

Subject Index

- absorption lengths, 7
- accelerator neutrinos, 495
- AdS/CFT correspondence, 536
- alpha particle, 323
- anapole moment, 186
- angular momentum, 8
- angular momentum and $SU(2)$, 10
- anomalous symmetry breaking, 111
- anthropic principle, 569
- astrophysical S -factor, 555
- asymptotic freedom, 78
- atmospheric neutrinos, 495
- axial-vector form factor, 204
- axion, 97

- beta decay
 - $f t_{1/2}$ value, 451
 - conserved vector current (CVC), 454
 - correlations, 458
 - Fermi decay, 452
 - Fermi transition, 510
 - Gamow–Teller decay, 452
 - Gamow–Teller transition, 510
 - neutron decay, 445
 - nuclear beta decay, 449
 - right-handed currents, 469
 - scalar couplings, 465
 - second-class currents, 473
 - superallowed decay, 462
 - tensor couplings, 467
- Bethe–Goldstone equation, 351, 361
- beyond the Standard Model, 582
- BFKL evolution, 262
- Bjorken scaling, 212
- Bjorken sum rule, 224
- bosons, 264
- Breit frame, 195
- Bruckner theory, 350, 361

- Cahn effect, 221
- Callan–Gross relation, 212
- Cartan subalgebra, 11
- Casimir operators, 11
- charge conjugation, 8, 25
- charge symmetry breaking, 326
- charged particle scattering, 209
- charged-particle pseudo rapidity density, 533
- chart of nuclides, 573
- Clebsch–Gordon coefficients, 15
- collider kinematic resolutions, 274
- collider kinematics, 245, 248
- Collins effect, 222
- color, 8
 - probing experimentally, 113
- color factors
 - gluons, 114
 - quarks, 113
- color transparency, 237
- color-glass condensate, 531
- Compton scattering, 136
- Compton wavelength, 195, 208
- confinement, 78
- conservation law, 8
- continuous electron beam, 209
- cosmic rays, 573
- cosmology, 546
- Coulomb barrier, 559
- coupling of angular momentum, 13
- Cronin effect, 236

- dark energy, 592
- dark matter, 587, 590
- dark photons, 590
- deep-inelastic scattering, 211, 239
- deuteron
 - D -state, 281
 - S -state, 281
 - binding energy, 280
 - elastic electron scattering, 308
 - magnetic moment, 282
 - momentum-space wave functions, 281
 - quadrupole moment, 283, 304
 - spin-dependent electron scattering, 311
 - threshold electrodisintegration, 310
 - wavefunction, 280, 303
- DGLAP equations, 217
- diagrammatic expansion of the Hartree–Fock Green’s function, 386
- dimensional regularization, 83
- dipole form factor, 208
- Dirac component, 499
- Dirac equation for baryons, 362

- discrete symmetries, 24
- dispersion relation, 140
- double hypernuclei, 327
- double-beta decay, 499
- Drell–Yan process, 258
- Dyson–Schwinger equations, 104
- effective field theory
 - NN interaction, 293
 - chiral Lagrangian, 121
 - heavy baryon method, 134
- effective range expansion, 286
- elastic electron–proton scattering, 208
- elastic scattering, 617
- elastic scattering of fast electrons by an atom, 178
- electromagnetic multipole expansion, 185
- electromagnetic multipole operators, 165
- electron gas, 382
- electron method, 252
- electron scattering
 - Δ electroproduction, 416
 - Δ excitation in nuclei, 425
 - Compton wavelength, 208
 - continuous electron beam, 209
 - deep inelastic scattering, 239
 - dipole form factor, 208
 - elastic charge scattering from non-spin-0 nuclei, 400
 - elastic electron–proton scattering, 208
 - elastic magnetic scattering, 401
 - elastic magnetic scattering from non-spin-0 nuclei, 399
 - electroexcitation of low-lying excited states, 405
 - Fermi gas model, 417
 - from discrete states, 388
 - high-lying excitations of the nucleus, 416
 - inclusive, 419
 - nuclear spectral function, 426
 - nucleon momentum distribution, 426
 - parity-conserving elastic scattering from spin-0 nuclei, 389
 - parity-violating elastic scattering from spin-0 nuclei, 394
 - quasielastic scattering, 416
 - real-photon limit, 440
 - scaling, 419
 - semi-inclusive, 439
 - spectral function, 439
 - spin asymmetries, 210
- electron scattering from a spinless target, 176
- electron–ion collider, 239
- electron–nucleus scattering, 160
- electroproduction of Δ s from ^3He , 331
- Ellis–Jaffe sum rule, 224
- EMC effect, 232, 436
- energy, 8
- energy dependence of NN phase shifts, 305
- equation of state for nuclear matter, 362
- Euler constant, 288
- event shape variables, 268
- excitations involving baryon resonances, 438
- exotics, 108
- extra dimensions, 593
- factorization theorem, 216
- Faddeev equations, 316
- Fermi gas model, 344
- Fermi–Watson theorem, 619
- Feynman integrals, 600
- fifth response function, 159
- fission, 337
- fission reactors, 337
- fission versus fusion, 7
- flavor, 8
- flow, 536
- flux of neutrinos by source versus energy, 490
- form factors
 - coordinate space representation, 194
- fragmentation, 218
- fragmentation function, 219
- freeze-out, 531
- fusion, 328, 337
- fusion power development, 337
- G-parity, 35
- Gamow factor, 556
- gauge invariance, 8, 51
- Gell-Mann matrices, 18
- generalized parton distributions, 230
- geothermal heating, 6
- GIM mechanism, 62
- GKex model, 192
- glasma, 531
- global event characterization, 532
- glueballs, 108
- gluon
 - color, 101
 - eight gluon states, 101
- Goldberger–Treiman relation, 133
- Goldhaber–Teller model, 376
- Goldstone theorem, 118
- Gottfried sum rule, 259
- grand unified theory, 51, 584
- Grassmann variables, 615
- gravitational scattering, 181
- Green’s function, 368, 610
- GZK limit, 576, 580
- Haag’s theorem, 147
- hadron structure, 211
- hadronic cross sections, 241

- hadronic electromagnetic current, 169
- hadronization, 218
- hadronization in nuclei, 235
- hard processes, 537
- Hartree–Fock approximation, 364
- Hartree–Fock equations with the Coulomb interaction, 382
- heavy ions
 - AdS/CFT correspondence, 536
 - charged-particle pseudo rapidity density, 533
 - flow, 536
 - global event characterization, 532
 - hard processes, 537
 - hydrodynamics, 541
 - KSS bound, 536
 - participant scaling and multiplicity, 542
 - particle correlation measurements, 534
 - particle-ratio measurements, 534
 - quark gluon plasma (QGP), 528
 - relativistic hydrodynamics, 531
 - shear viscosity, 536
 - transverse momentum distribution, 534
 - viscosity, 542
- heavy quark decay, 270
- heavy quark production, 270
- HERA, 212
- Hermitian operators, 12
- Hertzsprung–Russell diagram, 558
- Higgs boson, 59
- Higgs mechanism, 55
- higher twist, 216
- Hoyle state, 569
- hypercharge, 53
- hypernuclear physics, 325
- infinite momentum frame, 212
- inverse beta decay, 509
- irreducible tensors, 15
- isospace, 8
- isospin, 8, 17
- isovector mesons, 196
- ITER, 337
- Jaquet–Blondel method, 252
- jets, 264
- Kroll–Ruderman term, 134
- KSS bound, 536
- L–S coupling and central potentials, 28
- Lamb shift, 79
- lattice QCD
 - calculation of hadron spectrum, 103
 - calculations of few-body nuclei, 325
 - evaluation of fermion determinant, 102
 - formulation, 101
 - origin of constituent quark mass, 105
- Lee–Friedberg soliton model, 109
- lepton scattering
 - hadronic tensor, 155
 - leptonic tensor, 155
 - spin-dependent lepton–nucleon scattering, 159
 - two-photon exchange, 192, 198
 - unpolarized electron scattering, 155
- linear momentum, 8
- liquid drop model, 344
- longitudinal-transverse decomposition of electron scattering, 177
- low-energy scattering, 285
- magic numbers, 335
- Majorana component, 499
- Majorana mass, 67
- Mandelstam variables, 238
- mass hierarchy problem, 498
- matrix elements of one- and two-body operators, 359
- matter-antimatter asymmetry, 593
- mean field approximation, 338
- meson exchange currents, 310
- Mihkeyev–Smirnov–Wolfenstein (MSW) mechanism, 487
- MIT bag model, 106
- mixing
 - CKM matrix, 61
 - lepton mixing, 68
 - neutrino mixing, 485
 - PMNS matrix, 68
 - quark mixing, 61
 - Wolfenstein parametrization, 63
- Mott scattering, 176
- muons
 - muon capture, 478
 - muon decay, 445
- neutral weak form factors, 202
- neutrino coherent scattering, 511
- neutrino reactions
 - deep inelastic scattering, 518
 - low-lying excited states in nuclei, 513
 - quasielastic scattering, 513
- neutrino–lepton scattering, 503
- neutrinoless double beta decay, 501
- neutrinos
 - mixing–experimental, 525
 - mixing–theoretical, 524
 - neutrino mass, 482
 - neutrino oscillations, 485
 - neutrino reactions, 502
 - propagation through matter, 523
 - RFG, 527
- neutron matter, 343
- Noether’s theorem, 8

- nonrelativistic Fermi gas model, 348, 350
- nonresonant reactions, 553
- nuclear matter, 343, 347, 354
- nuclear spectral function, 426
- nuclei
 - Δ excitation, 425
 - basic properties, 333
 - binding energy per nucleon vs. A , 333
 - chart of nuclides, 573
 - deformed nuclei, 371
 - distribution in Z and N , 333
 - drip lines, 333
 - electric quadrupole moment, 342
 - giant resonances, 376
 - Hartree–Fock approximation, 364
 - models of many-body nuclei, 364
 - nuclear mean field, 364
 - nuclear spectral function, 426
 - nucleon momentum distribution, 426
 - rare isotopes, 335
 - rotational model, 371
 - single-particle transitions, 376
 - superheavy, 333
 - surface thickness, 344
 - valley of stability, 347
 - vibrational model, 373
- nucleon elastic form factors, 188
- nucleon models, 103
- nucleon momentum distribution, 426
- nucleon weak form factors, 202
- nucleon–nucleon interaction, 275, 277
- nucleon–nucleon scattering, 275
- nucleosynthesis, 545
- one pion-exchange potential, 302
- optical theorem, 620
- parity, 8
- parity violating electron scattering, 171, 200
- particle correlation measurements, 534
- particle-ratio measurements, 534
- parton model, 212
- parton non-singlet distributions, 217
- parton singlet distributions, 217
- path integral, 603
- Pauli matrices, 13
- perturbation theory
 - time-dependent, 606
 - time-independent, 608
- photon–photon scattering, 624
- pions
 - pion scattering lengths, 146
 - pion decay, 447
 - pion form factor, 140
 - pion form factor and unitarity, 147
 - pion photoproduction, 139
 - pion-pion scattering, 123
 - polarizability, 132
- polarizability
 - nucleon polarizability, 138
 - pion polarizability, 132
- polarized fusion, 332
- pre-existing Δ components in the ground state of ${}^3\text{He}$, 330
- propagator
 - nonrelativistic, 603
 - relativistic, 610
- proton charge radius, 192
- proton elastic form factor data, 189
- proton mass, 104
- proton shape, 205
- proton spin, 256
- QCD
 - NN interaction, 299
 - Λ , 99
 - θ -term, 97
 - coupling constant, 98
 - deconfined state, 528
 - electromagnetic form factors, 207
 - evolution equations, 216
 - factorization, 220
 - high-energy, 240
 - Lagrangian, 91
 - low- x physics, 262
 - origin of nucleon mass, 105
 - phase diagram, 528
 - phase transition, 529
 - quark–antiquark interaction, 110, 113
 - radiative corrections, 225
 - spin structure of nucleon, 225
 - splitting functions, 226
 - symmetry properties, 96
 - $U(1)$ problem, 96
- quantum field theory, 611
- quantum mechanics
 - nonrelativistic quantum mechanics, 603
 - relativistic quantum mechanics, 610
- quark
 - color, 101
 - constituent masses, 105
 - current masses, 100
 - quarkonium, 114
- quark gluon plasma (QGP), 528
- quark momentum distributions, 216
- quark polarizations, 229
- quarkonia, 531
- radiative capture- $np \leftrightarrow d\gamma$, 291
- radioactive thermoelectric generators, 6
- random phase approximation, 378
- reaction rates, 550

- reactor neutrinos, 497
- regularization, 83
- relativistic collider kinematics, 273
- relativistic Coulomb scattering, 180
- relativistic Fermi gas, 438
- relativistic hydrodynamics, 531
- relativistic mean-field theory, 355
- renormalization, 78, 125
- representations, 8
- resonant reactions, 557
- RHIC-spin, 222
- rotation matrices, 26
- running coupling constant, 90
- S-factor, 555
- scattering phase shift, 286
- Schmidt lines, 359
- sea quark flavor asymmetry, 258
- sea quarks, 214
- second-class currents, 454, 477
- self-energy diagram, 81
- shear viscosity, 536
- shell model, 335
- sigma meson, 276
- single-particle wave functions, 30
- Sivers effect, 221
- SLAC, 212
- Slater determinants, 364
- small angle electron scattering, 183
- solar neutrino energy spectrum, 492
- solar neutrinos, 490
- spatial inversion, 8
- spin asymmetries, 210
- spin coupling, 28
- spin structure of nucleon, 222
- spin-angle functions, 278
- spin-orbit force, 279
- spontaneous symmetry breaking
 - classical mechanics, 30
 - Higgs mechanism, 55
- Standard Model, 51
- standard solar model, 557
- stars
 - Chandrasekhar limit, 571
 - heavy element production, 568
 - Hertzsprung–Russell diagram, 558
 - Lane–Emden equation, 577
 - lifetime of the Sun, 581
 - neutron stars, 571, 579
 - neutronization, 571
 - onion skin model, 571
 - pp chain, 559
 - pp chain diagram, 569
 - stellar evolution, 557
 - supernova explosion, 571
 - triple-alpha process, 568
 - white dwarfs, 578
- Stokes' law for viscous fluid, 543
- strange form factors, 200
- strange quarks, 200
- string theory, 592
- strings, 108
- strong CP problem, 97
- $SU(6)$ picture of proton, 238
- $SU(N)$ groups, 9
- supersymmetry, 585
- surfons, 374
- symmetry
 - chiral symmetry, 116
 - conserved vector current (CVC), 478
 - CP violation, 65
 - dipole moments, 27
 - G-parity, 454
 - partially conserved axial current (PCAC), 454
 - $SU(3)$ color, 78, 92
 - $SU(3)$ flavor, 18
 - $SU(6)$ symmetry, 30
 - $SU(N)$ groups, 9
 - $SU(N)$ representations, 13
 - time reversal, 476
- symmetry energy, 346
- table of collider accelerators, 246
- tensor force, 280
- tensor force operator, 305
- three-body forces, 319
- three-jet event, 265
- three-nucleon system
 - elastic electron scattering, 321
 - ground state, 313
 - ground state wave function, 317
 - nucleon polarization in
 - polarized ^3He , 331
- time reversal, 8, 25
- time-dependent perturbation theory, 606
- time-independent perturbation theory, 608
- top quarks, 264
- trace anomaly, 105
- transverse momentum distribution, 534
- trial wavefunction, 365
- triple-alpha reaction, 569
- US energy production, 6
- unitarity, 454
- unitarity triangle, 64
- unitary transformations, 10
- vacuum polarization, 85
- vacuum sparking, 621
- valence quarks, 214
- vector meson dominance, 192

<i>W</i> boson production, 274	Weizsäcker semi-empirical mass formula, 346
wavefunction renormalization, 82	Wigner–Eckart theorem, 16
Weinberg–Salam model, 51	
Weisskopf units, 184	Young tableaux, 19