Index

*Italicized page numbers indicate references to Figures.

Abu El-Haj, Nadia, 7, 9, 74, 76, 79, 105n32
adverse possession. See Article 78 of the 1858 Ottoman Land Code
adversarial photographs. See also technologies of power; and state censorship, 92n22, 93; and trees, 185–187; as technology of power, 181, 183, 187; interpreters of, 26, 166, 182; use of, in Israel’s military courts, 26, 181
afforestation. See also Zionism; Jewish National Fund; and absenting of other, 88, 98–105; role of, in redemption of land, 70–83; role of, in taking over land, 29
Agency for Geodesy, Cadastre, Mapping, and Geographic Information, 182
Albeck, Plia, 170. See also Article 78 of the 1858 Ottoman Land Code
Almeuland (Herzl), 24, 83
anthropology. See legal ethnography
archaeology in Israel/Palestine, 7, 202, 203n2. See also Abu El-Haj, Nadia
Article 78 of the 1858 Ottoman Land Code, 26, 165–175; adverse possession through, 165, 172, 182, 190; and “agricultural intent”, 191; and Jewish settlement, 168, 187, 196; and the legal definition of cultivation, 177, 188, 191; and the 50 percent threshold, 171, 182; and parallel cultivation, 187–188; cultivation requirement of, 26, 170, 172, 175, 181–182, 188, 190
Arutz 7 News, 149–150
Ascherman, Rabbi Arik, 120, 124, 131n13, 144, 146n28, 147, 150–159. See also interviewees, list of
Ashkenazi (of eastern and central European descent), 89, 89n19, 210
Association for Civil Rights in Israel, The, 21, 119, 155. See also nongovernmental organizations, list of
Avni, Zvika, 37, 39, 41, 42n9, 44–46, 72. See also interviewees, list of
Avrutzki, Amiram, 209–211. See also interviewees, list of
Bar Kokhba revolt, 76
Bardenstein, Carol B., 2, 55, 74, 89, 95, 97n25, 127–130
Bar-Gal, Yoram, 65, 92–93. See also spatial technologies
Bedouins, 2n1, 57n32, 81–82, 87, 95, 111n38, 209. See also Shamir, Ronen
Begin, Menachem, 170
Beit El settlement, 169
Beit Jan village, 111
Beit Nuba village, 103
INDEX

Ben-Gurion, David, 49, 91, 100
Ben-Shabbat, Marko, 176, 178. See also interviewees, list of
bifurcation. See also technologies of power; between traditional and modern, 174, 191, 196; definition of, 11; of field and forest, 10, 37, 40; of national ideologies, 32, 201, 207, 215; of natural landscape, 3, 9–12, 14, 29, 115, 201, 207, 218; of olive trees and pine trees, 2, 9–10, 29, *164*, 164–165, 201; resistance to, 197, 220. See also New Settlers
Bimkom, Planners for Human Rights, 22, 176. See also nongovernmental organizations, list of
Biriya forest, 108, *110*, 112. See also Jewish National Fund
Bisharat, George, 6, 15, 15n8, 35, 85, *167n6*, 171
Blomley, Nicholas, 9, 16n10, 92, 163 blue box, 24, 60, 63–68, 65. See also Jewish National Fund
Braverman, Irus, 72, 114n45, 154, 158, 193n27, 204n4
British Mandate of Palestine, the, 29, 37–40; and forest reserves, 39, 169; legal protection of trees in, 38
Bronstein Eitan, 102. See also Zochrot
B’Tselem, 21, 120, 122n7, 123, *130*, *133*, 134n20, 143–147, 151, 159
Burin village, 143, 152, 158
Canada Park, 101–102. See also Jewish National Fund, Zochrot
Civil Administration in the occupied West Bank, Israel’s, 2, 26, 119, 134, 137, 159, 166, 178; establishment of, 168n7. See also Israel Defense Forces
Cohen, Shaul Elraim, 34n3, 35–39, 47, 55, 56n31, 74, 78, 130
Comaroff, Jean, 15, 20, 178
Cronon, William, 6, 32–33, 173 cultivation. See Article 78 of the Ottoman Land Code; field; land
Cyprus. See tree law; forest
darwish, Mahmoud, 2, 127–128. See also poetry, Palestinian; olive tree, in Palestinian poetry
Davis, Uri, 50–56, 99, 103. See also interviewees, list of
Delaney, David, 76 Deleuze, Gilles and Guattari, Felix, 9n5, 201 Development Authority, Israel’s, 49n21, 50 Druze, 95, 111–112, 204–205, 216, 217
dendrochronology, 32
ecology, 4, 72, 86–88, 96–97, 113; and biodiversity, 88, 90; and climax theory, 87 Ein Houd/Ein Hod, 104. See also Slyomovics, Susan
Eretz Yisrael (land of Israel), 2n1, 66, 148 ethnography. See legal ethnography
Etkes, Dror, 192. See also interviewees, list of
eucalyptus. See trees in Israel/Palestine, types of
ezorei hikuch. See friction zones; West Bank, occupied
fellenah (Palestinian peasants), 35–36, 38, 117, 122, 130 field, as site of cultivation, 23, 30–31 fieldwork, in ethnography, 20; in Israel/Palestine, 21–22, 51
dfire. See also forest fires; historical human relationship to, 106; increased risk of, due to afforestation, 90 fire watcher, 98. See also Yehoshua, A.B. firefighting, as military practice, 109–114; as national practice, 105–106; by the Jewish National Fund, 109–110 forest, as camouflage in Israel/Palestine, 92, 98, 101; as domain of the wild, 23, 32–47; as modern field, 32, 34; as nation, 69; in Cyprus, 169; in India, 169; in Thailand, 33; scientific, 11, 32, 34 forest fires, 105–114
Darian-Smith, Eve, 8, 20, 182
Darwish, Mahmud, 2, 127–128. See also poetry, Palestinian; olive tree, in Palestinian poetry
© in this web service Cambridge University Press
www.cambridge.org
INDEX

fori, 31, 34, 97n25, 140. See also forest, as domain of the wild
Forman, Geremy, 16n10, 48–51, 55, 167n6, 170
Foucault, Michel, 165n4, 182
Freud, Sigmund, 103n28, 179
friction zones (ezorei hikuch), 25, 154–158. See also timetables; West Bank, occupied
Friedman, Thomas, 218–219
frontier. See Zionism, and the frontier
Fund for the Redemption of Land, 188. See also New Settlers
Galilee region, 29, 44, 108, 117, 206
Gaza Strip, 7n4, 118, 121, 132n14, 150–151, 212n11; disengagement from, 154
Geertz, Clifford, 19
Gordon, Neve, 134n20, 138, 158n30
grazing, and Bedouins, 81, 87; and land ownership, 188
Green Line, 96, 98, 132, 133
Gregory, Derek, 115
Gush Etzion (Etzion bloc), 97, 149
Gush Katif settlements, 151
Ha'aretz (newspaper), 57n32, 73, 82, 99, 101, 111n38, 112, 136, 143, 148–150, 170, 170n13, 209
Hague Convention, the, 140, 169
Haifa city, 136n21, 211
Haifa Oil Company, 211
Hajjar, Lisa, 204n4
halutz (pioneer), 24, 60, 76, 189
Haroe outpost, 194
Hassan, Amin, 202–215. See also interviewees, list of
HCJ. See High Court of Justice, Israel's
Hebron mountains, 29
Hebron settlement, 143
Hemmutah Company, 51. See also Jewish National Fund
Herzl, Theodor, 24, 70, 77n10, 79–80, 83, 84n14, 86, 209
High Court of Justice, Israel's, and Ahmad v. Commander case, 139; and the Minister of Defense v. Palestinian trees case, 138–143; and the Beit El case, 169; and the case of settler girls attacking Palestinian farmers, 147; and the Elon Moreh case, 169; and the Rabbis for Human Rights petition, 154. See also Rabbis for Human Rights; and the Zochrot v. Military Commander case, 101
Hizma checkpoint, 1
Hulla valley, 113. See also Sufian, Sandra
Hura village, 82
IDF. See Israel Defense Forces
Imwas village, 102–103
interviewees, list of. See Ascherman, Rabbi Arik; Avni, Zvika; Avrutzi, Amiram; Ben-Shabat, Marko; Etkes, Dror Shahin, Suliman; Yehouda, Limor; Hassan, Amin; Kishik, David; Morin, Ran; Nir-Tsvi, Doron; Offri, Malka; Posen, Steven; Riklin, Amikam; Sedan, Sfard, Michael; Warberger, Michael
Intifada, first (1987), 24, 105
Intifada, second (2000), 25, 105n32, 117, 122
Israel Defense Forces, 2n1, 81, 120, 130, 136, 138, 153–157
Israel/Palestine, and national landscapes of, 3, 11, 14, 42, 110, 165, 201; conflict over, 5, 29, 98–114; definition of, 2; Galilee region of, 29, 44, 117; Hebron Mountains, 29; historical landscapes of, 47
Jerusalem Legal Aid and Human Rights Center, 21. See also nongovernmental organizations, list of
Jerusalem Peace Forest. See Peace Forest
Jerusalem pine tree, 41–43, 88n16; as threat to biodiversity, 43. See also pine tree
Jerusalem Post, 102n28, 108
Jewish National Fund, 19, 23, 47–57, 150; and the Forested Lands Lease Agreement, 52; and war crimes, 56, 99; as a land-laundering body, 48–49, 72; as an environmental organization, 23, 72; as Israel’s afforestation agency, 52–55, 72; as a Jewish land acquisition body, 23, 48, 52, 55, 72; and olive trees, 208, 213; Covenant between, and Israel (1961), 48, 52–53, 54n30; dual identity of, 23, 47, 52, 56, 59; foundation of, 47n17; fundraising techniques, 60. See tree certificate, blue box, memorial stone; land leasing practices, 50–51; mission of, 56, 59, 72, 99; role of, in national security, 97; Together (newsletter), 72n7; What’s New (newsletter), 10n6, 110n37, 113n41 Jewish/Israeli Settlers. See New Settlers JNF. See Jewish National Fund Jordan, State of, 65, 102 Judea and Samaria, 96, 121, 138, 149, 158, 216. See also West Bank, occupied juxtaposition. See bifurcation Kadman, Noga, 99 Kanafani, Ghassan, 85n15, 126n11 kav hatefer (border), 96. See also West Bank, occupied Kedar, Sandy (Alexander), 16n10, 48–51, 55, 172, 185 Kenan, Amos, 103 Kfar Kassem massacre, 127. See also Darwish, Mahmoud; Kenan, Amos kibush (conquest), 7 Kimmerling, Baruch, 6, 55 kippa and kufia, 120–121 Kishik, David, 2, 115, 124, 175–180, 196, 219. See also tree inspection; Civil Administration in the occupied West Bank, Israel’s; interviewees, list of Lacan, Jacques, 6n3, 219; and mirror stage, 103, 129, 219 land, and ownership as determined by tree age, 19; cultivation of, 31, 187; occupation of, through tree planting/uprooting, 61, 114, 129–147, 190; war over, in Israel/Palestine, 2n1, 3, 6, 95–114, 129–138 Land Administration, Israel (Minhal Mekarke’i Yisrael), 50n25, 52, 96 landscape, conceptualization of, 9; definition of, 8; physical vs. representational, 8–9, 198; bifurcation of, see bifurcation, of natural landscape. See also naturalization; nature; technology of power Latour, Bruno, 93, 105, 198 law, Israeli. National Parks and Nature Reserves Law (1963), 41; National Parks, Natural Reserves, and National and Memorial Sites Law (1998), 41; Planning and Building Law (1965), 44. See also tree law; lawfare Law and Geography, 16 lawfare, 2, 8, 15, 19, 23, 187, 196, 198, 215, 218; subversive potential of, 19 Lefebvre, Henri, 201 legal ethnography, 19–22 legal taxonomy of trees, 46. See tree taxonomies Lehn, Walter, 50–51, 55, 177 Likud government, 118, 170 Locke, John, and land ownership through human labor, 32, 76, 173, 188; and Two Treatises of Government, 32 Long, Joanna, 13, 55, 74–75, 80, 91–92, 99 luzim (timetables). See timetables Maale Adummim settlement, 97 Malkki, Liisa, 31, 69, 166 Maon settlement, 148 mapping strategies, 91–94, 156–158, 185–187. See also technologies of power; and legibility of landscape, 24 maps: interactive, 94; memory, 129; scientific, 91–93; symbolic, 92, 93; use of colors in, 156–158, 184
INDEX

Masada, 76, 83

matruka, 35–36. See also Ottoman Land Code of 1858, land categories reinforced by
Meishar, Naama, 16n10, 73, 86–88
memorial stones, 24, 60, 68–70. See also
Jewish National Fund
Meneley, Anne, 139n22, 158, 159n32,
210n9
mewat (dead land), 35. See also
Ottoman Land Code of 1858, land categories reinforced by
Military Administration of the West Bank, Israel’s, 119, 165n3, 169, 170, 171n16,
181, 189. See also Israel Defense Forces
Military Order 1034 (1982), 168
miri (land of the Emir), 35–36, 167n5, 171.
See also Ottoman Land Code of 1858, land categories reinforced by
mishkei poalot (women’s associations),
79
Miske village, 115
Mitchell, Don, 163, 164
Mitchell, W.J.T., 3, 8, 163
Mizrachi, 77, 78n11, 78
Morin, Ran, 221–223. See also
interviewees, list of
mulk, 35. See also Ottoman Land Code of 1858, land categories reinforced by
musha’a (land system), 34–35
naturalization. See also landscape; as
technology of power, 3–5, 11, 178, 198,
217
nature, and Zionism, 24; as a bridge
between antiquity and modernity, 82–83;
conceptualization of, 3, 8, 10; physicality
of, 5; social construction of, 5
Nature and National Parks Protection
Authority, Israel’s, 21, 42, 82, 111n38
Negev project, 78, 80–82. See also Jewish
National Fund; as region of
Israel/Palestine, 80, 91, 151, 209
New Settlers, 12, 26, 143, 146n28, 148, 160,
187–192; and outposts, 189, 190, 192, 194;
resistance to bifurcation by, 12, 27,
192–196
Nir-Tsvi, Doron, 177, 188–193, 195–196. See also
interviewees, list of; New
Settlers
nongovernmental organizations, list of. See
Association for Civil Rights in Israel, The; B’Tselem; Jerusalem Legal Aid and
Human Rights Center; Rabbis for
Human Rights; Zochrot
Offri, Malka, 182–186. See also
interviewees, list of
olive industry, 38, 205–215; as Jewish
Israeli enterprise, 27, 209–211; in
occupied West Bank, 122–123;
Palestinian, in Israel, 207–208
olive oil, 27, 37, 116, 122–123, 207–211, 214;
extra virgin, 159n32, 210n9
Olive Oil Board, Israel’s, 205n5, 206–209,
211, 214
Olive Park, 222. See also Morin, Ran
olive smuggling. See tree vandalism
olive tree, 104, 105, 117, 125, 218; as art,
203, 216, 221–223; and national security,
148; and the Kibbutz Movement, 151;
and mitzpim, 206; as a living antique,
216; as an occupier of land, 9, 122, 124,
179; as a Palestinian tree, 3, 10–13, 25,
105, 115, 116, 117, 123–129, 140, 165; as
field, 30, 43; as shajara fakir (tree of the
poor), 25, 123; as shajara mubaraka (holy
tree), 25, 124; as symbol of peace,
193n27, 202–207, 215; characteristics of,
115; cultivation of, 7, 124, 159; economic
importance of, 6–7, 38, 40, 43, 207;
historical significance of, 83; in
Palestinian poetry, 126–129;
local/universal, 206–207; replanting of,
137, 138; types of, 41, 83, 208; uprooting
of, 25, 130, 138; uprooting of, for
national security purposes, 130, 139–142;
uprooting of, for Separation Barrier,
136; vandalism of, by Jewish Settlers,
143–154

© in this web service Cambridge University Press
www.cambridge.org
Operation North Renewal, 112
Operation Price Tag, 146
orange tree. See trees in Israel/Palestine, types of
Oslo Accords, 165n3, 177, 212n11
Ottoman Land Code of 1858, 34–36, 166, 168; land categories reinforced by, 34–37. See also miri; mewat; mulk; matrika; waqf
Ottoman period, 29, 34–37; after 1858, 35; tree law in, 23, 34. See also Ottoman Land Code of 1858
outposts, see New Settlers, and outposts
Palestine Land Society, 49n24, 55
Palestine/Israel. See Israel/Palestine parallel cultivation, 187–192
Peace Forest, 61, 62. See also Jewish National Fund
pine arson. See tree vandalism
pine tree. See also trees in Israel/Palestine, types of; and the Eastern European landscape, 89, 164; and Nazi ideology, 89n20; as occupier of land, 9; as pioneer species, 88; as representation of forest, 30; as Zionist tree, 3, 10, 12, 24, 31, 88, 90, 106, 115, 166; burning of, 105–114; characteristics of, 115; planting of, 70–79, 177; legal protection of, 39–43 pioneer. See halutz (pioneer)
poetry, Palestinian, 126–129. See also olive tree, in Palestinian poetry
Posen, Steven, 57, 71–72
power. See technologies of power
Qafeen village, 136
Qalqilía, 132n15, 133, 138
Rabbis for Human Rights, 22, 119, 147. See also nongovernmental organizations, list of; Ascherman, Rabbi Arik; petition of, to the Supreme Court of Justice on behalf of Palestinian farmers, 155–158; replanting of uprooted olive trees, 152, 194
Ramallah city, 51, 102, 147
resistance, to bifurcation of the landscape, 201–217; by characterizing olive tree as symbol of peace, 13, 202; by legal means. See High Court of Justice; by uprooting olive trees, 143–147; through economic means, 13, 27, 207–215; to olive tree uprooting. See Rabbis for Human Rights RHR. See Rabbis for Human Rights Riklin, Amikam, 29, 46, 88, 95–97, 215–216. See also interviewees, list of; Jewish National Fund
Samaria. See Judea and Samaria
Schama, Simon, 8, 63, 69, 74, 79
Scott, James, 6, 11, 32, 67, 166, 174, 178, 198
seam area, 132–136
Sedan, Sohil, 41n7, 44–46, 83, 109, 205–210. See also interviewees, list of
Separation Barrier, 1, 19, 25, 131–138, 211. See also West Bank, occupied, Separation Barrier in
Šardi, Michael, 126, 173–174. See also interviewees, list of
Shafir, Gershon, 86, 172, 174
Shahin, Suliman, 124, 137, 185, 188, 193, 207. See also interviewees, list of
Shamir, Ronen, 10n10, 81, 86–87, 156
Sharon, Ariel, 41, 151, 213
Shehadeh, Raja, 55, 167n5
Siller, Phillip, 59, 62–63, 77. See also interviewees, list of
Sinjil village, 147
Slyomovics, Susan, 104–105. See also Ein Houd/Ein Hod
Soper, Kate, 4–5. See also nature spatial technologies. See also technologies of power; aerial photographs as, 166; mapping strategies as, 91–95; planting of trees as, 95–105; timetables and friction zones as, 154–160; uprooting of olive trees as, 129–138
INDEX

253

INDEX

Sufian, Sandra, 76, 88

sumud (steadfastness), 124, 165

Supreme Court, 97, 101, 120, 141, 160; as High Court of Justice. See High Court of Justice

Tapuach settlement, 123n8, 143
taxonomy. See tree taxonomies
technologies of power, 4, 11, 25, 165, 199, 217; aerial photographs as, 94–95; mapping as, 185–187; seeing as, 165n4, 175, 182, 189n24, 198; naturalization as. See naturalization; timetables and friction zones as, 156–160
terra nullius, 30n1, 86–87, 104n30
timetables (luzim), 25, 154, 158–159. See also friction zones; West Bank, occupied
totemic displacement, 165, 178, 192
tree carnival, 195, 221
tree certificate, 24, 61–63. See also Jewish National Fund
tree donation techniques, 24. See also Jewish National Fund
tree fetish, 91, 161, 175
tree inspection, Israeli, 178–185; and tree inspectors, 178, 180. See also Riklin, Amikam; Kishik, David; by determining tree age, 178, 180; through aerial photographs, 181, 185
tree law, 2–3, 14, 24, 96, 165–175; and declaration of forest reserves, 8, 18; and Forest Ordinance (1926), 39–41, 43–45, 54n30; and protection of agricultural trees, 116; and protection of pine forests, 116; and scientific technology, 198, 218; and visualization, 181, 195; and Woods and Forest Ordinance (1920), 38; as applied by the Jewish National Fund, 17, 19; in Cyprus, 169; in India, 169; in Israel, 8, 17, 23, 29, 40–47, 96; in Thailand, 33; in the British Mandate period, 32–38; role of, in legitimizing land appropriation, 17
tree legibility, 175–195, 198
tree nurseries, 79–80
tree taxonomies. See also bifurcation; as forest reserves, 23, 31; as forest, orchard, or nature, 43, 46; as fruit, 18, 23, 31; of olives as forest, 43; of olives as fruit, 43; of olives as wild, 43; of pines as forest, 46; of pines as fruit, 46, 195; of pines as wild, 46
tree vandalism, 22, 27, 116, 145, 215–217; in indictment of settler girls, 21; through arson, 24, 90, 105; through olive smuggling, 7, 216; through olive uprooting, 25, 129–138
tree wars, 2–3, 5, 12, 23, 31, 46, 160, 175, 193, 195, 218, 220
trees in Israel/Palestine, as actants, 105; as a bridge over history, 82–83; as children, 2, 115, 196; as commemoration of the dead, 70, 75; as enemy soldiers, 2, 11–12, 24, 109, 179–180; as fortresses, 10; as hiding grounds, 139–142, 148; as markers of territory, 7–9, 12, 18, 175, 218; as physical occupiers of land, 24, 95–96, 190, 193; as police, 96; as proxies, 69, 96, 129, 189, 193, 219; as totems, 179; as weapons of war, 60; colonial policy regarding, 32–34; economics of, 6–7, 27; in British Mandate period, 37–40; in Ottoman period, 37; laws pertaining to. See tree law; personification of, 62, 69, 73, 95, 109, 129, 147, 219; planting of, 70–79; uprooting of, 45, 103, 129; used to cover depopulated Palestinian villages, 98–105, 164
trees in Israel/Palestine, types of. See also olive tree; pine tree; Aleppo pine (Pinus halepensis), 44, 88n16; Brutia pine (Pinus brutia), 88n16; cedar, 40, 84, 104, 124, 203; cypress, 39, 45; date, 10, 40; eucalyptus, 10, 39, 88; Jerusalem pine, 41, 42, 88n16; orange tree, 10, 84–85; prickly pear cactus (sabra/tsabar), 10, 75, 82
tsabar. See trees in Israel/Palestine, types of Tu Bishvat, 74–75, 108
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>INDEX</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>uprooting. See olive tree; tree vandalism; tree wars; trees in Israel/Palestine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valkach (Israeli Committee for the Preservation of Agricultural Land), 44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wadi Ara, 97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>waqf (lands held in religious trust), 35–36. See also Ottoman Land Code of 1858, land categories reinforced by war, contextual use of the term, 15; of 2006, 24, 61, 67, 108, 110, 113; through law. See lawfare; through planting/uprooting of trees. See tree wars</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Warberger, Michael, 109. See also firefighting; Jewish National Fund; interviewees, list of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>water rights, in Israel/Palestine, 212n11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weitz, Joseph, 79–80, 90–91, 100. See also Jewish National Fund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weizman, Eyal, 135n20, 138, 158n30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Bank, occupied, adverse possession of land in, 26; afforestation by JNF in, 52n27, 96n24, 164n2, 177; and Areas A, B, and C, 7n4, 96–97, 158n30, 164n2, 165; and omnipresent security regime, 25; civil branch of military government in. See Civil Administration; gate-crossing system in, 132–141; Israel’s Land Appeal Committee in, 19, 168, 171, 181–182, 185–186, 190–191, 196; landscape of, 164, 194; legal system in, 168; map of, 133; New Settlers in, 26; permit system in, 132, 135, 134n20, 141, 155; resistance to bifurcation in, 12; Separation Barrier in, 1, 19, 25, 126, 131–138, 211; use of the term, 7n4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Zionist Organization, 47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yalu village, 102–103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>yediat ha’aretz (knowing the land), 82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yediot Achronot, 137, 113n43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yehoshua, A.B., 98–99, 106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yehouda, Limor, 142n24, 155, 160. See also interviewees, list of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yesh Din, 143, 145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yiftachel, Oren, 2n1, 16n10, 17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zamir, Eyal, 167n5, 170, 180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zerbavel, Yael, 55, 70, 73, 75, 79, 82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zionism, and afforestation, 2, 6, 10, 48, 52, 78, 82, 86, 88–91. See also Jewish National Fund: and colonialism, 6, 86; and the frontier, 78–79, 118, 189; labor ideology of, 77–79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zochrot, 21, 101–102. See also nongovernmental organizations, list of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zufin settlement, 130</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>