Contents

List of Figures iv
Preface and Acknowledgements ix
List of Abbreviations and Acronyms xii

1 A Tale of Two Diseases: Smallpox and Cowpox 1
2 Fire with Fire: Smallpox Inoculation in the Eighteenth Century 32
3 Good Tidings from the Farm: Jenner and the Cowpox Discovery 65
4 National Mobilisation: Vaccination in Britain and Ireland 94
5 Vaccine Diaspora: Medical Networks in a World at War 122
6 Vaccine’s Conquest of Napoleonic Europe 149
7 The Guardian Pox in Northern Europe 174
8 Across the Pyrenees: Early Vaccination in Spain and Portugal 198
9 Romanovs and Vaktsinovs: Vaccination in the Russian Empire 222
10 Passage through India: Vaccination in South Asia 243
11 ‘This New Inoculation Is No Sham!’: Vaccination in North America 267
12 A New Pox for the New World: Vaccination in Latin America 295
13 Oceanic Vaccine: The World Encircled 325
14 The World Arm-to-Arm: Jenner and the Vaccination Revolution 351

Select Bibliography 381
Index 387