

Index

- aims
 of education 87–8
 of Mill 11–12
 see also ideals of Mill
 of society 212–13, 214
- alcohol abuse 89
- Amberley, Lord (John Russell) 208
- America, slavery in, and foreign state
 intervention 95
- anti-intellectualism, in politics 224–5
- anti-paternalist reputation of Mill 1, 10, 11–12,
 42–3, 45, 59
 and *On Liberty* 11–12, 46–8, 58–9
Appeal on Behalf of One-Half the Human Race
 (Thompson) 128–9
- Archard, David 51
- aristocracy 29
 ‘new’ 26
 paternalism by 44–5
- Arneson, Richard 51
- association 215, 217
- Auguste Comte and Positivism* (Mill)
 31–2
- authoritarianism
 of Bentham 20–1
 of Carlyle 26
 of Comte 31–2
- authoritative state intervention 57–8, 60
 Mill on 62–3
- Autobiography* (Mill) 18
 Comte criticised in 32
 on education 84
 on population control 183
 on Saint-Simonism 131
 on socialism 123–4, 151
 on Taylor 35–6, 152
- autonomy 2–3
 Mill on 203–4, 215
 and inequality 218
 and paternalism 56–7, 58, 59
 Mill on 221
- Bahmueller, Charles F. 20
- Bain, Alexander 10, 36, 74, 75, 163, 174
- Barker, Ernest 125
- Baum, Bruce 127
- Belgium, population control in 114
- Bentham, Jeremy 161, 178, 199
 Mill influenced by 16–21, 79
- Berger, Fred 51, 73–4
- Berlin, Isaiah 5, 54–5
- birth control 22
 Mill’s support for 22–3, 25
see also population control
- Borchard, Ruth 36, 38
- Bosanquet, Bernard 175
- Britain
 India ruled by 99–108
 Ireland ruled by 108–18
 national education system in 84
 opium trade imposed on China 95
 Poor Laws in 22
 Mill on 78, 79
- Brown, D. G. 190
- bureaucracies 67
- Capaldi, Nicholas 120, 121, 126,
 176–7
- capitalism 168–9, 218
 final stage of 141–2
- Carlyle, Jane Welsh 36
- Carlyle, Thomas 161
 Mill influenced by 26–8, 130–1
 on Mill’s relationship with Taylor 36
- Catholicism, in Ireland 109
- centralisation 90–1
- ‘Centralisation’ (essay, Mill) 67
- Chadwick, Edwin 78
- ‘Chapters on Socialism’ (unfinished publication,
 Mill) 162–3, 165–6
- characters, national 17–18
- Chartism 42
- child labour 89–90

- China, opposition to British imposed opium trade 95
- civil service/government, native Indians eligible for 103
- civilised nations 94–5
- ‘Civilization’ (essay, Mill) 95
- The Claims of Labour* (Helps), Mill’s review of 42–3
- Clapperton, Jane Hume 208
- class distinctions 74
- and harm principle 194–5
- and population control 191–2, 195–6
- coercion
- and Mill’s paternalism 53–6, 59–60
- moral 189–91
- in population control 183–5, 186
- Cole, G. D. H. 125
- Coleridge, Samuel Taylor 134–6
- collective paternalism 64–5
- Collini, Stefan 11
- colonialism 107–8
- communism of Mill 143–5, 169
- see also* socialism of Mill
- competency 54–5
- and paternalism 84–5
- competition 152–3, 163
- Comte, Auguste, Mill influenced by 29–33, 166, 169, 202
- ‘The Condition of Ireland’ (article, Mill) 110–12
- consent to intervention, and Mill’s paternalism 53–6, 59–60
- Considerations (on Representative Government)* (Mill)
- on communism 169
- on despotism as best rule for uncivilised nations 96–7, 100
- on rights to vote 82
- on state intervention 64–5
- Constitutional Code* (Bentham) 18–19
- consumers, cooperation among 137
- cooperation/cooperatives
- of consumers 137
- Mill’s support for 136–9, 140–1, 142–3, 145–6, 150–1, 153–5, 163–4
- in landownership and farming 135–6, 155–8
- and socialism 166
- of working classes 136–9
- in Owenism 128–30
- Coupland, William 207
- Cours de Philosophie Positive* (Comte) 30
- Cowling, Maurice 5–6, 210
- criminals, treatment of 19
- democracy 32, 81–2
- and paternalism 220
- and state intervention 67–8
- despotism
- interference in states governed by 94–5
- progress hindered by 97–8
- uncivilised nations best ruled by 96–7, 98
- guidance to self-governance 97, 100
- India 99–108
- Dacey, Albert Venn 21
- Drysdale, Charles 206, 207
- Drysdale, George 200, 206, 207
- Duffy, Charles Gavan, on Taylor 36
- Dupont-White, M. 67–8
- duties
- breach of, moral coercion justified 189–91
- of educated elite, Mill on 220–1
- family related 173, 202–3
- and liberty 178–80, 186–8, 203–4, 209–10
- to labour 16
- social 49
- Dworkin, Gerald 51, 58
- East India Company
- India ruled by 103–4, 105
- Mill’s employment at 101–2
- economics
- and anti-protectionism 65
- paternalism applied to 55–6, 85
- and state intervention 61–2, 89–90
- educated elites, role of 194–5, 220–1, 224–5
- education
- Bentham on 17
- in France 84
- Mill on 83–7, 88, 129, 220–1
- and paternalism 84–5
- and population control 86–7
- egalitarianism of Mill 14–15, 16, 138, 146, 211–12
- Elements of Social Sciences* (Drysdale) 200
- elites, educated 194–5, 220–1, 224–5
- elitism 194–5
- England and Ireland* (Mill) 116–17
- English character 17–18
- ‘enlightened despotism’ 98, 100
- in India 99–108
- equality
- and happiness 223
- Mill on 45–6, 211, 218
- and liberty 223–4
- and state intervention 68–9, 119
- and taxation of inheritances 73–6
- Essay on Population* (Malthus) 21, 197
- exclusions, from right to vote 79–81, 83
- exertion, rewarding of 160–1

- Fabianism, and Mill 125
 family values/duties 173, 202–3
 and liberty 178–80, 186–8, 203–4, 209–10
 famine in Ireland (1840s) 110
 Feinberg, Joel 51, 58
 feminism of Mill 14–15, 32–4
 and liberalism 41
 and population control/Malthusianism 24,
 79, 184–6, 201–2, 204, 219
 Taylor's influence on 39–40, 184–5, 204–5, 219
 'A Few Words on Non-Intervention' (article,
 Mill) 93
 financial well-being
 and harm principle 192–5
 see also wealth
 foreign state intervention 93–9
 Fourierism of Mill 144, 165
 France
 1848 revolution in 139, 143
 organisation of labour 146–7
 right to work 147
 education in 84
 population control in 114
 franchise, limitations on 79–83
 free trade 65
 free will 130
 freedom *see* liberty
- Galton, Francis 209
 gambling 89
 Gaskell, G. A. 208
 Gladstone, William Ewart 205–6
 Godwin, William 199
 good, promotion of 216–17
 and education 87–8
 and paternalism 56–7, 60
 'good despotism' 98, 100
 in India 99–108
 Gray, John 52, 57, 63, 175
 'greatest happiness of all', Bentham on 18–19
 Greg, W. R. 208–9
- Halliday, R. J. 175
 Hamburger, Joseph 6, 10, 176, 223
 happiness
 ensurance of, Bentham on 18–19
 promotion of
 equality as means to 223
 Mill on 87–8
 hard paternalism 55
 harm principle 48, 49–50
 and financial well-being 192–5
 and paternalism 52–3
 and population control 188–9
 and state intervention 63
- Harrison, Frederic 88, 175, 178, 206
 Hart, H. L. A. 51
 Hayek, Friedrich 37, 151, 152
 health administration, management of 90–1
 Helps, Arthur, Mill's criticism of 42–3
 Himmelfarb, Gertrude 10, 11–12, 88, 175, 183,
 222–3
History of the French Revolution (Carlyle) 26
 Hobhouse, Leonard 21
 Hollis, Martin 13
 Holthoorn, F. L. van 167
 housing, for working classes 90
 Humboldt, Alexander von 192, 221
 Hume, David 199
 Husak, Douglas N. 51
- ideals of Mill 212–13
 meritocratic 71, 134–5, 142
 see also utopianism of Mill
 illiterate, excluded from right to vote 81, 82
 independence
 despotism in uncivilised nations leading to
 97, 100
 of India 102–3, 119–20
 of Ireland 109, 115–16, 117–18, 119–20
 India
 British rule of 99–108
 civil service open to native Indians 103
 and peasantry/landownership 104, 106–7,
 119
 independence of 102–3, 119–20
 individual liberty 65–6, 182–3, 213
 and equality 223–4
 individual virtue 217
An Individualist's Utopia (Levy) 207
 inheritances, taxation of 71–6, 159–60
 intelligence, authority of 134
 interference/interventions
 consensual, and Mill's paternalism 53–6,
 59–60
 and liberty 9, 173–4
 non-consensual 55
 samaritan 48
 see also state intervention
 international arena, state intervention in 93–9
 Ireland
 British rule of 108–18
 independence of 109, 115–16, 117–18, 119–20
 landownership in 109, 110
 need for reform of 110–12, 113–15, 116–17,
 119
 poor relief in 112
- John Stuart Mill on Small Families* (Malthusian
 League) 206

just inheritances 72
 justice, social 14, 161

Kamm, Josephine 36–7
 Kurer, Oskar 119

labour 27
 child 89–90
 duty to 160–1
 enforced, and poor relief 77–8
 laws on protection of 89–90
 organisation of 146–7
 see also work

laissez-faire principle of Mill 63–4, 118–19, 136, 222

Land Tenure Reform Association, Mill's
 introductory statement at 157–8

landownership
 by communities/cooperatives 135–6, 155–8
 in India 104, 106–7, 119
 in Ireland 109, 110
 need for reform of 110–12, 113–15, 116–17, 119
 by state 133–4, 161–2

Laurie, James 208

legal paternalism 52

Letwin, Shirley 10

Levy, Joseph Hiam 124, 156, 207

liberalism of Mill 216, 217–18
 and feminism 41

liberty
 Mill's conception of 1–3, 14, 16, 161, 173, 222
 and equality 223–4
 and family values/duties 178–80, 186–8, 203–4, 209–10
 and free trade/protectionism 65
 individual liberty 65–6, 182–3, 213
 and interference/state intervention 9, 173–4, 188, 222–3
 non-absolute nature of 3–4, 6–8
 and population control/Malthusianism 188, 197, 209–10, 215–16, 219
 uncivilised nations unfit for 96
 and utilitarianism 214–15, 216–17
 and paternalism 56–7, 59–60, 122
 and property rights 20, 155

Logic see System of Logic

London, local government of 91–2

Maccall, William 206

McCloskey, H. J. 51, 63, 92, 121, 175

Mackay, Thomas 125

Maine, Henry 107

Mallock, W. H. 193

The Malthusian (journal) 206

Malthusian League, Mill's influence on 206–8

Malthusianism of Mill 15, 21–5, 142, 197–9
 and class distinctions 191–2, 195–6
 and education 86–7
 and feminism 184–6, 204, 219
 and harm principle 188–9
 influence of 205–9
 and interference/state intervention 14, 180–2, 183–5, 186, 188
 and Ireland 109
 and liberty 188, 197, 209–10, 215–16, 219
 neglected in interpretations of *On Liberty* 174–8
 and paternalism 43–4, 196–7
 problems caused by 200–1
 and right to work 148
 and socialism 172

marriage restrictions proposals of Mill 180–2
 and Malthusianism 197–9
 and utilitarianism 199–200

Martineau, Harriet 37

maternalism of Mill 185–6

meritocratic ideals of Mill 71, 134–5, 142

Mill, James (father of John Stuart) 20, 99–100, 199

monopolies of states 91–2

Montague, Francis 193

Moore, Thomas 173

moral aims, of education 87–8

moral coercion 189–91

Morley, John 3, 52

Morris, William 124

Murphy, Jeffrie G. 51

national characters 17–18

nationalisation, of land 161–2

nations *see* states

negative liberty 1–3, 4
 Mill on 61–2

negative paternalism 221

neo-Malthusianism 22
 of Mill 22–3, 24

non-authoritative state intervention 62–3

non-consensual intervention 55

non-intervention principle *see Laissez-faire*

non-self-regarding acts 194
 and financial well-being 194–5

obligation
 theory of 28
see also duties

Olivier, Sydney 124–5

On Heroes and Hero-Worship (Carlyle) 27

On Labour (Thornton), Mill's review of 137, 180

On Liberty (Mill) 1–2, 5, 7

- anti-paternalism in 11–12, 46–8, 58–9
 Comte criticised in 31
 on despotism as best rule for uncivilised nations 96
 on family values/duties 178–80, 186–8
 and Mill's other writings 11–12, 13–14
 misinterpretations of 173–4, 214–15
 neglect of Mill's Malthusianism 15, 174–8
 on paternalism 48–9, 55–6, 60
 and population control 196–7, 209–10
 privileged in interpretations of Mill 12–14
 on state interventions 88–9, 222–3
 Taylor's influence on 39, 152
 and utilitarianism 11–12, 213
On the Possibility of Limiting Populousness 25
 opium trade, Mill on 95, 104
 Owenism
 collapse of 137
 Mill's encounters with 128–30
- Packe, Michael 36, 37–8, 39, 204–5
 Paley, William 199
 Pappé, H. O. 38
Past and Present (Carlyle) 26
 paternalism 51–2, 220
 and autonomy 56–7, 58, 59
 collective 64–5
 hard 55
 and liberty 56–7, 59–60, 122
 of Mill 10–11, 16, 42, 52–3, 55, 56–7, 58, 122, 219–20, 221–2
 and autonomy 221
 and competency 84–5
 and democracy 220
 in economics 55–6, 85
 influences on: of Bentham 16–21, 79; of Carlyle 26–8; of Comte 29–33; Malthusian 14, 15, 21–5, 43–4, 196–7; Saint-Simonian 28–9
 interpretations of 53–6, 92–3
 in *On Liberty* 48–9, 55–6, 60, 196–7, 209–10
 in *Principles* 56
 and property rights 221–2
 and taxation of inheritances 74–5
see also anti-paternalist reputation of Mill
 positive 56–7, 60, 221
- Pearson, Karl 209
 peasantry
 in India 104, 106–7, 119
 in Ireland 109, 110–12, 113–15, 116–17, 119
 Place, Francis 22
 politics, anti-intellectualism in 224–5
- Poor Laws (England) 22
 Mill on 78, 79
 poor relief
 Bentham on 19–20
 in Ireland 112
 Mill on 44–5, 76–9
 and enforced labour 77–8
 and franchise limitations 82
see also poverty
 population control
 in Belgium 114
 in France 114
 Mill's support for 15, 21–5, 142, 197–9
 and class distinctions 191–2, 195–6
 and education 86–7
 and feminism/women's rights 24, 79, 184–6, 201–2, 204, 219
 and harm principle 188–9
 and *On Liberty*/liberty 174–8, 188, 197, 209–10, 215–16, 219
 and paternalism 43–4, 196–7
 problems caused by 200–1
 and right to work 148
 and socialism 172
 and state interference 180–2, 183–5, 186, 188
 Taylor's influence on 39–40, 184–5, 196, 201–2
- positive liberty 8–9, 57
 positive paternalism 56–7, 60, 221
pouvoir spirituel (Saint-Simonism) 131–2
 poverty
 Mill on eradication of 25, 85
see also poor relief
 and obligation to be virtuous 195
The Principle of Individual Liberty (Coupland) 207
Principles (Mill) 11–12
 on civilised nations 95
 'futurity' chapter of 35, 44, 139, 140
 on individual liberty 65–6, 182–3
 on landownership 113–14, 155
 and *On Liberty* 13–14
 on paternalism 16
 on population control 25, 183–5
 on self-dependence 44
 on state intervention 57, 62–4, 222–3
 Taylor's influence on 148–9
- prisons, Bentham on 19
 profit-sharing 138
 progress/progressiveness 8, 130, 214, 225
 and state intervention 69–70
 property rights
 and liberty 20, 155
 Mill on 145
 and paternalism 221–2

254

property rights (*cont.*)
 and socialism 145, 156
see also landownership
 prostitution 89
 protectionism 65

race/racism 119
 railways 91–2
 Rees, John C. 175
 Reeves, Richard 7, 38, 121, 127, 176
 Religion of Humanity ideas (Comte), Mill's
 criticism of 31–2
 republicanism 170–2
 restrictions on right to vote 79–83
 revolutions 225
 in France 139, 143
 organisation of labour 146–7
 right to work 147

rights
 to property
 and liberty 20, 155
 Mill on 145
 and paternalism 221–2
 and socialism 145, 156
see also landownership
 to vote 79–81, 83
 of women 24, 41
 to work 78–9, 147
 and population control 148

Ritchie, David 213
 Robbins, Lionel 126
 Robson, John 38, 40, 125
 Rochdale experiment 153
 Russell, Bertrand 125
 Russell, John (Lord Amberley) 208
 Ryan, Alan 92, 121, 155, 176, 177

Saint-Simon, Henri de/Saint-Simonism, Mill
 influenced by 28–9, 71, 130–4
 samaritan interventions 48
 sanitary laws 92–3
 Schumpeter, Joseph 118–19
 self-dependence, Mill's theory of 44–6
 self-determination *see* autonomy
 self-governance
 despotism in uncivilised nations leading to
 97, 100
 of India 102–3, 119–20
 of Ireland 109, 115–16, 117–18, 119–20
 self-harm
 and paternalism 53
see also harm principle
 self-regarding acts 194
 and financial well-being 194–5
 Shaw, George Bernhard 125
 Sidgwick, Henry 217

Index

Skorupski, John 11
 slavery
 in America, and foreign state intervention 95
 interference permitted when selling oneself
 into 55–6
 Smith, Adam, Mill influenced by 70
 social classes *see* class distinctions
 social duties 49
 social justice 14, 161
 social security contributions 58
Social Statics (Spencer), Mill's criticism of 66
 socialism of Mill 15, 123–4, 127–8, 139–40, 143,
 146, 151, 162–6, 167, 223–4
 and capitalism 168–9
 interpretations of 124–7, 163, 167–8, 169–70
 and population control 172
 and property rights 145, 156
 Taylor's influence on 37–9, 148–50, 151–3,
 163
see also communism of Mill

societies
 aims of 212–13, 214
 progress in, and increased need for state
 intervention 69–70

Socrates 3
 soft paternalism 220

Spahr, Margaret 51
 Spencer, Herbert, Mill's criticism of 66
 'The Spirit of the Age' (article, Mill) 29, 132
 spiritual power of philosophers 31–2
 Standing, George 208

state intervention
 authoritative 57–8, 60
 Mill on 62–3
 Mill on 14–15, 61, 64–5, 66–7, 88–93, 120–1,
 213–14, 215
 and democratic institutions 67–8
 in economic sphere 61–2, 89–90
 and education 83–8
 and equality 68–9, 119
 and franchise regulations 79–83
 in international arena/foreign affairs 93–9
 and *laissez-faire* principle 63–4, 118–19, 136,
 222
 and liberty 9, 173–4, 188, 222–3
 and organisation of labour 146–7
 and poor relief 76–9
 and population control/Malthusianism 14,
 180–2, 183–5, 186, 188
 and progress of societies 69–70
 and property rights/landownership 156
 and redistribution of wealth 70–1
 and positive liberty 57

states
 civilised 94–5
 landownership by 133–4, 161–2

- monopolies of 91–2
- uncivilised 95
 - despotism best rule for 96–7, 98
 - guidance to self-governance 97, 100
 - India 99–108
- Stephen, James Fitzjames 20–1, 192–3
- Stephen, Leslie 124, 174–5
- The Strike of a Sex* (Malthusian League) 206–7
- The Subjection of Women* (Mill) 33, 41, 169
 - on equality 211
 - on family values 202–3
 - on liberty 203–4
 - and population control 201–2
- syndicalism of Mill 125–6
- System of Logic* (Mill) 5
 - on free will 130
 - on utilitarianism 87
- taxation 57–8, 70–1
 - of inheritances 71–6, 159–60
- Taylor, Harriet 15, 36–7
 - Mill influenced by 34–6, 39–42, 139, 218
 - family values 202–3
 - feminism 39–40, 184–5, 204–5, 219
 - population control 39–40, 184–5, 196, 201–2
 - socialism 37–9, 148–50, 151–3, 163
 - utopianism 140
- Ten, C. L. 55, 175
- Thompson, William 128–9
- Thornton, W. T. 137
- Tocqueville, Alexis de 18
 - Mill influenced by 29
- uncivilised nations 95
 - despotism best rule for 96–7, 98
 - guidance to self-governance 97, 100
 - India 99–108
- Urbinati, Nadia 170
- Utilitarianism* (Mill) 5, 7, 213
 - on education 87–8
 - on eradication of poverty 25
 - and *On Liberty* 11–12, 213
 - theory of obligation in 28
- utilitarianism of Mill 4–5, 28, 87–8, 169, 213, 216–17
 - and liberty 214–15, 216–17
 - and marriage restrictions 199–200
 - utopianism of Mill 25, 30–1, 137, 140, 165, 212–13
- Vasey, George 193–4
- Village Communities in the East and West* (Maine), Mill's review of 107
- virtue 4–6
 - authority of 134
 - individual 217
 - and poverty 195
- voluntary restraints on population 183–5
- voluntary spirit/actions 69–70
- vote, rights to 79–81, 83
- Waithe, Mary 11
- Wakefield, Edward Gibbon 199–200
- Wallace, Alfred Russel 158
- Warren, Josiah 2
- water supply 91–2
- wealth
 - and population control 191–2
 - redistribution of 70–1
 - see also* financial well-being
- Webb, Sidney 125
- well-being
 - financial, and harm principle 192–5
 - of working classes 218–19
- 'What is to be done with Ireland?' (essay, Mill) 112
- Wollheim, Richard 190
- women
 - Comte on subordinate position of 32–4
 - Mill on extending rights of 24, 41
 - right to vote 83
 - see also* feminism
- work, rights to 78–9, 147
 - and population control 148
 - see also* labour
- workhouses 79
- working classes
 - cooperation among 136–9
 - housing for 90
 - population control by 191–2, 195–6
 - well-being of 218–19
- Zastoupil, Lynn 111