THE CAMBRIDGE COMPANION TO PLUTARCH

Plutarch is one of the most prolific and important writers from antiquity. His *Parallel Lives* continue to be an invaluable historical source, and the numerous essays in his *Moralia* are crucial evidence for ancient philosophy and cultural history. This volume provides an engaging introduction to all aspects of his work, including his method and purpose in writing the *Lives*, his attitudes toward daily life and intimate relations, his thoughts on citizenship and government, his relationship to Plato and the second Sophistic, and his conception of foreign or "other." Attention is also paid to his style and rhetoric. Plutarch's works have also been important in subsequent periods, and an introduction to their reception history in Byzantium, Italy, England, Spain, and France is provided. A distinguished team of contributors together helps the reader begin to navigate this most varied and fascinating of ancient writers.

FRANCES B. TITCHENER is Distinguished Professor of History and Classics at Utah State University. Involved with the International Plutarch Society (IPS) since 1987, she is a coeditor of *Ploutarchos*, the journal of the IPS. She is also a coeditor of *Fame and Infamy* (Oxford 2015) and of *Plutarch's Cities* (Oxford 2022).

ALEXEI V. ZADOROJNYI is Senior Lecturer in Greek Language and Culture at the University of Liverpool. He has published numerous articles and chapters on Plutarch as well as other Greek and Roman authors of the imperial period.

THE CAMBRIDGE Companion to plutarch

EDITED BY

FRANCES B. TITCHENER Utah State University ALEXEI V. ZADOROJNYI University of Liverpool





Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, United Kingdom

One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA

477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, v1C 3207, Australia

314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre, New Delhi – 110025, India

103 Penang Road, #05–06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of Cambridge University Press & Assessment, a department of the University of Cambridge.

We share the University's mission to contribute to society through the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521766227

DOI: 10.1017/9780511986451

© Cambridge University Press 2023

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press & Assessment.

First published 2023

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.

A Cataloging-in-Publication data record for this book is available from the Library of Congress

ISBN 978-0-521-76622-7 Hardback ISBN 978-0-521-17656-9 Paperback

Cambridge University Press & Assessment has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-0-521-76622-7 — The Cambridge Companion to Plutarch Edited by Frances B. Titchener , Alexei V. Zadorojnyi Frontmatter <u>More Information</u>

Contents

List of Figures		<i>page</i> vii
Lis	t of Contributors	viii
Acknowledgments		Х
	Introduction Frances B. Titchener and Alexei V. Zadorojnyi	I
I	Plutarch and Biography <i>Christopher Pelling</i>	II
2	Romanness and Greekness in Plutarch <i>Manuel Tröster</i>	29
3	Plutarch As Moral and Political Educator <i>Timothy Duff</i>	47
4	In the Spirit of Plato Jan Opsomer	79
5	Plutarch As a Polemicist John Dillon and Alexei V. Zadorojnyi	IOI
6	Religion and Myth in Plutarch Robert Lamberton	122
7	Plutarch at the Symposium Katerina Oikonomopoulou	138
8	Language, Style, and Rhetoric <i>Donald Russell</i>	157
9	Plutarch and Classical Greece <i>Philip Stadter</i>	176

v

vi	Contents	
IO	Great Men: Leadership in Plutarch's <i>Lives</i> Mark Alexander Beck	197
II	Thinking "Private Life": Plutarch on Gender, Sexuality, and Family <i>Françoise Frazier</i>	226
12	Wealth and Decadence in Plutarch's <i>Lives</i> <i>Christopher Pelling</i>	243
13	Plutarch and the Barbarian "Other" <i>Eran Almagor</i>	261
14	Plutarch and Animals Judith Mossman and Alexei V. Zadorojnyi	282
15	Plutarch in Byzantium Noreen Humble	303
16	Plutarch in the Italian Renaissance Marianne Pade	323
17	Plutarch and the Spanish Renaissance Aurelio Pérez Jiménez	340
18	Plutarch and Shakespeare: Reviving the Dead <i>Julia Griffin</i>	357
19	Plutarch in France: Sixteenth to Eighteenth Centuries <i>Katherine MacDonald</i>	383
Bib	liography	403
Appendix: Plutarch's <i>Moralia</i>		470
Index Locorum		474
Index		489

Figures

17.1	Francisco Sánchez, El Brocense, Commentarium in Andr.	page 352
	Alciati Emblemata, Lugduni, 1573, p. 535 - Coniugalia	
	praecepta 142D	
17.2	Hernando de Soto, <i>Emblemas moralizadas</i> , Madrid, 1599,	353
	fol. 43v - De capienda ex inimicis utilitate	
17.3	Sebastián de Covarrubias Orozco, Emblemas morales,	354
	Madrid, 1610, cent. III 45, fol. 245r = Quomodo adulator al	,
	amico internoscatur 58F–59A	
17.4	Juan de Solórzano Pereyra, Emblemata centum, Madrid,	355
	1779, p. 126 - Apophthegmata Laconica 225F–226A	
	(Lycurgus)	

Contributors

ERAN ALMAGOR is an independent scholar based in Israel.

- MARK ALEXANDER BECK is Associate Professor of Classics at the University of South Carolina.
- JOHN DILLON is Emeritus Regius Professor of Greek at Trinity College Dublin.
- TIMOTHY DUFF is Professor of Greek at the University of Reading.
- FRANÇOISE FRAZIER was Professor of Greek Language and Literature at Paris Nanterre University.
- JULIA GRIFFIN is Professor of Renaissance Literature at Georgia Southern University.
- NOREEN HUMBLE is Professor of Classics and Associate Director of the Calgary Institute for the Humanities at the University of Calgary.
- ROBERT LAMBERTON is Emeritus Professor of Classics at Washington University-St. Louis.
- KATHERINE MACDONALD is a barrister and solicitor. She was formerly Senior Lecturer in the Department of French at University College London.
- JUDITH MOSSMAN is Professor of Classics and Pro-Vice-Chancellor for Arts and Humanities at Coventry University.
- KATERINA OIKONOMOPOULOU is Assistant Professor of Classics at the University of Patras.
- JAN OPSOMER is Professor of Philosophy at KU Leuven.
- MARIANNE PADE is Professor of Classical Philology at Aarhus University and Editor at the Royal Danish Academy of Sciences and Letters.

viii

List of Contributors

ix

- CHRISTOPHER PELLING is Emeritus Regius Professor of Greek at the University of Oxford.
- AURELIO PÉREZ JIMÉNEZ is Emeritus Professor of Greek Philology at the University of Málaga.
- DONALD RUSSELL was Professor of Classical Literature and Fellow of St John's College, University of Oxford.
- PHILIP STADTER was Eugene H. Falk Professor in the Humanities and Professor of Classics and of Comparative Literature at the University of North Carolina–Chapel Hill.
- FRANCES B. TITCHENER is Distinguished Professor of History and Classics at Utah State University.
- MANUEL TRÖSTER is Scientific Officer at the Max Planck Society.
- ALEXEI V. ZADOROJNYI is Senior Lecturer in Greek Language and Culture at the University of Liverpool.

Acknowledgments

The editors both thank their families for their love, support, and tolerance during the long hours and frustrating delays this book encountered. We are also in debt to a number of professional colleagues. In particular, we thank Katherine Low for her fine translation of Françoise Frazier's chapter. We also thank the various individuals who helped with our manuscript's preparation, including Sabine Barcatta, Marie Skinner, Daniel Porter, and Rebecca Van Der Horst. The staff at Cambridge University Press have been outstanding and we particularly thank Michael Sharp for his help over the years. We are saddened that three of our authors (Françoise Frazier, Philip Stadter, and Donald Russell) are no longer with us as the volume goes to press but it is comforting to think that they had finished their revisions and were pleased with their work.

The co-editors are also grateful to the Musée des Augustins in Tolouse (especially Anna de Torrès) for authorizing use of the painting by Jean-Charles Nicaise Perrin as cover image. The painting (1782; inv. 2004.1.259) presents the Theban noblewoman Timocleia brought before Alexander the Great – the story which is narrated at length in Plutarch's *Alexander* 12 and *Virtues of Women* 259D–260D.

Finally, we could not have completed this project without the consistent correction, help, and encouragement of Christopher Pelling. His contributions go far beyond the two chapters in this book. We thank him profusely for his assistance while remaining solely responsible for any infelicities or errors.