

Index Locorum

- Achilles Tattius
Leucippe and Cleitophon, 2.35–38, 239
- Aelian
De natura animalium, 12.40, 286
Varia Historia, 10.14, 265
- Aelius Aristides
Orationes
 14.11, 274
 42.1, 270
- Aeschines
In Ctesiphon, 16, 108
- Aeschylus
Agamemnon, 376–84, 471–75, 244
Persai
 50, 266
 241–43, 266
 584–94, 266
- Alcinous
De doctrina Platonis
 30.3–6, 296
 184.2–36, 96
- Alciphron
Epistle 3, 141
- Appian
Bella civilia
 1.7.28, 30, 250
 1.22.91–97, 252
- Apuleius
Apology, 17.9, 285
De Platone, 2.5, 296
- Aristophanes
Frogs, 1026–27, 270
- Aristotle
Constitution of the Athenians
 2.2, 28.2, 207
Historia animalium
 588a25, 292
 608b4–6, 292
 612b18–21, 292
Nicomachean Ethics
 8.13, 1161a, 231
- 1103a11–b25, 53
- Poetics*
 145a36–51b11, 1459a21–24, 12
 1459a, b, 164
- Politics*
 7.1327b18–33, 262
 1269b31–70b6, 248
- Rhetoric*
 1380a, 58
- Arrian
Cynegeticus, 283
Parthica, *FGrHist6 F* 30–53, 268
- Athenaeus
Deipnosophistae
 4.144bc, 265
 4.147e–148d, 144
 12.512A, 174
- Aulus Gellius
Atticae Noctes
 1.26.11, 296
- Caesar, C. Julius
Bellum civile, 3.96, 255
- Cato Maior
De agricultura, 2.7, 285
- Chariton
Callimachus, 4.3–5, 145
- Cicero
De finibus bonorum et malorum
 2.4.9, 274
 3.74, 108
De natura deorum
 I 2, 88
De officiis
 3.88, 222
De oratoribus
 1.2.36, 337
Pro Archia
 19, 37
Pro domo sua
 60, 268

Index Locorum

475

- Pro Murena*
 60–65, 222
 64, 222
- Second Philippic*
 6.1, 18
 9.5–9, 18
 67, 211
- Tusculanae Disputationes*
 1.70, 87
- Curtius Rufus, Q.
Historiae Alexandri Magni
 3.3.17, 265
 6.6.8, 279
- Demosthenes
De Corona
 169, 168
De falsa legatione
 19, 208
In Meidias
 72, 169
- Dio Cassius
 37.37.1–3, 253
- Dio Chrysostom
Orationes
 2, 177
 4, 177
 6.18, 296
 6.21–23, 283
 6.62, 297
 7.66, 269
 7.93, 269
 33.14, 269
 36.25, 272
 38.46, 271
 47.7, 98
 47.9, 269
 52.1–4, 98
- Diogenes Laertius
 1.46, 208
 3.81, 230
 6.17–18, 296
 6.37, 296
 6.40, 283
 6.69, 296
 6.73, 298
 6.85, 297
 7.40, 108
- Dionysius of Halicarnassus
Epistola ad Pompeium Geminum
 3–6, 49
Roman Antiquities
 1.7.2–3, 274
- Empiricus
Adversus mathematicos
 7.17–19, 108
- Epictetus
Discourses, 228
 1.11, 229
 1.23.3, 228
 2.20.27, 229
 3.2.4, 229
- Euripides
Bacchae
 1170–1, 145
 1178–79, 145
Cyclopes
 654, 277
Helen
 276, 266
- Eusebius
Praeparatio Evangelica
 XI.15–16, 83
- Heliodorus
Aethiopia
 5.15–34, 145
 7.27, 145
- Herodotus
 1.188, 265
 1.29–33, 186
 3.22.1, 103
 4.105.2, 271
 5.17–19, 279
 5.18.4, 279
 5.78, 266
 6.103.3, 286
 6.111–13, 264
 6.129.3–4, 103
 7.103.4–104.4, 266
 7.228, 18
 7.238, 263
 8.110–120, 264
 8.144, 279
 8.4–5, 101
 9.20, 262
 9.20–22, 264
 9.62, 262, 264
 9.82, 255
- Hippocrates
De aere, aquis, et locis
 22, 262
- Homer
Iliad
 6.429–30, 236, 238
 6.491, 236
 9.443, 198
 14.201, 133

476

Index Locorum

Homer (cont.)

14.86–87, 219
 24.630, 20

Odyssey

5.203–13, 299
 9.27, 298
 10.239–40, 296
 10.382–96, 296
 19.172–235, 299
 19.225–31, 299

Horace

Epistles

1.2.26, 296
 1.4.16, 296

Odes

1.2.22, 268
 1.2.51, 268
 1.21.14, 268
 2.2.17, 268
 3.3.44, 268
 3.5.4, 268
 4.14.42, 268

Inscriptions

CIG

1713, 5, 122

Inscriptions de Delphes

472, 122

SIG

1.379, 5
 829A, n.2, 122

SIG³

829A, 29

Isocrates

Epistles

9.8, 279

Evagoras

8.11, 12
 9.20–21, 272
 9.47, 273
 65, 12

Panegyricus

150–52, 265
 158, 271
 184, 271

Josephus

Antiquitates Iudaicae

15.88–93, 374

Bellum Iudaicum

1.16, 273

Julian, 297

Justin

31.3.4, 35

Epitome

41.3.9, 268

Juvenal

Satires

6.286–300, 244
 15, 276

Lamprias Catalog

29, 107
 37, 297
 63, 94, 106, 107
 66, 88, 107, 120
 133, 107
 139, 261
 143, 107
 148, 107
 154, 106
 180, 53
 189–90, 221
 208, 53

Livy

1.24, 399
 2.12, 393
 25.40.1–3, 42
 27.16.7–8, 42
 31.29.15, 261
 35.30.13, 35
 35.47.4, 35
 39.40.10–11, 222

Longinus

10–7, 168
 25, 159

Lucian

Anacharsis

17, 274

De mercede

10, 141

Quomodo historia

conscribenda sit, 268

Scythia

9–10, 274

Lucretius

De rerum natura

5.168–173, 88

Marcus Aurelius

6.23, 285

Mark 14.66, 159

Martial

Epigrams

10.72.5–7, 268

Oppian

Halieutica, 282

Index Locorum

477

- Origen
Contra Celsum
 5.57, 84
- Ovid
Ars Amatoria
 1.225, 268
- Pausanias
 9.19.1, 300
 10.19.5, 261
- Philo
De animalibus, 282
De aeternitate mundi
 2.11.10–14, 82
- Philostratus
Vita Apollonii
 2.25–30, 145
Vitae Sophistarum
 519–20, 266
 553, 261
 585–86, 142
- Photios
Bibliotheca
 161, 311
 167, 311
 186, 311
 245, 311, 312
 245.395a1–21, 312
 258–69, 318
- Plato
Apology
 23b, 222
 30e, 289
Laws
 328a–c, 204
 330f–331a, 204
 333a, 204
 792e, 53
 816d–e, 210
 896d–897d, 89
 896d–898c, 118
 897a, 121
 897b2–3, 89
 897b–899B, 88
Lysis
 210e4, 169
Phaedo
 67d, 223
 68d, 300
 81a7, 294
Phaedrus
 245c5–246a2, 87
 246a6–d5, 99
 248a1–b5, 99
 253c7–255a1, 99
- Philebus*
 24a–25a, 118
 24a–25d, 118
 25c5–d1, 118
- Politicus*
 263c5–d8, 283
 272e–273c, 276
- Republic*
 2.372d4–5, 310
 6.491d–492a, 69
 10, 135
 470c, 271
- Timaeus*
 30a3–5, 88
 30b3, 93
 30bc, 91
 34b10–36d9, 87
 35a, 87, 88
 35a2–3, 89
 37e, 92
 48b, 91
 68e–69a, 85
 91d–92b, 293
 92a–d, 294
- Pliny the Elder
Naturalis Historia
 9.170, 39
- Pliny the Younger
Epistles
 8.24, 179
- Plutarch
Adversus Colotem
 1107F, 125
 1108EF, 115
 1125A, 298
 1126A, 227
Aemilius Paulus
 1, 27, 180
 1.1–2, 19
 1.1–3, 66, 194
 1.1–4, 215
 1.2, 76
 1.6, 76
 3.2–7, 41
 4.2, 261
 4.3, 264
 5.9, 230
 6.8–10, 42
 10.6–8, 284
 20.4, 263
 28.11, 42
 36.7–9, 233
 38.2–6, 40
Agesilaus
 1.10–14, 264

Plutarch (cont.)

- 5.5–7, 189
- 6.4–6, 284
- 6.6–9, 275
- 9.3–4, 264
- 10.3, 12
- 10.5, 264
- 11, 74
- 11.6–10, 16
- 14.4, 264
- 15.2, 267
- 15.3–4, 189, 256
- 15.4, 190
- 16.6, 271
- 19, 178
- 20.9, 16
- 29.3–6, 166
- 35.5, 202

Agis and Cleomenes

- 1–2, 251
- 2.7–10, 40
- 2.9, 76
- 3.1, 248
- 9.1, 248
- 10.4, 248
- 17–19, 235
- 31.7, 249
- 37.8, 70, 195

Alcibiades

- 10.2, 288
- 13, 14
- 16.1, 191
- 16.2, 218
- 2.2, 193, 218
- 2.2–3, 287
- 21–23, 188
- 23.4, 316
- 23.5, 146
- 23.6, 218
- 26.8, 267
- 39.5–6, 264
- 4.1, 199
- 6.1, 191
- 9.2, 287

Alexander

- 1, 23, 24, 32, 192, 316, 317
- 1.1–2, 22
- 1.1–3, 76
- 1.2, 66, 337
- 1.3, 391
- 2.1, 272
- 2.5, 217
- 2.9, 272
- 6, 24, 193
- 9.5, 264

- 18–23, 194
- 19.5–10, 24
- 20.7–8, 280
- 21.10, 279
- 23.3–4, 291
- 26, 349
- 28.2–3, 280
- 29.4, 280
- 31.2, 400
- 33.2, 280
- 33.8, 262
- 37.4, 280
- 39–42, 194
- 40.4, 292
- 41.3, 258
- 45, 280
- 50.4–51.3, 280
- 50–52.4, 145
- 54.3, 280
- 58.2, 263
- 59.2–3, 264
- 60.10, 264
- 63.4–5, 264
- 64.1, 264
- 69.1, 280
- 70.1–2, 145
- 70.2, 280
- 74.2, 267

Amatorius

- 748E–771D, 381
 - 749E, 239
 - 751F, 239
 - 753C, 239
 - 754D, 239
 - 756C, 272
 - 758D, 230
 - 765A, 240
- An seni respublica gerenda sit*
- 784F, 30
 - 785F–786A, 792B, 246
 - 787B, 245
 - 787C, 263
 - 790C–791C, 793A–796C, 45
 - 792F, 4, 5, 122
 - 792F, 785C, 122
 - 793A–796C, 38
 - 795E, 198
 - 796D, 221

An virtus doceri possit

- 439B, 70

An vitiositas ad infelicitatem sufficiat

- 498A–500A, 53

Antony

- 2, 14
- 6.7, 254

Index Locorum

479

- 10.4–5, 210
 14.1, 211
 14.7, 378
 21.2, 211
 23–24, 211
 24.2, 211
 24.7–8, 211
 25.1, 211
 25.3, 371
 26, 371
 26.3–27, 144
 27–30, 141
 28.3–12, 20
 33.2–3, 372
 36.2, 99
 37.1, 269
 41.1–6, 264
 45.12, 269
 56–57, 141
 68.6–8, 20
 68.7–8, 5
 69.4–70, 380
 73.5, 360
 75.1, 360
 75.6, 371
 85, 160
 85.5–8, 373
Apophthegmata Laconica
 208F, 219C, 284
 214DE, 264
 225BC, 264
 228F, 263
 239E, 248
Aratus
 1.5, 178
 10.3–4, 199
 45.6, 263
Aristides
 1, 13
 2.2, 202
 5, 269
 6.2, 286
 8.3–4, 187
 8–20, 269
 10.1, 16.4–5, 262
 12.3, 188
 13, 267
 14.3–4, 264
 14.5, 262
 16.3, 271
 16.4–5, 264
 18.2, 287
 18.4–6, 267
 19.4, 267
 24.2, 286
 24.7, 243
 27, 286
 27.7, 185
Artaxerxes
 6.9, 104
 15.7, 278
 16.2, 267
 18.1, 264
 18.4, 263
 19.7, 263
 20.1, 246
 24.9, 264
 25.3, 265
 30.3, 263
Bruta animalia rationa uti, sive Gryllus
 986F, 987C, 988A, 988C, 988D, 988B, 300
 987B, 299
 989E, 298
 990CD, 291
Brutus
 13.11, 236
 13.2, 235
 13.7, 235
 15.5–9, 367
 17, 368
 17.5, 357
 20.4–5, 378
 22.3, 252
 23.1, 252
 23.6, 236
 29.7, 368
 30.1–2, 367
 31.4–6, 9
 39.1, 252
 40.7–8, 367
 40.8, 365
 46.2, 17
 53.5–7, 367
 55, 22
 55.2, 254
Caesar
 2, 24
 4.5, 253
 5.8–9, 253
 8.3–4, 13, 18
 15, 213
 15.4, 264
 17, 74
 17.2, 366
 18.1, 264
 18.1, 19.6–7, 262
 19.8, 264
 25.3, 264
 26.4, 264
 28.4–6, 253

Plutarch (cont.)

- 29.3–5, 258
 39.3, 287
 41.2, 257
 54.6, 223
 55.3, 267, 273
 57.1, 71
 57.8, 253, 366
 58.5, 402
 60.7, 366
 62.10, 366
 63.7, 24
 65.2–3, 366
 66, 368
 66.8, 357
 68.1, 378
 69.1, 368
- Camillus*
 15.2, 264
 23.1, 262
 36.3, 262
 41.6, 263
- Cato Maior*
 2.3, 199
 2.3–4, 222
 2.3–6, 42
 4.5–6, 202
 4–5, 227
 5, 284, 285
 5.1–7, 202
 5.2, 285
 5.6, 313
 8.2, 287
 8.7, 202
 8.8, 287
 9.1–3, 202
 12–14, 269
 13.6, 287
 16.5, 287
 23, 42
 23.3, 254
 23.4, 267
 24, 16
- Cato Minor*
 2.2, 202
 4.1–2, 202
 7, 16
 7.3, 16
 18.3, 243
 25, 16
 25.2, 16
 30.7, 252
 35.6, 252
 42.5, 252
 43.7, 252

- 44, 252
 47.1, 252
 48.5–6, 252
 52.5–9, 16
 63.6, 263

Cicero

- 10–11, 40
 29.7–8, 252
 41, 16, 233
 42.4, 378
 46, 312

Cimon

- 1.2, 261
 1–2, 38
 1.2–2.1, 5
 2, 70
 2.3–5, 98
 2.4–5, 17
 3.3, 76
 4.1, 272
 4.6–9, 16
 6.2–3, 37
 10.9, 264
 12.1, 263
 18.1, 271
 18.2–3, 271
 18.6, 267

Cleomenes

- 22, 233

Comparison Agis/Cleomenes and Gracchi brothers

- 5.7, 77

Comparison Aristides and Cato Maior

- 2–3, 268
 3.1, 198, 227
 3–4, 243

Comparison Cimon and Lucullus

- 1.5, 269
 3.2, 280

Comparison Demetrius and Antony

- 3.4, 372
 6.2, 210

Comparison Lycurgus and Numa

- 2.9, 244
 4, 189
 4.12–13, 247

Comparison Lysander and Sulla

- 2.1, 263
 5.6, 77

Comparison Nicias and Crassus

- 4.4, 268
 5.4, 76

Comparison Pelopidas and Marcellus

- 1.1, 220
 3.1, 219

Index Locorum

481

- Comparison Pericles and Fabius Maximus*
 3.7, 187
- Comparison Philopoemen and Flaminius*
 3.5, 77
- Comparison Solon and Publicola*
 4.2, 208
- Coniugalia praecepta*
 144CD, 236
- Consolatio ad Apollonium*
 118F–119A, 301
- Consolatio ad uxorem*
 608C, 241
 609AB, 233
 611D, 131
- Coriolanus*
 1, 254
 1.2–4, 199
 1.3, 203
 1.4–5, 71
 1.6, 235
 4.5–7, 25, 232
 4.7, 377
 14.3–4, 253
 15.3–5, 202
 15.4, 71
 15.4–5, 71
 15.5, 202
 36.2, 379
- Crassus*
 2.4, 244
 2.8, 227
 9.8, 262
 13.3–4, 18
 18.3, 264
 18.4, 264
 21.1–9, 264
 23.2, 262, 263
 26.4–7, 263
 27.1, 262
 33, 9, 145, 277
 33.7, 9
- De Alexandri magni fortuna
 aut virtute*
 326D–345B, 204
 328B, 263
 328BE, 263
 328D, 277
 328E, 263
 332D, 227
 334A, 9
 338EF, 342B, 264
 341EF, 264
 341EF, 343A, 263
 343A, 263
 344B, 267
- De amore proles*
 493B, 283
 493B–495C, 283
 493C, 301
 493CE, 298
 493EF, 291
 494E, 390
 495BC, 230
- De animae procreatione in Timaeo*
 1013A, 92, 116
 1013A, 1014B, 1015A, 1016CD, 1024C, 92
 1013A, 1017B, 87, 96
 1014AB, 1015B, 1016D, 1017D, 87
 1014DE, 1015BC, 88
 1014E, 93
 1014E, 1015F–1016C, 1017AB, 1024A,
 1027A, 276
 1016C, 1024D, 1025F–1026A, 1026E,
 1027A, 89
 1023C, 91
 1024C, 92
 1024CD, 1025BF, 1027A, 91
 1024D, 90
 1024D, 1025F–1026BC, 89
 1024DE, 93
 1025C–1026C, 95
 1025CE, 95
 1025D, 96
 1025D, 1026D–1027A, 97
 1025DE, 1026F, 1027A, 96
 1025E, 96
 1025F–1026A, 89
 1026BC, 89
 1026E, 90
 1027A, 90
 1030C, 88
- De capienda ex inimicis utilitate*
 91C, 291
- De cohibenda ira*
 453C, 55
 454A, 98
 454BE, 199
 455E, 58, 210
 455EF, 58
 456A, 264
 459EF, 73
- De communibus notitiis adversus Stoicos*
 1064A, 297
 1065AD, 113
 1068DE, 109
 1075A, 263, 264
- De curiositate*
 515BD, 170
 515E, 227
 522DE, 16

Plutarch (cont.)

63F, 389

De defectu oraculorum

412A, 267

415C, 133

418E, 263, 272

419AD, 133

419BE, 385

419CD, 135

420F, 86

435E–436F, 85

De E apud Delphos

384D–394C, 5

384F, 177

391E, 19

De esu carniū

993B, 290

993C, 290

994B–D, 289

994E, 293

997A, 290

997E, 289

998B, 294

De exilio

630E, 292

De facie quae in orbe lunae apparet

926F, 91

943A, 92, 96

De fortuna Romanorum

316C–317C, 98

317E, 161

319F–320A, 372

320C, 263

324D, 264

325D, 287

De fraterno amore

478B–479C, 230

482C, 284

484E, 231

487C, 231, 264

487DE, 231

487E, 290

487F, 230

489C, 232

De garrulitate

510CD, 56

511C, 390

511E, 53

De genio Socratis

575C, 181

578D, 263

580B, 118

588B–589F, 164

591DE, 92

593E, 10

595E, 159

De gloria Atheniensium

345F, 198

346F–347A, 390

De Herodoti malignitate

655CE, 317

855A, 102

855A–856D, 178

855B–856D, 253

855CE, 17

855E, 118

855E–856C, 253

857A, 131, 263, 267

858D, 263

861A, 103

866B, 267

866F–867B, 263

869F, 102

870AB, 102

874B, 102

De Iside et Osiride

351C–384B, 375

351E, 276

352A, 90

354C, 86

355D–358D, 131

355D–358E, 275

369AB, 89

369CD, 89

370C–371A, 54

370F, 89

371A, 88

371AB, 90

372EF, 276

380F–381A, 283

De Pythiae oraculis

397E–401D, 178

401CD, 150, 256

406DF, 172

408BC, 8, 179

408C, 228

409A, 177

*De se ipsum citra**invidiam laudando*

545E, 70

De sera numinis vindicta

551CD, 199

551E–552D, 198

552C, 199

557F, 178

558A, 264

559D, 91

567EF, 135

De sollertia animalium

959DF, 291

Index Locorum

483

- 959E–963F, 295
 960AB, 294
 961CE, 293
 964A, 263
 964F–965A, 300
 965B, 284
 970AB, 286
 972DF, 291
 975B, 286
- De Stoicorum repugnantiis*
 1033BE, 108
 1049B, 297
 1050E–1051A, 113
 1051E, 264
 1060B, 112
- De superstitione*
 166A, 264
 166AB, 264
 170C, 263
 171BC, 275
- De tranquillitate animi*
 469E, 30
 470C, 45
 477CD, 126
 477CF, 175
- De tuenda sanitate praecepta*
 127A, 296
 131F–132A, 290
- De virtute morali*
 100B–101E, 53
 440D–452D, 199
 441E–442A, 95
 443BC, 96
 443C–452B, 296
 443CD, 97
 444AB, 98
 444E, 97
 445A, 97
 445D, 218
 449DF, 292
 450BD, 50
 451B–452D, 199
 451E, 232
- De vitando aere alieno*
 828F, 263
 831B, 161
- De vitioso pudore*
 528D, 60
 529B, 97
- Demetrius*
 1.1, 75
 1.5–6, 37
 1.6, 17
 1.7, 200
 1.7–8, 69
- 3, 232
 8.2, 267
 28.1, 209
 53.10, 9
- Demosthenes*
 1.1, 31.7, 54
 1–2, 29
 2, 177
 2.1–2, 274
 3.2, 69, 104
 3.5, 76
- Dion*
 1.1, 54
 21, 98
 30.6, 263
 30.6–10, 264
 35.3, 263, 272
 36.3, 104
 52.5, 202
 52.5–6, 202
- Eumenes*
 6.3, 246
 13.10, 263
 16.6, 267
- Fabius Maximus*
 1.5, 220
 1.8, 220
 5, 61
 16.6, 22
 19.1–3, 220
 22.7–8, 42
 24.6, 233
 27.1, 263
- Flaminius*
 2.5, 270
 5.7, 263
 11, 256
 11.4–7, 36
 11.5–12.1, 213
 11.6, 36, 184
 11.7, 270
 12.13, 36
 13.2–3, 35
 18.2–19.4, 145
 18.3–21.14, 36
 20–21, 275
 21.1, 264
 24.4, 35
- Galba*
 1.4, 99
 2.5, 22
 6.4, 99
- Lucullus*
 1.6, 259
 7.5, 266

Plutarch (cont.)

- 11.7–8, 262
- 18.3–6, 400
- 20, 280
- 21.1–22.5, 264
- 21.3, 263
- 23.1, 280
- 24.3, 264
- 26.1, 267
- 26.4, 263
- 26.6–7, 263
- 28.1–6, 264
- 29.3, 267
- 29.5–6, 39
- 29.5–6, 280
- 35.9, 40
- 36.6–7, 264
- 38.3, 38
- 38.3–4, 39
- 39.2, 246
- 39.3, 280
- 39.5, 18
- 41.2–44.5, 39
- 41.7, 280
- 42.1–4, 39
- 44.2–3, 39
- 45.1–4, 37
- 46.3–6, 31

Lycurgus

- 4.3, 246
- 5–28, 188
- 28.4–5, 210
- 30.1, 248

Lysander

- 2.6, 248
- 3.2, 261
- 4.2, 264
- 6.6–8, 263
- 6.7, 267
- 6.8, 249
- 17.1, 249
- 24.1, 264
- 27.7, 263
- 30.2, 104

Marcellus

- 1.2, 219
- 1.3, 42
- 3.6, 263, 275
- 4.6, 261
- 10.1, 263
- 21.6, 254
- 28.6, 275

Marius

- 2.2, 37
- 2.3–4, 38, 254

- 3.5, 37
- 6.2, 263
- 10.3–6, 264
- 11.3, 262, 264
- 15.6, 263
- 16.3, 271
- 19.3, 271
- 20.1, 263
- 20.2, 264
- 20.2–3, 271
- 34.5, 246
- 34.5–7, 38
- 45.10, 271
- 45.10–46.5, 38
- 46.1, 271, 300
- 46.1–2, 98

Mulierum virtutes

- 227CD, 25
- 242E–263C, 361
- 242F, 98, 234
- 243A, 234
- 243C, 235
- 246B, 264
- 257E, 234
- 257E–258C, 400

Nicias

- 1, 104
- 1.1, 76, 104
- 1.5, 22, 192
- 3, 41
- 4.4–8, 192
- 8.3–4, 192
- 11, 14
- 23, 188
- 23.4–5, 85
- 27.5–7, 76
- 27.9, 184
- 29.5, 277

Non posse suaviter vivi secundum Epicurum

- 1099B, 263
- 1100F, 125
- 1101E, 125

Numa

- 1.2, 273
- 3.7–8, 264
- 4.4, 284
- 13.6, 273
- 18.4, 267
- 23.10, 34

Orho

- 14.2, 19, 20

Pelopidas

- 1.5, 219
- 2.5, 219
- 13.4–7, 56

Index Locorum

485

- 15.1–8, 56
 17.11, 267
 17.11–13, 56
 21.5–6, 275
 22, 284
 26.3, 263
 29.3, 287
- Pericles*
- 1.1, 206
 1.1–2, 284
 1–2, 25, 221
 1.2–3, 206
 1.4, 67
 1.4–2.2, 205
 2.3, 205
 2.4, 195
 2.5, 61, 69, 76, 180
 3.2, 220
 5, 61
 5.2, 186
 9.1, 186, 187
 9.2–5, 187
 10, 186
 11.3, 187
 13, 178
 13.11–12, 105
 13.1–4, 186
 13.4, 176
 13.6, 178
 13.6–7, 198
 15.1, 267
 16, 227
 16.1, 187
 16.5–7, 222
 20.4–22.2, 186
 23.1, 319
 24, 193
 24.9, 16
 28.2–3, 104
 29.1–2, 192
 30–32, 72, 193
 33.4–34, 186
 33–34, 61
 39.1–2, 193
 39.2–4, 187
- Philopoemen*
- 1.7, 34, 184
 3.1, 36
 8.1, 263
 15.1–2, 35
 17.2, 35
 17.2–3, 35
 17.7, 36
 21.10–12, 35
 21.5, 19
- Phocion*
- 2–3, 180
 3.2–3, 75
 3.4, 212
 3.4–9, 213
 3.7–8, 234
 10.3–4, 313
 17.7, 267
 18, 74
 29.5, 263
 35.2, 272
- Platonicae quaestiones*
- 1000B, 95
 1000E, 90
 1001AB, 91
 1001AC, 91
 1001BC, 88
 1001C–1003A, 276
 1002E–1003A, 96
 1002F–1003A, 93
 1003A, 93
 1003AB, 88
 1007B, 92
 1007C, 89, 91
 1008C, 96
 1008CD, 99
 1009B, 96
 100B–E, 1004CD, 95
- Pompey*
- 2.5–9, 16
 12.7–8, 263, 292
 21.7, 40
 24.11–13, 263
 28.5, 263
 32.8, 257
 33.2, 263
 35.4, 257
 36.7, 257
 37.3, 400
 44.3, 257
 44.4–6, 257
 45.4, 257
 46.5–8, 257
 51.2, 292
 53.1–6, 16
 54.2, 257
 54.3, 257
 54–55.11, 257
 55.4, 254
 66.2–67.7, 257
 70.1–5, 256
 72.4–6, 255
 76.8, 264
- Praecepta gerendae reipublicae*
- 798B, 198

Plutarch (cont.)

- 798BC, 60
 798F–799A, 251
 802DE, 204
 803D, 296
 811BC, 233
 813DE, 44
 814AC, 26
 814AC, 45
 814BC, 269
 814C, 179, 247, 269
 814E–816A, 44
 816A, 63
 816F, 63
 817C, 61
 821DE, 264
 821F, 204
 821F–822C, 204
 823CE, 204
 823F–825A, 63
 823F–825F, 45
 824C, 8, 30
 824CD, 179

Publicola

- 6.5, 401
 17.1, 401
 17.2–8, 393

Pyrrhus

- 1.4, 263
 14.6, 267
 16.7, 270, 272
 26.12, 264
 26.6, 264

Quaestiones convivales

- 612D, 149
 612E, 149, 152
 614A, 8
 615C, 141
 649E, 267
 667CD, 143
 670D, 290
 681DF, 146
 686AC, 142
 697C, 143
 700E, 122
 703DE, 263
 717B, 80
 727B, 59
 727C, 263
 729E, 290

Quaestiones Graecae

- 301F–302A, 128

Quaestiones naturales

- 917D, 290

Quaestiones Romanae

- 271F–272B, 128
 272BC, 270
 287C, 287
 289BC, 43

Quomodo adolescens poetas audire debeat

- 25B–D, 70
 25C, 50
 27A–28D, 51
 29DF, 264
 37B, 77
 37F–38B, 97

Quomodo adulator ab amico internoscatur

- 14D–37B, 205
 58B, 390
 61B, 380
 61E, 99
 63A, 9
 68A, 390

Quomodo quis suos in virtute sentiat profectus

- 75B–86A, 205
 75DE, 205
 75F–76B, 292
 76B, 213
 79CE, 67
 79E, 284
 79E–85B, 207

Regum et imperatorum apophthegmata

- 172BE, 269
 173AB, 280
 182CD, 58
 190B, 284

Romulus

- 15.3, 59
 19, 235
 30.1–32.3, 31
 33.4–35.6, 31

Septem sapientium convivium,

- 146DE, 150
 147E–149B, 150
 148CD, 77
 149CE, 150, 291
 151E–152B, 150
 153E–154A, 151
 157A, 227
 159B–160C, 151

Sertorius

- 1.10, 261
 1.1–3, 98
 2.1, 232
 3.2, 264
 10, 98
 10.2, 98
 10.5–7, 266

Index Locorum

487

- 11.6, 264
 13.2, 292
 14.1, 263
 14.2, 266
 14.5, 266
 14.5–6, 264
 17.4, 266
 22.9–12, 232
Solon
 1.6, 313
 3.3, 243
 6.1–2, 185
 7, 228
 8.1–2, 208
 8.3, 208
 14.4, 208
 16–20, 186
 24.3, 287
 27, 186
 27.1, 14
 28.2–6, 264
 31.2, 186
Sulla
 1.3, 246
 1.5, 246
 3.5, 264
 7.2, 38
 8.2, 252
 12, 255
 16.4, 264
 16.6–7, 263
 19.5, 267
 21, 178
 24.3, 264
 30.5, 98
 39.4, 252
Themistocles
 1.4, 261
 6.2, 279
 7.5–7, 101
 8.1, 263
 9.5, 264
 13.3, 275
 15.4, 267
 16.3, 246
 16.6, 262, 264
 28–29.5, 278
 32.6, 20, 178
Theseus
 1, 14
 1.1, 9, 54
 1.5, 362
 19.1, 381
Timoleon
 1.3, 261
 11.1, 264
 17.2, 272
 20.7, 273
 27.6, 264
 33.2, 17
 35.1–4, 263
 Pollux
Onomasticon
 6.166, 267
 Polyaeus
Strategemata
 4.3.32, 265
 Polybius
 9.10, 42
 10.21.8, 17
 23.5.2, 35
 Porphyry
Abstinance
 1.13, 292
 1.26.4, 292
 3.20.4, 295
 3.24.6, 292
 Proclus
in Timoleon
 1.276.30–277.3,
 82
 2.153.25–154.1, 93
 Propertius
 2.13.1–2, 268
 3.3.11.21, 268
 Ps. Crates
Epistles
 11, 283
 24, 283
 Ps. Diogenes
Epistles
 39.4, 283
 40.2, 283
 Ps. Lucian
Amores, 239
 Ps. Plutarch
De liberis educandis
 2F–3B, 53
 3F–4B, 264
*De placitis
 philosophorum*
 1.3, 318
De placitis Philosophorum
 88iBD, 88
 Psellos
Chronographia
 6.25, 317
De omnifaria doctrina
 83W, 318
 Quintilian
Institutio Oratoria
 5.10.24, 274
 10.1.76, 184
 10.2.24, 184
 12.10.23, 184

- Sallust
Bellum Catilinae
 10–13, 252
 11, 255
Bellum Iugurthinum
 41–42, 252
Historiae
 frs. 11–13, 252
- Seneca
Apocolocyntosis
 12, 268
De constantia
 13.4, 268
De ira
 2.22.2, 58
 3.22, 58
Epistles
 58.28, 91
- Sextus Empiricus
Contra mathematicos
 8.87, 283
- Sophocles
Tympanistai
 fr.636R, 20
- Statius
Silvae
 1.6, 140
- Stobaeus
Anthology
 2.7, 85
 37, 85
- Stoicorum Veterum Fragmenta
 I.518, 297
 II.885, 298
 III.117–18, 222
 III.160.33–34, 228
 III.254, 228
 III.257, 228
 III.324, 108
 III.35–37, 222
 III.41, 222
 III.674, 109
 327, 108
 599, 108
- Strabo
 4.5.2, 272
 14.2.28, 270
- Suetonius
Caligula
 38.3, 25
Claudius
 33, 140
Divus Iulius
 13, 253
 76.1, 26
 81.4, 366
 82, 368
Divus Vespasianus
 1.1, 27
- Syrianus
In metaphysica
 105.36–106.5, 82, 93
- Tacitus
Agricola
 2.1, 15
 45.1, 21
Annales
 6.31, 268
Germania
 46.4, 271
- Thucydides
 1.06, 174
 1.22, 14
 2.13.3–5, 319
 2.40, 174
 2.65, 186
 4.118–9, 18
 5.18–19, 18
- Valerius Maximus
De factis dictisque memorabilibus
 2.2.3, 37
- Velleius Paterculus
Historia Romana
 2.33.4, 39, 280
- Vergil
Georgics
 4.290, 268
- Vitruvius
De architectura
 6.1.10–11, 262
- Xenophon
Agésilas
 9, 25
 9.3, 265
Cyropaedia, 12
 88.15–16, 265
Hellenica
 1.6.6–7, 263
 3.4.3–4, 275
 3.4.5–12, 264
 6.4.16, 166
Oeconomicus 6.13–21.12,
 226

Index

- Academy, 39, 79, 80, 84, 106, 107, 112, 117, 119–121, 149, 229
 New, 106, 112, 114, 115
 Acciaiuoli, D., 334, 336, 362, 363
 Achaea, Achaean, 35, 65, 179, 180, 194, 263
 Achaea, province, 59, 179
 Achaemenid, Achaemenids, 267–270
 Achilles, 50, 214–220, 225, 275, 295
 Acosta, J., 347
 Acrocorinth, 249
 Acropolis, Athenian, 178, 186, 198
 Adrianopolis, 326
 Aea, 295–297
 Aedepsus, 143
 Aelius Aristides, 30, 159, 320
 Aemilius Paulus, 34, 41, 42, 204, 329
 Aeschines, 108, 233
 Aesop, 346
 affection, 155, 206, 226, 228–233, 235, 237, 284, 288, 291
 Afranius, 257
 Agamemnon, 50, 275
 Agave, 145
 Agelli, N., 346
 agenda, Plutarchan, 4, 29, 31, 117, 148, 261, 284
 agenda, Stoic, 292
 Agesilaus, 12, 16, 18, 28, 35, 64, 67, 72, 74, 178, 188, 189, 201, 213, 256, 267, 275, 284, 393, 398, 399
 Agis, IV, 40, 77, 180, 183, 185, 246, 248, 249, 400
 Agricola, 19, 21
 Ahenobarbus, L. Domitius, 376
 Agustín, A., 342
aition. *See* cause, causes
 Ajax, 214
 Albergati, N., 332
 Alcañices, Marquis of, 349
 Alciato, 351
 Alcibiades, 16, 17, 35, 64, 146, 181, 183, 186, 188, 190, 193, 199, 201, 213, 218, 219, 240, 246, 267, 287–289, 316, 380, 400
 Alexander III of Macedon (the Great), 12, 15, 19, 21, 24, 58, 65, 74, 75, 116, 141, 145, 160, 176, 177, 180, 184, 185, 192–194, 204, 216, 217, 233, 258, 266–268, 272, 279, 280, 313, 317, 324, 349, 350, 359, 392, 400
 Alexander, Metropolitan of Nicaea, 316
 Alexandria, 211, 369, 371
 Alexios I Komnenos, 318
 Alkandros, 209
 allegory, 133, 262, 276, 279, 346, 389
 allusion, 80, 141, 149, 157, 158, 163, 178, 216, 225, 252, 268–270, 273, 277, 279, 297, 317, 325, 349, 364
 Amazons, 362
 ambassadors, 177, 279, 324
 ambition, 8, 24, 33, 35–39, 53, 64, 71, 184, 185, 187, 188, 190, 193, 195, 214, 218, 224, 248, 251, 252, 274, 275, 397, 399. *See philotimia*
 Ambrones, 271
 Ammonius, 79, 83, 106, 128–130, 142, 154
 Amphictyonic Council, 122
 Amyot, J., 334, 358–363, 365, 367, 370, 373, 383, 384, 386–388, 392, 394, 395, 399, 400, 402
 Anacharsis, 274
 anachronism, 365
 analogy, 154, 164, 171, 269, 270, 284, 390
 agrarian, 199
 disease, 171, 254
 past, 9
 Anaxagoras, 193
 ancestry, 35, 270
andreaia, 213, 235, 299, 300, 377. *See* courage
 Andromache, 236–237
 Andronikos II Palaeologos, 319
 anecdotes, 5, 6, 9, 11, 24, 47, 58, 66, 68, 69, 72, 103, 133, 145, 178, 180, 192–194, 235, 256, 277, 287, 292, 302, 316, 317, 319, 320, 348, 349, 391–394
 Angeli, L., 330
 Anna Komnene, 318
 Anthemocritus, 193
 anthropology, 99, 138

490

Antigonus Doson, 58, 249, 313
 Antigonus Gonatas, 58, 232
 Antigonus Monophthalmus, 58, 180, 232
 Antiohus, captain, 288
 Antiochus of Ascalon, 85
 Antiochus Hierax, 286
 Antiochus III, 269
 Antiochus IV of Commagene, 59
 Antiochus Philopappus, 59
 Antiochus VII, 180
 Antipater of Tarsus, 109, 112, 228
 Antipater of Tyre, 202
 Antiphon, 18
 Antistia, 398
 anti-Stoic, 57, 80, 108, 112, 116, 213, 222, 290, 298
 Antony, M., 14, 16, 17, 25, 65, 69, 72, 99, 144, 145,
 185, 209–212, 249, 255, 259, 268, 269, 329,
 360, 361, 364, 366–376, 378, 380, 397
 Aphrodite, 150, 152, 238, 240
 Apollo, 3, 5, 10, 29, 122, 127–130, 132, 177, 192, 222
 Apollodorus, 364
 apothegms, 7, 180, 346, 348
 apotrepic, 209
 Appian, 250–252, 256, 369
 Apuleius, 124, 282, 346
 Aratus, 64, 178, 180, 194, 249, 400
 Arcesilaus, 84, 114, 115
 Archelaus, 177
 archon, archonship, 59, 142, 208
 Aretaphila of Cyrene, 234
areté, 52, 53, 213, 215, 234, 264, 377. *See* virtue
 Arethas, 313, 314
 Aristides, 13, 19, 64, 67, 159, 181, 183, 186, 187, 188,
 202, 204, 213, 221–224, 243, 244, 267, 286,
 320, 393
 Aristie, 398
 Aristobulus, 19
 aristocracy, 40, 41, 44, 45
 Aristodemus, 114, 116, 125, 126
 Aristophanes, 3, 18, 193, 270
 Aristotimus, 286, 294–295
 Aristotle, 9, 12, 47, 52, 53, 78, 85, 87, 96, 106, 107,
 113, 117, 120, 121, 124, 147, 149–151, 186, 206,
 227, 231, 248, 249, 262, 292, 324, 329, 341,
 342, 398
 Aristoxenus, 17
 Aristylla, 241
 Arrian, 12, 64, 159, 216, 268, 282, 311
 Arsinoë, 374
 art, 178, 205, 254
 Artavasdes, 276
 Artaxerxes I, 269, 278, 279
 Artaxerxes II Mnemon, 265, 269, 270, 277, 304
 Artemidorus, 366
 Artemis, 275

Index

artifacts, 122, 131
 Arulenus Rusticus, 15, 16
 Asia Minor, 189, 208
 Asia, Asian, 183, 211, 255, 262, 268, 388
 Asianism, 175
 Asinius Pollio, 18, 256
 Aspasia, 16, 187, 193
 assassination, 210, 233, 358, 360, 364, 365,
 367–369, 398
 atheism, 6, 121, 132, 276
 Athena, 296
 Athens, Athenian, 21, 24, 26, 28, 37, 41, 44, 58, 59,
 63, 65, 70, 73, 75, 94, 103, 108, 116, 128, 129,
 142, 154, 160, 168, 177–181, 183–190, 192, 193,
 198, 207, 208, 221, 226, 246, 266, 286, 288,
 294, 305, 333, 348, 362, 369
 Athenaeus, 144, 147, 152, 260
 Atticism, 158, 299
 Atilia, 16
 Atticus, 82, 91, 93, 94, 106, 121
 Atumanus, S., 307, 308, 325, 327, 328
auctoritas, 40
 audience, 23, 57, 60, 209, 273, 316, 366, 370–372
 Athenian, 26, 270
 French, 384, 385, 402
 Greco-Roman, 29, 46
Parallel Lives, 29, 43, 46, 191, 192
 Plutarch's dialogues, 134
 Plutarch's political works, 60
 popular philosophy, 54
 Roman, 16
 Shakespeare, 357, 373, 374, 376
 Aulus Gellius, 142, 147, 152, 325, 327, 349
 authority, 20, 43, 189, 291, 343, 344, 356
 Delphi, 129
 literary, 158, 342
 moral, 21, 208
 philosophical, 153, 386
 Plato, 86, 318
 political, 41, 207
 seniors, 45
 Autobulus, Plutarch's father, 5, 291–294
 Autobulus, Plutarch's son, 5, 143, 291
 autonomy, 44, 45, 63, 179
 Avignon, 307, 308, 325

 Bacchon, 239
 Bacchus, 371, 372
 Bacon, F., 360
 Balbus, 19
 banquet, 9, 59, 62, 140, 146, 204, 253, 277–279.
See food and drink
 barbarian, 103, 145, 204, 256, 261–281, 300
 eastern, 37, 39, 266, 277. *See* Parthia, Parthian;
 Persia, Persian

- enemies of Greece, 266, 267
 excessive wealth and luxury, 32, 39, 259, 264
 Hellenized, 273
 huge crowds, 264
 lifestyle, 145, 146
 linguistic characteristics, 270, 271, 279
 literary device, 280
 northern and western, 179, 262
 stereotype, 262, 264, 268
 vices, 34, 259, 263, 274
 virtues, 26, 264
 Barbaro, F., 331
 Barlaam, 324
 Basil, saint, 309, 329, 342, 343
 Basil I, 315
 battles, 22, 35, 66, 180, 184, 192, 216, 218, 219, 221, 297, 337
 Actium, 212, 369–371, 376, 380
 Aegospotami, 177
 Arbela, 116
 Artemisium, 101, 102
 Bedriacum, 19, 20
 Chaeronea, 177
 Eurymedon, 35, 44, 179, 183, 185, 270
 Gaugamela, 22
 Hyampolis, 116
 Issus, 193, 194
 Leuctra, 56, 116, 166–167, 190, 232
 Mantineia, 190, 301
 Marathon, 35, 44, 116, 174, 177, 179, 185, 270
 Pharsalus, 22, 255
 Philippi, 367
 Plataea, 35, 44, 179, 183, 188, 255, 270, 287
 Salamis, 35, 116, 183, 187, 188
 Sellasia, 249
 Tegyra, 56
 Thermopylae, 35, 103, 269
 Tigranocerta, 39
 Beuter, P. A., 347
 birds, 110, 284, 293–295
 Bodin, J., 391, 392
 Boeotia, Boeotian, 29, 117, 138, 142, 181, 183, 232, 297
 Boethus, 106
 Boileau, N., 398
 Bonifacio, J., 345
 Brasidas, 284
 Bruni, L., 328–330, 335, 336, 394
 Brutus, 17, 19, 22, 191, 204, 235–236, 357, 361, 364–368, 393, 397, 401
 Brutus, Decius, 366
 Brutus, Lucius Junius, 368
 Bucephalus, 24, 193, 202, 287
 Burns, J. M., 203
 Busiris, 267
 Caecilius of Caleacte, 104
 Caepio, 231
 Caesar, Augustus, 177, 179, 206, 284, 317, 331, 394
 Caesar, C. Julius, 2, 16, 18, 19, 21–24, 27, 44, 65, 71, 74, 75, 178, 184, 198, 207, 210–211, 213, 223, 249, 253–258, 273, 287, 312, 317, 324, 328, 347, 349, 357–361, 364–366, 368–370, 376, 378, 380, 392, 394, 397, 402
 Caesarea, 309, 313
 Calderón. *See* de la Barca, C.
 Caligula, 3, 24
 Callisthenes, 19, 202
 Calvenus Taurus, 142
 Calvus, 19
 Camilla, 349
 Camillus, 65, 332
 Camma, 235, 400
 Campano, G. Antonio, 334
 Candido Decembrio, P., 336
 cannibalism, 298
 canon, 2, 11, 305
 Caphisias, 165
 Carneades, 84
 Carthage, Carthaginian, 136, 183, 272
 Casca, 357, 358, 360, 364, 366, 368
 Cascales, F., 342
 Cassander, 202
 Cassarini, A., 335
 Cassius, 357, 364, 366–367
 Cassius Dio, 398
 Catholic thought, Catholicism, 307, 340, 343, 350
 Cato Maior, 42, 64, 146, 202–204, 221–224, 243, 254, 269, 285–287, 310, 313
 Cato Minor, 16, 24, 28, 75, 180, 202–204, 213, 221–224, 231, 235, 236, 257, 310, 329, 349, 367, 401
 Catullus, 19
 cause, causes, 56, 61, 85, 87, 88, 92, 103, 118, 133, 153, 178, 188, 190, 218, 222, 248, 251, 255, 256, 271, 277, 366, 380
 caution, 70, 80, 90, 139, 188, 397
 Celts, 145
 Cephisus, river, 143
 Cervantes, M. de, 349
 Cesarini, G., 333
 Chaeronea, 1, 4, 5, 29, 38, 48, 114, 142, 177, 178, 350
 Chairon, 5, 233
 Chaldeans, 133
 chance, 98. *See* fortune
 Chapman, G., 360, 363
 Chapoton, F., 397
 character development, 200, 206
 characterization, 20, 24, 139, 145, 214, 219, 261, 264, 265, 278–280, 287, 288, 380, 399
 Charilaus, 208

- Charles de Saint-Évremond, 384
 Charles IX of France, 384, 386, 387
 Charmian, 373
 Charon of Lampsacus, 178
 Charybdis, 302
 Chaulmer, C., 397
 Chevreau, U., 397
 children, 25, 139, 202, 206, 226, 228, 230, 231, 234, 362, 385
 death, 124, 241
 education, 179, 388
 hatred among, 231
 sacrifice, 275
 Chilonis, 235
 Christian, 83, 124, 385
 era, 138
 writers, 175, 309
 Christianity, 314
 message, 344, 385
 morality, 322
 orthodox, 309
 theologians, 347
 chronology, 14, 65, 125, 148, 150, 162, 182, 315, 333, 335, 336, 342, 362, 363, 398
 Chryseippus, 102, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 228
 Chrysoloras, M., 327, 328, 330
 Cicero, 2, 13, 15, 16, 18, 19, 65, 69, 87, 160, 178, 204, 211, 222, 223, 224, 312, 324, 328, 329, 337, 342, 357, 364
 Cieza de León, P., 347
 Simon, 16, 28, 31, 35, 37, 183, 184, 186, 187, 189, 192, 201, 204, 207, 213, 214, 222, 267, 271, 272, 286, 348
 Circe, 295–297, 299, 301, 302
 classicism, 158
 Clea, 131, 132
 Cleanthes, 108, 112
 Cleisthenes, 108
 Cleitus, 145, 194, 202
 Cloelia, 350
 Cleomenes III, 40, 77, 180, 183, 185, 246, 248–250, 396, 399
 Cleon, 17, 64, 73
 Cleopatra, 16, 99, 144, 160, 211, 212, 255, 360, 364, 368–376, 380–382
 Clodius, P., 17, 257
 code
 cultural, 30, 143, 153
 ethics, 226, 277
 heroic, 215
 law, Solon, 185–186
 law, Spartan, 188
 symptotic entertainment, 151, 154
 coinage, 158, 189, 248
 Colonna, P., 333
 Colotes, 107, 114, 115
 compromise, 24, 75, 127, 129, 185, 265
 concord, 30, 37, 44, 45, 63, 71, 182, 188, 190, 231, 238, 276, 390
 conservatism, 40, 45, 125, 158, 186, 187, 343
 Constantine VII Porphyrogenitos, 309, 310, 314
 Constantinople, 303, 307, 310, 313, 327, 330
 constitution, 40, 63, 108, 231, 244, 249, 320
 Athenian, 186
 Florentine, 331
 French, 394
 Roman, 189, 331
 Spartan, 189, 248, 332
 United States of America, 4
 Venetian, 330
 contradictions, 8, 87, 103, 108–113, 118, 290
 conviviality, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 144, 145
 Corcyra, 192
 Corinth, Corinthian, 4, 142, 148, 182
 Coriolanus, 17, 20, 25, 71, 202, 203, 218, 219, 232, 247, 249, 253, 254, 359, 361, 363, 365, 376–380, 397–401
 Corneille, P., 384, 390, 398, 399
 Cornelia, 232, 250, 377
 Cortés, H., 347
 cosmogony, 95, 116
 cosmos, 86, 90, 92, 111, 175
 Costa, A., 340
 courage, 36, 69, 72, 74, 96, 97, 168, 193, 203, 217, 219–221, 232, 235, 262, 263, 292, 300, 302, 324, 377, 396. *See andreaia*
 animal, 299, 300
 Crantor, 87, 107, 117
 Crassus, 104, 145, 244, 259, 350
 credibility, 19, 136, 155, 348
 Crete, 239, 297–299
 Critias, 18, 294
 Croesus, 14, 183, 186
 Crommyonian sow, 300
 Cronus, 136, 286
 Ctesias, 104
 cult
 Homonoia, 63
 Isis, 276
 Curiatii, 399
 Curio, 14, 19
 Curtius, 349
 Cyclops, 298
 Cydnus, river, 211
 Cyrus the Great, 12, 24, 263
 Cyrus the Younger, 277
 D'Aubigné, A., 386, 389
 d'Este, L., 331

- da Bisticci, V., 334
 da Castiglionchio, L., 332–334
 Dacier, A., 395
daimones, 122, 132, 133, 135, 136. *See* demonology
daimonion of Socrates, 136, 181
 Daiphantus, 116, 306
 Damon, 214
 Damoteles, 249
 Daphneus, 239
 Darius III, 202, 279, 349
 David, J.-L., 401
 de Alderete, G., 341, 348, 350
 de Almagro, D., 347
 de Astudillo, D., 341
 de Austria, J., 349, 351
 de Borja, J., 351
 de Bourienne, F., 402
 de Bouscal, G. G., 397
 de Bovadilla, C., 345, 346
 de Chatillon, O., 385
 de Córdoba, F. F., 342
 de Covarrubias y Orozco, S., 342
 de Enzinas, F., 340
 de Girón, P., 348
 de Granada, L., 344, 345
 de Grignan, F., 391
 de Guevara, A., 348
 de Herrera, F., 341
 de Horozco y Covarrubias, J., 351
 de l'Écluse, C., 394
 de la Barca, C., 350
 de La Boétie, E., 388
 de la Cerda, J. L., 341
 de La Fontaine, J., 390
 de La Mothe de Vayer, F., 390
 de las Casas, B., 347
 de León, L., 343, 350
 de Luján, P., 343
 de Mal Lara, J., 348, 351
 de Montchrestien, A., 396, 397
 de Nebrija, E.-A., 341, 343
 de Ortega, M., 346–348
 de Oviedo, F., 347
 de Palencia, F., 340
 de Pineda, J., 347
 de Quevedo Villegas, F., 346
 de Saint-Julien, P., 385, 386
 de Sainte-Marthe, S., 395
 de San Juan, J. H., 342
 de Santa Cruz de Dueñas, M., 349
 de Santiago, H., 345
 de Savedra Fajardo, D., 346
 de Scudéry, M., 395
 de Sepúlveda, J. G., 347
 de Sévigné, C. and de Sévigné, M., 391
 de Solís y Rivadeneyra, A., 347
 de Solórzano Pereyra, J., 356
 de Soto, H., 351
 de Timoneda, J., 348
 de Valdés, A. and de Valdés, J., 342
 de Valencia, P., 343
 de Valencia, J., 351
 de Velasco, L. S., 344
 de Vergara, F., 341
 de Villalón, C., 344
 de Villava, J. F., 351
 de Zamora, L., 344
 de Zárate, A., 347
 de Zárate, H., 345
 de' Medici, C., 331
 de' Medici, L. di Piero, 334
 de' Medici, P., 334
 debt, 185, 253
 decadence, 245, 247, 291
 eastern, 254, 265
 Roman, 247, 248, 259
 deception, 208
 declamation, declamations, 177, 266, 273
 dedication, authorial, 269, 325, 333, 334, 349, 350,
 385, 386, 399
 dedication, Delphi, 128–130, 178, 184
 Deiotarus, 111
deisidaimonia, 264. *See* superstition
 Delius, N., 377
 Dellius, Quintus, 371
 Delphi, 131, 142, 150, 177, 178, 234
 cult and sanctuary, 29, 123, 151, 179
 Plutarch as priest, 5, 46, 83, 122, 127, 177
 Plutarchan dialogues, 128, 151
 demagogues, 40, 45, 183
 Demetrius Poliorcetes: 16, 17, 20, 25, 69, 72, 180,
 185, 201, 232
 Demetrius, scholar, 106
 demiurge, 82–83, 86–94, 107, 120
 Democritus, 93, 114, 115
 demonology, 135, 165, 276
demos, 24, 40, 41, 71, 75, 250–254
 Demosthenes, 18, 47, 65, 69, 163, 170, 177, 183,
 184, 213, 233, 267, 320, 324, 329, 342
 di Tommaso Corsini, P., 307, 308, 325, 326
 Diadumenus, 112
 Dicaearchus, 13, 174, 325
 didacticism, 9, 87, 160, 213, 239, 321, 323, 396
 dietetics, 146
dignitas, 40
 dining, 56, 111, 140–142, 144, 145, 147, 149. *See*
 food and drink
 Dio Chrysostom, 30, 63, 158, 159, 175, 177, 297
 Diocles of Peparethus, 150, 178
 Diogenes Laertius, 22, 69, 330, 395

Diogenes of Babylon, 109
 Diogenes the Cynic, 126, 198, 297, 298
 Diomedes, 152
 Dion, 22, 183, 191, 202, 204, 331
 Dion of Alexandria, 149
 Dionysius I, 61, 394
 Dionysius II, 22, 61, 191, 394
 Dionysius of Halicarnassus, 15, 25, 28, 49,
 274, 376
 Dionysus, 132, 133, 241
 Diotima, 129, 239, 240
 Diphilus, 104
 divine soul, 82, 93
 divinity, 86
 dogs, 206, 271, 284–286, 288, 296
 Dolabella, 370
 dolphins, 295
 Domitian, 21, 27, 162, 179
 drama, 8, 9, 22, 51, 112, 123, 143, 164, 178, 206,
 207, 277
 comedy, 22, 143, 174, 210, 350
 Shakespeare, 365, 372–374, 381
 tragedy, 8, 9, 11, 72, 74, 210, 215, 277, 295, 395,
 396, 398
 tragedy, French, 384, 395, 396,
 398–400
 dramatists, 364, 369
 Attic, 178, 180, 181
 English, 363, 382
 French, 358, 397, 402
 Drusus, L., 252
 Du Verdier, A., 395
 dualism, 88–89, 146, 276
 Duris of Samos, 18, 104
 Dyad, 89, 96, 117, 119

 eclecticism, 79, 80, 321
 eclipse, 133, 188
 education, 32, 33, 42, 47, 53, 71, 81, 97, 125, 134,
 142, 154, 184, 199, 200, 203–205, 217,
 219–221, 238, 254, 268, 272, 274–276, 282,
 306, 310, 329, 337, 338, 340, 343, 351, 363, 384,
 385, 391, 396, 398. *See paideia*
 rhetoric, 176
 Roman, 42
 Spartan, 179, 189, 208, 209
 Egypt, Egyptian, 3, 4, 59, 86, 131, 132, 134, 144, 145,
 208, 267, 275, 276, 283, 374–376
 Einhard, 336
 El Brocense, 351
 Elis, 142
 Emerson, R. W., 164
 emotions, 5, 9, 17, 50, 53, 99, 143, 155, 171, 188, 200,
 201, 204–205, 209, 232, 233, 237, 279, 283,
 375, 401

empathy, 201, 202, 212, 222, 224, 225
 Empedocles, 114, 115, 170
 Empona, 235
 encomium, 12, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 24, 74, 194,
 318, 334
 Enlightenment, 383
 Enobarbus, 370, 371, 373, 376, 380, 381
 entertainment, 4, 68, 139, 143, 144, 145, 148,
 154, 294
 Epaminondas, 64, 67, 181–183, 213, 219, 220, 232,
 267, 306, 317, 394
 Ephesus, 371, 372
 Ephialtes, 64, 213
 ephors, 166–169, 189
 Ephorus, 178
 Epictetus, 227, 228, 229, 230, 233, 241, 344,
 346
 Epicurus, Epicureans, 39, 54, 55, 80,
 83, 87, 88, 106, 107, 113–116, 121, 125, 147, 149,
 151, 228, 234, 296, 320, 346
 Epidaurus, 59
 epilogue, 26, 246, 252. *See synkrisis*
 Epirus, 326, 329
 epistemology, 80, 84, 85
 epitome, epitomes, 86, 309–311, 316, 374
epokhē, 127
equites, 40, 71
 Er, 114, 135
 Erasmus, 157, 343, 344, 348, 349, 385
 Eros, 211, 238, 239, 240, 272
 ethics, 95, 106, 109, 113, 226, 321
 animal, 282
 practical, 54, 56, 60, 73, 81
 social, 383, 384
 etymology, 132, 273, 374
 Euboea, 143
 Eudemus of Pergamum, 250
 euergetism, 204, 207, 214, 222, 245
 Eugene IV, pope, 331
 Euhemerism, 132, 276
eulabeia. *See caution*.
 Eumenes, 180, 185
 eunuchs, 277, 278
 Euripides, 9, 15, 18, 145, 230,
 272, 277
 Eurydice, 236, 238, 241
eusebeia, 264
 Eusebius, 83, 318, 343
 Eustrophius, 130
 Evagoras, 12, 272
 examples, negative, 56, 64, 139, 203, 207, 209,
 262, 264, 278, 279
 examples, positive, 139, 162, 205, 209, 262, 264,
 265, 279
 excerpts, 306, 309–314, 316, 319

- Fabius Maximus, 16, 69, 71, 74, 76, 180, 204, 213, 220, 342
 Facio, B., 336
 fallibilism, 85
 family, 3, 20, 58, 98, 165, 188, 222, 226–229, 231–234, 237, 242, 248–250, 310, 315, 331, 401
 family life, 11, 16, 229, 230, 385
 Faret, N., 388, 390
 Favorinus, 149, 273
 feasting, 13, 16, 140–144, 371, 402. *See* banquet, food and drink
 fellowship, 227, 228
 festival, 116, 126, 127, 141, 150, 152, 167, 168, 169, 178, 187, 238
 athletic, 150
 Diasia, 127
 Eros, 238
 Gymnopaedia, 166, 167
 Panathenaia, 127
 Saturnalia, 127
 tragic, 12
 Field, R., 358, 360, 381
 Filelfo, F., 332, 333
 fishes, fishing, 109, 110, 143, 211, 282, 291, 293–295
 Flamininus, 15, 34–37, 77, 146, 185, 213
 Flavianus, 381
 Flavina, 381
 Florence, Florentine, 308, 327, 328, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 338
 florilegia, 309, 313, 322
 foil, 25, 203, 211, 214, 220, 277–280, 329
 food and drink, 138, 139, 140, 143, 144, 146–148, 295, 297. *See* banquet
 symposium, 4, 138–144, 146, 147, 149–151, 153, 154
 foreigners, 26, 35, 139, 143, 167, 169, 206, 273, 365
 Forms, Platonic, 82, 90, 93, 94
 Fortuna Primigenia, 43
 fortune, 39, 43, 69, 74, 76, 97, 98, 161, 173, 177, 232, 271, 380, 389, 396
 Fox Morcillo, S., 341
 freedom, 44, 69, 181, 182, 183, 190, 265
 friendship, 59, 106, 194, 227, 230–232, 240, 384, 393
 frugality, 202
 Frulovisi, T. L., 336
 Fundanus, C. Minicius, 55–59, 66, 68, 106, 210
 fusion, 29, 46, 142

 Galaxidorus, 165
 Galen, 47, 297
 games, 35, 63, 178, 204, 245, 253. *See* festival
 García Matamoros, A., 342
 Gaul, Gauls, 255, 274, 275
 gender, 3, 226, 234, 240, 288
 genre, 11–13, 18, 21, 47, 157, 163, 181, 337, 343
 aetiological writing, 42
 biography, 2, 11–13, 19–23, 25, 27, 28, 198, 329, 336, 337, 347, 383, 393–395
 consolatio, 123, 124, 233, 384
 dialogue, 3, 12, 47, 55, 57, 79, 81, 83, 84, 86, 87, 95, 99, 114, 122, 123, 127–129, 134, 226, 238, 329
 diatribe, 57, 114, 161, 343
 epic parody, 148
 essays, 47
 ethnographic writing, 145
 geographic writing, 145
 hagiography, 318, 337
 historiography, 12, 14, 19, 22, 32, 102, 244, 329, 337, 348
 letters, 47, 55
 miscellanies, 4, 47, 149, 152, 154, 165, 327, 343, 348
 modern biography, 14, 16, 28
 problemata, 84, 147, 148, 150
 Renaissance emblematic literature, 351, 356
 symposiastic works, 5, 138, 139, 147, 149, 154
 See declamation, drama, riddles, speeches
 geography, 136, 145, 262, 305
gerousia, 189
 Justinian, L., 331, 334
 Glaucon, 300
 gods, divinity, 5, 6, 50, 86, 89, 90, 95, 97, 98, 111, 115, 120, 125, 126, 130, 131–134, 136, 178, 181, 188, 192, 229, 239, 275, 284, 286, 295, 314. *See* providence, divine
 Goethe, J., 338
 Gómez Miedes, B., 348
 González Dávila, G., 344
 Gorgias, 175
 Gospels, Christian, 13–15, 69, 309
 Goulart, S., 386, 392, 394
 Gracchi brothers, 23, 40, 185, 232, 249, 251, 252, 329, 377
 Gracchus, Gaius, 77, 252
 Gracchus, Tiberius, 77, 250
 Gracián, B., 346
 Grasso, G., 307
 Great King, 265, 266, 269, 278, 280
 greed, 38, 51, 195, 244, 248, 251, 252, 255, 256
 Greekness, 32, 34, 40–42, 150, 263, 266, 268, 272, 273, 280
 Gregoras, N., 321
 Gryllus, pig, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 344
 Gryllus, son of Xenophon, 301
 Guarini, G., 330
 Guillaume, J., 395

- Hades, III, 134, 135
 Hadrian, 4, 179
 statue, 5, 122
 Hannibal, 36, 342, 394
 Harpocraton, 132
 Hector, 236
 Hellenicity, 40. *See* Greekness
 Hellenocentrism, Hellenistic, 46, 132, 145, 267, 269, 270
 helots, 58, 68, 189, 210
 Helvidius Priscus, 15
 Henricus Aristippus, 306
 Heracles, 133, 217, 267, 270, 297, 362
 Heraclides Ponticus, 174
 Hercules, C. Julius Eurycles, 60
 Hercules, 372
 Heredia, J. Fernández de, 308, 326, 327, 340
 Herennius Senecio, 15
 heritage, 182, 195, 268
 heritage, Greek cultural, 30, 37, 46, 176, 182
 Hernández, G., 341
 Herodes Atticus, 142, 177
 Herodotus, 3, 6, 18, 21, 49, 101, 102, 103, 104, 131, 178, 181, 183, 186, 197, 249, 255, 267, 269, 279, 317
 Hesiod, 124, 133, 151, 156
 Hieronymus, 149, 153
 Hipparchus, 153
 Hirtius, 19
historia, 12, 22, 76, 157, 205. *See* inquiry
 Holland, P., 359, 375, 380, 381
 Homer, Homeric, 49, 50, 124, 138, 150, 151, 177, 178, 197, 198, 215–217, 219, 220, 238, 240, 295, 296, 297–299, 301, 321, 324, 346, 360
 honesty, 186, 243, 247, 336
 Horace, 18, 21, 349
Horace, play by Corneille, 399
 Horatii, 399
 horses, 24, 55, 99, 202, 265, 284–287, 295, 299
 Horus, 132, 276
 Hospitallers, 308, 326
 household, III, 226, 227, 238, 291, 330
 humanist, humanists, 323, 327, 335–337, 330, 333
 civic, 328, 329
 French, 400
 Italian, 319, 330–334, 336, 394
 Spanish, 340, 342
humanitas, 337
 Hyampolis, 142
 Hydra, 287
hypomnēmata, I, 112
 Iberians, 265, 266
 iconoclasm, 306
 idealizing, 23, 39, 256, 258
 identity, 14, 23, 42, 321
 Alexander, 272
 Greek, 34, 176, 258, 261, 279
 Greek and Roman, 8, 34, 46
 intellectual, 106
 Macedonian, 280
 non-Greek, 33
 polis-based, 103
 public, 368
 Roman, 33, 364, 366
 imagery, 20, 26, 107, III, III, 157, 158, 161, 163
 animal, 283, 285, 287
 barbarian, 280
 Platonic, 99
 Imogen, 381
 independence, 34, 35, 44, 182, 183, 184, 247. *See* autonomy, freedom, liberty
 individuality, 23, 225
 initiation, 126, 131
 inquiry, 127–129, 153, 173, 290
 inscriptions, 5, 13, 47, 63, 102, 112, 122, 141, 178, 192
 institutions
 Greek, 13, 43, 150
 Roman imperial, 269
 Roman, 34, 71
 Spartan, 23, 209
 symptotic, 277
 intellect, 67, 82, 83, 88, 90, 92–94, 96, 128, 146, 200, 204, 206, 216, 221
 intertextual, intertextuality, I, 103, 139, 198, 213, 214, 219, 255, 272, 273, 289, 295, 360
 Ioannes Mauropus, 309, 314, 316
 Ion of Chios, 12, 19, 21, 24
 Ionia, 146
 Iras, 373
 irrational, irrationality, 5, 45, 53, 55, 71, 82, 88, 92–97, 99, 117, 119, 185, 222, 271, 279, 283, 285, 289
 Isis, 132, 134, 276, 375
 Ismenias, 17
 Ismenodora, 239, 240
 Isocrates, 12, 18, 23, 25, 26, 159, 163, 175, 272
 Ithaca, 298, 302
 Jaucourt, L., 391
 Jews, Judaism, 124, 145
 Joachim Camerarius, 351
 John Chrysostom, 343
 John II of Portugal, 349
 John of Antioch, 309
 John of Salisbury, 323, 324, 326, 327
 John Whethamstede, 337
 joke, 21, 24, 66, 129, 192, 279, 297, 298, 302, 337.
 See laughter

- Jonson, B., 363
 Juba, 273
 Julius Hadrianus, 351
 Justin, 347
- Kallipolis, 301
 King's Peace, 270
 kinship, 95, 227, 229
 Kition, 108
 Kore, 136
- labyrinth, 381
 Laches, 302
 Lamprias Catalogue, 3, 90, 221, 230, 261, 297, 304, 305, 306
 Lamprias, Plutarch's brother, 5, 129
 Lamprias, Plutarch's grandfather, 5
 Laodamia, 350
 late antiquity, 12, 82, 84, 175, 303, 304, 308, 309
 Latin language, 329
 laughter, 155, 210, 211
 Le Sueur, E., 400
 Le Tort, F., 384, 386
 Lebadeia, 135
 Lechaëum, 150
 lectures, 16, 130, 135, 162, 163, 219, 235, 322
 Leena, 350
 Leonarda, M., 350
 Leonidas uncle of Lycurgus, 249
 liberty, 30, 35, 36, 179, 182, 185, 267, 380, 402. *See* autonomy, freedom
- Licina, 250
 lifestyle, 39, 141, 145, 146, 204, 211, 246, 250
 life-writing, 12, 13, 23. *See* genre: biography
 lion-like, 193, 217, 218, 220, 287, 288
 lions, 295, 299
 Livy, 18, 128, 222, 398, 401
 Lodge, T., 365
logos, 38, 53, 85, 93, 96, 119, 200, 238, 245
 Lope de Vega, F., 349
 Louis XIII, 384, 390, 397
 Louis XIV, 383, 389, 390, 392, 393
 Lucan, 398
 Lucian, 159, 273–274, 311, 342, 346
 luck, 95, 97, 98. *See* fortune, chance
 Lucullus, 31, 34, 38, 39, 64, 141, 202, 214, 231, 257, 259, 269, 280, 281, 348
 Luis Vives, J., 343
 luxury, 32, 34, 38, 39, 104, 140–142, 146, 147, 174, 191, 209, 211, 238, 245–249, 251, 254, 255, 257–260, 265, 280, 287, 290
 Lycurgus, 34, 67, 108, 183, 185, 188, 189, 198, 204, 207–209, 244, 246, 247, 332, 349, 393
- Lysander, 26, 35, 64, 188, 189, 201, 213, 214, 248, 267, 398, 399
 Lysias, 239
- Mably, G., 393, 394
 Macedon, Macedonian, 4, 58, 70, 73, 75, 177, 184, 267, 269, 279, 280, 313, 324, 345, 369
 Machiavelli, 63
 Macrobius, 147, 152
 magic, 237, 295, 297, 301
 Manetti, G., 336
 manual, manuals, 74, 79, 388
 Marcellus, 16, 42, 69, 219, 220, 254, 255, 275
 Marius, 27, 32, 37, 38, 39, 64, 185, 200, 202, 213, 214, 247, 254, 271, 272, 300
 marriage, 5, 104, 128, 164, 210, 226, 228, 235, 236, 238, 239, 241, 242, 257, 398
 mathematicians, 155
 mathematics, 5, 129, 321
 medicine, 81, 98, 146, 150
 Medism, 267
 Megara, 115, 208
 Memma Leontis, 234
 memory, 116, 149, 154, 286, 377
 Greek historical and cultural, 151, 178, 184, 261
 Menander, 3, 230, 350
 Menemachus, 61
 Menestheus, 183
 Mercurio, 374
 Messenia, Messenian, 190, 250
 Mestrius Florus, L., 19, 143
metabolē, 200. *See* character development
 metaphor, 55, 80, 138, 154, 163, 164, 175, 215, 257, 285–287, 298, 300, 302, 366. *See* analogy
 metaphysics, 83, 98, 240, 241, 276
 method, methodology, 1, 2, 25, 79, 84, 100, 106, 129, 151, 153, 155, 214, 290, 314, 322, 338, 346, 347
metriopatheia, 96, 232, 296
 Mexía, P., 348
 Michael III, 315
 Milan, 338
 militarism, Roman, 247, 258
 Milton, J., 338
mimesis, 66, 67, 158, 159, 198, 205, 214, 215, 225
 Minotaur, 362
 mirror, metaphor, 19, 20, 25, 26, 27, 56, 66, 67, 198, 201, 215, 225, 310, 383, 384, 389, 393
 Mithridates VI, 39, 40, 266, 280, 400
 Mithridates, Persian warrior, 277, 278
 modesty, 62, 104, 319, 358
 Molière, 390
 Monad, 119
 monarchy, 177, 185, 253, 265, 270, 320, 365, 397

- money, 62, 63, 201, 204, 243–245, 248–250, 252, 253, 257, 288, 367
- Monime, 400
- monkeys, 206
- Montaigne, M. de, 4, 127, 358, 381, 383, 384, 386–393
- monuments, 5, 59, 176, 178, 356
- moralism, 7, 20, 26, 47, 62, 65, 75, 245, 282
- moon, 126, 133, 134, 136
- mos maiorum*, 40, 42, 222
- mosaic, literary, 157, 158, 163, 387
- mourning, 166, 168, 169, 233, 241, 375, 380
- Mucius Scaevola, 393, 401
- Muses, 38, 59, 238
- music, musicians, 5, 17, 97, 141, 143, 152, 198, 219, 237, 292, 371, 372, 389
- Musonius Rufus, 227, 228, 230, 234, 236
- mysteries, 240
 Dionysiac, 131, 241
- Napoleon, 402
- narrator, 1, 20, 57, 84, 128, 155, 165, 206, 239, 271–273, 275, 280, 284, 349, 371
- Nausicaa, 51
- Neoplatonism, Neoplatonists, 81, 92, 93, 94, 283, 306, 318
- Neopythagoreanism, 80, 81, 96. *See* Pythagoreanism
- Nepos, Cornelius, 2, 12, 22, 25, 275, 394
- Nero, 19, 36, 128, 129, 135, 149, 274, 325
- Nestor, 214, 216
- New Testament, 159
- Nicander, priest of Delphi, 123, 129
- Nikephoros Basilakes, 319
- Niketas Choniates, 319
- Nicholas of Drenopolis, 326
- Nicholas V, pope, 335
- Nicias, 14, 16, 22, 24, 35, 41, 70, 76, 104, 186, 188, 190, 192, 213, 244, 267, 300, 302
- Nicocrates, 234
- Nigrini brothers, 230
- Niketas, 316
- Nile River, 133, 276
- Normans, 306, 307
- North, T., 358–362, 365, 367, 370, 373, 375, 376–382
- nostalgia, 44, 190, 266, 267
- notebooks. *See hypomnēmata*
- Numa, 34, 189, 204, 207, 213, 244, 247, 273, 332, 349, 399
- numerology, 130
- Núñez de Cepeda, F., 354
- Núñez, P. Juan, 342
- nurture, 140, 199, 231, 272
- Oberon, 362
- objectivity, 21, 23
- Oceanus, 133
- Odysseus, 51, 208, 214–216, 218–220, 225, 295–302
- Olympias, 272
- omens, 75, 284, 371
- omissions, 17, 102
- Omphale, 372
- Oppius, Caius, 18, 19
- oracles, 5, 128, 133, 136, 173, 174, 179, 182
- orators, 44, 56, 62, 65, 69, 108, 159, 176, 177, 178, 207, 261, 273, 311
- Orchomenos, 178
- Origenes, 83
- Orsini, G., 333
- Osiris, 131–134, 276, 375
- ostracism, 14
- Paccius, 48
- Pacini, A., 332, 334
- Padua, 307
- Páez de Castro, Juan, 341
- paideia*, 8, 33, 37–39, 41, 42, 154, 200, 203, 204, 214, 217, 218, 267, 268, 274, 280, 287. *See* education
- painting, painters, 2, 17, 67, 180, 181, 198, 236, 316, 400, 401. *See* art
- Palmireno, J. Lorenzo, 341, 343
- Pan, 133, 135, 350, 385
- panegyric, 44, 161, 317
- Panormita, A., 337
- Parallel Lives*
 comparative approach, 2, 31, 67, 68, 179, 182, 269, 346
 complex characterization, 72, 75, 194, 224
 negative paradigm, 37, 68, 72, 194, 200, 202, 203, 209, 210, 214, 219, 222, 224
 Platonic subtext, 71, 190, 216
 positive exemplarity, 34, 38, 68, 72, 186, 194, 208, 209, 214, 218
 purpose, 65, 67
 reception, 316, 335–337
 structure, 65
- paraphrase, 155, 170, 223, 309, 311, 320, 340, 377, 396
- Parmenides, 114–115
- Parmenio, 194
- parrhēsia*, 266, 278, 279, 296, 320
- Parthia, Parthian, 9, 104, 145, 179, 212, 244, 256, 268, 269, 277, 376
- patronage, 29, 41, 64, 106, 331, 332, 387, 402
- Paul, saint, 344
- Pausanias, Periegeta, 128, 159
- Pausanias, Spartan, 214

- pedagogy, 134, 135, 154, 205, 212, 283, 338, 343, 391.
See education
- Peisistratus, 177, 186
- Pelopidas, 116, 183, 219, 220, 267
- Peloponnesian War, 72, 111, 174, 183, 184, 186, 187,
 192, 248
- Penelope, 299
- Pera, 297
- Pérez de Montalbán, J., 345
- Pérez del Pulgar, H., 347
- Periander, 148, 150, 182, 291
- Pericles, 16, 44, 69, 71, 72, 74, 76, 105, 174, 180,
 183, 185–187, 192, 193, 198, 201, 204, 206,
 207, 213, 220, 267, 319, 349
 Prince of Tyre, 381
- Perotti, N., 335
- Perrault, C., 395, 398
- Persian Wars, 49, 65, 71, 101, 103, 111, 176, 181, 183,
 184, 187, 267, 268, 269, 270
- Persia, Persian, 12, 21, 25, 26, 49, 103, 104, 133, 145,
 146, 184, 187, 189, 194, 246, 255, 262,
 265–267, 269, 270, 271, 274, 275, 278, 279,
 286, 398
- persona, 62, 122–124, 206, 284, 336, 358, 393
- Petrarch, 307, 324–325, 329, 337, 348
- Phaedimus, 295
- Pharnaces, 106
- Phidias, 193, 198, 351
- philanthrōpia*, 33, 37, 39, 42, 136, 143, 201, 263,
 284, 285, 291
- Philargus, P., 328
- philhellenism, 32–34, 37–39, 41, 178, 268
- Philinus, 142
- Philip II of Macedon, 75, 177, 233, 313, 345, 394
- Philip II of Spain, 345
- Philip III of Spain, 345
- Philistus, 104, 192
- Philo of Alexandria, 282
- Philo of Larissa, 85
- Philo, physician, 290
- Philombrotos, 208
- philonikia*, 35, 36, 37, 71, 185. *See* ambition
- Philopoemen, 18, 19, 28, 34–36, 65, 77, 180,
 184, 185
- Philosio, 348
- Philostratus, 15, 22, 142, 177, 395
- Philotas, 144, 194
- philotimia*, 33, 36, 71, 188, 217, 218. *See* ambition
- Phocion, 26, 58, 64, 67, 73, 74, 75, 180, 184, 213,
 221, 223, 331, 347, 401
- Photios, 305, 306, 309–313, 316, 318
- Phylarchus, 178, 249
- physician, 24, 152, 161, 193, 240, 253, 290, 341, 400
- physics, 109, 112, 113, 237
- Pindar, 104, 105, 178, 306
- Pizarro y Orellana, F., 347
- Pizarro, F., 347
- Planudes, 303, 305, 307, 310, 320
- Plato, 17–19, 37, 38, 50, 52, 53, 55, 61, 67, 69, 78,
 80, 84, 86–89, 107, 114–121, 123–126, 133, 134,
 139, 140, 147–149, 153, 159, 165, 178, 180, 187,
 189–191, 198, 204, 205, 210, 216, 218, 220, 221,
 244, 248, 271, 293, 300, 301, 309, 314, 318,
 329, 331, 341, 342, 344, 346, 394
- Platonic, Platonism, 8, 8, 9, 39, 48, 52, 53, 55–57,
 69, 71, 79, 81–85, 88, 90, 93, 94, 96, 99, 101,
 106, 114, 118, 119, 121, 129, 133–135, 146, 158,
 181, 183, 185, 189–191, 194, 195, 198, 210, 216,
 217, 222, 224, 226, 229, 230, 232, 237, 238,
 242, 244, 245, 249, 276, 279, 287, 289–293,
 296, 300, 343
- Platonists, 46, 79, 81–87, 89, 90, 91, 93, 96, 106,
 116, 133, 134, 139, 283
- plebs, 40, 250, 359, 377, 378
- Pliny the Younger, 144, 179
- Plotinus, 81
- poikilia*, 134, 154, 155
- Polemo of Laodicea, 177
- polis*, 30, 32, 40, 55, 60, 62–64, 71, 103, 141, 198
- politicians, 26, 27, 33, 34, 36, 37, 39, 45, 64, 185,
 202, 245, 279
- Pollianus, 236, 237
- Polybius, 16–19, 178, 270, 329
- Polydectes, 208
- polytheism, 124
- Pompey, 16, 21, 24, 40, 64, 211, 213, 253–257, 266,
 280, 397, 398, 400
- Porcia, Portia, 235, 236, 349, 350, 367
- Porphyry, 82, 83, 283, 295, 300
- poverty, 221, 222, 244, 248
- praotēs*, 33, 200, 201, 209, 263
- praxis, 79, 81, 100
- principate, Roman, 23, 246
- Proclus, 82, 83, 91, 92, 93, 318
- Procopius, 329
- Proculeius, 372, 376
- proem, 9, 12, 15, 17, 38, 180, 213, 214, 222. *See*
 prologue
- prologue, 19, 65–69, 72, 74–76, 114, 186, 205, 206,
 210, 214, 215, 219, 220, 316, 346, 349
- Protagoras, 115
- providence, divine, 82, 83, 87, 88, 91, 95, 110, 111,
 114, 343
- provincials, 30
- Prytanis, 149
- Psellos, M., 316, 317, 318
- Ptolemy Lagus, 19, 180
- Publicola, 28
- Pulcher, Cornelius, 59
- puns, 296, 301

500

Index

- Pyrrhus, 180, 185, 272, 286, 317, 329, 341, 401
 Pythagoreanism, 79, 85, 89, 100, 106, 284, 290
 Pythia, 173
 Pythiad, 3, 122
 Python, 300
- Quintilian, 179, 325
- Rabelais, 384, 385
 Racine, J., 383, 384, 390, 398, 399, 400
 reason, 50, 53, 55–57, 61, 62, 71, 93, 96, 97, 99, 113,
 164, 181, 195, 199, 200, 205, 218, 229, 232, 238,
 276, 283, 285, 289, 294, 297, 300, 371. *See*
 intellect, *logos*
 animal, 282, 290, 292–294, 298, 301
 reception, 1, 7, 83, 308, 314, 339
 Platonic, 96
 Plutarchan, 3, 152, 304, 308, 310, 316, 321, 322,
 335, 338, 339, 340, 383
 Shakespeare, 382
 Suetonius, 335
 revolution, 63
 French, 7, 383, 401, 402
 oligarchic, Athens, 188
 Rhodes, 308, 326
 Richelieu, 384, 397, 399, 400
 riddles, 86, 148, 150
 rivalry, philosophical, 101, 106, 116
 rivalry, political, 35, 45, 53, 190, 192, 195, 256, 378,
 398. *See* ambition, *philonikia*
 Rinuccini, A., 334
 Robespierre, 401
 Roland, J.-M., 402
 Rome, 15, 16, 30, 32, 36, 39, 41–45, 48, 55, 59, 60,
 63, 65, 140, 143–145, 149, 150, 160, 180,
 183–185, 206, 207, 222, 244–247, 250–252,
 254–258, 261–263, 266–270, 272–276, 280,
 281, 284, 287, 288, 331, 333, 334, 361, 363–365,
 369, 370, 378–380, 399
 Roman Greece, 1, 6, 179, 274
 Romulus, 9, 31, 65, 183, 207, 333, 399, 400
 Rousseau, J.-J., 383, 391, 393
 Roving, G., 395
 Rufo, J., 349
 Ruiz de Virués, A., 341
- Saavedra, 346
 Sabines, 235, 399, 401
 Saint-Evremond, 392, 393
 Salamis, Cyprus, 272
 Sallust, 40, 251, 255
 Salutati, C., 325, 328, 337
 Sappho, 238
 satire, Roman, 244
 satraps, 146, 249, 269
- Satyrus, 13, 15
 scholia, 313, 314
 Scipio Aemilianus, 16, 64, 213, 252
 Scipio Africanus, 36, 224, 362, 363, 394
 Scylla, 302
 Second Sophistic, 6, 22, 30, 32, 177, 261, 266, 290
 Seleucids, 269
 Seleucus, 249
 self-control, 42, 53, 74, 145, 186, 193, 201, 203, 216,
 219, 224, 232, 256, 278
 self-presentation, 19, 54, 139, 274, 284, 332
 Senate, Roman, 40, 71, 140, 183, 366
 Seneca, 223, 284, 325, 344, 346, 349, 387, 392, 394,
 396, 398
 Septuagint, 83
 Serapion, 5
 Serranus, 16
 Sertorius, 185, 232, 265, 266, 287, 329, 342,
 398, 399
 Servius, 43
 Seven Sages, 129, 149, 150, 151, 182
 sex, sexuality, 3, 16, 53, 57, 74, 146, 191, 194, 226,
 237, 239, 240, 242, 256, 265, 291, 314
 Sextus Pompey, 364, 375
 Sforza, F., 336
 Shakespeare, 4, 25, 357–382
 Shelley, M., 338
 Sibylline books, 275
 Sicilian expedition, 22, 76, 188, 190, 192
 Sicily, Sicilian, 42, 104, 183, 186, 188, 190, 272, 273,
 306, 307, 332, 335
 Sigeros, N., 324
 similes, 107, 163, 165, 175, 240, 268,
 285, 299, 341
 Simmias, 164, 165
 Simón Abril, P., 341, 342
 simplicity, 5, 90, 146, 157, 183, 189, 209, 211, 244,
 258, 264, 293, 391
 skills, 197
 communication, 207
 interpersonal, 201
 language, 375
 military, 41
 oratorical, 62
 slaves, slavery, 56–58, 73, 139, 161, 186, 191, 202,
 210, 211, 262, 265, 266, 278, 285, 286, 322,
 372, 388
 Soclarus, Plutarch's friend, 143, 241, 292
 Soclarus, Plutarch's son, 5
 Socrates, 12, 17, 19, 24, 67, 80, 114, 115, 128, 129,
 136, 181, 183, 191, 203, 204, 214, 216, 224, 239,
 240, 265, 289, 294, 300, 302, 336, 337,
 385, 394
 Socrates of Argos, 178
 Soli, 108

- Solon, 14, 15, 64, 109, 177, 183, 185, 186, 201, 204, 207, 208, 212, 228, 231, 241, 244, 314, 349
- Sopater of Apamea, 306
- sophist, 115, 118, 179, 181, 270, 296
- Sophocles, 153
- Sosius Senecio, 54, 69, 143, 152
- Sparta, Spartan, 12, 17, 23, 37, 40, 56, 58, 64, 65, 68, 70, 72, 103, 146, 165, 166, 168, 169, 172, 179, 181, 183–190, 192, 208–210, 214, 244–252, 254, 256, 258, 259, 264–266, 275, 287, 305, 332, 391, 392, 396, 397
- speeches, 14, 47, 63, 74, 174, 177, 183, 184, 192, 220, 239, 315, 319, 396
- epideictic, 160, 197, 204
- Speusippus, 89, 149
- Sphaerus, 249
- sphinx, Egyptian, 131
- Sphinx, mythological monster, 300
- statesmanship, 41, 61, 62, 69, 141, 191, 244, 315, 324
- statue, statues, 5, 122, 126, 178, 254, 288, 380
- stereotype, stereotyping, 23, 24, 40, 41, 250, 261, 262, 264, 265, 268, 278, 280
- Stesimbrotus of Thasos, 12, 105
- Stilpon of Megara, 115
- Stobaios, 306, 319
- Stoicism, Stoic, 50, 53–55, 61, 79, 80–86, 88, 95–97, 102, 106–114, 116, 121, 147–148, 202, 213, 222, 223, 227–229, 232, 236, 249, 280, 292, 293, 296–298, 343, 346, 396, 397, 401
- Strabo, 18, 261
- subjects, choice of, 32, 34, 49, 149, 179, 213, 376
- Suetonius, 2, 16, 19, 21, 23, 24, 26, 48, 140, 214, 253, 335, 339, 347, 368, 369
- suicide, 187, 223, 236, 367, 380, 401
- Sulla, 16, 64, 73, 177, 213, 214, 246, 255, 398
- Sulla, Sextius, Carthaginian polymath, 55, 57–59, 135, 136, 143
- superstition, 5, 6, 24, 74, 132, 188, 237, 264, 272, 287
- syllogism, 130
- synkrisis*, 31, 39, 65, 75–77, 162, 198, 212, 215, 220, 222–224, 243, 244, 273, 320, 331, 350, 361
- internal, 2, 213, 214, 219, 220, 257, 317. *See* foil
- synthesis, 6, 29, 85
- Syracuse, Syracusan, 42, 76, 183, 188, 191, 254, 272, 305, 332
- Syria, 369
- Syrianus, 93
- Tacitus, 15, 19, 21
- Tanusius Geminus, 18
- Tate, N., 376
- temperance, 194, 296, 398
- temple, 5, 63, 126, 131, 175, 198
- Terrones del Caño, F., 345
- Teumessian vixen, 300
- Theano, 319
- Theanor, 165
- theatre, 9, 167, 168, 364, 373, 397
- theatricality, 9, 211, 368
- Thebes, Theban, 56, 70, 101, 116, 181, 183, 190, 219, 307
- Themistocles, 20, 64, 65, 73, 103, 116, 181, 183, 186–188, 200, 213, 224, 243, 267, 278, 279, 332
- Themistocles, Plutarch's friend, 20, 106, 178
- Theodoret, 309
- Theodoros Metochites, 319–321
- theology, 99, 124, 131, 132, 137
- Theon, 130
- Theophrastus, 24
- Theopompus, 104, 178
- theosophy, 137
- Therycion, 396
- Theseus, 16, 31, 65, 183, 349, 361, 362, 393
- Theseus, duke, 361, 381
- Thespesios, 135
- Thespieae, 238
- Thessalonica, 17
- Thessaly, 146
- Thevet, A., 395
- Thirty Tyrants, 294
- Thrace, Thracians, 146, 272
- Thrasea Paetus, 15
- Thucydides, 14, 18, 28, 47, 49, 104, 174, 178, 181, 183, 186, 190, 192, 193, 198, 213, 220
- thumos*, *thymos*, 55, 199, 201, 216, 217, 218, 262, 263, 262, 263
- Thyades, 131, 234
- Timaeus of Tauromenium, 104, 105
- Timarchus, 135
- Timoleon, 17, 183, 233–234, 332
- Timon of Athens, 380
- Timon, Plutarch's brother, 5, 231
- Timoxena, Plutarch's daughter, 5, 241
- Timoxena, Plutarch's wife, 5, 233, 239
- Tissaphernes, 146
- Titania, 362
- Tityas, 136
- topography, 9, 333
- traditionalism, pious, 125
- Trajan, 54, 179, 223, 268, 269, 323–325, 337, 340, 386, 391
- triclinium, 142
- Trojan War, 26, 111, 270
- Trophonios, 135
- trophy, 145, 184
- Troy, Trojans, 177, 263, 270, 275
- tryphē*, 245–248, 259, 260. *See* *luxury*
- Tubero, 280

502

Turks, Ottoman, 327
 Typhon, 132, 133, 136, 276
 tyrants, tyranny, 9, 22, 23, 36, 56, 58, 64, 104, 150,
 179, 182–187, 217, 223, 287, 312, 388
 Nicocrates, 234
 Peisistratus, 177, 186
 Periander, 148, 150, 182, 291
 Sicily, 183, 332. *See* Dionysius I, Dionysius II
 Stoic resistance, 223
 Thebes, 181, 183
 Thirty Tyrants, 294
 Tzetzes, 310

 Valeria, 377, 379
 Valla, L., 336
 valor, 35, 181, 218, 235, 261, 263, 264, 377, 378.
 See courage
 Vauquelin des Yveteaux, N., 390
 Vautroullier, T., 360
 vegetarianism, 4, 283, 290, 291
 Venice, 307, 330, 338
 Venus, 211, 351, 370
 verisimilitude, 155, 348
 versatility, 3, 29, 155, 157, 158,
 165
 Veturia, 400
 violence, 145, 150, 251, 252,
 289, 374, 389
 Virgil, 324, 394
 Virgilia, 379
 Viriate, 398
 virtue, 17, 20, 21, 37, 39, 47, 48, 50–55, 61, 62,
 66–71, 74, 75, 77, 96–98, 113, 161, 177, 181,
 189, 191, 194, 195, 199, 206, 213, 218, 221, 222,
 225, 232, 234, 235, 238, 243, 263, 264, 296,

Index

298, 300–302, 311, 315, 317, 337, 365, 377, 378,
 388, 389, 391, 396, 402
 virtue and vice, 47, 53, 66, 74, 83, 194, 199, 263,
 317, 337, 394
virtus, 377
 Vitelleschi, G., 333
 Vitellius, 140
 voice
 Euripides, 277
 narrative, 21, 57
 Plutarch's own, 83, 123, 124, 132, 155, 243
 Volsces, 380
 Voltaire, 392, 393
 Volumnia, 25, 377, 379, 380, 400

 weather, 133, 171
 wine, 57, 110, 144, 146, 147, 152, 277
 women, 3, 139, 166, 168, 169, 189, 193, 194, 202,
 216, 226, 229, 233, 234, 235, 237, 239, 240,
 248–250, 279, 287, 293, 319, 350, 351, 373,
 379–381, 395, 396, 397, 399, 401
 world soul, 82, 86–89, 95, 117, 119,
 120, 276

 Xanthippus, 286
 Xenocrates, 37, 87, 90, 107, 117
 Xenophanes, 50, 124
 Xenophon, 12, 18, 19, 21, 24, 139,
 140, 147–149, 159, 166, 168, 169, 178, 181, 183,
 190, 198, 226, 269, 301, 329, 337, 342
 Xerxes, 187

 Zeno, 108, 109, 112, 198
 Zeus, III, 128, 136, 229, 290
 Zonaras, 310