

General Index

- Acanthus, 108–125
- Achaea, 38
- Acharnae, 58–59, 60–64, 120
- Acropolis, 9, 26, 33, 34
- Adeimantus, 28
- Aegospotami, 270, 273
- Agis
and Athenian *stasis* of 411, 225,
226, 227–229, 235
and invasion of 413, 162, 163, 164
- Alcaeus, 142
- Alcibiades
compared to Pericles, 275–276
and compromise, 254, 255–257,
258, 268
dismissal from Sicilian command,
84
focus on “Athens in Attica,” 257
and Melos, 123
and oligarchic revolution in Athens,
195–196, 200–201, 202, 204,
206, 210
and oligarchic revolution in
Athenian fleet, 231, 248
recalled by Athenian fleet, 253–254
response to the 400, 257–258, 268
and Sicilian expedition, 136, 151,
159
speech at Sparta, 190–192, 207,
248, 275–276
speech before Sicilian expedition,
144, 145, 174, 177
and Tissaphernes, 254
Thucydides’ judgment of, 255–257,
258, 259, 265, 266
- Alcidas, 131
- allies of Athens
as homebodies, 19
revolt of as Spartan tactic, 39–40,
106–112, 120
- Amphipolis, 91, 108, 110–112, 117,
118
- Androcles, 210, 211
- Antiphon
and Athenian *stasis* of 411, 221,
274
compared to Pericles, 274–276
- Apollo, 18
- appearance in judging power, 8–9, 15,
71–73, 123–125, 137–138,
152–153. *See also* Athens/
Athenians, display of power of
“Archaeology”
Athens in, 8, 14, 36, 57, 247
physical power in, 8, 9, 15, 21, 36,
71, 177
role in Thucydides’ text, 7, 11
- Archidamus
and invasion of Attica, 52, 58–64,
95, 162, 164, 227

- Archidamus (*cont.*)
 at Plataea, 93–97, 100–101
 speech at Sparta Congress, 22,
 29–31, 38–40, 41–42, 59–62,
 93, 164
- Arginussae, 74
- Argos/Argives
 Athenian aid to in 413, 162
 Athenian alliance with, 2–3,
 112–114, 143
 view of Athenian territory, 3,
 113–114, 143
- Artabanus, 138, 147
- astasiaston*, 36, 247
- Asclepius, 18
- Athenagoras, 158–159
- Athenian empire
 Athenian justification of, 23
 compared to Attica, 78–79,
 255–257, 266, 273, 274
 in Nicias' Sicilian speech, 143
 in Pericles' war strategy, 122
 replaces Attica, 2, 4, 29, 30, 40,
 44–46, 47, 57, 76–77, 97,
 106–112, 113–114, 156, 158,
 164, 247
 as the sea, 76–77
 and Spartan ultimatum, 40, 41
 Themistocles and, 33
 Thucydides' view of, 1, 4, 274,
 277
- Athenian fleet on Samos
 assembly of, 243–248, 251
 and attack on Piraeus, 254,
 255–257, 258, 264–265
 as a city, 178–179, 190, 192–193,
 194, 223, 229, 241, 242, 248
 as true Athenians, 4, 223, 224, 229,
 240, 241–244, 250–252, 253,
 267
 focus on material resources of, 267
 modern commentators view of, 4,
 199, 224, 243–244, 248–249
- oligarchic sympathies of, 195–200,
 201, 205, 206, 209, 231, 234,
 236, 239, 240
 rejection of Athens by, 243–248,
 251, 266, 273
 return to democracy of, 4, 230–241,
 248–250, 251, 253–254
 Thucydides' presentation of, 4,
 197–200, 206, 209, 220, 224,
 229, 231, 244
- Athens/Athenians
 abandonment of Attica of, 1, 2, 3, 4,
 14, 16, 29, 34, 37–39, 40,
 42–48, 51, 53, 74, 76–77, 78,
 79, 80–81, 85–86, 128, 147,
 154–158, 160–161, 163, 175,
 176–177, 190, 224, 250, 256,
 260–261
 and abandonment of Greece, 27–28
 ability to conceptualize city, 2, 6, 9,
 11, 14, 21, 24–28, 29, 31–39,
 40, 61–64, 132, 173–175, 178,
 191, 247, 260–261, 276
 alliance with Argos, Elis and
 Mantinea of, 2–3, 112–114
 appearance of, 8–9
 assimilation to the Persians of,
 28–29, 99, 138, 139–140,
 153–154, 168–169, 173,
 180–184
 as *astasiaston*, 36, 247
asty of, 15, 31, 32, 33, 34, 43, 54,
 55
 as autochthonos, 45, 244
 becoming nautical, 28
 boundary confusion of, 2, 17–19,
 21–29, 47, 76–81, 99–100,
 117–122, 126, 128–134,
 137–138, 160, 267
 character of, 14–21, 28–29
 claim to islands of, 3, 108–110,
 115–119, 122, 125, 135
 coinage, 182, n. 91

General Index

297

- compared to islanders, 43–44,
 46–47, 168, 247
 compared to Spartans, 15–16, 18,
 263, 273
 competing definitions of, 10, 14,
 27–28, 36, 47–64, 80–81, 147,
 148–151, 152, 169, 170–174,
 176–179, 186–187, 190, 192,
 242–243
 daring of, 14, 16, 19, 21, 22–24,
 168, n. 69, 178
 defeat of. *See* defeat of Athens
 defined as the democratic, 241–253
 democracy as essential to, 4, 34–35,
 190, 192–193, 194–195, 198,
 229, 235–236, 241–253, 266,
 273
 devotion to city of, 16, 17, 66, 201
 display of power of, 123–125,
 151–153, 166, 181, 182–183. *See*
also Athens/Athenians, power of
 dissolution of, 27, 28
 equated with the sea, 1, 2, 3, 33, 91,
 106, 107–126, 128, 130, 143,
 174, 248, 276. *See also* Athens/
 Athenians, as masters of the sea;
 Athens/Athenians, as the sea and
 the city; *meteoros polis*
 essential characteristics of, 189–190,
 191, 192–193, 194–195,
 198–199, 200, 207–209, 228,
 229, 235–236, 244
 exclusiveness with citizenship of,
 101, 173, 250–252, 253
 as fleet on Samos, 4, 223, 224, 229,
 240, 241, 250–252, 253, 267
 as a fortress, 163–164, 165, 167
 home connection of, 2, 3, 4, 16,
 18–19, 47, 78–81, 120–121,
 128–129, 130–134, 137–138,
 150, 154–155, 160, 174–175,
 177, 184–187, 189, 267
 imports of, 67, 146–147, 163–164
 intangible strength of, 7, 9, 10,
 14, 15, 16, 21–29, 66–68, 100,
 178. *See also* Athens/Athenians,
 power of
 land of. *See* Attica
 long walls. *See* long walls, of Athens
 as masters of the sea, 2, 3, 46–47,
 76–77, 110, 112, 113–114, 115,
 118–119, 122, 126, 144,
 149–150, 166–167, 174. *See also*
 Athens/Athenians, equated with
 the sea; Athens/Athenians, as the
 sea and the city; *meteoros polis*
 material resources of, 21, 29–31,
 39–40, 41–42, 49, 178, 182,
 244–245
 moderation in *stasis*, 268
 move inside city of, 2, 48–58,
 79–80, 92
 muddled priorities of, 3, 166–167
 as *naukratores*, 118–119, 126, 127,
 129, 134, 135, 139, 143, 144,
 174, 245
 naval power and skill of, 1, 8, 9, 19,
 23, 39, 41, 167–169, 170,
 174–175, 245, 259–261
 oligarchic sympathies of, 200,
 201–223, 224, 234, 239, 240,
 252
 in Persian war, 1, 2, 22–24, 25–29,
 44, 53, 78, 98, 143, 161,
 167–169, 173, 178, 180, 191,
 246
 power of, 8, 9, 10, 14–21, 22,
 29–31, 42, 66–68, 123–125,
 149–150, 151–152, 177–178. *See*
also Athens/Athenians, display of
 power of, Athens/Athenians,
 intangible strength of
 presented as alien, 14, 15–18, 21,
 40, 64, 91, 93–103
 presented as alien in *stasis*,
 269

Athens/Athenians (*cont.*)

- primacy of city over *oikos* in, 17, 64–66, 80, 201
 - and quiet, 4, 19, 48, 82, 84, 85, 86–87, 88, 90, 124, 125, 126, 213, 218, 220, 221, 224–228, 229, 235, 239, 252
 - reserve fund of, 262
 - as the sea and the city, 43, 85–86, 87, 114, 126, 130, 143
 - self-sufficiency of, 65, 69
 - as slaves to the land, 29–31, 38–40, 42–43, 47, 59, 61
 - speech at Spartan congress of, 2, 21–29, 36, 38–39, 44, 93, 168, 178, 191
 - speed of, 17, 20, 21, 25, 52
 - and *stasis* of 458. *See stasis*, Athenian of 458/7
 - and *stasis* of 411. *See stasis*, Athenian in 411
 - and *stasis* of 403. *See stasis*, Athenian in 403
 - as thalassaocrats, 46–47
 - tribute display of, 182–183, 184
 - tribute reassessment of 425/4 of, 114–115, 119–120
 - two wars of, 158, 162–167, 169
 - walls of, 9–10, 15, 31–32, 36–37, 104, n. 62, 225. *See also* long walls of Athens
 - “Athens in Attica,” 3, 4, 27–28, 147, 152, 169, 170, 171, 172, 174, 175, 176, 177, 190, 192, 224–230, 241, 244, 246, 248, 251, 253, 257, 259
- Attica
- compared to empire, 78–79, 255–257, 266, 273, 274
 - invasion of, 29, 37–38, 39–40, 42–43, 44, 46–47, 58–64, 106, 120, 162, 163, 164

- invasion of in 431, 50, n. 93, 52, 58–64
 - invasion of in 446, 37–38, 50, 63
 - replaced by empire, 2, 29–30, 40, 44–46, 47, 57, 97, 106–112, 113–114, 156, 158, 164, 247. *See also* Athens/Athenians, abandonment of Attica; Pericles, rejection of Attica
- atticism
- of Athenians, 198–199
 - of Athens’ allies, 106, 173, 198
 - defense against, 110–112
 - of Plataeans, 91, 94, 97–99, 100, 101, 102–105, 106, 110–112, 198, 240, 252
 - of Samians, 241, 250
- Brasidas, 106–112, 120, 124–125, 131, 137, 139
- cavalry
- Athenian, 155, 158, 161
 - Syracusan, 145–146, 155, 159–161, 172
- Chaireas, 236, 237–238, 241
- Chalcidice/Chalcidians, 91, 92, 93, 97, 105, 107–110, 125, 128, 137–138
- Charminos, 233
- Chios, 262
- City/Cities
- appearance of, 9
 - dissolution of, 10, 11
 - judging power of, 7–10, 11
 - primary over *oikos* in Athens, 17, 64–66, 201
 - reconstituted/remade/refounded, 92, 105–106, 111–112
 - Thucydides’ definition of, 7, 8
- civil war. *See stasis*
- Cleon, 72, 111
- Clytemnestra, 148

General Index

299

- Colonus, assembly at, 215–217, 220, 221, 232
- compromise in *stasis*, 1, 4, 224, 253, 258–259, 268
- Corcyra
and dispute over Epidamnus, 10, 14, 147
as model *stasis*, 249–250, 266, 268
stasis in, 11, 130–132, 208, 219–220
- Corinth/Corinthians
and dispute over Epidamnus, 14, 147
first speech of, 1–2, 14–21, 25–26, 32, 64, 93, 121, 178, 201, 228, 229, 263
second speech of, 22, 39–40, 41–42
- Coronis, 18, 148
- council of five hundred. *See stasis*, council of five hundred in
- Decelea, 42, 147, 162–167, 182, 218, 225, 226, 229
- defeat of Athens
and ability to conceptualize city, 140, 261, 276, 277
allusions to, 176
and Melian dialogue, 133, n. 122
military explanation of, 248, 270, 273
stasis as explanation of, 88–89, 140, 189, 264, 269–277
Thucydides' explanation of, 10, 269–277
- demes, 55–56, 65
- Democracy
equated with freedom, 193–194, 197, 210, 212, 221, 223, 227–228, 229, 235, 249
as essential to Athens, 4, 34–35, 190, 192–193, 194–195, 198, 229, 235–236, 244, 250, 252, 253, 266, 273
as focus of Samian-Athenians, 248–250, 251, 254
and Long Walls, 34–35
and naval power, 34–35, 198–199
weak support for in Athens in Attica, 192–195, 197, 200, 201, 204, 205–223, 224, 227–228, 239. *See also* Athens/Athenians, defined as the democratic
- Demosthenes, 166, 169, 170, 180, 181–182, 183
- Diodotus, 198
- Diomedon, 234, 236, 238, 239–240
- Dionysia, Greater, 182–183, 184
- Dorians, 127
- Egesta, 136–137
- Egypt, Athenian attack on, 186, n. 105
eleutheria. *See* freedom.
- Elis, 112
- Ephialtes, 210
- Epidamnus
dispute over, 10, 14, 147
stasis in, 10, 11–14, 190, 192
- Epidaurus, 113, 153, 154, 156–158
- Epipolae, 169
- epitaph of Pericles. *See* Pericles, epitaph
epiteixismos. *See* fortification-building.
- Eretria, 260
- Euboea, 37–39, 163, 241, 259–260
- Euphemus, 128–129, 267
- Eurymedon, 135, 136, 169
- five-thousand, the government of
accepted by Alcibiades, 257, 258
embraced by hoplites, 259
make up of, 211–212, 215, 230
as propaganda of the Four Hundred, 211–212, 215, 230, 255
fortification-building, 39–40, 42, 74. *See also* Decelea.
- foundations of buildings, 103–105. *See also* *kataskapto*/*kataskaphe*

- four-hundred tyrants
 deceit used by, 196, 202–204, 205, 208, 213–214, 215
 downfall of, 4
 embassy to Samos of, 232, 254–255
 introduction of, 4, 212, 214, 217–220, 221, 222, 224, 228–229, 232, 241, 249
 negotiations with Agis of, 225, 229
 propaganda of, 210, 211, 255
 resistance to from Samos, 223, 232, 233, 242
 terror campaign of, 190, 193, 195, 196, 209–214, 215–217, 218–221
- freedom (*eleutheria*)
 defined as freedom from outside control, 194
 equated with democracy, 193–194, 197, 210, 212, 221, 222, 227–228, 229, 235, 249
 “of the Greeks,” 28
 as subordinate to “salvation,” 207–208
- friendship between states. *See philia*
- “go on board ship,” 26, 131–132, 143, 208, 259, 260, 265–266
- Hagnon, 111–112, 153, 156
 Hellespont, 255–257, 265, 266, 273
 Hermocrates, 128, 130–131, 167–168, 175, 179, 180
 Herodotus
 account of Persian wars of, 26–27, 28, 36, 153
 Thucydides’ use of, 27, 153, 180, 185
- Homer, 151, n. 38, 187
 home-like. *See oikeios*
 “home-war,” 130–131
 hope, 20, 21, 25–26, 136–138, 154–155
- houses of Athens
 abandonment of, 3, 51, 90, 132
 disdained by Pericles, 43, 44, 47, 76, 78–81
 ignored by Thucydides, 16
 subordinate to the city, 17, 80
 valued by Athenians, 2, 79–81. *See also oikeios*; Athens/Athenians, home connection of
- Hyperbolas, 233–234
 hypothetical statements of
 Thucydides, 89, n. 27, 255, 263–264, 265–267, 273–274
- imports, 67, 146–147, 163–164
 Ionia, 255, 256, 265, 266, 273, 274
 Ionians, 19, 127, 128, 130
 islanders, Athenians compared to, 43–44, 46–47, 168, 247
 islands, Athenian claim to, 3, 108–110, 115–118, 122, 125, 135
- Ithome, Mt., 162
- justice, bases of, 127
- kataskapto/kataskaphe*, 48, n. 88, 104–105
 kinship. *See syngeneia*
- Lamachus, 151
 Lacedaemon/Lacedaemonians. *See Sparta/Spartans*
 Laches, son of Melanopos, 135
 Laches son of Xenophanes, 136
 Leon, 234, 236, 238, 239–240
 Leotychides, 19
logos/ergon dichotomy, 20, 70–71, 72
- Long Walls
 of Athens, 9, 10, 15, 32, 33–37, 39, 57, 63, 64, 97, 104, 189, 198, 225, 226, 273
 of Megara, 104, 124
- Lysander, 273

General Index

301

- Mantinea, 112
- medism, 24, 98–99
- Megara
- battle at, 104, 124–125
 - long walls of, 104, 124
 - revolt of in 446, 37–38
- Melos/Melians
- Athenian claim to, 1, 3, 108, n. 66, 110, 115–134
 - Melian dialogue, 25, 72, 102, 117–121, 122–134, 135, 136, 137–140, 143, 144, 207–208
 - and Pericles, 3, 91, 110, 115, 116, 117, 118–119, 121–123, 126, 133–134
 - and Sicilian Expedition, 135, 186
- Messenia, 107, n. 65
- meteoros polis*, 140–144, 145
- Mycale, 19
- Mytilene, 142, 162, 198
- naukratores*, Athenians as, 118–119, 126, 127, 129, 134, 135, 139, 143, 144, 174, 245
- naval power, 8, 9. *See also* Athens/ Athenians, naval power and skill of
- Nicias
- battle speeches of, 170–174, 176, 177
 - last speech of, 176–179
 - letter to Athens, 161–162, 200
 - and Melos, 116
 - in Sicilian debate, 138–151, 152, 155
 - and Sicily, 136, 147–148, 151, 158, 159, 161, 169, 176, 180
- Nisaea, 38, 124, 125
- “near and the far,” theme of the, 3, 18–20, 21, 25–26, 72, 81, 125, 126, 133–134, 137–140, 148, 154–155, 158–159, 277
- Notium, 273
- Oenoe, 58, 60, 61
- oikeios* (“home-like,” related to home)
- for Athenian alliance, 120–121
 - for Athenian property sacrificed in war 24–25, 30
 - basis for judging, 128–129, 130–134, 266, 267
 - for the city, 177
 - for factions in *stasis*, 265–267, 268
 - and the fatherland, 177, 265, 266
 - and graves 67–68
 - and imports, 67, 140, 164
 - for Leontini, 160
 - for non-Athenian property coveted by Athens, 16–17, 78
 - for the sea, 174–175, 177
 - for Syracusan grain, 146. *See also* houses of Athens; Athens/ Athenians, home connection of
- oikos*. *See* houses of Athens
- “old oligarch,” 35, n. 63, 46–47
- Olynthus, 92, 93, 108, 180
- Oropos, 163
- orphans, Athenian, 184
- Pagae, 38
- pandemei*, 26–28, 36–37, 246, 253, 259–260, 265–266
- panic (*ekplexis*), 261, 262, 263
- panolethria* (total destruction), 185
- Paralos/Paraloi*, 236, 237, 238, 240, 241, 251
- Pausanias, 19, 93
- peace of Nicias, 112, 162
- Peisander, 193–194, 200–210, 212, 213, 215, 217, 220, 221, 230, 232, 233, 234, 235, 240, 274, 275
- Peloponnesian War
- causes of, 10, 14
 - first, 14
- Peloponnesians, grievances of, 14, 21
- pentekontaetia, 2, 11, 19, 31–39, 162

- Perdiccas, 92
- Pericles
- “answers” Archidamus and
Corinthians, 41–42, 159
 - blamed by Athenians, 74–75
 - compared to Alcibiades, 275–276
 - compared to Antiphon, 274–275
 - death of, 2, 87–88, 90
 - “epitaph” of, 82–90, 122, 126, 156,
157, 171, 189, 264, 269–273
 - equates Athens with sea, 43, 44,
76–77, 78, 79, 85–86, 87
 - and first Peloponnesian war, 37–38
 - first speech of, 31, 40–49, 52, 62,
67, 77, 78, 85, 122, 155, 156,
159, 162, 164, 167
 - funeral oration of, 64–74, 117, 121,
133–134, 149–150, 164, 178,
184, 198, 201
 - and home connection, 2, 3, 42–44,
47, 48, 51, 53, 55–56, 67–68,
76, 77–81, 117, 121, 128, 164
 - last speech of, 2, 3, 75–81, 86–87,
118–119, 121, 122, 126, 134,
149–150, 174, 189, 276
 - and Melos, 3, 91, 110, 115, 116,
117, 118–119, 121–123, 126,
133–134
 - and “old oligarch,” 46–47
 - as *philopolis*, 275–276
 - predictions of, 41–42, 74, 167–168,
263–264
 - and rejection of Attica, 1, 2, 3,
42–45, 47–48, 51, 55, 57,
67–68, 74, 76–77, 78, 79,
80–81, 85–86, 105–106, 128,
247, 276
 - and revolts of Euboea and Megara,
37–38
 - second speech of, 49–52
 - and Sicilian expedition, 3, 77,
n. 154, 84, 91, 110, 116,
121–122, 143, 146, 149–150,
152, 153, 154–158, 161,
166–167, 172–173, 174,
177–178
and *stasis*, 2, 57–58, 62–64, 132,
149–151, 247, 273, 274–277
successors of, 2, 3, 82–91, 106, 119
Thucydides’ view of, 1, 2, 3, 7, 42,
n. 76, 57–58, 62–64, 68, 69,
71–74, 79–81, 83–90, 91–93,
102–106, 133–134, 154–158,
163–167, 222, n. 51, 263–264
vision of Athens of, 1, 2, 3, 7, 17,
43–44, 85–86, 99, 106, 110,
114, 117, 118–119, 121–126,
133–134, 143, 146, 161,
163–167, 178
war strategy of, 1, 2, 7, 9, 42–81,
90, 91, 92, 93, 121–122,
156–158, 226, 247
 - Persian wars, 1, 2, 15, 22–25, 29, 30,
36, 44, 49, 53, 63, 78, 97, 98,
104, 143, 147–148, 153, 161,
167–169, 172, 173, 178, 180,
191, 246
 - Phaleron, 15, 33
 - philia* between states, 127–133, 267
 - philopolis*, 275–276
 - Phrynichus, 200–201, 221, 274, 275
 - physical proof, 37, 71, 73
 - Pindar, 18, 148, 153, n. 44
 - Piraeus
 - as a city, 259–260
 - fortification of, 15, 32–34, 43
 - (non)raid on in 411, 261–262, 263,
273
 - (non)raid on in 428, 261, 263–264,
273
 - (non)raid on from Samos, 254–256,
264–265, 273
 - sea-lanes to, 245, 248
 - Spartan occupation of, 10, 189, 273
 - in *stasis* of 411, 259
 - plague, 68–69

General Index

303

- Plataea/Plataeans
 Athenian citizenship and, 98,
 100–105, 252, 253
 Athenian treatment of, 88,
 100–102, 105–106, 252–253
 attacked by Thebes, 49, 50, 52
 atticism of, 91, 94, 97–99, 100,
 101, 102–105, 106, 110–112,
 198, 240, 252
 “defense” speech of, 97–98, 127
 destruction of, 91, 102, 103, 186
 at Marathon, 97
 at Scione, 105–106, 253
 in second Persian war, 97, 98
 siege of, 93–97, 162
 show trial at, 101–102, 127–128
 Pleistoanax, 37–38, 63
pleonexia of Athenians, 276–277
 Potidaea, 14, 91–93, 94, 108, 110,
 156, 162, 179
 power
 difficulty of judging, 8–10, 15,
 71–73, 123–125, 137–138,
 152–153
 display of, 9, 15
 intangible nature of, 7, 9
 physical basis of, 8, 9, 15, 21,
 22–24, 36, 177
 walls and, 7–8, 9, 15
 preface, second, 10, 189, 273
 Pylos, 106
 Pythodorus, 136
 quiet, of Athenians, 2, 4, 19, 48, 82,
 84, 85, 86–87, 88, 90, 124, 125,
 126, 213, 218, 220, 221,
 224–228, 229, 235, 239, 252
 reconciliation, in *stasis*, 1, 4, 224, 253,
 257–259, 265–269
 remembering no wrongs, 236,
 267–269
 reserve fund, Athenian, 262
 Salamis
 attack on in 428, 261
 battle of, 1, 2, 3, 23–24, 25, 26–27,
 44, 173, 178, 180
 salvation of the city, 131, 197, 202,
 207–209, 230, 235
 Samos
 Athenian fleet on. *See* Athenian fleet
 on Samos
 attempted oligarchic coup in, 232,
 233–238, 251, 267
 Samians
 as Athenians, 250–252, 267
 return Athenian fleet to democracy,
 224, 230–239, 249
 Scione, 3, 105–106, 107–110, 112,
 114–115, 116, 162, 186, 253
 second preface. *See* preface, second
 Selinus, 136
 ship of state metaphor, 142–144
 Sicilian expedition
 of 425, 135
 of 427, 128, 135
 Athenian claim to islands and, 108,
 110, 134, 135–187
 as a city, 1, 3, 145–159, 161,
 163–166, 169–174, 175–176,
 183, 187, 189
 debate over, 3, 138–151
 departure of, 151–158, 166, 181
 echoes of Homer in, 151, n. 38, 187
 echoes of Pindar in, 153, n. 44
 as madness, 3, 20, 148–149,
 152–159, 165–166
 and Pericles, 3, 77, 84, 91, 110,
 116, 121–122, 143, 146,
 149–150, 152, 153, 154–158,
 161, 166–167, 172–173, 174,
 177–178
 Thucydides’ discussion of, 84,
 88–89
 tribute payment from, 183–184
 siege warfare, 162

- Solon, 142
- Sophocles (Athenian general), 136
- Sparta/Spartans 8, 9, 14
- character of, 265
 - congress at, first, 2, 14–31, 93
 - congress at, second, 39–40
 - Corinthians' assessment of, 14–16, 20, 263
 - fear of Athens of, 10, 11
 - as homebodies, 16, 18, 19, 41
 - and Melos, 119, 120, 127–128, 129, 133
 - mistakes of, 15–16
 - natural weakness of, 263–264, 265, 273
 - naval power of, 39, 41
 - opposition to Athens' walls, 31–32
 - power of, 8, 9, 15
 - resources of, 15, 39–40, 41–42
 - tactics of, 39–40, 41–42, 44, 106
 - ultimatum of, 40–41, 49, 50
 - view of Athens' territory, 2, 106–112, 120
 - war aims of, 100
 - war fund of, 119
- “spirit of 480,” 26–27, 28–29, 132
- stasis*
- Athenian of 458/7, 34–37
 - Athenian of 411, 1, 4, 132, 178–179, 188–223, 224–277
 - Athenian, of 403, 132
 - Athenian, causes of, 11, 57–58, 59, 62–64, 131–132, 134, 147, 149–151, 178–179
 - in Athens in Attica, 259–261
 - compromise in, 1, 4, 224, 253, 258–259, 268
 - in Corcyra, 11, 130–132, 208, 219–220
 - Corcyra as model of, 249–250, 266, 268
 - council of five hundred in, 212, 214, 215, 217–220, 224, 228, 239, 249, 257
 - in Epidamnus, 10, 11–14, 190, 192
 - as explanation of Athens' defeat, 88–89, 140, 189, 264, 269–277
 - language of, 11–14, 210, n. 37, 242, n. 24, 249–250, 257–258
 - and Pericles, 2, 57–58, 62–64, 132, 149–151, 247, 273, 274–277
 - reconciliation in, 1, 4, 224, 253, 257–259, 265–269
 - and remembering no wrongs, 236, 267, 268, 269
 - and ship of state metaphor, 142, n. 19
 - in Sicily, 130–132
 - as tactic in war, 198
 - “themselves,” in, 256–257, 258, 268, 269
 - war seen as, 130, n. 114
- syngeneia*, 127, 128–133, 253, n. 53, 267
- Syracuse/Syracusans, 132, n. 119, 136, 158, 159–161
- battles in harbor of, 141, 144, 167–169, 174–175, 180–181
 - cavalry, 145, 146, 155–156, 159–160, 175, 179
 - siege of, 161, 167
- temporal dislocation in Thucydides' prose, 137, 165–166, 229–230, 233
- Thebes/Thebans
- attack on Plataea, 49, 50, 52
 - “prosecution” speech of, 98–100, 106, 110–111, 112, 198, 240, 252
- Themistocles, 24, 25, 26–28, 32–34, 36–37, 143, 161, 171, 180, 181, 246, 248
- themselves, in *stasis*, 256–257, 258, 268, 269
- Theramenes, 221, 271, 274, 275
- Theseus, 53–57
- Thespieae, 198

General Index

305

- thetes, 199–200
 thirty tyrants, 268
 thirty-years peace, 14, 38
 Thrace/Thracians, 106–112, 125, 166
 Thrasybulus, 234, 236, 238, 239–240, 241, 242, 249, 251, 252, 271
 Thrasyllus, 234, 236, 238, 239–240, 241, 242, 249, 251
 Thucydides
 and book divisions, 135
 and composition question, 22, n. 30, 42, n. 76, 76, n. 153, 112, n. 76, 261, n. 52
 cross-references in, 232–233, 238
 death of, 10, 239, n. 21, 269
 explanation of Athens defeat of, 10, 269–277
 and Herodotus, 27, 153, 180, 185
 Homeric allusions in, 187
 hypothetical statements of, 4, 89, n. 27, 255, 263–264, 265–267, 273–274
 and houses, 16
 irony in, 4, 89–90, 159, n. 59, 177, 193, 221–223, 252, 260–261, 272, 274
 narrative technique of, 165–166, 230, 239
 and Plato, 272
 politics of, 194, 256, 266–267
 presentation of Athenian demos in 411, 192, 202–223, 227
 presentation of Pericles' policy, 84–87, 155–158, 165–166
 revision of text by, 5, 10
 second preface of, 10, 189, 273
 style of, 4–6, 231–232, 271
 temporal dislocation in prose of, 137, 165–166, 229–230, 233
 unfinished state of text of, 5, 112, n. 76, 188, 239
 and reconciliation in civil war, 1, 4, 224, 253, 257–259, 265–269
 view of Alcibiades of, 255–257, 258, 259, 265, 266
 view of Athenian fleet on Samos, 4, 197–200, 206, 209, 220, 224, 229, 231, 244
 view of empire of, 1, 4, 274, 277
 view of Pericles of, 1, 2, 3, 7, 31, 42, n. 76, 57–58, 62–64, 68, 69, 71–74, 79–81, 83–90, 91–93, 133–134, 154–158, 163–167, 222, n. 51, 263–264
 Tissaphernes, 195, 200, 202, 210
 Torone, 108
 tragic warner, 31, 138, 139, 147, 200
 Troezen, 38
 Tydeus of Chios, 198

 walls
 of Athens, 10, 15, 31–37, 225
 as basis of city, 7–8
 power and, 7–8, 9, 15
 wooden wall, of Athens, 9, 26–27

Index Locorum

Aeschines*Against Ctesiphon*

3.154 184

Aeschylus*Agamemnon*

341–2 148

Persae

349 27, n. 41

402–3 172–173, 177, n. 79

800 184, n. 99

Aristophanes*Vespae*

29 142, n. 20

Aristotle*Athenaion Politeia*

39.6 268

55.2–3 68, n. 124

Dionysius of Halicarnassus*De Thucydide*

18 70

Heraclitus*Homeric**Allegories* 5.9 142**Herodotus***Book 2*

2.120.5 185

Book 7

7.44 153

7.224 71, n. 138

7.226–229 71, n. 138

Book 6

6.108.6 98, n. 46

Book 8

8.61.1 28, 143

8.62 27,

161

8.88 180

8.90 180

Book 9

9.108–110 180

Isocrates*De pace*

82 182

Lysias*Epitaphios*

270, n. 62, 272

Pindar*Pythian 3*

20–23 18, 148

Index Locorum

307

Plato		I.70.7	17, 20, 25, 26, 78,
<i>Menexenus</i>			121
243d	272	I.70.9	228
		I.71.1	18
Plutarch		I.71.4	263
<i>Lysander</i>		I.72	22
I4.3	I19, n. 92	I.73.2	22
<i>Solon</i>		I.73.3	22
I4.6	I42, n. 21	I.73.4	23, 26, 36
		I.74.1	23
Sophocles		I.74.2	23, 24, 27, 30
<i>Oedipus Tyrannus</i>		I.74.3	23, 44, 191,
22f	I42, n. 20		246
		I.74.4	25
Thucydides		I.75.1	23
<i>Book 1</i>		I.77.5	28
I.1.1	7, 10	I.80.3	29
I.2.1	57	I.81.1	29
I.2.2	57	I.81.2	30
I.2.5	45, 57	I.81.6	30, 38, 164
I.2.6	247	I.82.1	30
I.5.1	7	I.82.3	30
I.10	71	I.82.4	30, 59
I.10.2	8, 103–104	I.82.5	30
I.10.3	9, 72	I.86	221
I.15.2	8	I.89.1	31
I.23.2	92	I.89.2	19
I.23.6	10	I.90.3	36
I.24.5	11	I.92.1	32
I.24.6	11	I.93.1	36
I.25.1–2	11, 190	I.93.2	36–37
I.48.2	141	I.93.3	33
I.52.2	141	I.93.7	33
I.58.2	92	I.95.7	19
I.68.2	14	I.102.2	162
I.69.1	15, 32	I.107.1	33, 35
I.69.4	263	I.114.1	37
I.69.5	20	I.121.2	39
I.70.1	15	I.121.3	39–40
I.70.2	16, 263	I.122.1	39
I.70.3	16, 20, 263	I.139.3	40, 41
I.70.4	16, 41, 263	I.139.4	41
I.70.6	16, 17, 201	I.140.1	40, 41, 52, 75

Thucydides (<i>cont.</i>)		2.36.4	66
I.141.3	31, 41	2.37.1	198
I.141.5	164	2.38	65
I.142.2	42, 163	2.38.1	79
I.142.3	155, 162	2.38.2	67, 121, 140, 146, 164
I.142.6–7	41, 167	2.41.1	65, 69
I.143.1	42	2.41.2	66
I.143.4	42, 44, 67, 77, 156, 163, 167	2.41.4	67
I.143.5	43, 47–48, 78, 85, 121, 143, 168	2.43.1	66, 149
I.144.1	85, 122	2.43.2–3	67
I.145	49, 51	2.43.3	117
I.146	50	2.46.1	184
Book 2		2.51.3	69
2.5.7	52	2.56	156–157
2.8.1	141	2.60–64	75–79
2.11.8	61	2.60	75
2.12.2	61	2.60.5	275
2.12.4	61	2.62.2–3	76
2.14.1	47, 53, 55, 79	2.62.2	86, 118, 122, 149–150, 174
2.14.1–2	53, 80	2.62.3	121, 166–167
2.15.1	53	2.63–4	86
2.15.2	54	2.65	82–90
2.15–16	53–56	2.65.7	2, 82, 85, 86, 122, 226
2.16.1	54	2.65.11	83, 89, 171
2.16.2	55, 65, 80, 94	2.65.12	10, 82–83, 89, 189, 270
2.16.3	92	2.70.3–4	91, 92, 179–180
2.18.4	60	2.70.4	92, 162
2.18.5	58, 61	2.71.4	93
2.19	50	2.72.1	93
2.20.1–5	58–59	2.72.2	94
2.20.2	58, 61	2.72.3	94, 95
2.20.4–5	61	2.73.3	100
2.20.4	64	2.74.2	97
2.21.1	63	2.91.3	141
2.21.2	62, 63	2.94.1	261, 264
2.21.3	63, 227	Book 3	
2.22.1	227	3.33.3	141
2.24.1	262	3.54.3	97
2.35.1	70	3.54.4	97
2.36.1	45		
2.36.3	69		

Index Locorum

309

3.55.3	97, 98, 100	5.11.1	111
3.59.2	127	5.26	10, 189, 273
3.62.1	98	5.32	253
3.62.2	98–100, 240	5.47.5	112
3.63.2	98	5.56.2	113, 143
3.68	252–253	5.84.2	115
3.68.2	102	5.87	126, 207–208
3.68.3	102, 103	5.89	126
3.68.4	127–128	5.95.1	117
3.68.5	102	5.96	117, 128, 139, 174
3.80.1	131, 208	5.97	123, 139, 143
3.81.2	132	5.105.4	127
3.81.4	130	5.108.1	127, 128
3.81.5	131	5.109	127
3.82.1	198	5.110.2	120, 139
3.82.4	14	5.113	25–26, 72, 126, 136, 138–139
3.82.6	131	5.116	135
3.82.8	249–250	5.116.4	129
3.83	11	<i>Book 6</i>	
3.86.1	135, n. 3	6.1.1	135
3.91.2	116	6.6.2	136
<i>Book 4</i>		6.8.2	136–137
4.2.2	135, n. 3	6.8.3	138
4.14.1	141	6.8.4	138
4.24	132, n. 119	6.9.1	139–140
4.26.3	141	6.9.3	138
4.61.1	130	6.10.1	140
4.61.2	128	6.10.5	140
4.61.3	128	6.11.1	140
4.64.5	130	6.13.1	140
4.65.3	136	6.17.3	177
4.65.4	136	6.18.5	144, 174
4.73.1–3	124	6.19.2	145
4.73.4	124	6.20.4	146
4.80.1	2, 106–107, 120	6.23.2	145
4.85.7	125	6.24.3	147–148
4.108.4–5	125, 137	6.24.4	150
4.109.1	104	6.25.2	151
4.120.3	108, 109	6.30.1–2	151
4.121.2	109, 110	6.30.2	154
4.122.5	110	6.31	9, n. 3
<i>Book 5</i>		6.31.1	152–153, 166
5.7.4	72		

Thucydides (*cont.*)

6.31.2	153, 156
6.31.3	153, 154
6.31.4	151
6.31.5	152
6.31.6	3, 20, 154–155, 158, 186
6.32.2	153
6.33.6	168
6.36.4	158
6.37.2	158–159
6.44.1	153
6.63.3	160, 175
6.85	128, 267
6.92.4	191–192, 195, 200, 275
6.105	162

Book 7

7.11.4	161, 163, 176
7.21.3	168
7.27.2	166
7.27.3–28.1	74, 163
7.27.5	164
7.28.1	147, 163
7.28.2–3	165
7.47.3–4	170
7.47.4	169
7.61.1	171, 177
7.63.3	173
7.64.1	170–171
7.64.2	171
7.69.2	172
7.70.8	144, 174
7.71	180
7.71.6	141
7.73.1	175, 179
7.75.5	175–176, 179, 183
7.77.4–5	176–177
7.82.2	181
7.82.3	181
7.87.5	185
7.87.6	184, 185

Book 8

8.10.3	141
8.38.3	99
8.42.1	141
8.47.2	195, 231, 239
8.48.2	195, 196
8.48.3	196–197, 199–200, 228, 236
8.48.4	200
8.53–54.1	201–209
8.53	240
8.53.3	204, 207–209, 230
8.63.3	232, 233
8.64.5	234–235
8.65.1–2	210–211
8.65.3	211
8.66.1–2	212
8.66.1	211
8.66.2	213, 228
8.66.4–5	213–214, 240
8.68	193–194
8.68.1–4	274
8.68.1	
8.68.4	193, 221–223, 227, 229, 274
8.69.1	217, 220
8.69.2	218
8.69.4–70.1	218–221
8.70.1	224, 228, 239
8.71.1	225–229, 239
8.71.2	226
8.72.1	230, 232
8.72.2	229–230, 232, 233
8.73.1–4	233–236
8.73.1	231, 232–233, 238, 239
8.73.2	240
8.73.4	239
8.73.5–74.1	236–237
8.73.5	238
8.73.6	238, 267, 268
8.74.1	237, 240, 241, 251
8.74.2–3	241

Index Locorum

311

8.75.2	240, 242, 249, 251, 258	8.95.2	260
8.75.3	251	8.96.1	261
8.76.1	242, 244, 249	8.96.2–3	261–262
8.76.2	243	8.96.2	265
8.76.3–7	243–248	8.96.4–5	263
8.76.3	244	8.96.4	4, 263, 265
8.76.4	245, 246	8.96.5	132, n. 119, 264
8.76.6	4, 245–246, 256	Xenophon	
8.76.7	246	<i>Historia Graeca</i>	
8.81.1–3	254	2.2.3	133, n. 122
8.82.1–2	254	2.2.9	119, n. 92
8.86.4	255, 256–258, 265, 266	[Xenophon]	
8.86.5	258	1.2	35, n. 63
8.86.7	257	2.14	46, 47, 76, n. 151
8.93	259	2.16	47
8.94.3	259, 260		