Contents

Preface v
Acknowledgements vii
Abbreviations viii

PART I: LOGIC AND DIALECTIC

1 Protagoras and self-refutation in later Greek philosophy 3
2 Protagoras and self-refutation in Plato’s Theaetetus 27
3 The upside-down back-to-front sceptic of Lucretius iv.472 48
4 Antipater and self-refutation: elusive arguments in Cicero’s Academica 60
5 Gods and heaps 90
6 The origins of non-deductive inference 112
7 Enthymeme: Aristotle on the logic of persuasion 152

PART II: SCEPTICISM ANCIENT AND MODERN

8 Can the sceptic live his scepticism? 205
9 Tranquillity without a stop: Timon, frag. 68 236
10 Idealism and Greek philosophy: what Descartes saw and Berkeley missed 245
11 Conflicting appearances 276
# Contents

1. The sceptic in his place and time 316
2. *Dissoi logoi* 346

*Bibliography* 349
*Index locorum* 364