role of press, 53-5 Select Committee's draft 'Inventions Registration and Protection Bill', 61 - 3Weltausstellung in Vienna, 52-3 Patents, Designs and Trade Marks Act of

Patents, Designs and Trade Marks Activates, 85, 91
Paxton, Joseph, 68
Paxton's Crystal Palace Building', 88
Payne, John, 13
Penrose, Edith, 85
photography, and patent system, 75, 78
Pitman, Isaac, 118



> 189 Index

plagiarism, 108 Saunders, David, 4 Poiret, Paul, 100-1, 130-6 Schechter, Frank, 88, 99 Pollard v. Photographic Company, 47–8 Scientific American, 81 Pope v. Curl, 126 Scott, Walter Dill, 89 Pope, Alexander, 11 Sebastian, Lewis, 89 Pope's suit against Curll, 148 basis for complaint, 14 Curll's argument, 14 61 - 3Hazlitt's views, 13 Seville, Catherine, 4, 30 Lord Chancellor's views, 14, 15 Lord Hardwicke's final words, 14, 15, Sherman, Brad, 4 16, 19 Sketch, The, 101 Rose's views, 11 sense of propriety offense, Pope's references, 13 popular magazines, publishing style, 14 Remarks, 35 Society of Arts, 72 Prelude, 23 Prince Albert v. Strange, 38, 47 breach of confidence action, 42 119, 154-62 Clare Jerrold's views, 35 Alexander's views, 26 final judgment, 34 influence of Prince Albert, 39-40 final judgment, 26 Lord Chancellor's views, 32-3, 40 Lord Cottenham's views, 40, 41 plaintiff's application, 33-5 Southey's affidavit, 24 Prince Albert's argument, 38 Principles of Political Economy, 74 Southey, Robert, 8, 21 Spirit of the Age, 67 Printers Ink, 89 privacy, notion of, 37, 38 Stanley, Lord, 80 private reputation, 13 propriety rights, 8 mark, 163-5 public discourse over the character and Stauffer, Donald, 14 personality, early years, 37 published writings, 2 15, 19 Punch, 34 Quarterly Review, 21, 26, 60 Strachey, Lytton, 32 Strand Magazine, 101 Rainbow fairy books, 111 Strange, William, 33 Symonds, Henry, 25 Reeve, Henry, 53-5 Reflection on the Decline of Science in England, 67 Ricardo, John Lewis, 65-6 Talfourd, Thomas, 105 Ricketson, Sam, 4 Thackeray, William, 68 Rickman, John, 30 Theory of Advertising, 89 Ridgway, James, 25 right of privacy. See Prince Albert v. Strange Rose, Mark, 4, 11-13 Thomas, Friedrich, 110 Rosebery, Lord, 111 royal biographers, twentieth century, 36 100, 111, 139 Royal family, privacy issues of. See Prince Albert v. Strange

Sands & McDougall Pty Ltd v. Robinson, 126 - 7

Select Committee's draft 'Inventions Registration and Protection Bill', Shaw, George Bernard, 44 Sketches of Her Majesty's Household, Interspersed with Historical Notes, Political Comments and Critical Southey v. Sherwood and Others, 21, 37, comments on judgment, 27-9 Lord Chancellor's views, 25 Lord Eldon's response, 25 Southey's position, 23-4, 27 statistics, of patent, designs and trade study of eighteenth century biography, Stevenson, Robert Louis, 100, 107 Stowe, Harriet Beecher, 110 Talbot, William Fox, 75-7 Thomas Talfourd's bill for revision of the Copyright Act, 1842, 30-1 Thomsen, Sir William, 83 Times, The, 54, 68, 77, 79, 83, 86, 92, 94, trade mark law, 53 cases and their discussions in the press, 92 - 4

registration of trade marks, 91-2



## 190 Index

Trade Marks Act, 90
Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual
Property (TRIPs), 151
Treason Trials, 21
Treasure Island, 107
Troy, Nancy, 137
Two Worlds Monthly, 150

Uncle Tom's Cabin, 110 Universelle Exposition, Paris, 53 US Copyright Act of 1874, 122 US copyright law, 108 US patent system, 53

Vienna Congress, 1873, 90 Vionnet, Madeline, 140 Vogue, 137

Walter v. Lane, 111, 125 background, 116 court proceedings, 120–1 Times' testimony, 117–19 Walter, John, 117 Wat Tyler, 21, 27 Watson, WL, 54 Watt, James, 58 Weekly Dispatch, 35 Weltausstellung in Vienna, 1873, 52-3, 80 Westminster Review, 40, 68, 107 Whitely Department Store, 87 Wilde, Oscar, 43, 45 Wilson, Charles, 96 Wilson, James, 71 Winterbotham, William, 25 Wirtén, Eva Hemmungs, 4 Wood v. Lucy, Lady Duff Gordon, 142, 145 Woodmansee, Martha, 103 Wordsworth, William, 8, 20, 23, 103 Work of Art in the Age of Mechanical Reproduction, The, 128 world fairs, 88