

Index

measurement of, 66, 68 Allison, Graham, 38 Arctic National Wildlife Refuge (ANWR), 56, 57, 64 Arnold, Douglas, 149 Associated Builders and Contractors, 144 attorneys, as subconstituency, 54, 63, 108, 133 Axelrod, Robert, 38 Baumgartner, Frank, 41 Berkeley, Shelley, 54 Bilirakis, Michael, 78 bill sponsorship, 4, 10, 14, 141, 152 Boehlert, Sherwood, 57 bounded rationality, 5, 33, 39 Brown, Sherrod, 121 Bruner, Jerome, 43 Bush, George W., 49, 53, 59 business, as subconstituency, 85 energy policy, 21-2, 64, 73, 101, 108, 112, 133 Patients' Bill of Rights, 54, 63, 100, 108, 133

accessibility, 33-34, See information,

heuristics

limitations of, 44, 78

CAFE standard, 56, 57, 64 candidate evaluation, 35 careers, previous, 81-2, 90 Carlston, Donal, 33 Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, 54 citizen participation, 6-7, 79, 91, 97, 103, 115, 120, 127, 153, 163-4 cognitive miser, 5, 33, 40, 158 committees hearings, 9, 14, 107-8, 117, 123, 154 information and, 82-3 issue-specificity and, 25 leadership of, 116, 121, 128, 136 membership on, 90, 116, 121, 128, 136, 145 concentric circles, 19, 160 consumers, as subconstituency, 21, 22, 64, 72–3, 108, 133 contributions, 6, 10, 83-4, 90, 91, 97-9, 102, 115, 128, 153, 162-3 Converse, Phil, 18 cues. See heuristics developers, as subconstituency, 60, 65, 77, 85 Dexter, Lewis, 76

211



212 Index

diamond of representation, 17, 28 limitations of, 34, 36-8, 40, 42, Dingell, John, 52-3 153, 155 doctors, as subconstituency, 133 Hobbes, Thomas, 16 hospitals, as subconstituency, 21-2, Medicare, 21-2, 63, 72-3, 79, 63, 88, 101, 133 87-8, 95, 101-2, 121 Patients' Bill of Rights, 54, 63, House Energy and Commerce 108 Committee, 51, 54, 67, 83, Ducks Unlimited, 60, 87, 94 116, 136 dyadic representation, 12-13, 15-16, House Resources Committee, 56, 59, 18, 21-9, 61, 69, 88, 160-2 67, 83, 116, 121, 136 House Ways and Means Committee, 54 electoral safety, 87, 93, 101, 115-16, 121-2, 137, 145-6 information. See heuristics environmentalists, as accessibility of, 5-6, 13, 33, 35-6, subconstituency, 85, 133 energy policy, 64, 76, 100, 108 41-2, 65-6, 75, 77-8, 88, 90, wetlands conservation, 60, 65, 73, 77, 94 bias in, 34, 38 citizens' use of, 30 Eulau, Heinz, 28 Evans, C. Lawrence, 62 elites' use of, 32 environment, complexity of, 5 farmers, as subconstituency, 61, 65, familiarity of, 42–3, 81–3, 100 frequency of, 42-3, 78-80, 93-6 73, 133 Fenno, Richard, x, 1-2, 8, 11, 18-19, predisposition toward, 42-4, 85, 130, 160 Fiedler, Klaus, 34 processing of, 2, 30, 32-33 salience of, 42-3, 84, 99 Fiorina, Morris, 15, 18, 21, 133, 135, 142 search, 5, 33, 40-1, 158 insurance companies, as floor debate, 9, 14, 107, 108, 117, subconstituency, 87, 133 123, 154 foreign policy, 37-8 Medicare, 22, 63 Patients' Bill of Rights, 54, 63, 108 framing, 36 Iyengar, Shanto, 36 Ganske, Greg, 52-3 George, Alexander, 38 Jacobs, Lawrence, 36 Gilchrest, Wayne, 59 Jervis, Robert, 38, 44 Jewell, Malcolm, 2 Hagen, Michael, 66 Johnson, Nancy, 54 Hall, Richard, 27, 48, 106, 107, 117 Jones, Bryan, 32, 41 Hansen, James, 59 Hastings, Alcee, 157 Kahneman, Daniel, 34, 42 heuristics, 30, 33, See accessibility, Kinder, Donald, 36 Kingdon, John, 21, 41, 134, 152 information accessibility, 5, 6, 30, 33, 34-6, 44 labor unions, as subconstituency, 133 citizens' use of, 34-6 efficiency of, 34-5, 39-40, 42, 155 energy policy, 64, 108 Patients' Bill of Rights, 54, 63, 108 elites' use of, 5, 36-9, 41



Index 213

oil and gas industry, as

League of Conservation Voters, 144

legislative enterprise, 16, 25-7, 67 subconstituency, 63, 108, Levy, Jack, 38 112, 133 Lippman, Walter, 31 Lodge, Milton, 32, 42 participation, 4, 9, 14, 104, 106, 109-30, 152, 154 marginality hypothesis, 145 different forms of, 105-6 Markey, Edward, 57-8 measurement of, 107-9, 123 markup, 9, 14, 107-8, 117, 123, 154 on behalf of subconstituencies, Markus, Hazel, 32 104-7, 120 Matthews, Donald, 17 selective, 105, 106, 110 Mayhew, David, 8 patients, as subconstituency, 133 Medicare, 63, 101-2 median voter, 2, 12, 17, 161 Patients' Bill of Rights, 54, 63, 74, Medicare Regulatory and Contracting Reform 76, 108 background on, 51, 54-5 Patients' Bill of Rights bipartisan support of, 55 background on, 51, 52-3 mental access, 6, 9, 84, 97, 99, 128, bipartisan support for, 52 liability under, 52-3 162-3 Norwood amendment to, 53 Mill, John Stuart, 3, 16-17, 106, White House opposition to, 52 Miller, Warren, 17, 28, 39, 48, 109 perception balance of, 9, 10, 14, 131-6, 140, mining industry, as subconstituency, 63, 88, 108, 110, 133 146-50, 155 completeness of, 9, 14, 131-3, National Energy Bill 135, 138-40, 143, 147-8, amendments to, 56-7 154 background on, 56-7 definition of, 2-3, 31 party differences on, 57 pharmaceutical industry, as regional politics of, 58 subconstituency, 63, 100 Senate vote on, 57 Pierce, Roy, 18 White House support for, 57 Pitkin, Hannah, 16-17, 106, 109, National Federation of Independent 152, 161 polarization, 132, 142, 148-9, 155 Business, 144 National Rifle Association, 60 political agenda Native Americans, as Bush, George W., 49, 55 subconstituency, 64, 108 issues on, 49 Nature Conservancy, 60 post-September 11th, 53 NOMINATE, 47, 48 political psychology, 11, 30, 37 North American Wetlands Poole, Keith, 47 Conservation Act (NAWCA) presidential election 2000, 49 background on, 59-60 Public Citizen, 144 bipartisan support for, 59-60 conservation under, 59-60 rational anticipation, 142, 149 federal matching grant for, 59-60 rational choice theory, 4, 8, 11, 41 property rights under, 60-1 reelection incentive, 8, 19, 20, 24, 86, Norwood, Charles, 52-3 100, 114, 135



214 Index

reform diversity of, 24, 50 campaign finance, 163 identification of, 46, 61-5 size of House, 159 interest groups, as distinct from, renewable energy, as subconstituency, 21, 62, 69 issue-specificity and, 21-2, 24-5, 63, 101, 108, 112, 133 Rosenthal, Howard, 47 48-9, 74 Russo, Marty, 156 measurement of, 87, 114 Sununu, John, 57 Salisbury, Robert, 16 suspension of the rules, 55, 59 Schiller, Wendy, 134, 137 Taber, Charles, 38 Schmid, Jeanette, 34 Schwarz, Norbert, 33 Tauzin, Billy, 56 senior citizens, as Toomey, Patrick, 54 subconstituency, 133 Tversky, Amos, 34, 42 Medicare, 21-2, 63, 87 Patients' Bill of Rights, 54, 63, 108 U.S. Chamber of Commerce, 144 September 11th, 53, 57-9 U.S. Public Interest Research Shapiro, Robert, 36 Group, 144 Shepsle, Kenneth, 16 utility industry, as subconstituency, Sierra Club, 60, 144 21-2, 64, 108, 133 Simon, Herbert, 5, 33, 158 Smith, Eliot, 33, 41 veterans, as subconstituency, 64, sportsmen, as subconstituency, 60, 108, 133 65, 77, 87, 94, 133 voting record, 10, 14 extremity of, 142, 144-6 state and local government, as measurement of, 143-5 subconstituency, 60, 65, 77, 133 state legislators, 39 monitoring of, 143 State of the Union speech, 53 Western Caucus, 58 Stimson, James, 17 Stokes, Donald, 2, 17, 28, 39, Western perspective, 50, 58, 61 48, 109 subconstituency Zajonc, Robert, 32 definition of, 12, 21