

## Index

- abomination, 159, 169, 203  
 abstraction, 30, 239  
 Academy (Plato's), 260  
 administration, 80, 129, 167, 243, 252  
 aemulatio, 92  
 age, 34f., 58, 77, 174, 247, 249ff. (*See also*  
   dark age, golden age, heroic age,  
   middle ages, mythical age etc.)  
 age, axial, 10, 81, 174, 264, 266  
 akribeia, 91 n. 40, 93, 105  
 Alexandrian, 251ff.  
 alienation, 83, 135f.  
 alphabet, 234–240, 274  
 alphabetization, 234  
 amity, 211  
 amixia, 189f.  
 Amka, 215–219  
 Amun(-Re), 178, 182, 223  
 anachronous structures, 10  
 ancestor, 20, 35, 43f., 46, 81f., 102  
 ancient world, 4, 131, 143, 154, 172,  
   174  
 annals, 51, 56ff., 149, 164, 214f.  
 antagonism, 11, 134f., 183  
 antagonistic power, 69  
 anthropological universal, 50, 64, 94  
 anthropology/anthropological, 50, 60,  
   116, 125, 154  
 anti-Semitism, 189 n. 36  
 anti-traditionalism, 109  
 apocalypse, 27  
 apocalypticism, 55, 188  
 apocryphal, 78, 80, 103, 107  
 apology, 221f.  
 apostasy, 182, 191  
 apostolic status, 101  
 archetype, 33, 158  
 archive, 36, 54, 76 n. 10, 77, 80  
 architecture, 93, 109, 127, 150, 152,  
   158f., 164  
 aretalogy, 222  
 ars memoriae, 15f., 18, 193  
 art, 15, 39, 41ff., 100, 102, 104f., 150ff.,  
   174, 237 n. 8, 246, 253, 267  
 artefact, 30, 32  
 artist, 39, 91 n. 41, 99, 193, 246  
 art of memory/memory art, 15ff., 44,  
   192ff., 203f.  
 art of rhetoric, 245  
 Asia Minor, 226  
 assimilation, 131f., 156, 175, 189, 204  
 Assur, 182  
 Assyria, 106, 173, 189, 232  
 Assyrians, 131, 140, 145, 178, 185, 190,  
   229, 268, 272  
 Athen(ians), 247, 251  
 Athenian democracy, 251  
 authority, 19, 49, 80, 83ff., 99ff., 186,  
   200, 212, 231, 260, 266  
 autobiographical memory, 19  
 autobiographical tomb inscription, 222  
 autochthony, 180  
 autonomous reason, 109  
 autonomy, 100, 259

- axiom, 106, 128  
 implicit, 172
- Baal, cult of, 182
- Babylon, 88, 90, 106, 130f., 140, 145,  
 164, 173, 179, 182–193, 204f.,  
 228f., 236, 268f.
- Babylonian captivity, 137 (*See also* exile)
- barbarism, 148
- beauty, 107, 151, 172
- Bible, 88, 101, 106, 127, 143, 147, 162,  
 180, 189, 230, 233, 244, 255, 269
- bilingualism, 145
- binding force, 4, 79, 105, 152
- biographical memory, 37
- birth, 20, 113, 134, 206, 265
- blessing, 88, 212, 221
- Boers, 191
- bond, 29f., 47, 50, 153, 158, 172, 180,  
 188, 192, 205, 230f., 271
- Book of the Dead, 79, 144, 156, 166,  
 169, 186
- border(s), 106, 149, 192, 195, 201
- borderline, 184f.
- boundary, 93, 178, 187, 201
- boundary-marker, 133, 214
- Brahmins, 39, 79
- brazen wall, 176ff., 183f.
- break, 18, 20, 62, 83ff., 137, 144, 163,  
 176, 194f., 199, 248, 253, 267f.
- bricolage, 263
- Buddhism, 79, 251 n. 36
- bureaucracy, 242, 252
- by heart, 40, 196
- calculi, 8
- cancer (cell), 121
- canon, 4, 78ff., 87ff., 154ff., 181ff., 200,  
 253f., 257ff., 267ff.
- canon formula, 87ff., 207
- canonization, 78ff., 89ff., 92, 101, 106,  
 139ff., 161f., 169, 172, 199, 206,  
 250, 266f. (*See also* re- and  
 decanonization)
- canon of classics, 267f.
- caste system, 39, 128
- casuistry, 105, 210
- catalogue, 95, 253
- catastrophe, 170, 178, 194, 219f.,  
 229
- Catholicism, 101, 270
- causality, 209, 220
- celebration, 3, 75
- Celts, 242
- censor, 99
- ensorship, 9
- center/periphery, 77, 125, 130, 134,  
 136, 156
- ceremony, 3, 38, 123
- chaos, 54, 118, 134, 148, 211, 226
- charismatic event, 224ff.
- charismatic history, 207, 225, 227ff.
- chiasm, 63
- Christianity, 26, 48f., 62f., 145, 191
- chronicle(r), 94, 96, 228
- church, 27, 49, 53, 94–100, 103f.
- circularity, 72, 224
- circularity of time, 221
- circulation, 74, 77, 96, 120ff., 164, 197,  
 210
- civilization, 4f., 67, 125f., 140, 203
- civilization, process of, 52
- classical age, 34
- classical/classics, 98–104, 251f.
- classical text, 15, 86
- cleanliness, 139, 169
- cleric(al), 49, 172
- clericalization (of culture), 187
- closure, 78, 155, 267, 269
- code, 98ff., 106, 139, 169, 185, 187, 252
- code of conduct, 169
- codification, 140, 161, 172, 186, 230,  
 267f.
- codification of memory, 194, 198, 248,  
 253
- coexistence, 65, 122
- coherence, 42, 70 n. 2, 86, 100, 104, 120,  
 149, 228, 256, 261
- cold/hot memory, 29 n. 35, 50, 52ff., 56,  
 147, 214f.
- cold/hot society, 28, 51ff., 56, 61
- collective unconscious, 33
- connective structure, 2ff., 10, 74, 80, 90,  
 154, 208, 210, 266ff., 271ff.
- commitment, 184, 243
- commemoration, 19, 32, 38, 45, 47, 72,  
 198
- commentary, 85f., 154ff., 269
- commonplace, 225f.
- common sense, 122, 124

- communauté affective, 27  
 communication, 5, 7ff., 22f., 25, 41, 67,  
 74, 98f., 119ff., 125, 251, 253,  
 257ff., 261  
 ceremonial, 38, 41f., 44 n. 59, 76,  
 123f., 251, 254  
 face to face, 124  
 festival, 41  
 interaction-free, 258f.  
 oral, 50  
 preserved, 42 n. 54  
 system of, 8  
 conflict, 106, 182ff., 261, 269 (*See also*  
 culture of conflict)  
 confrontation, 115, 179, 188ff. (*See also*  
 intercultural confrontation/clash)  
 connectability (Anschliessbarkeit), 92,  
 103  
 confession, 76, 167, 219ff., 270, 273  
 contract, 88f., 213, 230ff.  
 contradistinction, 98, 119, 139  
 contrapposto, 92  
 contrapresent memory, 10, 62, 67, 161,  
 164  
 conversion, 107, 114, 184  
 copyist formula, 87  
 cosmogenic process, 163f.  
 cosmogony, 163  
 cosmotheism, 162  
 counter-history, 67  
 counter-identity, 134ff.  
 covenant, 179ff., 194f., 199f., 207f., 225,  
 230, 270  
 criteria/-on, 91ff., 98ff., 106, 229, 241,  
 256  
 critique, 85, 245f.  
 cult/cultic, 155, 158, 161, 164, 182,  
 194  
 cultic rules, 169  
 cultivation, 117  
 cult of sacrifice, 158, 185  
 cultural formation, 117, 120, 124–135,  
 172, 265  
 cultural identity, 108, 111f., 121, 130,  
 154, 172f.  
 culture of conflict, 106, 261 (*See also*  
 conflict)  
 culture of recitation, 250f.  
 culture, scribal, 239ff., 255f., 261, 269  
 cultural theory, 6  
 culture, written, 5, 8, 11, 18, 43, 70ff.,  
 76ff., 105, 109, 120, 123, 144, 147,  
 154, 246, 272ff.  
 curse, 88f., 194, 197, 211f.  
 curse formula, 89  
 cycle, 163, 200, 224, 230  
 dance, 42, 72, 120, 134  
 dark age, 34f.  
 death, 19ff, m 45f., 113, 150, 195, 267  
 decanonization, 140. (*See also*  
 canonization)  
 decoration, 120, 133, 161, 164, 169, 186  
 deification, 252  
 demigods, 163  
 democracy, 104, 251  
 Demotic Chronicle, 64 n. 94, 228f.  
 Dendera, 156  
 De Oratore (Cicero), 15, 17, 193  
 destruction, 9, 69, 71, 90, 179, 189f.  
 Deuteronomy, 36, 48, 89f., 108, 139,  
 182, 186f., 191ff., 200–205, 212,  
 229f., 268–272  
 Deuteronomic history, 94, 136  
 Deuteronomic tradition, 155, 187, 270  
 Diaspora, 67, 144, 178f., 181, 190  
 discourse, monumental, 149–152  
 discrimination, 103, 132  
 dissemination, 247, 250  
 distinction, 125f., 129–137, 183  
 disunity, 104  
 divination, 214, 226ff.  
 diviner, 80  
 divine power, 221f.  
 documentation, 18, 56ff., 217, 241 n. 17,  
 243  
 dream, 33, 222  
 dream interpreter, 80  
 dream time, 42, 61  
 dualisms, 135f.  
 durée artificielle, 30f.  
 dynasty, 19, 46, 65, 127, 152, 157, 164  
 eastern system, 244, 246, 252  
 Ebal, 197  
 Ecumenical Age, 208  
 education, 42, 77, 129, 148, 158, 174,  
 197, 272  
 Egypt, 11, 20, 40, 46f., 51f., 56ff., 64ff.,  
 70, 73f., 77, 83f., 102, 106, 123ff.,

- 139ff., 147–192, 198, 210–220,  
 229f., 237, 239ff., 263f., 267ff.
- Egyptology, 4, 7, 19, 60 n. 86, 109, 265
- elite/elitism, 10, 40, 79, 129f., 136f.,  
 234f.
- embodiment, 104, 202
- emotion, 20, 23, 25, 27, 49
- emulation, 85
- encephalology, encephalological, 5, 21
- encyclopedia, 162
- encyclopedia of conduct, 251
- end of prophecy, 155, 187, 206, 250
- England, 35
- enlightenment, 100, 104, 109, 136
- entourage matériel, 24
- environment, 78, 117, 121, 134, 136,  
 184, 204, 263
- epic, 56, 62, 123, 236f., 247f., 259
- epidosis eis hautō, 256
- equality, 131f.
- Esagila, 228
- Essenians, 106
- Esther, 66f., 230
- ethics, 6, 46f., 88, 93, 99, 122, 129, 158,  
 160
- ethnicity, 138
- ethnocentric/ethnocentrism, 117, 119,  
 173
- ethnogenesis, 5, 124f., 206, 247f., 251f.,  
 254
- Etruscans, 226
- Euphrates (River Mala), 213
- evangelical drama, 48
- event, 24, 28ff., 38, 41, 56f., 96, 207,  
 209ff., 224ff., 264
- charismatic, 224f.
- historical, 225
- everyday (life, experience, etc.), 6, 22,  
 38ff., 67ff., 123f., 192, 262, 271
- exclusion, 103, 151f., 154, 178, 183,  
 190
- exegesis, 75f., 239
- exile, 181, 185
- Exodus, 1ff., 38, 59, 61f., 73, 179ff.,  
 195f., 198, 204, 230, 268, 270
- Exodus tradition, 184, 189f.
- experience, 2, 22ff., 27f., 36f., 41, 59,  
 116, 119, 121, 214, 243
- experience, everyday, 22, 210
- experienced time, 24
- extended situation, 7, 74f., 259 n. 52,  
 262, 273
- extraordinary, 39, 53, 226
- extraterritorial(ity), 179f., 192
- eyewitness, 195f., 200
- fear of forgetting, 172
- feast, 74, 198f.
- feminism, 110, 115
- festival, 24, 37ff., 40ff., 61, 67, 72f., 78,  
 96, 124, 198, 224, 251
- festival memory, 38
- fiction, 26, 59, 72, 118, 209
- floating gap, 34f., 37, 54, 75 n. 8
- flood, 76, 235f.
- folklore, 66, 135
- food, 202
- foreign policy, 133, 208
- foreign rule, 63f., 66, 160, 178, 267
- forgetfulness, 118, 183, 195
- forgetting, 9, 22f., 48, 52, 55ff., 137ff.,  
 193ff., 198, 200ff.
- forgotten truth, 80, 195, 203f.
- form, 87ff.
- formation, 48, 85, 143
- cultural, 117, 120, 124–135, 172, 265
- macro-/micro-, 120
- formative, 38, 60, 76ff., 97, 110, 123,  
 138
- formative power, 38, 60, 148
- formula,
- canon, 87ff., 207
- copyist, 87
- message, 87
- witness, 87
- founding age, 58
- foundational history, 38, 59, 61
- foundational memory, 62
- foundational past, 38
- foundational text, 86, 109, 142, 174, 191,  
 241, 248, 255, 263, 265f., 269, 273
- framework, 21, 23, 26, 37, 41, 49, 51, 55,  
 77, 85, 90, 151, 172, 191, 193, 201,  
 207, 217, 232, 254, 259, 266, 274f.
- framework, institutional, 8, 77, 258f., 273
- framework, time, 43
- freedom, 4, 68, 84, 118, 250, 270
- future, 18, 28, 54, 61, 88, 197, 202f.,  
 208, 210, 212, 214, 228, 259, 270
- future past, 149

- Galilee, 27  
 genealogy, 35, 231  
 generation, 10, 18, 34, 36, 41, 54, 56, 72,  
 75, 155, 170, 195, 197, 200, 262  
 genre, 60 n. 87, 76 n. 11, 92f., 104, 217,  
 237, 249  
 gesture, 42  
 Gilgamesh (Epic of), 235f.  
 god-king, 57  
 godlessness, 229  
 god's holy word, 270  
 golden age, 40, 64, 268  
 golden rule, 210  
 greed, 121, 169  
 great tradition, 77, 251, 254  
 griot, 39, 42  
 group memory, 22, 28, 32, 39, 47, 72  
 guilt, 194, 213, 219f., 223, 227ff., 272
- Haggadah, 1ff.  
 Halakh, 123  
 Hammurapi Codex, 89  
 handwriting, 151  
 heart, 17, 79, 83, 166, 196, 269, 272  
 heathen(ism), 138, 182, 188, 242 n. 18  
 Hellenism, 106, 126, 143f., 152, 160,  
 177, 188f., 247, 252  
 Hellenismós, 188f.  
 heretic(al), 103, 178  
 heritage, 101, 143  
 hermeneutics, 4, 74, 110  
 hermeneutic culture, 78f.  
 heroic age, 34, 62f., 247f., 237 n. 8  
 hierarchy, 26, 49  
 hieratic immobilization, 152f.  
 hieroglyphs, 143f., 148, 150f., 153f., 172,  
 237, 240  
 hieroglyph system, 162, 237  
 historia divina, 61 n. 89, 164  
 historica sacra, 61 n. 89  
 Historikerstreit (Historians' Quarrel), 37  
 historiography, 29 n. 35, 34, 77, 93, 147,  
 149, 163, 173, 194, 206f., 213f.,  
 245, 270, 273  
 history as revelation, 225  
 history of salvation, 226, 230, 232  
 history of the everyday, 37  
 Hittite, 4, 89, 145, 190, 213ff., 271  
 holy, 79, 101, 138f., 154  
 holy land, 25, 32, 45, 139  
 holy people, 185, 188  
 holy scriptures, 98  
 holy sites (/places), 25ff., 59, 159  
 holy writ, 71, 101f., 104, 189 n. 37  
 home, 180, 193 n. 42, 201  
 homeland, 180, 192, 203  
 hope, 2, 47, 64, 69, 268, 272 (*See also*  
 principal of hope)  
 Horus, 57, 148f., 157, 159  
 humanism, 143f.  
 humanities, 109  
 hymn, 76, 85, 206, 223, 245  
 hypoleptic, 257–263, 267  
 hypoleptic frame, 257f.
- icon, 7, 153f., 163  
 iconic grammar of culture, 171  
 iconic(ity), 24, 152f., 162, 171  
 iconoclasm, 191  
 identification, 47, 116, 131, 173, 239,  
 253  
 identity, 2ff., 17, 25f., 47f., 72, 107–144,  
 154ff., 161, 172f., 183ff., 192ff.,  
 243, 273  
 collective, 11, 38, 108, 112ff., 172,  
 206, 268  
 cultural, 108, 112ff., 130f., 154, 172f.  
 -giving, 8, 108, 179  
 group, 32, 41ff., 72, 123  
 “I”, 113f.  
 individual, 112f.  
 Jewish, 188f.  
 loss of, 181, 194  
 national, 139, 144  
 personal, 72, 112ff.  
 political, 9, 90, 127f., 137, 247, 251  
 -securing, 122  
 -shaping, 72  
 social, 119, 121, 124, 130  
 systems, 134  
 transcultural, 140 n. 44  
 “We,” 32, 112f., 119, 136  
 ideographic, 239, 274  
 idolatry, 176 n. 5, 203  
 idolization, 179  
 Iliad, 62, 235, 247f.  
 image, 2, 24, 139, 162, 164, 171, 179f.,  
 193  
 imitation/imitatio, 4, 51, 92  
 immigration, 184

- immortality, 54, 150  
 immune system (biological), 120f.  
 implicit axioms, 172  
 incest, 122  
 index, 94, 97  
 India, 174, 211, 242, 251, 164f., 274  
 Indian caste system, 39, 128  
 individualism/individuality, 112ff., 117, 244  
 inequality, 55, 129  
 information, 8f., 81, 260f.  
 inner/outer, 121 n. 9  
 inspiration, 101  
 inspiration, divine, 245  
 integration, 47, 120, 125–133, 147, 149, 248  
 interaction, 6, 22, 37, 41, 116, 118, 120f., 241, 255, 257ff.  
 interaction-free communication, 259  
 intercultural clash, 106  
 intercultural confrontation, 179  
 intercultural understanding, 208  
 intermarriage, 182, 188 n. 30  
 internal/external, 189f., 208  
 internalized history, 58f., 206  
 international, 254  
 interpretation, 3f., 22, 49, 70–75, 78ff., 89, 100, 121, 123, 154f., 187, 251, 253f., 266, 269  
 intertextuality, 86, 274  
 intervention, 210f., 221ff.  
 invariance/variance, 104f.  
 invented tradition, 66, 134  
 invention, 8, 10, 16, 80, 92, 175ff., 236, 263  
 inventory, 95, 156  
 Ioudaismós, 188f.  
 Islam, 44, 79, 110, 143, 145, 187 n. 28, 255  
 Israel, 4, 16f., 38, 59ff., 90, 106, 140, 143ff., 173, 175ff., 190ff., 241ff., 268f., 272  
 jealousy, 189, 191, 222  
 Jerusalem, 27, 138, 192ff., 203, 205, 268  
 Jesus, 10, 27, 231  
 Jesus movement, 27  
 Jordan, 182, 195, 197, 201, 203  
 Joseph (story of), 159  
 Josiah's reforms, 137f., 178, 194, 203f., 268  
 journey, 43, 184, 201  
 Juda, 159  
 Judaism, 52, 67, 106, 136, 143f. 175, 180, 183, 191, 205  
 Judaism, rabbinical, 70f., 189  
 justice, 65, 84, 107, 148, 150, 208ff., 231f., 267, 271f.  
   connective, 211f., 272ff.  
   divine, 211  
   political, 211  
   religious, 210f., 220  
 Kargamis, 215, 217  
 Kerygma, 110  
 king, 19, 56ff., 95, 147ff., 182, 187, 212, 218f., 227ff.  
 king, messianic, 64  
 kingdom, 132, 178, 185, 191, 204, 218, 229, 243, 268  
 Kingdom, Middle, 19, 54, 81  
 Kingdom, New, 147, 166, 226, 264  
 Kingdom, Old, 19, 161  
 Kingdom of David, 175, 181  
 Kingdom of Juda, 137  
 Kingdom of God, 233  
 kings, lists of, 51, 54, 56ff., 95, 97, 147, 164, 214f.  
 kinship, 122  
 Koran, 78, 101, 143, 157, 162, 255  
 Kshatriya, 39  
 Kurustama, 216ff.  
 lament(ation), 47, 76 n. 11, 81ff., 212  
 landscape, 37, 72, 120  
   memory, 44f.  
   sacred, 44  
   totemic, 44  
 language, 6, 94, 98, 113, 119ff., 128, 239ff.  
   change, 18, 75, 266  
   spoken, 18, 235, 238, 240  
   written, 40f., 240  
 Last supper, 73  
 law/laws, 1, 3, 42, 49, 72, 76 n. 11, 88f., 94, 97, 99, 104, 106, 108, 118, 126, 128, 139, 152f., 155, 158, 165f., 169, 172f., 177, 185ff., 188, 196f., 199, 203, 206–233, 240–246, 270ff.

- law/laws (*cont.*)  
 canon/canonical, 94, 97  
 -court, 93  
 divine, 158  
 sacral, 158 n. 22, 219, 222  
 sermon, 200 n. 61
- law(s), Book of, 186, 272
- lawgiver, 177, 206
- lawmaking, 204
- Law, Mosaic, 97
- law of God, 181, 197 n. 55
- leadership, 179
- learning, 17, 75, 86, 185, 196, 261
- legitimacy, 19, 101, 191, 274
- Letter of Aristeas, 88, 177
- liberation, 73, 84, 179, 181, 191, 248
- library, 39 n. 50, 78, 140, 144, 158, 164
- lifestyle, 62, 129, 133, 136, 169, 249, 267
- limitic structure, 133ff.
- limitic symbolism, 136, 197
- linear, 55, 224, 271
- linearization of history, 55, 164
- list, 91, 94ff., 253 (*See also* king, list(s) of)
- literalness, 191
- liturgy, 4, 67, 230f.
- living in quotations, 274
- logic, 100, 238, 255, 270
- logocentrism, 145
- loose society, 274
- love song, 76 n. 11
- loyalty, 46
- Ma'at, 47, 65, 150, 211, 267f.
- Maccabean Wars, 64, 179, 188
- mandate, 229
- manifestation, 126, 172, 256
- manifestation, divine, 225, 227
- manipulation, 9
- manual of discipline, 230
- Marduk, 182, 228
- marking (*margo*), 134, 197
- marriage, 122, 124, 184 (*See also* intermarriage)
- marriage (political), 217ff.
- martyrdom, 59, 184
- Masada cult, 63
- mask (*persona*), 20
- mathematics, 157
- mausoleum, 127
- measure, 91–105
- media, 9ff., 36, 41, 90, 122, 229
- media, history of, 272
- mediation, 69, 176
- mémoire (*in*)volontaire, 33, 204
- memory,  
 artificial, 9f., 15, 204  
 communicative (*def.*), 6ff.  
 cultural (*def.*), 5–10  
 figure, 24f., 27, 72, 148, 179ff., 189ff., 204f., 248  
 foundational, 37  
 group, 22, 28, 32, 39, 47, 72  
 landscape, 44f.  
 monumental, 52  
 storage, 80
- Mesopotamia, 4, 58, 76f., 84, 129f., 133, 145, 149, 183, 207, 211, 214f., 220, 226, 232, 243, 273f.
- message formula, 87
- messianism/messianic, 63, 65
- metaphor, 9, 22, 32f., 45, 52
- metaphorical, 95ff., 114
- metatext, 172, 269
- Midrash, 1, 101
- millenarianism, 63
- military forces, 252
- mimesis, 92f.
- mimetic memory, 5
- miracle, 195f., 224
- mnemotechnics, 10, 35, 37, 44, 72, 140, 191, 196, 200, 205, 266, 270, 272
- mnemotope, 44f.
- model, 25, 158, 91ff.
- monotheism, 107 n. 63, 162, 181–192, 203 n. 64, 204, 265
- monumental discourse, 149–152
- morality, 165, 169, 208
- mullah, 79
- multimedia, 42, 76
- muses, 42, 253
- music(al), 39, 89, 105, 151, 168f.
- musicology, 93
- myth, 3, 8, 37ff., 50, 59ff., 122ff., 147ff., 163f., 270
- myth-free, 170
- myth, identity-giving, 8
- mythical age, 58
- mythical hero, 170

- mythomotor, 60, 62–67, 123, 147, 149,  
 188, 206, 262, 270  
 myths of origin, 37, 41
- Nag Hammadi codex, 89, 176  
 nation, 16, 23, 56, 111, 114, 127, 130,  
 139f., 147, 179, 203, 248, 272  
 national identity, 139, 144, 273  
 nationalism, 17, 66, 110, 136f., 160  
 nationhood, 16, 126  
 nation-state, 140  
 negative confession, 166  
 Neferti, prophecy of the, 54, 65  
 neoclassical, 62  
 neurology/neurological, 21, 33, 72  
 new/old, 84, 106, 135f., 156, 252f.  
 norm(s), 91–105, 109, 210ff.  
 normative/formative text, 76, 109, 122  
 normative tradition, 104  
 notation, systems of, 8, 235  
 novella, 214  
 number, 93  
 numerus, 94, 97
- oath, 213, 218f., 231, 271  
 old/new, 84, 106, 135f., 156, 252f.  
 one-dimensionality, 68f.  
 opposition, 134f., 183, 189f., 269  
 oracle, 64f., 213, 218f.  
 oral history, 37, 50, 54, 56  
 oral interaction, 260  
 orality, 8, 235, 242, 244f., 258  
 ordination, 165f.  
 ordo, 94, 97  
 ornament, 158, 224  
 ornamental structure, 73  
 oriental/orientalistic, 129, 144, 238  
 origin, 5, 23, 34, 37, 41, 45, 54, 131,  
 163ff., 172f., 180, 201, 206f.  
 original, 161, 204, 259  
 original sin, 232  
 original time, 8  
 orthodoxy, 107, 169 n. 42  
 orthopraxy, 169, 176  
 Osiris myth, 62  
 overpopulation, 170, 250
- painting, 37, 72, 133, 151  
 Palace Library, 140, 144  
 Pali canon, 101, 106
- Panhellenic awareness, 247ff.  
 parable, 27  
 paradise, 230  
 pardon, 219  
 participation, 6, 23, 28, 40ff., 75, 115  
 passion (story of), 27  
 Passover, 1, 198  
 past, 2ff., 17ff., 21ff., 37f., 41, 45, 51,  
 58ff., 71f., 114, 205, 214f., 228f.,  
 233, 253, 271, 275  
 absolute, 41, 58ff., 73  
 foundational, 38  
 future, 149  
 historical, 61, 73  
 recent, 35, 37, 75 n. 9  
 relative, 58ff.  
 shared, 3  
 path of life, 122  
 peculiarity (Eigenart), 26, 50  
 Pentateuch, 1, 90 n. 37, 189 n. 36  
 periphery/center, 77, 125, 130, 134,  
 136, 156  
 persecution, 36, 135, 181f., 190  
 Persia, 144, 252  
 Persia, king of, 247  
 Persian  
 Empire, 185, 187  
 era/period, 139, 156, 160f., 174,  
 186f., 254  
 Kingdom, 177, 179  
 rule, 66 n. 96, 186  
 Persian(s), 156, 186, 190, 242  
 Persian wars, 247, 273  
 Pessach, 38, 198  
 pharisees, 106, 190  
 philology, 7, 79, 86, 100, 144, 254f.  
 philosophy, 100, 104f., 143, 235, 255,  
 260, 264, 274  
 phonographic, 239, 274  
 pictorial dictionary (orbis pictus), 154,  
 162  
 pictorial iconicity,  
 picture, 41, 72, 120, 172, 241  
 pilgrimage, 44, 198  
 plague, 190, 217ff., 229  
 plumb-line, 106  
 poet, 5, 39, 84, 193, 243  
 poetic(s), 41, 212, 236  
 poetry, 71, 198, 209 n. 7, 236, 239, 244,  
 250



- polarization, 106f.  
 pole (measurement), 90, 95  
 polis, 62, 250, 254, 274  
 political imaginaire, 115  
 political imagination, 11, 111ff., 272  
 political justice, 211f.  
 political order/structure, 66, 80, 99, 172, 175, 266, 274  
 political utopia, 63  
 politics, 105, 183  
 polysystemic, 120  
 polytheism, 179, 182, 203  
 portable fatherland, 90, 192  
 postcanonic culture, 4  
 posterity, 19f., 46, 50, 150  
 posthistoire, 155  
 posthistory, 4, 155  
 postmodern, 4, 266 n. 65  
 Potter's Oracle, 64f.  
 power, 42, 50, 69, 131ff., 163f., 184f., 209, 219, 228, 232, 243f, 251 (and memory), 53ff. (and forgetting), 55ff.  
 antagonistic, 69  
 divine, 221f.  
 formative, 38, 60, 148  
 political, 8, 188  
 praise, 76, 219, 246  
 prayer, 76 n. 11  
 prayer book, 184 n. 22, 196  
 predecessor, 3, 19, 48, 72, 89, 215, 228, 261ff.  
 predecessor, royal, 19  
 prehistoric, 132, 161  
 presentification (*Vergegenwärtigung*),  
 priestly code, 187  
 primal scene, 19, 193f.  
 principal of hope, 28  
 printing press, 10, 140  
 profane/sacred, 43  
 professional (ism), 129, 136, 234, 250, 252f.  
 professional literature, 154f.  
 Promised Land, 37, 181, 192ff., 203ff.  
 property, 114, 126  
 prophecy, 178, 187 (*See also* end of prophecy)  
 prophet, 80, 90, 155, 179, 182, 187ff., 206, 243ff.  
 proportion, 91, 96f., 102, 249  
 Protestantism, 50, 101  
 proverb, 46, 76 n. 11, 122, 130, 210  
 Ptahhotep, 156  
 punishment, 194, 206–213, 219ff., 270f.  
 purge, 204  
 Purim, 67  
 purification, 177  
 puritan (ism), 182, 189ff.  
 purity, 93, 164f., 169, 183, 190  
 pyramid, 126f., 157  
 Qumran, 106, 231  
 rabbinical (Judaism/tradition), 71, 103, 180, 270  
 rabbi, rabbinate, 75, 189  
 rationalization, 239  
 readability, 75  
 recanonization, 110  
 recent past, 35, 37, 75 n. 9  
 reception, 20, 92, 102, 251, 258, 267  
 reciprocity of perspectives, 118  
 recitation, 79, 251  
 recitation, culture of, 250f.  
 recursion, 250, 259, 267  
 redemption, 73, 233  
 relevance, 261ff., 273  
 religion, 23, 31 n. 38, 67f., 137, 175ff., 191ff., 205  
 remembrance, 20, 46, 48, 68f., 73, 198, 244, 252, 271  
 Renaissance, 15, 18f.  
 renewal, 137, 161, 172, 230f.  
 repetition, 3f., 42, 67, 71ff., 81ff., 86, 107, 156, 220, 235, 256f., 264  
 repetition compulsion, 72  
 repetition, cyclical, 61, 224  
 repetition, ritual, 42, 73ff., 124  
 repoliticization,  
 resistance, 52, 55f., 64ff., 134, 139, 175, 189, 254  
 resistance, memory as, 66  
 resistance, religion as, 179, 183  
 restoration, 8, 65, 110, 173, 185f.  
 retrieval, 8, 41, 72  
 revelation, 101, 104, 107, 157, 171, 180, 182, 267, 269  
 revelation, history as, 225  
 reward, 108, 206ff., 210f., 219

- rewriting, 269  
 rhapsodic/rhapsodist, 250f., 257, 260  
 Rhetorica ad Herennium, 15, 17  
 Riesenschrift ("writing of giants"), 153  
 rites, 53, 70–74, 81, 120, 123f., 218, 268  
 ritual/rituals, 1, 3ff., 37–45, 58, 61, 67,  
     70–90, 105, 123f., 139, 154, 161,  
     164f., 174, 219, 224, 226, 243, 247,  
     265, 267f., 270, 272  
 ritual coherence, 3, 123f., 266, 269  
 ritual continuity, 70–74, 81, 86f., 89f.,  
     92 n. 44, 105, 156, 257, 264  
 rod, 90  
 Rome, 44, 55, 94, 179, 220, 226, 244  
 roots, 26, 67, 103, 120, 203, 210, 239  
 routine, 6, 38, 43, 68, 74, 185  
 royal novellas, 214  
 royal predecessor, 19  
 rule, 91ff., 122, 124, 139, 155, 169, 226,  
     255  
 ruler (measurement), 90ff.  
 rules, grammatical, 94, 98  
 Russia, 135  
 Rwanda, 39
- sacralization, 139, 176  
 sacred/profane, 43  
 sacrifice, 108, 198, 219, 223, 243 (*See also*  
     cult of sacrifice)  
 Sadducees, 106, 190  
 sage, 79, 271f.  
 salvation, 150, 220, 222, 225f.  
 salvation, history of, 226, 230, 232  
 Samaritans, 106, 141, 183, 189  
 savage, 117  
 savagery, 117f., 128  
 schema(ta), 30, 147, 151, 154, 174  
 schism, 106, 179, 183, 269  
 scholarship, 100, 130, 143f., 274  
 science, 252f., 262f., 274  
 scribal scholarship, 273  
 scribe, 39, 186f., 236, 243, 272  
 sculpture, 151  
 seclusion, 139, 176f.  
 Seder, 1ff., 73  
 self-examination, 220f., 270, 273  
 self-image, 33, 62, 110, 114f., 138, 148,  
     181, 191  
 self-image, collective/group, 33, 111, ff.,  
     250
- semioticization, 212, 220  
 semioticization of history, 271  
 semiotics, 171  
 sense of community, 19, 25, 121f.  
 sense of history, 50f., 219, 271  
 Septuagint, 88  
 sermon, 27, 76 n. 11  
 Seth, 148f., 160  
 Shavuot, 198  
 shrine, 103, 161, 247  
 shrinkage, 9  
 sign, 44, 46, 54, 109, 120, 127, 153f.,  
     162, 172f., 220, 224, 240  
 signifier/signified, 153  
 sign system, 37, 234  
 sin, 166f., 231f.  
 Sinai, 180ff., 192, 195, 204, 241  
 singer, 39, 82, 243  
 Sinnpflege (looking after the meaning),  
     71, 251  
 social system, 172, 266  
 Sofer, 79, 144  
 solidarity, 47, 115, 122, 129, 209ff.  
 solidarity, vertical, 131  
 sorcery, 179  
 sovereignty, 90, 179  
 space, 24, 45, 118, 163f., 193, 208  
 space of memory, 4, 17, 210  
 space, sacred, 150, 242  
 specialist prose, 155  
 spirit, 43, 177, 201ff.  
 statue, 20, 91, 152, 170  
 stela(e), 212, 214, 222ff.  
 sticks (and poles), 90  
 stone, 149, 161, 164, 197  
 stonemasonry, 157  
 storage, 7ff., 41, 72, 80, 197  
 storage memory, 80  
 stream of tradition, 4, 76, 78, 80, 85,  
     140, 156, 186, 200, 206, 264  
 subculture, 120, 242  
 suffering, 63, 219f.  
 Sukkoth, 198  
 style, 155, 235 (*See also* lifestyle)  
 symbol, 7, 47, 113, 120f., 127f., 131, 135,  
     139, 147, 202  
 symbolic expression/representation, 8,  
     119, 183, 186  
 symbolic form, 72, 119ff., 163, 184  
 symbolic universe/world, 2, 117, 119

- symbolism, 25, 174ff., 197  
 system, 23f., 27, 32, 92, 108, 117, 120, 122, 236f.  
 (See also writing- and caste system)  
 systems of notation, 8, 235  
 system, social, 172, 266
- Tabernacle, 198f., 230  
 table, 91, 94ff.  
 taboo, 166f., 185, 191  
 Tahamunzu, 216  
 Taoism, 78f.  
 taste, 84  
 tattoo, 33, 37, 120  
 teaching, 24, 26, 75, 109, 187  
 technology/technological, 10f., 105, 126, 266  
 temple origin, 163  
 territory, 180, 191f., 217f., 249  
 text, 7, 49, 74ff., 123, 155f., 230, 236, 240, 254, 258ff., 269f.  
 text, classical, 15, 86  
 text, foundational, 108f., 143, 174, 248, 254f., 265f.  
 text, meta-, 172, 269  
 text, normative/formative, 76, 122  
 text, sacred, 78f., 86, 95ff., 144, 191, 242  
 Textpflege, 71, 256  
 textual canon, 97, 144, 267  
 textual coherence/continuity, 4, 7off., 123, 154, 156, 257, 261, 265, 269, 272  
 textuality, 258  
 text, written, 75, 81  
 Theban Theocracy, 178  
 theodicy, 232  
 theologization (of history), 225ff.  
 theology, 101, 165, 232 n. 45  
 theology of will, 211, 224ff.  
 third humanism, 109  
 tight society, 249f., 274  
 time, 3f., 17, 24f., 38, 68, 72, 83, 162, 208, 224, 226  
 time, experienced, 37  
 time, historical, 30, 58, 61, 226  
 time index, 6f.  
 time-resistant, 143, 255  
 time structure, 41f., 74  
 Todah, 219
- topography, 25f., 32  
 Torah, 90 n. 37, 157, 176, 189ff., 199f., 229f., 254, 269f.  
 totalitarian regime/rule, 58, 69, 100  
 totemic landscape, 44  
 Tower of Babel, 127  
 transcendental basis, 10  
 transcultural identity, 140 (See also cultural identity)  
 transformation, 5, 10, 97, 200, 265, 269  
 transgression, 201  
 transition, 45, 48, 128, 269  
 translation, 88, 157  
 tribe(s), 111, 120, 137f., 145, 178, 180, 248, 268  
 Troy, 245  
 trust, 2, 208  
 truth, 47, 79f., 100, 107, 150, 246, 258, 260f.  
 (See also Ma'at)  
 truth, forgotten, 80, 195, 203f.  
 two-dimensional memoria, 47  
 tyrant, 104, 252
- unconscious, 111  
 unconscious, collective, 33  
 understanding, 49f., 259  
 undocumented culture, 236  
 uniqueness, 114, 116, 123, 176, 183, 224, 246  
 unity, 46, 49, 99, 114, 123, 132, 148f., 175, 261  
 universal(ity), 16f., 45, 47, 103, 180, 271  
 universal function, 68  
 universally accessible, 255  
 universally binding (rules), 105, 169  
 universal memory, 29  
 Ur-text, 77  
 utopia, 63, 65, 67  
 utopian memory, 205
- value, 22, 25, 84, 98f., 102, 107ff., 116, 121f., 128, 183  
 value, formative, 77, 79f.  
 value, semiotic, 58  
 variance/invariance, 104f.  
 variation, 3f., 81ff., 151, 156, 256f., 164

*Index*

319

- vertical solidarity, 131  
 violation, 48, 194, 213, 231  
 visibility, 197  
 vision, 10, 62, 174, 176, 265  
 visualization, 67, 165  
 vow, 165ff., 183  
 vowel, 235, 238f.
- warrior, 47  
 weights, 93  
 wilderness, 179, 192f., 195f., 202ff.  
 wisdom, 52, 122f., 155, 209f., 272f.  
 wisdom literature, 169, 271  
 witness, 35f., 41, 101, 184 n. 22, 196f.,  
 199, 271  
 (*See also* eyewitness)  
 witness formula, 87  
 worship, 18, 48, 71, 102, 179ff., 189,  
 203, 231  
 wrath, 218, 220f., 227, 233
- writing, 4, 7ff., 31f., 50, 76f., 80ff., 128f.,  
 139f., 149ff., 154ff., 162, 238ff.,  
 243ff., 258ff., 266, 271ff.  
 writing, inscriptive, 151  
 writings, holy, 71  
 writing of history, 56, 94, 220, 241  
 writing system, 153, 162, 234ff., 239ff.,  
 272f.  
 written language, 40f., 240
- xenophobia, 132, 160
- Yahweh, 182, 187, 191, 194, 229f.  
 Yahweh-Alone Movement, 181ff., 185,  
 187, 189, 204
- Zikaron, 73  
 zoon logon, 119  
 zoon politikon, 119  
 Zoroaster, 10, 265