

INDEX

- Aartswoud, 210, 211, 213, 217
 Abri Dufaure, 221, 225, 257
 Abydos, 245
 Acheulian culture, 261
 Africa, 3, 9, 72, 165, 180, 261, 280, 285, 311, 333.
 See also North Africa, South Africa,
 West Africa
 African collared dove, 304
 African goose. *See* Chinese goose
 age class, 45–47, 240, 267
 ageing, 35–38, 45, 398. *See also* fusion,
 porosity
 bone length, 43, 44, 46, 61
 incremental lines, 40–43
 line of arrested growth (LAG), 40, 42
 Aggersund, 200, 257, 449
 agricultural clearance, 315, 365, 374, 377, 385
 agriculture, 252, 265, 300, 306, 376, 381, 383
 marginal, 230, 263, 400
 Ain Mallaha, 372
 Ainu, 206, 336
 Ajvide, 51, 154, 221, 259
 Alabama, 211
 Alaska, 14, 195, 210, 226, 246, 363
 Aldrovandi, 274, 303
 Aleutian Islands, 204, 214, 216, 226, 231, 252,
 445
 Alligator site, 198
 Alpine chough. *See* choughs
 altricial species, 11, 12, 38
 Amaknak, 214, 216, 217
 Amazon Basin, 273, 332
 American coot, 106, 108, 122, 147, 403
 American Ornithologist's Union, 419
 American Southwest, 177, 189, 193, 289, 291,
 292, 312, 333, 345, 399, 400, 450
 amulet, 200, 201, 226, 227, 229, 359. *See also*
 talisman
 analogue fauna, 369
 Anasazi, 289, 292
 Anatolia, 271, 320, 337, 354, 359. *See also*
 Turkey
 ancient DNA, 34, 285, 292, 314, 396, 399
 albatross, 69
 chicken, 69, 268, 273
 grey geese, 69, 296–297
 turkey, 291
 Andean condor, 9, 403
 Anglo-Saxon period, 225, 297, 299, 344,
 364
 Animal Bone Metrical Archive Project, 71,
 421
 Antarctica, 14, 252, 266
 anthropogenic assemblage, 156
 recognising, 100, 104, 130–131
 Apalle Cave, 376, 377
 Apicius, 341, 343
 Aquincum, 342, 351
 Arabia, 316, 325
 archaeological project manager, 84, 343, 397
 Arctic, 14, 122, 168, 204, 205, 209, 235, 241,
 253, 254, 258, 266, 426, 432, 434
 arctic tern, 14, 167, 403
 Argentina, 92, 200, 302

- Aridos, 261
 Arizona, 178, 193, 194, 345
 arrow, 209, 210, 213, 215, 241, 242, 246–247.
 See also bow and arrow
 arthritis, 55, 58, 60
 Asia, 3, 199, 272, 280, 285, 292, 304, 316, 317,
 320, 325, 334, 380, 385, 390. *See also*
 Southeast Asia, Western Asia
 assessment, 83
 Assiniboine Indians, 356
 Atlantic Ocean, 2, 168, 381, 382, 384
 Atlantic puffin. *See* puffins
 Auckland Islands, 252
 Audouin's gull, 379, 403
 Aurignac Cave, 218
 Aurignacian period, 218, 262, 376. *See also*
 Upper Palaeolithic
 Australia, 63, 177, 183, 241, 244, 245, 250, 368,
 371, 372
 avian distribution, 5, 288, 392. *See also* range
 change, 34, 64, 263, 270, 365, 368, 374, 379,
 380. *See also* agricultural clearance,
 colonisation, drainage, forest clearance
 past, 5, 36, 64, 365, 394, 396
 aviary, 314, 332
 awl, 210–214, 223, 224. *See also* bird bone
 point
 cache with burial, 211
 axial skeleton, 22–26
 Ayalán, 302
 Azilian. *See* Epipalaeolithic period
 Aztecs, 193, 377
 azure-winged magpie, 380, 403
- Babylonian period, 306, 310, 331, 400
 Bahrain, 344
 Balatonboglár, 222, 223
 bald eagle, 117, 186, 187, 376, 403
 Baldock, 179
 Balkans, 284, 369
 Baltic Region, 155, 250, 251, 256, 259, 263
 Baltic Sea, 15, 51, 154
 Banks Island, 258
 Banks, Joseph, 204
 banquet, 265, 400. *See also* feast
- barbary dove, 304, 403
 Barchin del Hoyo, 271
 barn owl, 121, 366, 368, 403
 barred buttonquail, 38, 403
 Barrow Hills, Radley, 210
 Basketmaker culture, 289, 291
 basketry, 185, 193, 245
 bead
 bird bone, 209, 210, 217, 221–222, 225
 manufacture, 222
 ostrich eggshell, 180, 181
 Beagle Channel, 90, 92, 255
 beak, 5, 186, 200, 223, 358
 decoration, 226
 mark, 117–119, 128, 131, 147
 pin, 215
 bean goose, 257, 262, 403
 bearded vulture, 116, 358, 376, 403
 bee hummingbird, 9, 403
 Belcher Island, 204, 205
 Bélo, Temple of Isis, 351
 Berenike, 51–53, 272, 283
 Bergschenhoek, 152, 210, 249
 Beverley, 200
 Bewick's swan, 152, 210, 249, 403
 Biggleswade, 322
 bioerosion, 109, 110, 112–114, 120
 biomass, 89, 92, 253
 bird bone pipe. *See* flute
 bird bone point, 211, 213, 215, 223
 bird bone structure, 17–18, 34, 113
 bird bone tool, 2, 7, 69, 130, 362, 366, 394,
 398, 401
 manufacture, 132, 213, 223, 224, 228
 raw material, 164, 202, 212, 229, 239, 263,
 399
 species selected, 209–212
 bird bone tube, 210, 211, 215–217, 221, 222
 offcut, 217
 bird burial, 336, 348–349
 buzzard, 360
 duck mummy, 333
 eagle, 348
 hawk, 323
 macaw, 201, 347, 348

- raven, 360, 361, 364
 turkey, 289, 349
- bird capture. *See* fowling methods
- bird lime, 248
- bird mummy, 348
 duck, 333
 falcon, 353
 goose, 352
 sacred ibis, 45, 353–354
- bird pot, 378
- Bird Working Group, 6, 394, 419
- birdsong, 1, 316, 332. *See also* voice
- birdwatcher, 1
- bite mark, 147. *See also* chewing, gnawing
- bittern, 32, 265, 318, 404, 405
- black grouse, 71, 126, 164, 264, 404
 identification, 71
- black guillemot, 167, 404
- Black Mesa, 178
- Black Sea, 271
- black vulture, 9, 200, 212, 219, 221, 404. *See also* vultures
- black-billed magpie, 371, 404
- blackbird, 66, 332, 404
- black-chested buzzard-eagle, 200, 404
- black-footed albatross, 69, 404
- blind. *See* hide
- blowgun, 238, 248, 273
- bobwhite, 73, 404
- body weight, 12, 13, 38, 82, 93–95, 210, 231, 232, 265, 318
- Bois-Ragot, 55, 137–140, 145, 202, 203, 226, 228
- bolas, 241
- Bolivia, 302
- bone density. *See* density
- bone mineral, 160, 161
- bone survival. *See* survival
- bone weight, 93, 94. *See also* quantification
- bone zone, 48, 79, 81, 89, 155. *See* Appendix 2
- Book of St Albans*, 317, 318
- bothros*, 342
- bow and arrow, 188, 238, 246, 248, 331, 393
- Bow River Museum, Calgary, 226
- Boxgrove, 81, 261
- breeding colony, 107, 165, 168, 236–238, 241, 243, 379, 381, 384
 ownership, 395
- brent goose, 14, 232, 262, 404
- Brillenhöhle, 72
- Brisson, Mathurin Jacques, 5
- Britain, 64, 106, 177, 265, 295, 311, 325, 329, 331, 367, 376
- British Camp, San Juan Islands, 157, 158
- British Columbia, 187, 384, 395
- British Isles, 68, 167, 168, 256, 257, 272, 321, 369, 376, 379, 380, 394, 395
- broad spectrum, 261, 262, 400
- Bruniquel Cave, 100
- Brunnich's guillemot, 41, 253, 404
- Brzesc Kujawski, 225, 234
- Bucy-le-Long, 344
- budgerigar, 38, 244, 404
- Buglé people, 243, 256
- Buldir Island, 231, 252
- Bulgaria, 64, 377
- burning, 130, 131, 143, 149–153, 163, 180, 203, 206, 350, 351, 357, 358. *See also* charring, calcination
 eggshell, 177
 experimental, 151
 incidence, 162
 recording, 81
- burrow, 105, 106, 237, 241, 244, 246
- butchery, 34, 37, 77, 103, 153, 223, 398
 experimental, 132, 133, 142, 146, 163
 mark, 99, 163, 185. *See also* cut mark, chop mark
 primary, 142, 143, 207
 secondary, 142, 143
- butchery site, 150
- buzzard, 200, 203, 317, 318, 336, 359, 374, 404
- by-catch, 246
- Caerleon Roman fort, 331
- cage, 199, 313, 336
- cage bird, 287, 314, 332, 333
- cage stone, 313
- calcination, 150, 343

- calcium, 36, 49, 55, 170
 California turkey, 54, 404
 Californian Indians, 203, 336
 calories, 233, 234, 393. *See also* quantification
 Canada, 14, 199, 203–205, 306, 395. *See also*
 British Columbia, Yukon
 Canada goose, 51, 73, 161, 212, 258,
 404
 Canoe Indians, 237, 240, 243
 Canyon de Chelley, 289
 Canyon Del Muerto, 194
 cape, 199, 203. *See also* cloak
 Cape eagle-owl, 240, 354, 404
 Cape gannet, 239, 240, 404
 capercaillie, 115, 404
Capitularum de Villis, 301
 capon, 43, 55, 95, 268, 274, 281, 282, 301
 caponisation, 48, 275–279
 capture methods. *See* fowling methods
 carcass processing, 79, 132, 140, 142, 143, 145,
 153, 154, 233, 398
 Caribbean Islands, 290, 302, 382
 Carisbrooke Castle, 52, 88, 90, 140, 141, 154,
 164, 284, 340
 Carpathian Basin, 218
 carrion crow, 27, 28, 66, 76, 78, 404
 cartilage, 17, 21, 25, 37, 38, 58, 113
 Casas Grandes, 248, 313
 Cashinahua peoples, 185
 Caspian Sea, 271
 cassowary, 9, 165, 404
 Castle Acre Priory, 179
 Castle Hedingham, 322
 Castle Mall, Norwich, 298
 castration. *See* caponisation
 Caucasus region, 271, 369
 Causeway Lane, Leicester, 173, 175
 Central America, 72, 85, 288, 289, 311, 313,
 325
Centro Austral de Investigaciones Cientificas,
 Argentina, 68
 Chaco Canyon, 178
 Charlie Lake Cave, 361, 384
 charm, 185. *See also* talisman
 charring, 150–153, 163, 289
 Chauvet Cave, 400
 Cheddar Caves, 104
 chewing, 123
 herbivore, 122
 human, 130, 131, 146–149, 163
 chicken, 1, 95, 267, 268, 283, 284, 288, 341,
 397. *See also* cockfighting
 age at death, 45–47, 279, 281. *See also*
 ageing
 DNA, 397
 domestication, 2, 5, 267–270, 283, 399
 early history, 269–270
 eggs. *See* egg production
 feathers, 194
 identification, 71
 in grave, 340
 meat production, 265, 268, 270, 281–282,
 285
 pathology, 36, 61
 plumage, 268, 273, 279
 ritual importance, 362. *See also* grave
 goods, sacrifice
 sexing, 35, 275–276
 size, 279–280
 wild ancestor. *See* red junglefowl
 with cremation, 342
 chicken breeds, 39, 48, 49, 55, 270, 271, 273,
 275, 277–281, 284, 326, 332
 chicken dispersal, 270
 Africa, 272
 Americas, 273
 Asia, 270, 271
 Britain, 93, 272
 Egypt, 271
 Europe, 271–272
 Polynesia, 272, 284
 children, 168, 178, 195, 201, 204, 231, 345,
 347
 Chile, 243, 273
 China, 217, 269, 292, 293, 320, 380
 chickens, 1, 268, 270, 271, 274, 283,
 326
 ducks, 300
 Chinese goose, 292, 293
 chisel, 18, 223. *See also* bird bone point

- chop mark, 131, 140–142, 144, 163, 343
 incidence, 143
- choughs, 9, 104, 264, 375
- chukar, 123, 124, 162, 201, 221, 232, 404
- cinereous vulture. *See* black vulture
- cistern, 178, 393
- cladistics, 4, 403
- Clark, Graham, 3, 5, 241, 265, 400
- classical world, 265, 269, 325, 343, 355
- classical writer, 245, 270. *See also individual authors*
- classification, 419
 archaeological material, 84
 ecological, 392
 folk taxonomy, 4, 364
 Linnean, 4
- claw, 5, 32, 186, 201, 204, 225, 226
 in grave, 225
 mark, 117, 119
 perforated, 225
 talisman, 225
- climate, 369, 373
 change, 1, 2, 4, 253, 263, 367, 369, 371, 372, 379, 380, 384, 391, 392
- cloak, 185–187, 194
- clothing, 138, 193, 194, 197, 199, 204, 205, 213, 221, 226, 228, 229, 348
- club, 237, 238, 241
- clutch, 10, 12, 165, 168, 281, 305, 310
- cock, 35, 43, 49, 150, 268, 273–275, 279, 328, 351, 362
 crow, 362
- cockerel, 268, 274. *See also* cock
- cockfighting, 268, 271, 273, 280, 316, 325, 334, 338, 362
 breed, 273, 326, 330
 history, 325–327
 morality, 325, 330
 symbolism, 326, 330
- cockpit, 327–328
- collared dove, 76, 404
- colonisation
 avian, 305, 307, 377
 human, 2, 239, 251, 365, 378, 381, 383, 384
- Colorado, 193, 290
- colour, 1, 9, 62, 185, 186, 200, 364. *See also* feather colour
- Columella, 270, 274, 279, 282, 293, 298, 309, 311, 330
- Combe Saunière, 145
- commensal species, 300, 305, 306, 360, 374, 376
- commensalism, 302, 375
- common crane, 20, 24, 65, 106, 162, 201, 232, 257, 265, 379, 404. *See also* cranes
 bone used for tool, 210, 211, 213, 221
 engraving, 337
 feathers, 207
 immature, 39, 41
 size, 390, 391
 wing, 355
- common duck, 174, 288, 299
 history, 300–301
 identification, 74
 plumage, 300
 size, 74
- common loon, 203, 257. *See also* loons
- common murre. *See* guillemot
- common scoter, 367, 404
- companion animal, 55, 57, 59, 310, 316, 332–334, 348, 352
 burial, 345
 cremation, 344
- complex society, 265, 266
- confiding behaviour, 237, 251, 383, 384, 387, 395
- Connley Caves, 53
- conservation
 birds, 35, 259, 395
 environment, 394
 feathers, 193
- consumption, 83, 144, 248, 261, 265, 298
 mark of rank, 265, 281, 294
 ritual, 394
 seasonal, 282, 297, 298
- Cook Islands, 387–389
- cooking, 99, 128, 130, 150, 152, 155, 163, 182, 343, 393, 398
 boiling, 213
 experimental, 151

- cooking (*cont.*)
 in oven, 150, 252
 open fire, 138, 143, 151, 152
 stewing, 138
- coot, 94, 244, 245, 256, 404. *See also*
 American coot
- Coppergate, York, 329
- coprolites, 147, 156, 397
- cormorant, 5, 30, 167, 216, 221, 236, 314, 406
- corn bunting, 235, 405
- Corsica, 85, 101, 376–379
- Corsican owl, 379
- cortex, 18, 40, 41, 50, 52, 160
- Costa Rica, 290
- Cozumel Island, 288
- crag martin, 100, 405
- crane dance, 354, 364
- cranes, 1, 231, 247, 318, 332, 338, 358. *See also*
 common crane
- cremation, 130, 340, 344, 345
 bird bone with, 150, 348
 eggshell with, 179
 food offering, 343
 hawk with, 323
- Cretaceous era, 4
- Crimea, 271
- crooked keel, 56
- crop. *See* gizzard
- curation
 bird bone assemblage, 399
 feathers, 207
 skeleton collection, 67
- curlew, 215, 405
- cut mark, 5, 130, 134–163, 205, 212, 256, 354,
 355, 361, 398
 feather removal, 138, 202–203, 207
 filleting, 132–134, 355
 incidence, 134–136, 139, 162
 location, 133, 135, 137, 140
 recording, 132, 155
 skinning, 132, 204, 207, 359
 skull, 138, 356, 359
 striated, 131–133, 137, 223
 wing removal, 132, 203, 207
- Dalmatian pelican, 105, 379, 405. *See also*
 pelicans
- dance, 335, 364, 400
- Danebury hillfort, 376
- Danube delta, 379
- Darwin, Charles, 5, 165, 241, 268, 304, 305
- De Arte Venandi*, 321
- decoration, 184, 224
 claw, 225
 feathers, 9, 184, 185, 193, 197, 228, 289
 on bird bone, 229
 on bird bone point, 213, 215
 on phalanx, 226
 phalanx, 227
 skull, 226
 wing, 185, 201, 348
- decoy
 bird, 249, 319
 whistle, 248
 pond, 249, 250
- defleshing, 131, 137. *See also* cut mark
 by raptors, 116, 118
- Deggendorf, Temple of Mithras, 95
- Denmark, 188, 200, 257, 263, 345
- density, 79, 100, 110, 121, 130, 156, 158–161,
 164, 398
- depiction
 bird-man, 338, 339
 cock, 269, 270, 326, 330
 common crane, 337, 355
 ducks, 301
 Egyptian goose, 292
 great auk, 5
 greylag goose, 293
 griffon vulture, 359
 hawk, 354
 macaw, 313
 mallard, 301
 ostrich, 331
 owl, 400
 pigeon, 308
 ptarmigan, 400
 rock dove, 306
 turkey, 289, 290

- diagnostic zone. *See* bone zone
- digestion mark, 118–121, 128, 131
- disarticulation. *See also* dismembering
 in water, 111
 natural, 106–109, 114, 240
- disease, 35, 36, 55, 59, 104, 316, 381, 388
- dismembering, 132–134, 144, 145, 212, 340, 355. *See also* carcass processing
 overextension, 144, 145, 149
- disposal, 102, 130, 150, 153, 307, 323, 394, 397
 differential, 153–155, 207, 351
- distribution
 avian. *See* avian distribution
 skeletal element. *See* survival
- divers, 215. *See also* loons
- divination, 337, 362
- divine animal, 336
- DNA analysis, 4, 66, 69, 97, 273, 297, 305, 403. *See also* ancient DNA
- dodo, 8, 232, 237, 383, 384, 405
- domestic duck. *See* common duck,
 mallard, Muscovy duck
- domestic goose, 124, 143, 144, 295. *See also*
 swan goose, greylag
 ageing, 40
 breeds, 189, 294
 feathers, 189, 190, 198, 200
 history, 294
 identification, 297
 immature, 283, 293, 297, 298
 meat production, 295, 298
 pathology, 57
 plumage, 297
 size, 73, 294, 296
- domestic peafowl. *See* peacock
- domestic pigeon, 5, 288, 301, 304–310, 316.
See also rock dove
 ageing, 39
 breeds, 332
 domestication process, 305, 306
 history, 305
 identification, 69
 immature, 35, 61, 105, 308, 309
 meat production, 298
 plumage, 306
 racing, 331
 size, 75, 308
 spread to Europe, 304, 307
- domestic turkey, 32, 177, 234, 288, 290. *See also* turkey
 ageing, 44
 eggshell, 289
 history, 289–290
 identification, 73
 plumage, 290, 291
 size, 291
 spread to Europe, 290
 wild ancestor, 289
- domestication, 2, 9, 169, 267, 287, 288, 314–315. *See also* individual species
- Dorchester, 284, 301, 307, 329
- double-crested cormorant, 19, 41, 148, 161, 405
- double-spurred francolin, 32, 405
- dovecot, 3, 105, 305–309
- down. *See* feather
- drainage, 106, 256, 374, 380
- dream-catcher, 185
- Dryas period, 371, 372
- Dudka, 257
- Dunstable, 364
- Dust Cave, 211
- eagle owl, 115, 117, 118, 125, 225, 317, 374, 405
- eagles, 20, 152, 186, 317, 376
 feathers, 199, 335
 phalanges, 225, 356
 prey, 13, 116, 126
 ritual importance, 336, 337
- Easter Island, 265, 338, 339
- eburnation, 58, 60
- economic value. *See* energetic return
- Ecuador, 302, 303
- egg production, 36, 165, 169, 178, 183, 268, 270, 281–283, 285

- eggs, 10, 12, 165–169. *See also* clutch
 collecting, 165–169
 consumption, 1, 167
 development, 49
 in grave, 178
 symbolic value, 178
 weight, 13
 whole, 178, 179, 182
- eggshell, 3, 36, 177
 bead. *See* ostrich eggshell
 colour, 171, 177
 curvature, 176
 flask. *See* ostrich eggshell
 hatched, 182
 identification, 170–172, 175–177, 181
 non-anthropogenic, 182
 quantification, 176
 recovery, 170
 structure, 170–173
 survival, 169, 177
 thickness, 172–177
- Egypt, 182, 269, 271, 281, 292, 294, 305, 308,
 311, 314, 331, 352, 362, 373, 377, 400
 catacombs, 348, 352, 353
 Roman sites, 176, 178, 183, 194, 269
 temples, 201, 245, 351, 354
 tombs, 194, 293, 333, 344
- Egyptian goose, 292, 344, 405
- eider, 51, 167, 189, 199, 204, 205, 221, 253, 344,
 395, 404, 405
- Eketorp, 280, 296, 301
- El-Amarna, 293, 294, 307
- element
 presence or absence, 100, 124, 130, 155–156,
 163
 survival. *See* survival
- element distribution. *See* survival
- elephant bird, 165, 382, 383, 405
- el-Maskhuta, 294
- Emeryville shellmound, 5, 17, 151, 161, 258
- Emperor Frederick II, 306, 311, 321, 332
- emu, 9, 183, 231, 232, 405
- endemic fauna, 101
- endemic species, 194, 252, 379–381, 383, 385,
 388, 390
- endosteal layer, 17, 40, 41, 43, 50
- energetic return, 169, 231, 233, 235, 239, 265,
 393, 394
- English Heritage, 67
- engraved bone, 215, 219, 220, 228
- environment, 3, 136, 266, 365
 change, 1, 2, 365, 367, 370, 371, 379
 marginal, 149, 394
 past, 85, 97, 115, 369, 373
 reconstruction, 85, 365, 366, 372,
 374
- environmental indicator, 367, 368, 371, 373,
 374, 392
- Epipalaeolithic period, 262–264, 377
- Eralla Cave, 225
- Erg of Murzuq, 373
- erosion, 115, 121, 213, 221. *See also* bioerosion,
 digestion mark
- Ertebølle, 87
- Estonia, 345, 437
- Eurasian stone curlew, 221, 405
- European robin, 4, 405
- excavator, 7, 34, 100, 101, 399
- exchange. *See* trade
- excrement, 3, 289, 308, 309, 313
- Exeter, 281, 301
- extinction, 5, 101, 365, 366, 380–382, 386, 390,
 392, 396
 habitat destruction, 385
 other causes. *See* agricultural clearance,
 drainage, forest clearance
 overkill, 381–385
 role of climate, 380
 role of competitors, 388
 role of disease, 388
 role of predators, 387
- Eynsham Abbey, 52, 82, 83, 170, 176, 182, 281,
 284
- Facombe Netherton, 308, 323
- falconry. *See* hawking
- Falsterbö, 15, 236
- Farm Beneath the Sand, 201, 202
- Faroe Islands, 167, 168, 206, 237, 245, 246,
 253

- fat, 95, 116, 118, 206, 233–234, 260
 beneath the skin, 15, 138, 204, 205
 body, 93, 300
 within bone, 19, 116, 147, 149
 young birds, 12, 238
- fattening
 capon, 95, 268, 282, 399
 duck, 300, 301
 goose, 297
 ostrich, 331
 swan, 334
- fear of birds, 339, 362
- feast, 102, 281, 282, 298, 336, 349, 351
- feather
 colour, 186–187, 193, 194
 contour, 189, 191
 down, 189, 198
 filoplume, 189
 flight, 28, 184, 189, 192, 196, 237
 identification, 193
 impression, 195
 micromorphology, 193
 primary, 188, 191, 192, 196, 201, 207
 structure, 189
 tail, 23, 187, 189, 192, 195, 198
 taphonomy, 197, 198
 wing, 185, 189, 190, 199, 200, 202
- feather bundle, 193, 194, 196
- feather fan, 194
- feather removal, 140, 143, 145, 163, 185, 199,
 233, 398. *See also* cut mark
- feathered skin, 5, 138, 184, 185, 194, 203–206,
 288, 336, 355–357, 363
- feathers, 184, 201, 231, 394
 decoration, 187, 194
 mark of rank, 207, 208
 ritual, 194
 survival, 184, 193–196
 symbolic value, 184–186, 189
 taphonomy, 197
 warmth, 184, 189
- feather-string, 197
 robe with burial, 194
- Feddersen-Wierde, 299
- Fenlands, 41, 102, 105, 168, 195, 256, 379
- feral species, 84
 chicken, 305, 375
 duck, 375
 guineafowl, 312
 Muscovy duck, 302, 303
 mute swan, 334, 375
 pigeon, 75, 304, 305, 375, 378
 turkey, 375
- fetish. *See* talisman
- Finland, 195, 215
- Finsch's duck, 386, 387, 405
- Fishbourne Roman villa, 301
- fishhook, 209, 223, 224
- fishing, 13, 246, 253, 263, 338
- fledgling, 10, 12, 13, 46, 107, 237, 309
- fletching, 184, 185, 193, 194, 197, 207. *See also*
 arrow
- flightless cormorant, 8, 383, 405
- flightlessness, 8, 9, 18, 158, 261, 381, 384
- Flixborough, 296, 297
- flocking, 12, 15, 231, 235–237, 243, 244, 248,
 257, 265, 395
- Florida, 114, 375
- Florida Museum of Natural History, 65, 66,
 420
- flute, 2, 209, 212, 217–222, 229, 244, 400, 420
 decorated, 218
 elements used, 217
- food avoidance, 169, 265, 266, 282, 289, 317,
 339, 394
- food preparation. *See* carcass processing
- food preservation
 birds, 143, 253, 259–260
 eggs, 168
- food processing. *See* carcass processing
- food resource, 149, 236, 250–251, 266
 eggs, 165
 major, 235, 250–255, 266, 400
 minor, 250, 251, 254–256, 266, 394, 400
 primary, 250, 251, 254
 rare, 250, 256, 266
 supplementary, 51, 250, 256, 263, 265
- forest clearance, 374, 377, 385, 392
- fork-tailed storm petrel, 231, 406
- Foula, 122

- Foveaux Straits, 236, 237, 260
 fowling. *See also* food resource
 generalised, 87
 intensive, 250, 251
 occasional, 250, 251, 256, 261, 264
 prehistory, 260, 335, 395
 specialised, 86, 250, 253, 255, 261–264
 unspecialised, 251
 fowling methods, 238, 265. *See also individual methods*
 fracture
 dry, 148, 154
 fresh, 120, 154
 healed, 36, 57, 342
 in live bird, 58, 60
 spiral, 142, 146, 228
 fragmentation, 100, 121, 128, 131, 154, 348
 recording, 79
 francolin, 30, 162, 201, 232, 332
 fighting, 325
 Fremont period, 234
 friendly fantail, 339, 406
 Ft Berthold, 356
 fulmar, 41, 167, 168, 206, 253, 406
 funeral meal, 340, 348, 349
 fusion, 36, 38–41, 46, 47, 279
 of spur, 39, 47, 274, 275, 277

 gadfly petrel, 396, 406
 Galapagos Islands, 8, 383
 Galaz Ruin, 349
 galliformes identification, 71
 Gallo-Roman period, 276, 277, 279, 283
 Ganj Dareh, 123, 124
 gannet, 36, 37, 86, 87, 167, 168, 216, 232, 233, 236, 238, 240, 253, 366, 406
 garganey, 74, 406
 garment, 185, 186, 195, 203, 226, 336. *See also clothing*
 gastrolith. *See* gizzard stone
 Geelbek Dunes, 179
 Geissenklosterle, 218
 gender role. *See* men, women
 Germany, 6, 263, 290, 362, 395
 Medieval, 296, 323
 Palaeolithic, 218, 246, 261
 Roman, 94, 95, 312, 351
 Gibraltar, 15, 351, 366–368, 370, 372, 374, 380
 gift
 feathers, 186
 live bird, 313
 gift exchange, 188, 284
 gizzard, 32, 33, 352
 gizzard stone, 3, 14, 32–34, 357
 glaucous gull, 45, 148, 406
 Glenaray, 33
 gnawing, 99, 124, 128, 131, 159, 162, 163, 361.
 See also chewing
 carnivore, 123, 124, 130, 147, 179
 rodent, 123, 124
 Göbekli Tepe, 337, 355, 359
 Gokstad ship, 195, 311
 golden eagle, 125, 126, 406
 golden-fronted woodpecker, 187, 406
 goldfinch, 332, 406
 goosander, 246, 256, 406
 goshawk, 318, 323, 324, 406
 in grave, 323
 Gotland, 51, 154, 221
 Grasshopper Ruin, 345
 grave goods, 340–344, 358
 birds, 344–345
 chicken, 340, 342, 344
 crane wing, 345
 domestic goose, 294
 eggs, 178–179
 food, 341, 343, 344, 348
 hawk, 346
 hen, 344
 raptor, 345
 scarlet macaw, 333, 345
 turkey, 345
 votive, 343
 wing, 345

- Gravettian period, 133, 218, 219, 221. *See also*
 Upper Palaeolithic
- grease, 67, 206, 213. *See also* fat
- great auk, 9, 141, 142, 167, 204, 241, 258, 261,
 263, 400, 406
 beak necklace, 226
 extinction, 2, 168, 237, 339, 384, 385, 392
- Great Basin, 371, 372, 374
- great black-backed gull, 106, 107, 118, 119,
 149, 167, 236, 406
- great bustard, 53, 152, 232, 261, 262, 264, 372,
 406
- great crested grebe, 66, 373, 406
- great curassow, 243, 406
- great grey shrike, 319, 406
- great northern diver. *See* common loon
- great skua, 41, 174, 406
- great tinamou, 243, 406
- great white egret, 199, 406
- greater flamingo, 171, 332
- greater spotted eagle, 225, 354, 406
- great-tailed grackle, 187, 377, 406
- Greece, 167, 186, 270, 284, 300, 306, 310, 311,
 326, 330, 349
 Classical, 299, 311, 320
 Hellenistic, 47, 49, 178
 Palaeolithic, 152, 261
- Greek colonies, 307
- green peafowl, 310, 406
- Greenland, 14, 45, 73, 147, 148, 195, 201, 202,
 236, 238, 253, 258, 264
- grey heron, 20, 406. *See also* heron
- grey partridge, 133, 143, 261, 324, 406
- greylag goose, 31, 132, 134, 210, 232, 287, 288,
 292–293, 295, 406
 immature, 198
- griffon vulture, 200, 201, 205, 212, 217, 221,
 227, 359, 406
- Grotta della Madonna, 134, 136, 138, 155
- Grotta Romanelli, 132–134, 136, 145, 152, 155,
 261, 262
- Grotte Cosquer, 4, 400
- Grotte de Bourouilla, 148
- Grotte de la Madeleine, 390
- grouse, 99, 115, 120, 130, 134, 145, 147, 243,
 244, 259, 263, 380, 406. *See also*
 ptarmigan, willow grouse
 identification, 71, 72
- Grus primigenia*, 390
- Guatemala, 289
- guillemot, 11, 27, 51, 86, 87, 173, 177, 245, 247,
 406
- guineafowl, 174, 288, 311–312, 315, 407
 eggshell, 179
 identification, 72
 in Europe, 312
 plumage, 311
 skull, 311
- Gulf of California, 357
- Gulf of Georgia, 157, 212
- gun, 237, 248, 325
- Gürcütepe, 359
- Guyana, 185
- Gwennap, 327
- gyrfalcon, 115, 120, 127, 196, 317, 318, 323,
 407
 in grave, 323
- Haast's eagle, 9, 118, 119, 252, 407
- Haddenham, 39, 41, 102, 103, 107, 123, 177,
 195, 256
- Haida Gwaii, 186, 187
- Haithabu, 280, 296
- Haiti, 312, 322
- Halikarnassos, 178, 182
- Hamanaka, 202
- Hamwic, 53, 140
- Hanamiai, 252
- Harappa, 311
- harbinger
 of death, 340
 of the season, 1, 338
- hatchling, 10, 11, 37, 46, 61, 268
- Hauterive-Champréveyres, 256
- Haversian canal, 17, 69
- Havnø, 237
- Hawai'i mammo, 187, 407
- Hawaii, 105, 147, 186, 212, 375

- hawking, 239, 316–325, 345
 bell, 320–322
 capture of hawk, 317
 equipment, 320, 321
 evidence from pathology, 323
 history, 316, 320–321
 mark of rank, 316, 317, 321, 325, 400
 predominance of females, 324
 prey, 317, 324
 species used, 317, 318
 training, 36, 319
- Hawksburn, 142, 150
- Hayonim, 221, 262, 372, 376
- Hazendonk, 210, 234
- headdress, 185, 186, 203
- heath hen, 388, 407
- Hebrides, 5, 142, 168, 189, 233, 253, 395
- hen, 49, 95, 268, 274, 275, 344, 362. *See also*
 chicken
- Hermopolis Magna. *See* Tuna el-Gebel
- heron, 265, 318, 374, 407. *See also* grey heron
- herring gull, 26, 28, 108, 149, 167, 232, 236,
 407
- Herschel Island, 255
- Hextalls, 61, 102, 308
- hide, 248, 319
- Hittites, 320, 322
- Hogup Cave, 193
- Holocene era, 64, 239, 263, 365, 369, 373–374,
 376, 379, 381, 384, 390, 392, 395
- hominid, 238, 399
- Honduras, 289
- honey buzzard, 236, 260, 407
- Honeycomb Hill Cave, 105
- Hopi people, 336, 349
- horned puffin, 407. *See also* puffins
- Horniman Museum, London, 185
- Hornish, 142
- house martin, 41, 42, 407
- House of Amarantus, Pompeii, 146, 350
- house sparrow, 376–378, 407
- Howard, Hildegard, 5, 21, 87, 151
- human speech, 184, 229, 335
 imitation, 198, 332, 363
- Humboldt Current, 254
- Humboldt, Nevada, 84, 156
- Hungary, 64, 178, 220–223, 276, 342,
 351
- hunting, 385. *See also* fowling, hawking
 crane, 331
 ostrich, 331
- I'iwi, 187, 407
- Iceland, 14, 34, 144, 166, 167, 177, 237, 253,
 264, 323, 384, 407
- Iceland gull, 92, 148, 253, 407
- identification, 2, 8, 21, 34, 63–64, 66–68, 76,
 78–80, 84, 97, 98, 358, 366, 396–399. *See also*
 eggshell, feather
 corvids, 76, 78
 ducks, 74, 75
 geese, 73, 295, 296
 grouse, 71, 72
 guide, 67–68, 97
 micromorphology, 69
 pigeons, 74, 76
 process, 64–65
 swans, 75, 77
- Ilalaunloughan monastery, 265
- Illinois, 108, 122, 211
- Inca culture, 200, 265
- Indian peafowl, 310, 407, 408. *See also*
 peacock
- Indian subcontinent, 1, 268–272, 284, 310,
 311, 326, 358
- International Council for Archaeozoology,
 6, 70, 394, 419
- introduced species
 avian, 377, 380. *See also individual*
 domesticates
 competitor, 388
 predator, 122, 381, 387, 392
- intrusive material, 84, 182, 270, 348,
 397
- Inuit, 45, 168, 199, 205, 206, 226, 236,
 260
- Invercargill Museum, 243
- Iowa, 356
- Iran, 123, 124, 270. *See also* Persia
- Ireland, 241, 265, 272, 305, 367

- Isbister, 360
 Isis, 351
 Islamic era, 218, 220, 221
 Israel, 262
 Isturitz, 218, 219, 221, 400
 Italy, 132, 133, 183, 208, 262, 271, 290, 303, 312, 369
- jackass penguin, 239, 240, 258, 407
 jackdaw, 104, 182, 333, 378, 407
 Japan, 69, 202, 211, 239, 320, 336, 380, 396
 Jenne-jeno, 273
 Jordan, 35, 217, 323, 385
- Kagamil Island, 195, 204, 226
 kaka, 194, 197, 199, 203, 243, 332, 407
 kakapo, 194, 407
 Kalaureia, 47, 49, 178
 Kamchatka, 168, 226, 237, 241
 kelp goose, 203, 407
 keratin, 21, 32, 38, 47, 184
 king cormorant, 240, 407
 King Harry Lane, St Albans, 150
 king vulture, 186, 407
 King's Rock, 224
 Kings Lynn, 296
 kinky back, 56
 kittiwake, 45, 148, 168, 258, 404, 407
 kiva, 289, 361
 Klasies River Mouth, 261
 Klintsø, 258
 Klisoura Cave, 152, 261
 knife, 138, 204
 flint, 138
 metal, 138, 140
 Korea, 320, 322, 380, 396
 Korucutepe, 271
 Krakow Archaeological Museum, 217
 k-resource, 250
 Kunda culture, 263
 Künzing, Temple of Mithras, 94, 351
 Kuriles people, 199, 226
- La Colombière, 185
 La Grotte des Eglises, 130
- La Playa, 357
 La Starza, 208
 La Vache, 72, 133, 134, 136, 144, 145, 147, 151, 253
 Lacomb-Tayac, 100
 Laguna de On, 93
 Lake Mývatn, 167
 Lamadeleine, 343
 Langebaaweg, 110
 lanner falcon, 323, 407
 Lapita culture, 272
 Lattera, 271
 laughing falcon, 186, 407
 Lavender Canyon, 194
 Lavezzi, 101, 379
 Laysan albatross, 69, 407
 Lazaret, 261
 Leach's storm petrel, 231, 407
 least auklet, 231, 407
 Lee Island, 194, 197, 199, 203
 leg elements, 29–32, 125, 156
 Les Eyzies, 209, 213, 390
 lesser black-backed gull, 149, 167, 236, 407
 ligament, 29, 38, 58, 67, 109, 113, 132, 133, 145, 202, 413
 Lincoln, 57, 61, 296, 297
 Links of Noltland, 81, 120
 Lipari, 342
 little auk, 366, 407
 little bustard, 134, 152, 232, 262, 372, 407
 little egret, 314, 407
 little grebe, 374, 407
 long-eared owl, 121, 367, 407
 long-tailed duck, 371, 407
 loons, 20, 29, 30
 Lovelock Cave, 101, 147, 156, 157, 249, 397
 Lower Palaeolithic, 81, 261
 Lung Shan, 269
 lure, 238, 317, 319, 321
 Luxemburg, 343
- Madagascar, 312, 383
 Magdalenian period, 130, 133, 134, 137, 202, 218, 225, 228, 253, 257, 259, 263, 264. *See also* Upper Palaeolithic

- Magellanic penguin, 237, 238, 241, 407
 magpie, 332, 408
 Malaysia, 311
 Mali, 273
 mallard, 25, 27, 74, 123, 136, 156, 232, 234, 256,
 299–301, 315, 373, 408
 Malta, 391
 Mamluk period, 329
 manx shearwater, 12, 31, 106, 107, 119, 237,
 265, 366, 408
 Maori, 167, 199, 234, 332
 Maple Bank, 158, 212
 marabou, 9, 70, 408
 Marquesas Islands, 101, 252
 marrow, 17–19, 50, 59, 67, 114, 122, 142, 147,
 148, 162, 163, 233, 356
 mass capture, 233, 235
 Massachusetts, 331, 395
 Mauritius, 8, 383, 385
 Mayan civilisation, 93, 248
 medicine bundle, 2, 203, 355–358, 366
 Medio culture, 198, 313
 medullary bone, 36, 48–53, 62, 258, 259, 298,
 344, 395
 formation, 50, 367
 incidence, 51, 52, 169, 182, 282, 284
 Meiendorf, 246
 men, 168, 186, 204, 265, 317, 326, 330, 344, 345
 Merriam's turkey, 291
 Mértola, 220
 Mesoamerica. *See* Central America
 Mesolithic period, 152, 155, 224, 241, 242, 246,
 250, 251, 257, 396
 Denmark, 86, 87, 200, 201, 237, 247, 250
 Mesopotamia, 269, 293, 305, 331
 messenger
 of the ancestors, 339
 of the gods, 339, 344, 363
 Mexico, 4, 64, 186, 187, 248, 288, 289, 302, 312,
 356, 357, 377
 midden, 88, 90, 154, 156, 175, 177, 182, 366, 379
 coastal, 116, 154, 231, 240, 252, 395
 kitchen, 155, 257
 shell, 94, 156, 240, 254, 258, 396. *See also*
 shellmound
 Middle Palaeolithic, 127, 261, 262
 Middle Stone Age, 179
 migration, 11, 14–15, 34, 192, 235, 236, 297,
 319, 370, 371
 Migration period, 53, 322
 military macaw, 313, 347, 399, 408
 Milne-Edwards, Alphonse, 5, 99, 131, 213, 390
 Mimbres, 201, 289, 313, 345, 347, 348
 Mitchell site, 356
 Mithraism, 94, 351, 363
 moa, 5, 9, 18, 37, 68, 104, 105, 231, 237, 245, 252
 bone, 6, 22, 25, 26, 42, 118, 119, 142, 150
 bone tool, 18, 212, 223, 224, 366
 eggshell, 172, 176, 179, 180
 extinction, 2, 382–384
 gizzard stone, 33
 Moberidge site, 345, 356
 Moche culture, 302
 modern human, 229, 238, 335, 400
 Modoc Rock Shelter, 211
 Mogollon culture, 177
 Mohenjo-Daro, 269
 mollymawk, 214, 408
 Moloka'i, 105, 212
 Mons Claudianus, 176, 178, 194, 272
 Monte Verde, 243
 Morin, 148
 moulting, 12, 50, 192, 197, 204
 Mug House Ruin, 289
 Mullerup, 258
 muscle attachment, 67, 132, 134, 140
 Muscovy duck, 288, 299, 302–304, 315, 408
 domestication, 302
 spread, 303
 Muséum national d'Histoire naturelle, 65
 music, 2, 229, 335, 400, 420
 mute swan, 22–24, 26–28, 30, 33, 75, 84, 93,
 94, 177, 232, 288, 314, 408
 muttonbird, 236, 237, 252, 260. *See also* sooty
 shearwater
 Natufian period, 221, 306, 372, 376
 natural accumulation, 5, 7, 100, 104–105, 110,
 131, 154, 156, 176, 212, 240, 365, 366, 392
 eggshell, 179

- natural damage, 115. *See also* water sorting, weathering, bioerosion
- Natural History Museum, 5, 65, 420
- Nea Halos, 271, 306, 308
- needle, 204, 206, 209, 210, 212, 213, 216
 manufacture, 214, 216
- nestling, 10, 35, 45, 46, 240, 258
- net, 156, 233, 235, 238, 244–250, 263, 266, 316, 319, 324, 393
- Netherlands, 64, 244, 249, 319, 379
 Medieval, 150, 217, 322, 348
 Mesolithic, 152
 Neolithic, 88, 91, 210, 211, 215, 234, 264
 Roman, 260, 275, 277
- Nevada, 101, 156, 371
- Nevali Cori, 359
- New Guinea, 4, 184, 185, 339, 358
- New Mexico, 193, 289, 345, 347, 377
- New Zealand, 9, 64, 88, 105, 184, 187, 189, 194, 199, 214, 217, 223, 241, 272, 381, 386. *See also* moa
- New Zealand pigeon, 199, 408
- Newfoundland, 214, 226, 384
- Nicaragua, 289
- nightingale, 332, 404, 408
- Nijmegen, 154, 260, 340, 341
- Nipisat, 45, 50, 73, 238, 258, 259
- Niue, 273
- non-analogue fauna, 369–370
- non-anthropogenic
 assemblage, 182, 365, 397. *See also* natural accumulation
 species, 84, 371, 373
- Norfolk Island parakeet, 389, 408
- Norman period, 176, 299, 314
- Normanton barrow, 218
- Norse period, 253, 363. *See also* Viking period
- North Africa, 178, 257, 306, 321, 331, 334, 371, 385
- North American robin, 4, 408
- North Dakota, 356
- Northampton, 295
- northern flicker, 185, 196, 408
- Norway, 167, 168, 195, 199, 311, 323, 395
- Norwich, 200, 281, 283, 333
- notarium, 23, 24, 38, 39
- notch
 beak mark, 119
 cut mark, 131
 dismembering, 144, 145
- Nuchanulth, 186, 187, 241
- Nunamira Cave, 177
- Nunamiut, 167, 241, 256, 363
- nutrient foramen, 19, 221
- nutritional value, 230, 233, 234, 266
- ocellated turkey, 287, 408
- offering
 eggs, 178, 182
 food, 179, 344
 votive, 352, 354, 358, 364
- Ohalo, 261
- oil, 184, 206
- Ølby Ling, 86
- Old Crow Basin, 369
- Oldenburg Castle, 53, 324
- Omaha Indians, 188
- Ona Indians, 203, 241, 244
- o'o, 187
- Oosterbeintum, 348
- optimal foraging, 230
- Oregon, 53, 214
- Orkney, 116, 175
 archaeology, 81, 116, 141, 148, 175, 216, 236, 360, 384, 385
 ethnography, 166–168, 235, 243, 245, 247, 395
- Orkrusset, 148
- ornament
 bird, 301, 310, 316, 332–334
 bone, 138, 204, 221, 348, 362
- ornithology, 3, 10, 15, 64, 368
- osprey, 13, 408
- ossification, 11, 38, 46, 47
- osteoarthritis. *See* arthritis
- osteon, 17, 69
- osteopetrosis, 60–62
- osteophyte, 58
- osteoporosis, 55, 57, 62

- ostrich, 9, 22, 32, 33, 194, 206, 231, 232, 288, 314, 373, 385, 408
 eggshell, 165, 179–181, 183
 eggshell bead, 180, 181
 eggshell flask, 181
 Otford Castle, 172
 overkill, 381–385
 Owen, Richard, 5, 6
 owls, 118, 126–128, 339, 345. *See also* pellet
 prey, 87, 115, 366
 ritual importance, 337, 362
 skeletal anatomy, 25, 29, 30
 Oxford, 328, 329, 396
 oystercatcher, 167, 408
 Ozette, 210, 212
- Pacific Northwest, 147, 157, 164, 167, 186, 200, 210, 212, 214, 216, 241, 376, 394, 400
 Pailón, 302
 Palaeoeskimo period, 253
 palaeontology, 3, 5, 6, 34, 104, 365, 396
 Paleo-Indian period, 211, 361, 371
 Palliser Bay, 88, 199
 Panama, 243, 302
papillae ulnare. *See* quill knob
 parka, 204
 parrots, 1, 12, 25, 29, 30, 32, 189, 198, 199, 207, 244, 313, 332, 333, 387
 passenger pigeon, 51, 384, 392, 408
 passerines, 11, 12, 20, 82, 100, 101, 111, 117, 361, 366
 food remains, 102, 153, 233, 261
 identification, 26, 29, 63
 raptor prey, 116
 Patagonia, 5, 45, 78, 148, 158, 203, 234, 235, 237, 238, 240, 241, 243, 244, 254, 255
 Paternoster, 240, 258
 peacock, 9, 140, 141, 192, 198, 288, 310–311, 314–316, 332, 334, 408
 in grave, 195
 pectoral girdle, 23, 26
 peeling, 131, 144, 145, 163
 pelicans, 13, 25, 30, 36, 123
 pellet, 84, 104, 117, 118, 121, 126, 127, 129, 156, 387
 eagle owl, 125
 gyrfalcon, 119, 120
 owl, 81, 116, 117, 120, 125, 128, 376
 peregrine falcon, 25, 117, 118, 125, 126, 317–319, 323, 354, 408
 in grave, 323
 periosteal layer, 17, 40, 41, 43, 50
 periosteal new bone, 59, 60
 Persia, 271, 310, 320, 326. *See also* Iran
 Peru, 109, 138, 185, 239, 302
 pet. *See* companion animal
 Petersfels, 261
 pheasant, 11, 20, 30, 31, 64, 71, 192, 195, 233, 234, 270, 285, 288, 314, 318, 404, 408
 identification, 71
 Philippines, 325–327
 Phipps Mill Creek, 356
 Phoenician settlement, 271
 Phum Snay, 271
 pied bushchat, 339, 408
 pin, 209, 213, 215
 pink-footed goose, 34, 297, 408
 pintail, 176, 373, 408
 pitfall, 245, 368
 Plains Indians, 2, 185, 186
 pleasure, 265, 308, 316, 332
 Pleistocene era, 4, 14, 261, 369, 371, 376, 379, 380, 390
 avian distribution, 377
 cave assemblage, 72, 130, 306, 365, 367, 370
 Pliocene era, 4
 plucking, 132, 163, 188, 197, 204, 233, 393
 by raptors, 116, 197
 live bird, 197–199, 246, 293. *See also* secondary product
 plumage, 10, 35, 192, 303, 314, 332, 349, 358, 364, 375
 Pluscarden Priory, 195, 197
 pneumatic foramen, 19, 20, 26, 28, 73
 pneumatisation, 18, 20, 21, 160, 218
 pochard, 94, 244, 404, 408
 Poland, 111, 225, 257
 Polderweg, 257, 374
 polish, 213, 219, 221, 223, 225, 228
 Polynesia, 101, 147, 184, 186, 189, 207

- chickens, 286
- extinctions, 5, 252, 387, 388, 390, 392, 395
- Polynesian colonists, 2, 237, 252, 384
- Pompeii, 123, 124, 146, 349, 352
- Ponsonby, 254, 255
- Pool, 141, 216
- porosity, 36, 37, 39, 40, 45, 46, 56, 61, 159
- Port au Choix, 214, 226
- Portchester Castle, 301
- Portugal, 219, 220, 371
- Post-Medieval, 61, 248, 279, 297, 304, 311, 334
- Potrero-Chaquiago, 200
- Pottery Mound site, 377
- Pounawea, 214, 224
- prairie falcon, 356, 408
- prairie hen, 73, 408
- precocial species, 11, 12, 38
- pre-Columbian era, 199, 273, 285, 286, 288, 303, 397
- Pre-Pottery Neolithic, 74, 123, 200, 201, 221, 222, 235, 236, 306, 337, 359
- preservation. *See* food preservation, survival
- prey selection, 115, 369
 - carnivore, 121, 122
 - human, 98, 231, 250
 - raptors, 115–116
- protein, 231, 233, 267, 308
 - bird meat, 233, 234
 - egg, 169
- ptarmigan, 71, 99, 115, 130, 134, 136, 144, 151, 177, 246, 253, 262, 264, 318, 369, 370, 409. *See also* grouse
- Pueblo, 178, 182, 194, 198, 289, 291, 292, 313, 348, 360, 399
- puffins, 144, 167, 168, 237, 243, 245–247
- pullet, 56, 95, 268
- purple gallinule, 332, 409
- pygmy cormorant, 396, 409
- pyre, 150, 342, 348

- Qajaa, 148
- Qasr Ibrim, 201, 354
- Qoormoq, 148
- quail, 174, 261, 329, 332, 373, 404, 409
 - fighting, 325
- quantification, 83, 85, 92, 93, 98
 - bone weight, 88, 91, 93–95, 97
 - kilocalories, 94, 96, 98
 - log ratio, 86, 87
 - meat weight, 89, 94–97
 - minimum number of elements, 88, 90, 95
 - minimum number of individuals, 85, 87–88, 92, 95
 - number of identified specimens, 85, 92, 95
- Quebrada Tacahuay, 138, 153, 239, 254, 263
- quill, 188, 189. *See also* feather
- quill knob, 28, 219
- Qujialing, 269
- Qumran Cave, 153, 222, 225, 306

- racing, 331
- radiocarbon dating, xxiv, 285, 366, 397, 399
- Rancho La Brea, 5, 53, 87, 105, 366
- range, 1, 13, 131, 229, 284, 375, 379
 - contraction, 64, 292, 367, 370, 378–380, 384–386, 389
 - expansion, 55, 64
- Rapa Nui. *See* Easter Island
- raptors
 - ritual importance, 362
- Raqqa, 221
- ratites, 8, 18, 23, 88, 162, 165, 191, 252
- raven, 1, 62, 76, 226, 332, 337, 345, 349, 356, 359, 361, 376, 378, 409
 - beliefs about, 363
 - ritual importance, 363–364
- razorbill, 5, 51, 167, 245, 409
- recipe, 233, 311, 341, 343
- recording, 98, 398. *See also* bone zone
 - age class, 46, 61
 - elements, 78, 83
 - size class, 81–84
 - unidentifiable fragments, 82, 83
- recovery, 21, 79, 83, 100, 128, 272, 393. *See also* sieving
 - hand, 83, 102, 103
 - sampling, 102, 103
- red grouse. *See* willow grouse

- red junglefowl, 165, 268–270, 273, 280, 281, 284, 409
- red kite, 378, 409
- red-billed cough. *See also* coughs
- red-breasted merganser, 48, 257, 409
- red-crowned crane, 217, 390, 409
- red-crowned parakeet, 88, 200, 409
- red-necked grebe, 66, 409
- redshank, 41, 318, 404, 409
- red-tailed hawk, 357, 409
- red-throated diver, 374, 409
- reed bunting, 374, 409
- reference collection, 420
- eggshell, 175, 183
 - feathered skins, 65, 193, 420
 - skeletons, 6, 65–67, 84, 97, 420
- refugium*, 369, 380
- Regensburg cemetery, 179
- resplendent quetzal, 187, 409
- rheas, 158, 165, 241, 409
- ritual
- deposit, 176, 182, 225
 - item, 2, 198, 203, 216, 228, 358
 - meal, 342
 - refuse, 360, 361
- robe. *See also* cloak
- rock dove, 9, 111, 115, 153, 156, 237, 271, 304–308, 314, 409
- identification, 75
- rock partridge, 261, 409
- rock sparrow, 100, 409
- Roman Empire, 183, 233, 301, 340, 341, 344, 351
- Romania, 225, 270
- Romano-British period, 173, 175, 179, 301, 307, 314, 321, 327, 331, 364, 376
- chickens, 43–45, 92, 272, 277, 281, 329
- Rome, 290, 293, 308, 311, 320, 326, 330, 332, 338, 349
- rook, 66, 76, 78, 94, 318, 409
- roost, 104, 116, 125, 127, 128, 164, 237, 361, 366
- rooster. *See* cock
- root etching, 111
- r-resource, 250
- ruffed grouse, 73, 409
- Russia, 241, 242, 332
- Saarburg, 312
- sacred ibis, 2, 36, 45, 46, 314, 409
- sacrifice, 150, 349–352
- chicken, 43, 272, 349–352, 362
 - cock, 342, 350
 - macaw, 349
 - partridge, 342
- sacrificial bird, 265, 268, 284, 293, 299, 305, 308, 314, 332, 336
- Sagalassos, 51, 53, 277, 278, 280
- sage grouse, 51, 53, 409
- saker falcon, 353, 409
- Samos, Temple of Hera, 310
- Sancton, 344
- Sand Canyon Pueblo, 290, 360, 361
- sandhill crane, 211, 361, 409
- Saqqara, 353
- sarus crane, 390, 409
- scanning electron microscopy, 131, 163, 171, 173, 175
- scarlet macaw, 2, 265, 287–289, 312–314, 345, 362, 399, 400, 409
- burial, 347
 - feathers, 189, 193, 198, 201
- scavenging, 104, 108, 109, 114, 115, 126, 397
- birds, 13, 107, 323, 359, 376, 378
 - carnivore, 122, 179
 - herbivore, 122
 - human, 7, 212, 239–240, 263
 - raven, 363
 - vulture, 116, 362
- Schipluiden, 88, 91, 101, 264
- Schleswig, 296
- Scotland, 5, 34, 64, 167, 168, 195, 236–238, 240, 263, 272, 293, 336, 384, 395
- scrape mark, 137, 138, 203, 207, 212, 215, 217, 222, 223, 226. *See also* cut mark
- screening. *See* sieving
- season of capture, 257. *See also* breeding colony, moulting
- autumn, 257, 260, 366

- breeding, 258, 259
 moult, 12, 237, 241
 spring, 236, 254, 255, 257, 259, 266
 summer, 240, 253, 254, 258, 266
 winter, 15, 86, 235, 254, 257, 266, 366
 season of occupation. *See* seasonal indicator,
 season of capture
 seasonal indicator, 15, 204, 256
 eggshell, 168
 immature birds, 258
 medullary bone, 258–259
 migrant, 257
 secondary product, 97, 315
 eggs. *See* egg collecting, egg production
 feathers, 197–199
 sedentism, 124, 270, 305, 376
 Senegal, 311
 Sesselfelsgrotte, 127
 sex distinctions, 398. *See* sexual
 dimorphism, medullary bone, spur
 sexual dimorphism, 36, 43, 49, 53–55, 65, 71,
 73–75, 280, 291, 302, 304, 317
 shag, 5, 41, 167, 232, 237, 379, 409
 Shag Mouth, 179, 180, 252
 sharp-shinned hawk, 371, 409
 Sheepen, 364
 sheldgeese, 78, 409
 shellmound, 5, 155, 156, 160, 161, 239
 Shetland Islands, 167
 Shijiahe, 269
 short-eared owl, 51, 116, 121, 196, 264, 367, 409
 short-tailed albatross, 69, 211, 397, 409
 shrine, 349, 355, 364
 Siberia, 14, 198, 292
 Sicily, 317, 321, 342
 sieving, 82, 83, 100, 102, 103, 128, 393
 bulk, 101
 mesh size, 101, 103
 Sigtuna, 49
 Silchester, 45, 52, 284, 329
 sinew, 138, 184, 195, 196, 204–206, 214, 216,
 243, 244, 246. *See also* tendon
 Sioux Indians, 188
 Skara Brae, 175
 Skedemose, 272
 skeletal malformation, 55, 56
 skeletal maturation, 10, 17, 29, 35, 36
 skeleton
 number of bones, 92
 skin, 2, 113, 184, 204, 213, 234, 355. *See also*
 feathered skin
 Skomer Island, 107
 skull elements, 21–22
 sky burial, 358–360
 sling, 241
 Slovakia, 362
 Smyrna, 326
 snare, 238, 243–246, 263, 393
 snipe, 93, 94, 231, 232, 318, 404, 410
 snow goose, 22, 211, 258, 410
 snowy owl, 32, 55, 115, 120, 137–140, 145, 202,
 203, 225, 226, 228, 380, 410
 Society for Avian Palaeontology and
 Evolution (SAPE), 419
 socket primordium. *See* spur scar
 Solymár, 178
 song thrush, 66, 154, 232, 260, 410
 songbirds, 146, 233, 352. *See also* passerines
 sooty shearwater, 214, 234, 255, 410
 sooty tern, 167, 338, 410
 sorting, 103
 South Africa, 45, 110, 179, 181, 239, 240,
 261
 South Dakota, 345, 356
 Southeast Asia, 248, 268, 272, 273, 288, 300,
 302, 303, 310, 375
 Southern Britain, 43, 102, 283, 284, 301, 326,
 360, 379, 421
 Southwark Roman cemetery, 342
 Spain, 212, 219, 261, 271, 367, 369, 377, 380
 sparrowhawk, 125, 321, 323, 324, 374, 405,
 410
 in grave, 323
 spear, 241, 248, 331
 special animal deposit, 360
 spectacled eider, 258, 410
 speech. *See* human speech
 Spong Hill, 225, 344
 spoonbill, 222, 410
 sport, 265, 316

- spotted eagle-owl. *See* Cape eagle-owl
- spur, 30, 35, 274
 artificial, 326–329
 development, 38, 43, 47, 48
 modification, 274, 326, 328, 329
 on hen, 49, 281
 shield, 47, 49
- spur scar, 47–49, 274–276, 278, 279
- St Albans Abbey, 53
- St Gregory's Priory, 52, 79, 102, 142, 143, 146, 153, 284
- St Kilda, 167, 168, 188, 206, 215, 243, 253, 260, 265, 339, 395
- stable isotope analysis, 397
- stalking horse, 248
- Star Carr, 257
- starling, 100, 104, 306, 332, 378, 410
- steamer duck, 45, 78, 243, 254, 258, 410
- stick, 240, 241, 246. *See also* club
- stock dove, 76, 410
 identification, 75
- stork, 217, 257, 373, 378, 410
- storm petrels, 206
- Sumeria, 326
- survival
 bird bone, 21, 105, 107, 109, 162, 272, 393
 bird bone tool, 213, 229
 element, 79, 97, 98, 107, 108, 124–128, 131, 156–158, 161–164, 227, 240, 397–398
- sustainable harvesting
 eggs, 168
 wild birds, 253, 395
- swan goose, 287, 288, 292, 410
- Sweden, 49, 236, 243, 260, 263, 272, 299, 301, 321, 322, 345, 346, 376, 377
- swift, 100, 101, 104, 410
- Swifterbant, 210, 234
- synanthropic species, 75, 374, 375–378
 farmers, 376
 hunters, 375
 towns, 378
- Syria, 74, 75, 100, 123, 200, 201, 218, 236, 269–271, 359
- syrinx, 21, 48
- taboo, 336. *See also* food avoidance
- Tahuata, 101, 272
- Taï, 134–136, 155, 263, 264
- takahe, 388, 410
- talisman, 224, 226, 348, 356–358, 366
 beak, 226
- tamed bird, 198, 287
 goose, 293
 jackdaw, 333
 mallard, 300
 mute swan, 333
 ostrich, 314, 331
 pheasant, 314
 sacred ibis, 182
 swan, 168
- taming, 267, 325
- Tamula, 345
- Tangatatau Rockshelter, 387–389
- Tasmanian emu, 177, 410
- tawny owl, 30, 31, 340, 367, 410
- taxonomy, 4, 34, 85, 419, 420
- Te Papa Tongarewa, Museum of New Zealand, 187
- teal, 74, 84, 94, 156, 232
- Tell Hesban, 35, 217, 225, 323, 329, 385
- Tell Mureybet, 74, 75, 123, 235
- Tell Sweyhat, 271
- tendon, 29, 32, 67, 113, 132
- terminology
 bird names, xxiii, 403
 directional, 21
 skeletal elements, 5, 15, 16, 32
- Tertiary era, 110
- Thailand, 268, 271
- thick-billed murre. *See* Brunnich's guillemot
- thick-billed parrot, 313, 345, 347, 348, 410
- Thorsbjerg, 188
- Thule culture, 253
- Tibet, 358
- Tibocoaia Cave, 225
- Tienen, 351
- Tikopia Island, 252
- Tlatilo, 289
- Tlingit people, 167, 394

- Tofts Ness, 116, 121, 148, 149, 236
 Tokerau, 176
 Tonga, 252
 Torre della Curia, Genoa, 312
 totem animal, 226, 336
 trabecular bone, 18, 19, 160
 trade, 289
 bone tool, 158
 eggs, 167
 feathers, 188, 189, 199, 200, 288, 400
 live birds, 289, 311, 312
 oil, 206
 wild birds, 250, 259, 260, 265, 366
 wings, 212
 trap, 245, 316, 319, 324
 natural, 105, 237, 368
 trapping, 229, 231, 243, 244
 tufted duck, 244, 410
 tufted puffin, 410. *See also* puffins
 with burial, 226
 tui, 200, 332
 Tularosa Cave, 177, 289
 Tuna el-Gebel, 45, 46, 354
 Túnel, 90, 92, 94, 96, 160, 209, 212, 226, 228
 turkey
 corral, 177, 289
 feathers, 188, 193, 203, 207, 289, 291
 identification, 72
 sexing, 53
 size, 74
 spur, 43
 wild, 51, 53, 72, 232, 287, 291
 Turkey, 51, 178, 270, 277, 278, 284. *See also* Anatolia
 turkey vulture, 186, 356, 361, 410
 turtle dove, 74, 410
 Tutankhamen's tomb, 194
 Twann, 245, 256
 twite, 235, 410
 Ukraine, 270
 Uley, Temple of Mercury, 43, 44, 351
 Umingmak, 258
 University of California Museum of Vertebrate Zoology, 65, 419
 University of Kansas Natural History Museum, 65
 University of Michigan Museum of Zoology, 65, 419
 University of Southampton, 6, 92
 Upper Palaeolithic, 188, 205, 257, 400
 art, 226, 229
 bird bone objects, 209, 218, 225
 butchery, 134, 136
 cooking, 153
 feathers, 184
 fowling, 130, 231, 243, 246, 261, 263
 Utah, 193, 234, 313, 385
 utility index, 98
 Vancouver Island, 158, 255
 Varro, 270, 274, 293, 294, 310, 311
 Vaufrey, 104
 Vedbaek, 226, 247, 345
 Velsen, 275, 277, 278, 280, 295, 301, 311, 329, 331
 velvet scoter, 237, 367, 410
 vertebrae, 22, 23, 79, 81, 109
 veterinary science, 15, 21, 48, 61
 Viking period, 2, 49, 177, 195, 202, 216, 344
 villa, 93, 272, 301, 311, 321
 Vimose, 188
 Visegrad, 220
 Visigothic period, 219
 vision, 1, 186
 voice, 1, 2, 316, 339, 363
 vultures, 207
 ritual importance, 337, 359, 362
 Wadi Kubbaniya, 257
 Wageningen University, 66, 420
 Wairau Bar, 176, 179
 WaiWai people, 185, 339
 Walbrook, Temple of Mithras, 351
 Wales, 107, 327
 Warring States period, 301

- Washington State, 158, 210
 water sorting, 100, 109–110
 waterlogged conditions, 107, 177, 195, 210
 Watmough Bay, 157
 wear, 215, 217, 218, 220, 221, 226, 228. *See also*
 polish
 weathering, 104, 109–112, 119, 120, 128
 experimental, 111
 stages, 112, 113
 weight. *See* body weight
 West Africa, 272, 303, 304, 311, 338, 362
 West Indies, 72, 311. *See also* Caribbean
 Islands
 Western Asia, 3, 183, 263, 265, 270, 271, 285,
 288, 292, 306, 362, 385, 399, 400
 Western Cape, 179–181, 239, 240, 258
 Whale Cove, 214
 Whalen Farm, 157
 whistle, 209, 217, 218, 248. *See also* flute
 white pelican, 379, 410
 white-fronted goose, 26, 132, 134, 262, 406,
 410
 white-fronted tern, 167, 410
 white-rumped vulture, 358, 410
 white-tailed ptarmigan, 195, 196, 198, 410
 white-tailed sea eagle, 26, 201, 202, 210, 211,
 359, 363, 366, 376, 378, 395, 410
 whooper swan, 34, 54, 55, 75, 200, 210, 218,
 257, 411
 whooping crane, 411
 in burial, 356
 wigeon, 132, 134, 411
 wildfowling. *See* fowling
 willow grouse, 27, 71, 232, 234, 264, 318, 369,
 370, 411. *See also* grouse
 identification, 71
 Winchester, 52, 61, 200, 203, 296, 298, 323,
 340
 wing, 185, 200, 201, 345, 354, 356
 crane, 355
 fan, 349
 in grave, 201
 temple furniture, 201
 wing elements, 26–29, 125, 146, 156, 158, 159,
 164, 192, 202, 207, 398
 wing removal, 79, 140, 142, 145, 146, 163, 199,
 352. *See also* cut mark
 women, 168, 186, 204, 216, 231, 317, 330, 344,
 345
 Wood Quay, Dublin, 123, 124, 142, 144
 wood swallow, 358
 woodcock, 15, 94, 243, 344, 374, 411
 woodpigeon, 24, 76, 232, 308, 318, 411
 identification, 74
 wreck, 35, 105, 366
 Yámana, 204, 228
 Yanomamo, 332
 yelkouan shearwater, 379, 411
 Yellow Jacket Pueblo, 290
 yellow-crowned parakeet, 88, 200
 Yerba Buena shellmound, 161
 York, 57, 277, 281, 329
 Yoruba region, 362
 Yukon, 195–198, 369
 Yuquot, 212