#### CLASSICAL LITERARY CAREERS AND THEIR RECEPTION

This is a wide-ranging collection of essays on ancient Roman literary careers and their reception in later European literature, with contributions by leading experts. Starting from the three major Roman models for constructing a literary career – Virgil (the *rota Vergiliana*), Horace and Ovid – the volume then looks at alternative and counter-models in antiquity: Propertius, Juvenal, Cicero and Pliny. A range of post-antique responses to the ancient patterns is examined, from Dante to Wordsworth, and including Petrarch, Shakespeare, Milton, Marvell, Dryden and Goethe. These chapters pose the question of the continuing relevance of ancient career models as ideas of authorship change over the centuries, leading to varying engagements and disengagements with classical literary careers. The volume also considers other ways of concluding or extending a literary career, such as bookburning and figurative metempsychosis.

PHILIP HARDIE is Senior Research Fellow at Trinity College, Cambridge, and Honorary Professor of Latin Literature at the University of Cambridge. He is a leading figure in Latin literary studies, a fellow of the British Academy, and author of books on Virgil, Ovid and other Latin poets. He also has strong interests in the Renaissance reception of Classical literature, and is co-editor (with Patrick Cheney) of the Renaissance volume in *The Oxford History of Classical Reception in English Literature* (in preparation).

HELEN MOORE is University Lecturer in English at the University of Oxford, and a fellow of Corpus Christi College. She has published editions of *Amadis de Gaule* (2004) and *Guy of Warwick* (2007), and is currently working on a book on the English reception of *Amadis de Gaule*.

# CLASSICAL LITERARY CAREERS AND THEIR RECEPTION

#### EDITED BY

PHILIP HARDIE Trinity College, Cambridge

and

HELEN MOORE Corpus Christi College, Oxford



### CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-76297-7 - Classical Literary Careers and their Reception Edited by Philip Hardie and Helen Moore Frontmatter More information

> CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo, Delhi, Dubai, Tokyo, Mexico City

> > Cambridge University Press The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge св2 8ru, ик

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521762977

© Cambridge University Press 2010

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2010

Printed in the United Kingdom at the University Press, Cambridge

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloguing in Publication data Classical literary careers and their reception / [edited by] Philip Hardie, Helen Moore. p. cm. ISBN 978-0-521-76297-7 (hardback) I. Latin literature–History and criticism. 2. Authorship–History. 3. Authors and readers–History. 4. Authors and patrons–History. 5. Latin literature– Appreciation–Europe. 6. European literature–History and criticism. 7. European literature–Classical influences. 8. Comparative literature–Classical and modern. 9. Comparative literature–Modern and classical. I. Hardie, Philip R. II. Moore, Helen (Helen Dale) III. Title. PN883.c56 2010 870.9–dc22 2010030168

ISBN 978-0-521-76297-7 Hardback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication, and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

## Contents

List of contributors		<i>page</i> vii
Pr	eface	xi
Note on the text		xii
	Introduction: Literary careers – Classical models and their receptions <i>Philip Hardie and Helen Moore</i>	Ι
Ι	Some Virgilian unities Michael C. J. Putnam	17
2	There and back again: Horace's poetic career <i>Stephen Harrison</i>	39
3	The Ovidian career model: Ovid, Gallus, Apuleius, Boccaccio <i>Alessandro Barchiesi and Philip Hardie</i>	59
4	An elegist's career: from Cynthia to Cornelia <i>Stephen Heyworth</i>	89
5	<i>Persona</i> and satiric career in Juvenal <i>Catherine Keane</i>	105
6	The indistinct literary careers of Cicero and Pliny the Younger <i>Roy Gibson and Catherine Steel</i>	118
7	Re-inventing Virgil's Wheel: the poet and his work from Dante to Petrarch <i>Andrew Laird</i>	138
8	Did Shakespeare have a literary career? <i>Patrick Cheney</i>	160

### CAMBRIDGE

vi	Contents	
9	New spins on old rotas: Virgil, Ovid, Milton <i>Maggie Kilgour</i>	179
IO	Bookburning and the poetic deathbed: the legacy of Virgil <i>Nita Krevans</i>	197
II	Literary afterlives: metempsychosis from Ennius to Jorge Luis Borges <i>Stuart Gillespie</i>	209
12	'Mirrored doubles': Andrew Marvell, the remaking of poetry and the poet's career <i>Nigel Smith</i>	226
13	Dryden and the complete career <i>Raphael Lyne</i>	241
14	Goethe's elegiac sabbatical <i>Joseph Farrell</i>	256
15	Wordsworth's career prospects: 'peculiar language' and public epigraphs <i>Nicola Trott</i>	275
	Epilogue: Inventing a life – a personal view of literary careers <i>Lawrence Lipking</i>	287
List of works cited Index		300 327
		2,

# Contributors

- ALESSANDRO BARCHIESI teaches Classics at the University of Siena at Arezzo and at Stanford; his recent work includes editing a multi-author commentary on Ovid's *Metamorphoses*, and the *Oxford Handbook of Roman Studies* (with W. Scheidel).
- PATRICK CHENEY is Distinguished Professor of English and Comparative Literature at Penn State University. He has written books about the literary careers of Spenser, Marlowe and Shakespeare, as well as co-edited (with Frederick de Armas) *European Literary Careers: The Author from Antiquity to the Renaissance* (2002). Currently, he is writing an essay on 'literary careers' for the Renaissance volume (co-edited with Philip Hardie) in *The Oxford History of Classical Reception in English Literature*.
- JOSEPH FARRELL is Professor of Classical Studies at the University of Pennsylvania. He is the author of *Vergil's Georgics and the Traditions* of Ancient Epic (1991) and of Latin Language and Latin Culture (2001) and is co-editor of two forthcoming volumes of essays on Vergil's Aeneid and Its Reception and on Augustan Poetry and the Roman Republic.
- ROY GIBSON is Professor of Latin at the University of Manchester and author of a commentary on Ovid, *Ars Amatoria* 3 (2003), and of an introductory book on Pliny the Younger (co-authored with Ruth Morello) forthcoming with Cambridge University Press. He is currently working on a commentary on Book 6 of Pliny's *Letters*.
- STUART GILLESPIE is Reader in English Literature at the University of Glasgow. He is the editor of the journal *Translation and Literature* and joint general editor of the five-volume *Oxford History of Literary Translation in English* (2005–). In the field of Classical reception he has recently edited *The Cambridge Companion to Lucretius* (with Philip

viii

List of contributors

Hardie, 2007). His study of historical English translation as a form of Classical reception will be published in 2011.

- PHILIP HARDIE is a senior research fellow of Trinity College, Cambridge, and Honorary Professor of Latin Literature in the University of Cambridge. Recent publications include *The Cambridge Companion to Lucretius* (co-edited with Stuart Gillespie, 2007) and *Lucretian Receptions* (2009). With Patrick Cheney he is co-editing the Renaissance volume in *The Oxford History of Classical Reception in English Literature*.
- STEPHEN HARRISON is Fellow and Tutor in Classics at Corpus Christi College, Oxford, and Professor of Latin Literature in the University of Oxford. He is the author of *Generic Enrichment in Vergil and Horace* (2007) and of many articles on Horace; and editor of *Homage to Horace* (1995) and *The Cambridge Companion to Horace* (2007).
- STEPHEN HEYWORTH is Bowra Fellow and Tutor in Classics at Wadham College, Oxford. In 2007 he issued a new edition of Propertius in the Oxford Classical Text series together with a detailed textual commentary entitled *Cynthia*. With James Morwood he is currently completing a commentary for students on Book 3. Future work will concentrate on Ovid's *Fasti*.
- CATHERINE KEANE is an associate professor of Classics at Washington University in St Louis, Missouri. She is the author of *Figuring Genre in Roman Satire* (2006), *Roman Verse Satire Reader* (forthcoming) and numerous essays on satire and related literature. Her current book project is provisionally titled *Looking at the Satirist: Personae and Poetics in Juvenal.*
- MAGGIE KILGOUR is Molson Professor of English Language and Literature at McGill University. The author of *From Communion to Cannibalism: An Anatomy of Metaphors of Incorporation* (1990), *The Rise of the Gothic Novel* (1995) and articles on subjects savoury and unsavoury, she is currently completing a book on *Milton and the Metamorphosis of Ovid*.
- NITA KREVANS is an associate professor in the Department of Classical and Near Eastern Studies at the University of Minnesota. Her research interests centre on Hellenistic and Latin poetry and the history of the book. In addition to numerous articles on Hellenistic poetry, she has published several articles on Virgil and a study of print and the Tudor poets.

#### List of contributors

- ANDREW LAIRD is Professor of Classical Literature at Warwick University. His publications, mostly on Roman literature and early modern Latin, include *Powers of Expression, Expressions of Power* (1999), *The Epic of America* (2006), *Ancient Literary Criticism* (2006) and, with Carlo Caruso, *Italy and the Classical Tradition: Language, Thought and Poetry 1300–1600* (2009).
- LAWRENCE LIPKING is Chester D. Tripp Professor of Humanities Emeritus at Northwestern University. His books include *The Ordering* of the Arts in Eighteenth-Century England (1970), The Life of the Poet: Beginning and Ending Poetic Careers (1981), Abandoned Women and Poetic Tradition (1988) and Samuel Johnson: The Life of an Author (1998). He is currently writing a book on the Scientific Revolution.
- RAPHAEL LYNE is a senior lecturer in English at the University of Cambridge, and a Fellow of Murray Edwards College. He is the author of *Ovid's Changing Worlds* (2001) and *Shakespeare's Late Work* (2007), and the editor (with Subha Mukherji) of *Early Modern Tragicomedy* (2007).
- HELEN MOORE is a university lecturer in English at the University of Oxford, and a fellow of Corpus Christi College. She has published editions of *Amadis de Gaule* (2004) and *Guy of Warwick* (2007), and is currently working on a book on the English reception of *Amadis de Gaule*.
- MICHAEL C. J. PUTNAM is MacMillan Professor of Classics and Professor of Comparative Literature Emeritus, Brown University. His most recent books are *Poetic Interplay: Catullus and Horace* (2006), *The Virgilian Tradition* (2008, with Jan Ziolkowski) and *Jacopo Sannazaro: The Latin Poetry* (2009). He is a member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences and of the American Philosophical Society.
- NIGEL SMITH is Professor of English and Co-Director of the Center for the Study of Books and Media at Princeton University. He is the author, among other works, of *Literature and Revolution in England*, *1640–1660* (1994), *Is Milton Better than Shakespeare?* (2008) and *Andrew Marvell: The Chameleon* (2010); and editor of Marvell's *Poems* (2003).
- CATHERINE STEEL is Professor of Classics at the University of Glasgow. She is the author of *Cicero, Rhetoric and Empire* (2001), *Reading Cicero: Genre and Performance in Late Republican Rome* (2005) and

ix

х

#### List of contributors

the Greece & Rome New Surveys in the Classics volume on *Roman Oratory* (2006).

NICOLA TROTT is Senior Tutor at Balliol College, Oxford, and until 2007 was Head of the Department of English Literature at the University of Glasgow. She has published widely on authors of the English Romantic period. Recent work includes essays about Southey, Austen, the Gothic, and an edition of Isaac D'Israeli's *Vaurien*.

# Preface

This volume is based on a selection of the papers delivered at the Second Passmore Edwards Symposium on Literary Careers, held in Corpus Christi College, Oxford, on 2–4 September 2004, together with two additional chapters commissioned to cover important aspects of the subject. The conference was generously funded by the Passmore Edwards Committee of the University of Oxford; we are also grateful to Corpus Christi College for its support.

## Note on the text

For the abbreviations of the names of ancient authors and texts, readers are referred to the *Oxford Classical Dictionary*.