

Table of Contents

| | |
|-------------------------------|------|
| Preface | xi |
| Organizing committee | xiii |
| Conference photograph | xiv |
| Conference participants | xvi |

Presentations**Session I. Historical Introduction**

| | |
|---|----|
| Historical Perspective on Computational Star Formation. | 1 |
| <i>R. B. Larson</i> | |
| Historical Perspective on Astrophysical MHD Simulations | 7 |
| <i>M. L. Norman</i> | |
| Modeling the Prestellar Cores in Ophiuchus | 19 |
| <i>A. Whitworth, D. Stamatellos, & S. Walch</i> | |

Session II. Individual Star Formation: Observations

| | |
|---|----|
| Low-mass Star Formation: Observations | 25 |
| <i>N. J. Evans II</i> | |
| Formation of Massive Stars | 33 |
| <i>M. Beltrán</i> | |
| Pre-Main Sequence Multiple Systems | 41 |
| <i>H. Bouy</i> | |
| Pre-Main Sequence Disks | 45 |
| <i>G. Duchêne</i> | |
| Morphological Complexity of Protostellar Envelopes | 49 |
| <i>J. Tobin, L. Hartmann, E. Bergin, L. W. Looney, H.-F. Chiang,</i> <i>& F. Heitsch</i> | |
| Fragmentation and Dynamics in Massive Dense Cores in Cygnus-X | 53 |
| <i>T. Csengeri, S. Bontemps, N. Schneider, & F. Motte</i> | |

Session III. Individual Star Formation: Theory

| | |
|---|----|
| The Formation of Massive Stars | 57 |
| <i>I. A. Bonnell & R. J. Smith</i> | |
| Recent Developments in Simulations of Low-mass Star Formation | 65 |
| <i>M. N. Machida</i> | |
| The Luminosity Problem: Testing Theories of Star Formation | 73 |
| <i>C. F. McKee & S. R. R. Offner</i> | |

Session IV. Formation of Clusters: Observations

| | |
|---|-----|
| Internal Structure of Stellar Clusters: Geometry of Star Formation | 81 |
| <i>E. Alfaro & N. Sánchez</i> | |
| Observations of the IMF in clusters | 89 |
| <i>J. Ascenso</i> | |
| Insights on Molecular Cloud Structure | 99 |
| <i>J. Alves, M. Lombardi, & C. Lada</i> | |
| Submillimeter Array Observations of Magnetic Fields in Star Forming Regions . | 103 |
| <i>R. Rao, J. M. Girart, & D. P. Marrone</i> | |

Session V. Formation of Clusters: Theory I

| | |
|--|-----|
| Modeling High-Mass Star Formation and Ultracompact H _{II} Regions | 107 |
| <i>R. Klessen, T. Peters, R. Banerjee, M.-M. Mac Low, R. Galván-Madrid, & E. R. Keto</i> | |
| Theory of Cluster Formation: Effects of Magnetic Fields | 115 |
| <i>F. Nakamura & Z.-Y. Li</i> | |
| Magnetic Diffusion in Star Formation | 123 |
| <i>S. Basu & W. B. Dapp</i> | |
| Analogues of Cores and Stars in Simulated Molecular Clouds | 129 |
| <i>J. Wadsley, M. Reid, F. Qamar, A. Sills, & N. Petticlerc</i> | |

Session VI. Formation of Clusters: Theory II

| | |
|---|-----|
| Dependence of Star Formation on Initial Conditions and Molecular Cloud Structure | 133 |
| <i>M. R. Bate</i> | |
| The Universality Hypothesis: Binary and Stellar Populations in Star Clusters and Galaxies | 141 |
| <i>P. Kroupa</i> | |
| Simulations of the IMF in Clusters | 151 |
| <i>R. E. Pudritz</i> | |
| Theories of the Initial Mass Function | 159 |
| <i>P. Hennebelle & G. Chabrier</i> | |

Session VII. Numerical Methods: MHD

| | |
|--|-----|
| Magnetic Fields and Turbulence in Star Formation using Smoothed Particle Hydrodynamics | 169 |
| <i>D. J. Price</i> | |
| Interstellar Turbulence and Star Formation | 179 |
| <i>A. G. Kritsuk, S. D. Ustyugov, & M. L. Norman</i> | |

| <i>Contents</i> | vii |
|--|-----|
| Session VIII. Numerical Methods: Radiative Dynamics | |
| Star Formation with Adaptive Mesh Refinement Radiation Hydrodynamics <i>M. Krumholz</i> | 187 |
| SPH Radiative Hydrodynamics Methods <i>H. Susa</i> | 195 |
| Moving-mesh Hydrodynamics with the AREPO Code <i>V. Springel</i> | 203 |
| Ray Casting and Flux Limited Diffusion <i>A. Nordlund</i> | 207 |
| Session IX. Tuesday Evening: Local Star Formation Processes | |
| The Role of Accretion Disks in the Formation of Massive Stars <i>R. Kuiper, H. Klahr, H. Beuther, & T. Henning</i> | 215 |
| Embedded Disks Around Low-Mass Protostars <i>E. I. Vorobyov & S. Basu</i> | 219 |
| The Formation of Brown Dwarfs in Discs: Physics, Numerics, and Observations. <i>D. Stamatellos & A. Whitworth</i> | 223 |
| Radiative, Magnetic and Numerical Feedbacks on Small-Scale Fragmentation . . . <i>B. Commerçon, P. Hennebelle, E. Audit, G. Chabrier, & R. Teyssier</i> | 227 |
| The Effects of Radiation Feedback on Early Fragmentation and Stellar Multiplicity <i>S. S. R. Offner</i> | 231 |
| Simulations of Massive Star Cluster Formation and Feedback in Turbulent Giant Molecular Clouds <i>E. Harper-Clark & N. Murray</i> | 235 |
| Session X. Star Formation Feedback I | |
| Observations of Star Formation Triggered by H _{II} Regions <i>L. Deharveng & A. Zavagno</i> | 239 |
| Observations of Winds, Jets, and Turbulence Generation in GMCs <i>J. Bally</i> | 247 |
| Prestellar Cores and the Origin of the IMF: First Results from Herschel <i>P. André, A. Men'shchikov, V. Könyves, & D. Arzoumanian</i> | 255 |
| Radiation Driven Implosion and Triggered Star Formation <i>T. G. Bisbas, A. P. Whitworth, R. Wünsch, D. A. Hubber, & S. Walch</i> | 263 |

Session XI. Star Formation Feedback II

| | |
|---|-----|
| Action of Winds Inside and Outside of Star Clusters | 267 |
| <i>J. Palouš, J. Dale, R. Wünsch, S. Silich, G. Tenorio-Tagle, & A. Whitworth</i> | |
| Theory of Feedback in Clusters and Molecular Cloud Turbulence | 275 |
| <i>E. Vázquez-Semadeni</i> | |
| The Theory of Young Cluster Disruption | 283 |
| <i>S. P. Goodwin</i> | |
| Outflows and Turbulence in Young Stellar Clusters – An Observer’s View | 287 |
| <i>H. G. Arce</i> | |
| Discs, Outflows, and Feedback in Collapsing Magnetized Cores | 291 |
| <i>D. F. Duffin & R. E. Pudritz</i> | |
| Radiation-MHD Simulations of H _{II} Region Expansion in Turbulent Molecular Clouds | 297 |
| <i>S. J. Arthur, W. J. Henney, G. Mellema, F. de Colle, & E. Vázquez-Semadeni</i> | |

Session XII. Star Formation Feedback III

| | |
|---|-----|
| Ionisation Feedback in Star and Cluster Formation Simulations | 301 |
| <i>B. Ercolano & M. Gritschneider</i> | |
| Supernova Feedback on the Interstellar Medium and Star Formation | 309 |
| <i>G. Hensler</i> | |
| Pillars, Jets and Dynamical Features | 319 |
| <i>M. Gritschneider, A. Burkert, T. Naab, & S. Walch</i> | |
| The Interaction of an H _{II} Region with a Fractal Molecular Cloud | 323 |
| <i>S. Walch, A. Whitworth, T. Bisbas, R. Wünsch, & D. Hubber</i> | |

Session XIII. Star Formation on Galactic Scales I

| | |
|---|-----|
| Scaling Relations between Gas and Star Formation in Nearby Galaxies | 327 |
| <i>F. Bigiel, A. Leroy, & F. Walter</i> | |
| Observational Comparison of Star Formation in Different Galaxy Types | 335 |
| <i>E. K. Grebel</i> | |
| Theory of the Star Formation Rate | 347 |
| <i>P. Padoan & Å. Nordlund</i> | |
| Collisions of Supersonic Clouds | 355 |
| <i>A. McLeod, J. Palouš, & A. Whitworth</i> | |
| Star Formation in the Central Molecular Zone of the Milky Way | 359 |
| <i>S. S. Kim, T. R. Saitoh, M. Jeon, D. Merritt, D. F. Figer, & K. Wada</i> | |

Session XIV. Star Formation on Galactic Scales II

| | |
|--|-----|
| Galactic Scale Star Formation: Interplay Between Stellar Spirals and the ISM | 363 |
| <i>K. Wada, J. Baba, M. Fujii, & T. R. Saitoh</i> | |

| <i>Contents</i> | ix |
|---|-----|
| Control of Galactic Scale Star Formation by Gravitational Instability or Midplane Pressure? | 371 |
| <i>M.-M. Mac Low</i> | |
| Star Formation and the Properties of Giant Molecular Clouds in Global Simulations | 377 |
| <i>E. J. Tasker & J. C. Tan</i> | |
| Modeling Formation of Globular Clusters: Beacons of Galactic Star Formation | 381 |
| <i>O. Y. Gnedin</i> | |
| The formation of Super-Star Clusters in Disk and Dwarf Galaxies | 385 |
| <i>C. Weidner, I. A. Bonnell, & H. Zinnecker</i> | |
| Session XV. Special Purpose Hardware | |
| GRAPE Accelerators | 389 |
| <i>J. Makino</i> | |
| Numerical Cosmology Powered by GPUs | 397 |
| <i>D. Aubert</i> | |
| GAMER with Out-of-Core Computation | 401 |
| <i>H.-Y. Schive, Y.-C. Tsai, & T. Chiueh</i> | |
| Future Trends in Computing | 407 |
| <i>B. G. Elmegreen</i> | |
| Session XVI. Thursday Evening: Computational Methods | |
| A Fast Explicit Scheme for Solving MHD Equations with Ambipolar Diffusion | 415 |
| <i>J. Kim</i> | |
| Ambipolar Diffusion Effects on Weakly Ionized Turbulence Molecular Clouds | 421 |
| <i>P. S. Li, C. F. McKee, & R. I. Klein</i> | |
| Implementing and Comparing Sink Particles in AMR and SPH | 425 |
| <i>C. Federrath, R. Banerjee, D. Seifried, P. C. Clark, & R. S. Klessen</i> | |
| Convergence of SPH and AMR Simulations | 429 |
| <i>D. A. Hubber, S. Falle, & S. P. Goodwin</i> | |
| Session XVII. Radiation Diagnostics of Star Formation | |
| Radiative Transfer Modeling of Simulation and Observational Data | 433 |
| <i>J. Steinacker, T. Henning, & A. Bacmann</i> | |
| Radiative Transfer in Molecular Clouds | 443 |
| <i>M. Juvela</i> | |
| Adaptable Radiative Transfer Innovations for Submillimeter Telescopes (ARTIST) | 451 |
| <i>M. Padovani, J. K. Jørgensen, and the ARTIST team</i> | |
| Radiative Transfer Simulations of Infrared Dark Clouds | 455 |
| <i>Y. Pavlyuchenkov, D. Wiebe, A. Fateeva, & T. Vasyunina</i> | |

Session XVIII. Large Scale Star Formation

| | |
|---|-----|
| Gas Dynamics in whole Galaxies: SPH | 459 |
| <i>C. Dobbs</i> | |
| Star Formation and Gas Dynamics in Galactic Disks: Physical Processes and Numerical models | 467 |
| <i>E. C. Ostriker</i> | |
| Star Formation in Interacting Galaxies | 475 |
| <i>C. Struck</i> | |
| Shock-Induced Star Cluster Formation in Colliding Galaxies | 483 |
| <i>T. R. Saitoh, H. Daisaka, E. Kokubo, J. Makino, T. Okamoto, K. Tomisaka, K. Wada, & N. Yoshida</i> | |
| Galactic Star Formation in Parsec-Scale Resolution Simulations | 487 |
| <i>L. C. Powell, F. Bournaud, D. Chapon, J. Devriendt, A. Slyz, & R. Teyssier</i> | |

Session XIX. Cosmological Star Formation

| | |
|--|-----|
| Galaxy Formation Hydrodynamics: From Cosmic Flows to Star-Forming Clouds | 491 |
| <i>F. Bournaud</i> | |
| Fragmentation in Turbulent Primordial Gas | 499 |
| <i>S. C. O. Glover, P. C. Clark, R. S. Klessen, & V. Bromm</i> | |
| Cosmological Simulations of Low-Mass Galaxies: Some Potential Issues | 503 |
| <i>P. Colin, V. Avila-Reese, & O. Valenzuela</i> | |

Session XX. Computational Star Formation

| | |
|--|-----|
| The Impact of Metallicity and X-rays on Star Formation | 507 |
| <i>M. Spaans, A. Aykatalp, & S. Hocuk</i> | |
| A Guide to Comparisons of Star Formation Simulations with Observations | 511 |
| <i>A. A. Goodman</i> | |
| Comparison Between Simulations and Theory: Where We Stand | 521 |
| <i>J. J. Monaghan</i> | |
| Concluding Remarks: Playing by the Numbers | 527 |
| <i>V. Trimble</i> | |
| Conference photos | 539 |
| Author index | 549 |
| Object index | 551 |
| Subject Index | 553 |