

Contents

Ack	nowledgments	ge xxv
АЫ	oreviations	. xxxi
	ole of Cases	
1.	Law and the Environment	1
	I. Introduction	1
	A. Defining the Environment and Its Characteristics	2
	Questions and Discussion	3
	B. State of the Planet	3
	Millennium Ecosystem Assessment: Ecosystems and Human	
	Well-Being: Synthesis	3
	Questions and Discussion	16
	II. Approaches to Environmental Protection	16
	A. Private Actions	17
	 Nuisance, Strict Liability, and Negligence 	17
	Indian Council for Enviro-Legal Action v. Union of India	17
	Questions and Discussion	21
	Trail Smelter Case (U.S. v. Can.)	24
	Questions and Discussion	27
	Note on the Pulp Mills Case	28
	2. The Public Trust Doctrine	30
	United Plainsmen Association v. North Dakota State Water	
	Conservation Commission	31
	Questions and Discussion	35
	B. Public Regulation	36
	Christopher H. Schroeder, Lost in Translation: What	
	Environmental Regulation Does That Tort Cannot Duplicate	37
	Questions and Discussion	42
	1. Standard Setting	42
	Code of Federal Regulations (U.S.), Title 16, Part 1303 – Ban of Lead-Containing Paint and Certain Consumer Products	
	Bearing Lead-Containing Paint	43
	2. Restrictions and Prohibitions	44
	Endangered Species Act of 1973	44
	3. Licensing	47
		ix



> Contents 4. Environmental Impact Assessment Procedures 48 OP 4.01 – Environmental Assessment, World Bank Operational Manual 48 5. Land Use Regulation 52 6. Criminal Law 52 C. Market Mechanisms 53 Christopher H. Schroeder, Lost in Translation: What Environmental Regulation Does That Tort Cannot Duplicate 54 D. Rights-Based Approaches 55 Questions and Discussion 56 III. International Environmental Law 56 A. Sources: What Is International Law? 57 Treaties 57 a. Adoption of Treaties 59 b. Compliance with Treaty Obligations 60 c. Treaty Interpretation 60 d. Enforcement 61 e. Common Environmental Treaty Techniques 61 2. Customary International Law 62 3. General Principles of Law 62 "Soft Law" 63 B. Relationship of International Law and Domestic Legal Systems 64 C. The Development of International Environmental Law 67 1. Beginnings to Stockholm 67 Stockholm Declaration on the Human Environment 68 Ouestions and Discussion 72 2. From Stockholm to Rio 73 The Rio Declaration on Environment and Development 74 Questions and Discussion 3. From Rio to Johannesburg 78 4. The World Summit on Sustainable Development 79 5. UNCSD 2012 80 D. Principles of International Environmental Law 80 1. Prevention of Harm 80 2. Precaution 81 Canada Ltée (Spraytech, Société d'arrosage) and Services des espaces verts Ltée/Chemlawn v. Hudson (Town), no. 114957 82 Questions and Discussion 85 3. The Polluter-Pays Principle 86 4. Sustainable Development 87 Case Concerning the Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros Project (Hungary v. Slovakia) 88 Jayal and Others v. India and Others 89 Questions and Discussion 90 5. Equitable Principles 90 a. Intergenerational Equity 91 Minors Oposa v. Secretary of the Department of Environment and Natural Resources

92



Contents	X
Questions and Discussion	0.5
b. Common but Differentiated Respon	95 asibilities
c. Equitable Utilization of Shared Res	
E. Major International Environmental Agreen	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Biological Diversity and Species Agreer	
Questions and Discussion	100
2. U.N. Framework Convention on Clima	
Protocol	100
3. U.N. Convention on the Law of the Sea	a 104
4. The Ozone Agreements	106
5. Hazardous Substances and Waste	108
F. Compliance and Enforcement	110
 State Responsibility 	110
2. Compliance Procedures	112
3. Periodic State Reporting	113
4. Civil Society Petitions	114
Questions and Discussion	115
2. The Environment as a Human Rights Issue	
I. Introduction	118
A. Tension or Complementarity?	119
Questions and Discussion	120
B. A Primer on Rights	120
1. Human Rights and Universal Aspiration Mary Ann Glendon, A World Madi	
and the Universal Declaration	
Makau Mutua, The Complexity of Ur	
Questions and Discussion	122
2. Rights of the Environment	122
Questions and Discussion	123
C. When Rights Conflict	126
Stephanie Peatling, People First, Rive	er Second 126
Christopher Stone, Should Trees Hav	ve Standing? Towards Legal
Rights for Natural Objects	127
Questions and Discussion	128
Roderick Frazier Nash, THE RIGHTS	of Nature: A History of
Environmental Ethics	129
Questions and Discussion	130
II. Human Rights Approaches to Environmental I	
A. Mobilizing Human Rights for the Environ	
Dinah Shelton, Environmental Right	130
Questions and Discussion	133
Michael R. Anderson, Human Rights	, · ·
Environmental Protection: An Over	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Questions and Discussion	138
B. Critiques and Responses	the Protection of the
Günther Handl, Human Rights and t	
Environment	139



xii	•	Contents
	Questions and Discussion Luis E. Rodriguez-Rivera, Is the Human Right to Environment	141
	Recognized Under International Law? It Depends on the Source III. The Environmental Justice Dimension	2 141 145
	Hari M. Osofsky, Learning from Environmental Justice: A New Model for International Environmental Rights	145
	Questions and Discussion	147
	IV. Recognition of the Rights Related to the Environment in Law Philippe Sands, Principles of International Environmental Law	148 148
	Questions and Discussion	149
3.	An Introduction to Human Rights Origins and Theory	151
	I. The Development of Human Rights	151
	A. Introduction Imre Szabo, Historical Foundations of Human Rights and	151
	Subsequent Developments	151
	Ruti Teitel, Human Rights Genealogy	153
	Questions and Discussion B. Religious, Cultural, and National Legal Antecedents	154
	Religious Traditions	154 154
	Questions and Discussion	156
	2. Philosophical and Cultural Roots	157
	Questions and Discussion	159
	3. Historical Laws of Local Nature	16c
	Questions and Discussion	163
	C. International Law on Specific Issues Before the Twentieth Century	163
	1. Religious Liberty	163
	2. Abolition of Slavery and the Slave Trade	164
	3. The Emergence of Humanitarian Law	166
	4. Injury to Aliens	167
	Questions and Discussion D. The Farly Type tight Contagn	167 168
	D. The Early Twentieth Century1. Economic and Social Rights: Capitalism, Industrialization, and the	
	Formation of the International Labour Organization	168
	2. The League of Nations and Minorities Treaties	170
	3. Civil and Political Rights for Women	171
	Questions and Discussion	171
	E. Generalizing Human Rights in Global and Regional Systems of	
	Protection	172
	1. Standard Setting (1948–1969)	173
	2. Development of Compliance Mechanisms (1967–1998)	177
	3. Individual Complaints Procedures	180
	4. From State to Individual Responsibility (1998–present)	182
	F. Normative and Institutional Evolution Ouestions and Discussion	182 185
	CAUCOLOLIO ALIA LAISCHONIOH	105



Conten	ts	xiii
	G. The Challenge of Human Rights in the Realm of the <i>Domaine Réservé</i>	185
	Charter of the United Nations	187
	Henry Steiner, The Youth of Rights	187
	Questions and Discussion	188
II.	The Idea of Human Rights	188
	A. The Nature of Human Rights	189
	Jerome J. Shestack, The Philosophical Foundations of Human Rights	189
	Eugene Kamenka, Human Rights, Peoples' Rights	191
	Questions and Discussion	191
	B. A Case for Human Rights	192
	Louis Henkin, The Age of Rights	192
	Questions and Discussion	194
	C. Critiques of Human Rights and Responses Thereto	195
	Cass Sunstein, Rights and Their Critics	195
	Upendra Baxi, Voices of Suffering, Fragmented Universality, and	
	the Future of Human Rights	199
	Questions and Discussion Very Views Logal Theory and Demogratic Propositive tion	201
	Karl Klare, Legal Theory and Democratic Reconstruction Questions and Discussion	202
	A.H. Robertson & J.G. Merrills, Human Rights in the World: An Introduction to the Study of the International	203
	Protection of Human Rights	203
	Question and Discussion	204
III	. Perspectives on Human Rights Claims	204
	A. Natural Law	204
	J. Shand Watson, Theory and Reality in the International	•
	Protection of Human Rights	205
	Question and Discussion	206
	B. Legal Positivism	207
	Questions and Discussion	207
	C. Feminist Theory	208
	Hilary Charlesworth, Feminist Ambivalence About International	0
	Law	208
	Questions and Discussion D. Now Street Scholarship	210
	D. New Stream Scholarship Deborah Z. Cass. Navigating the Newstream: Recent Critical	211
	Deborah Z. Cass, Navigating the Newstream: Recent Critical Scholarship in International Law	211
	Questions and Discussion	213
	E. Human Dignity	214
	Rhoda E. Howard, Dignity, Community, and Human Rights	214
	Oscar Schachter, Human Dignity as a Normative Concept	215
	Paolo G. Carozza, Human Dignity and Judicial Interpretation of	,
	Human Rights: A Reply [to Christopher McCrudden]	216
	Questions and Discussion	218
	Jack Donnelly, Cultural Relativism and Universal Human Rights	218



xiv

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-74710-3 - Environmental Protection and Human Rights Donald K. Anton and Dinah L. Shelton Table of Contents More information

	Rosalyn Higgins, Problems and Process: International Law and How We Use It	219
	Questions and Discussion	220
	IV. Individual Duties as a Means of Social Ordering	220
	Universal Declaration of Human Responsibilities (<i>Proposed by</i>	
	InterAction Council)	220
	Questions and Discussion	222
4.	The International Protection of Human Rights	. 224
	I. Introduction	224
	II. The Universal Declaration of Human Rights	225
	Universal Declaration of Human Rights	226
	Questions and Discussion	229
	III. U.N. Treaties: The Core Agreements	231
	Questions and Discussion	232
	Matthew Craven, The International Covenant on Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights: A Perspective on Its	
	DEVELOPMENT	232
	Questions and Discussion A. The Obligations Imposed by the Covenants	236 236
	The Nature of the General Legal Obligation Imposed on States	250
	Parties to the Covenant Human Rights Committee	237
	Questions and Discussion	241
	General Comment No. 3 [of the Committee on Economic,	
	Social, and Cultural Rights]	242
	General Comment No. 9 [of the Committee on Economic,	
	Social, and Cultural Rights] General Comment No. 14 [of the Committee on Economic,	24 3
	Social, and Cultural Rights]	24 5
	Questions and Discussion	247
	B. Implementation of the Covenants by the Treaty Committees	248
	Laurence R. Helfer & Anne-Marie Slaughter, Toward a Theory of	
	Effective International Adjudication	248
	Questions and Discussion	251
	IV. Regional Systems for the Protection of Human Rights	251
	Dinah Shelton, The Promise of Regional Human Rights Systems	251
	V. Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights: Justiciability	255
	Republic of South Africa v. Grootboom	256
	Questions and Discussion	258
	VI. Human Rights and Environmental Harm Social and Economic Rights Action Center and the Center for	259
	Economic and Social Rights v. Nigeria	260 260
	Questions and Discussion	269
	VII. Common Aspects of Human Rights Treaties A. Reservations	270
	A. Reservations Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties	270 270
	VIEWNA CONVENTION ON THE LAW OF TREATES	270

Contents



Coı	Contents		XV
		General Comment No. 24 (52) [of the Human Rights Committee]	272
		Questions and Discussion	275
		Report of the International Law Commission on the Work of Its	-/)
		Forty-Ninth Session	276
		Questions and Discussion	277
		B. Denouncing and Reacceding with a Reservation	277
		Rawle Kennedy v. Trinidad and Tobago	278
		Questions and Discussion	278
		C. Limitations and Derogations from Human Rights	279
5.	In	ternational Human Rights Institutions and Procedures	. 281
	I.	Introduction	281
	II.	The U.N. Charter Bodies	284
		A. The Security Council	284
		Questions and Discussion	286
		B. General Assembly	286
		1. The Former Commission and Subcommission	287
		2. The Human Rights Council	291
		Philip Alston, Reconceiving the U.N. Human Rights Regime:	
		Challenges Confronting the New U.N. Human Rights Council	292
		GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION 60/251	293
		Questions and Discussion	294
		Fatma Zohra Ksentini, Special Rapporteur, Review of Further	
		Developments in Fields with Which the Sub-Commission Has	
		Been Concerned: Human Rights and the Environment	295
		C. Human Rights Council Special Procedures	297
		Special Procedures of the Human Rights Council	297
		Questions and Discussion 1. Fact-Finding	298
		1. Fact-Finding Manual of the United Nations Human Rights Special Procedures	299
		Questions and Discussion	300
		Report of the Special Rapporteur on the Adverse Effects of the Illicit	303
		Movement and Dumping of Toxic and Dangerous Products and	
		Wastes on the Enjoyment of Human Rights	304
		Press Release, Toxic Waste: U.N. Expert Releases Report on	5°4
		"Probo Koala" Incident	307
		2. Norm Development	307
		Report of the Special Rapporteur on the Adverse Effects of the Illicit	3 °/
		Movement and Dumping of Toxic and Dangerous Products and	
		Wastes on the Enjoyment of Human Rights	307
		Questions and Discussion	317
		3. The 1503 Procedure	317
		Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, Human	, ,
		Rights Council Complaints Procedure	317
		Questions and Discussion	319
		4. The 1235 Procedure	3 2 0
		5. The Role of Nongovernmental Organizations	320



xvi

	Contents
C. International Court of Justice	220
D. The Secretariat	320
E. Economic and Social Council	321
	322
III. The Treaty Committees	322
A. Introduction	322
Questions and Discussion	327
B. Committee Complaints Procedures 1. General Procedures	328 328
Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, Fact Shee	
No. 7/Rev. 1, Complaints Procedure	328
2. Human Rights Committee	333
Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, Fact Shee	
No. 7/Rev. 1, Complaints Procedures	333
IV. Regional Systems	
A. The European Human Rights System	335 336
Thomas Buergenthal, The Evolving International Human Right	
System	336
Questions and Discussion	338
B. The American Human Rights System	339
Thomas Buergenthal, The Evolving International Human Right	
System	339
Questions and Discussion	341
Interpretation of the American Declaration of the Rights and	
Duties of Man Within the Framework of Article 64 of the	
American Convention on Human Rights	342
Questions and Discussion	343
Economic and Social Rights (Including Environmental Rights) ir	ı
the American Human Rights System: Applicable Norms	343
Article 26 – Progressive Development, American Convention o	
Human Rights	344
Matthew Craven, The Protection of Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights Under the Inter-American System of Human	
Rights	244
Question and Discussion	344 346
2. Environmental Rights	340 347
Article 11 – Right to a Healthy Environment, Additional	3 1 /
Protocol to the American Convention on Human Righ	TS
IN THE AREA OF ECONOMIC, SOCIAL, AND CULTURAL RIGHTS	347
Questions and Discussion	347
C. The African Human Rights System	348
Thomas Buergenthal, The Evolving International Human Right	
System	348
1. The Banjul Charter	350
African [Banjul] Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights, 1982	350
Questions and Discussion	351
2. The Work of the African Commission on Human and Peoples'	
Rights and the Environment	351



Сот	ntents	xvii
	3. The Relationship Between the New Court and the Commission Coalition for an Effective African Court on Human and Peoples	352
	Rights, About the African Court	353
	AFRICAN [BANJUL] CHARTER ON HUMAN AND PEOPLES' RIGHTS Protocol to the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights on the Establishment of the African Court on Human and	354
	Peoples' Rights	354
	Questions and Discussion	355
6.	Procedural Human Rights and the Environment	356
	I. Introduction	356
	II. Access to Environmental Information	357
	A. Environmental Instruments and Jurisprudence	357
	B. Human Rights Texts and Jurisprudence	358
	Case of Bladet Tromsø & Stensaas v. Norway	360
	Questions and Discussion	368
	Claude Reyes et al. v. Chile	369
	Questions and Discussion	380
	III. The Right to Public Participation in Decision Making	381
	A. Environmental Instruments	381
	B. Human Rights Texts	382
	IV. The Rights of Access to Justice and to a Remedy for Environmental Harm	383
	A. The Right to a Remedy in Human Rights Instruments	383
	Okyay et al. v. Turkey	385
	Questions and Discussion	391
	B. The World Bank Inspection Panel	393
	World Bank Inspection Panel, Investigation Report, Ghana: West	
	African Gas Pipeline Project Questions and Discussion	394
		407
	V. The Aarhus Convention and Complaints Procedure	408
	Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation in Decision Making, and Access to Justice in Environmental	
	Matters	408
	REPORT OF THE COMPLIANCE COMMITTEE ON ITS SIXTEENTH	
	MEETING	418
	REPORT OF THE COMPLIANCE COMMITTEE ON ITS EIGHTEENTH	
	MEETING	429
	Ole W. Pedersen, European Environmental Human Rights and	
	Environmental Rights: A Long Time Coming?	429
	Questions and Discussion	430
	VI. A Combined Process: Prior Informed Consent	431
	World Bank Information Center, Rebuked by Internal	
	Investigation, World Bank Plans to Do More in DRC Forest	
	Sector, but Will It Do Better?	432
	Questions and Discussion	435



V111	·	Contents
7.	Substantive Human Rights and the Environment	436
	I. Introduction	436
	II. The Rights to Life and Health	436
	Convention on the Rights of the Child	437
	A. U.N. Jurisprudence and Practice	438
	Questions and Discussion	439
	Brun v. France	44 ^C
	B. Regional Jurisprudence	443
	Öneryildiz v. Turkey	445
	Questions and Discussion	456
	C. National Jurisprudence	457
	Clean Air Foundation Limited & Gordon David Oldham v.	.,,
	Government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region	457
	Mehta v. Union of India et al.	460
	Questions and Discussion	462
	III. A Right to Water	463
	A. Human Rights Law at the Global Level	464
	U.N. Development Programme, Human Development Report	1 - 1
	2006, Beyond Scarcity: Power, Poverty, and the Global Water	
	Crisis	464
	Human Rights Council, Report of the U.N. High Commissioner	
	for Human Rights on the Scope and Content of the Relevant	
	Human Rights Obligations Related to Equitable Access to Safe	9
	Drinking Water and Sanitation Under International Human	
	Rights Instruments	467
	Questions and Discussion	47 ¹
	Comments of the Committee on Economic, Social, and Cultural	• • •
	Rights	472
	B. The Organization of American States	473
	The Situation of Human Rights in Cuba, Seventh Report	473
	C. The African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights	475
	Questions and Discussion	476
	D. National Water Rights	476
	John Scanlon, Angela Cassar, & Noemi Nemes, Water as a	
	Human Right?	476
	Stephen Hodgson, Modern Water Rights: Theory and Practice	477
	Questions and Discussion	486
	IV. Right to Respect for Privacy, Family Life, and Home	487
	Questions and Discussion	490
	López Ostra v. Spain	490
	Questions and Discussion	494
	Kyrtatos v. Greece	495
	Questions and Discussion	499
	Taşkın et al. v. Turkey	500
	Questions and Discussion	502
	Fadeyeva v. Russia	503
	Questions and Discussion	511



Coı	ntents	xix
	V. Right to Property	512
	Metropolitan Nature Reserve v. Panama	513
	Questions and Discussion	515
	Lars and Astrid Fägerskjöld v. Sweden	515
	Questions and Discussion	517
	VI. The Right to a Healthy or Safe Environment	519
	A. International Guarantees	519
	B. National Guarantees of the Right to a Safe and Healthy Environment Ole W. Pedersen, European Environmental Human Rights and	520
	Environmental Rights: A Long Time Coming?	520
	1. The United States	521
	Montana Environmental Information Center et al. v. Department	
	of Environmental Quality Questions and Discussion	523
	Comment: Litigating State Constitutional Protections	530
	2. South Africa	530
	Fuel Retailers Association of Southern Africa v. Director-General Environmental Management, Department of Agriculture,	532
	Conservation and Environment, Mpumalanga Province et al.	532
	Questions and Discussion	543
8.	Indigenous Peoples, Rights, and the Environment	545
	I. Introduction	545
	II. Theoretical Approaches	545
	Benedict Kingsbury, Reconciling Five Competing Conceptual Structures of Indigenous Peoples' Claims in International and	
	Comparative Law	545
	Questions and Discussion	557
	III. International Instruments	557
	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	558
	U.N. Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples	558
	Convention (No. 169) Concerning Indigenous and Tribal Peoples in Independent Countries	-64
	Questions and Discussion	564 567
	IV. The ICCPR and Minority Rights Human Rights Committee Congred Comment No. 12: The Right	567
	Human Rights Committee, General Comment No. 12: The Right to Self-Determination of Peoples	567
	General Comment No. 23: The Rights of Minorities	568
	Ominayak and the Lubicon Lake Band v. Canada	569
	Questions and Discussion	573
	Apirana Mahuika et al. v. New Zealand	573
	V. The OAS and the Development of Sui Generis Rights	577
	Report on the Situation of Human Rights in Ecuador	577
	Mayagna (Sumo) Awas Tingni Community v. Nicaragua	580
	Questions and Discussion	584
	Case of the Saramaka People v. Suriname	586
	Questions and Discussion	602



XX	•	Contents
VI	. African Regional Law	602
	. National Laws and Jurisprudence	610
V 11	A. Australia	610
	Mabo et al. v. Queensland (No. 2)	610
	Questions and Discussion	623
	B. The United States	62
	Mary and Carrie Dann v. United States	626
	Questions and Discussion	630
	C. Botswana	640
	Sesana and Others v. Attorney General, High Court	640
VIII	. Indigenous Rights in Environmental Agreements	652
,	A. The Convention on Biological Diversity	652
	Bonn Guidelines on Access to Genetic Resources and Fair and Equitable Sharing of the Benefits Arising out of Their	
	Utilization	65
	Questions and Discussion	659
	B. Climate Change, Reducing Emissions from Deforestation in	_
	Developing Countries, and Forest Peoples	659
	United Nations Collaborative Programme on Reducing	
	Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation in	6=
	Developing Countries Friends of the Earth, REDD Myths: A Critical Review of Proposed Mechanisms to Reduce Emissions from Deforestation and	659 d
	Degradation in Developing Countries	66:
9. Hı	umanitarian Crises: Armed Conflicts and Other Disasters	666
I.	Introduction	666
	Elizabeth Ferris, Natural Disaster and Conflict-Induced	
	Displacement: Similarities, Differences, and Inter-Connections	666
II.	Human Rights, the Environment, and Armed Conflict	670
	A. The Relationship of Humanitarian Law to Human Rights Law	67:
	Statement by Emanuela-Chiara Gillard, ICRC Legal Adviser Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the	67:
	Occupied Palestinian Territory	673
	Questions and Discussion	677
	B. The Role of Natural Resources and the Environment in Armed	
	Conflicts	678
	From Conflict to Peacebuilding: The Role of Natural Resources	
	and the Environment	678
	Questions and Discussion	68:
	C. The Law of Armed Conflict	68:
	Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949 and Relating to the Protection of Victims of International	
	Armed Conflicts (Protocol 1) Antoine Bouvier, Protection of the Natural Environment in Time	682
	of Armed Conflict	688
	Questions and Discussion	69:



Contents

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-74710-3 - Environmental Protection and Human Rights Donald K. Anton and Dinah L. Shelton Table of Contents More information

	D. Claims for Environmental Damage	691
	U.N. Compensation Commission, Governing Council Report and	
	Recommendations Made by the Panel of Commissioners Concerning	
	the Third Installment of "F4" Claims	694
	Desk Study on the Environment in Iraq	715
	Questions and Discussion	726
	Behrami & Behrami v. France; Saramati v. France, Germany &	
	Norway Questions and Discussion	727
	E. ICJ Opinions and Judgments	735 736
	F. Accountability	
	III. Environmental Disasters and Their Aftermath	737
	A. Industrial Accidents	73 ⁸
	Draft Principles on the Allocation of Loss in the Case of	738
	Transboundary Harm Arising out of Hazardous Activities	74 ⁰
	Questions and Discussion	7 4 9
	Case of Budayeva et al. v. Russia	743
	Questions and Discussion	754
	B. Natural Disasters and the Responsibility to Protect	755
	Linda A. Malone, The Responsibility to Protect Haiti	756
	Seth Mydans, Myanmar Faces Pressure to Allow Major Aid Effort	759
	Françoise Bouchet-Saulnier, Myanmar – Responsibility to Protect?	76c
	Roberta Cohen, Reconciling R2P with IDP Protection	76c
	Questions and Discussion	764
	IV. Refugees	764
	Ethan Goffman, Environmental Refugees: How Many, How Bad?	765
	Statement by Emanuela-Chiara Gillard, ICC Legal Adviser	767
	Questions and Discussion	77°
	UNEP BALKANS, MANAGING THE KOSOVO REFUGEE CRISIS:	
	Environmental Consequences	771
10.	$\label{thm:conditional} Environmental \ Rights \ and \ International \ Finance: \ The \ World \ Bank \ Example \ .$	• 779
	I. Intergovernmental Financial Institutions and Their Origins	779
	IBRD Articles of Agreement: Article I	78c
	Questions and Discussion	78c
	Bank Information Center, Multilateral Development Banks and	
	Burma	782
	II. The World Bank and Environmental Rights	783
	A. The Debate over Bank Policies	783
	Kevin Huyser, Sustainable Development: Rhetoric and Reform at	
	the World Bank	783
	Questions and Discussion	787
	B. The World Bank Inspection Panel	791
	 Beginnings Bradford Morse & Thomas R. Berger, Sardar Sarovar: The Report 	791
	of the Independent Review	701
	Questions and Discussion	791 804
	Questions and Discussion	004

xxi



xxii		Contents
	2. Establishment of the Inspection Panel	804
	IBRD Resolution 93–10 and IDA Resolution 93–6	804
	Questions and Discussion	808
	Review of the Resolution Establishing the Inspection Panel:	
	Clarification of Certain Aspects of the Resolution	809
	Conclusions of the Board's Second Review of the Inspection	
	Panel	810
	Questions and Discussion	812
	Nepal: Proposed Arun III Hydroelectric Project and Restructuring	_
	of the Arun III Access Road Project	817
	Questions and Discussion Vaccineté Hudro electric Project Argentine (Percense Panel	831
	Yacyretá Hydroelectric Project Argentina/Paraguay Panel Report and Recommendation to the Executive Directors of the	2
	IBRD	832
	Questions and Discussion	839
	C. Office of Compliance Advisor and Ombudsman	841
	Nathalie Bernasconi-Osterwalder & David Hunter,	- 7-
	Democratizing Multilateral Development Banks	841
	LEAT Bulyanhulu Complaint to IFC/MIGA Compliance	•
	Advisor/Ombudsman	843
	CAO Assessment Report Summary	850
	LEAT, Assessment Summary of the Complaint Regarding	
	MIGA's Guarantee of the Bulyanhulu Gold Mine,	
	Tanzania	851
	Questions and Discussion	861
11.	Human Rights, the Environment, and Corporate Accountability	863
	I. Multinational Corporations	865
	Eric W. Orts, The Legitimacy of Multinational Corporations	865
	II. The Rights of Corporations	871
	Case of Verein Gegen Tierfabriken Schweiz (Vgt) v. Switzerland	871
	Case of Pine Valley Developments Ltd and Others v. Ireland	879
	Matos e Silva, Lda., et al. v. Portugal	883
	III. International Attempts to Regulate Corporations	888
	Report of the U.N. High Commissioner on Human Rights and	
	Responsibilities of Transnational Corporations and Related	
	Business Enterprises with Regard to Human Rights	889
	Questions and Discussion	895
	A. OECD Guidelines	897
	OECD Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises	897
	Questions and Discussion B. ILO Tripartite Declaration	902
	Tripartite Declaration of Principles Concerning Multinational	903
	Enterprises and Social Responsibility	002
	Questions and Discussion	903 905
	C. Norms on the Responsibilities of Transnational Corporations	906 906
	1	, .



Contents	xxiii
David Weissbrodt & Muria Kruger, Norms on the Responsibilities	
of Transnational Corporations and Other Business Enterprises	
with Regard to Human Rights	906
Norms on the Responsibilities of Transnational Corporations and	
Other Business Enterprises with Regard to Human Rights	907
Questions and Discussion	910
Promotion and Protection of Human Rights	911
IV. Self-Regulation	912
Business and Human Rights: Mapping International Standards of Responsibility and Accountability for Corporate Acts	913
Questions and Discussion	915
The Valdez Principles	915
Questions and Discussion	916
Anita Margrethe Halvorssen, Book Review, CHANGING COURSE:	
A GLOBAL BUSINESS PERSPECTIVE ON DEVELOPMENT AND THE ENVIRONMENT, BY STEPHEN SCHMIDHEINY WITH THE BUSINESS	
Council for Sustainable Development	918
Questions and Discussion	919
V. Domestic Regulation	919
Questions and Discussion	921
A. National Legislative Measures	921
Michael Ewing-Chow, First Do No Harm: Myanmar Trade	,
Sanctions and Human Rights	921
Burmese Freedom and Democracy Act of 2003	923
Questions and Discussion	925
B. Civil Litigation – The U.S. Alien Tort Statute Example	926
1. The Alien Tort Statute	927
Harold Hongju Koh, Transnational Public Law Litigation	927
Questions and Discussion	930
Sosa v. Alvarez-Machain	931
Questions and Discussion	934
Ralph Steinhardt, Laying One Bankrupt Critique to Rest: Sosa v. Alvarez Machain and the Future of Human Rights Litigation in	
U.S. Courts	935
2. Litigating Environmental Claims Under the ATS	936
Richard L. Herz, Litigating Environmental Abuses Under the	026
Alien Tort Claims Act: A Practical Assessment Benal v. Freeport-McMoran, Inc.	936
Esther Kiobel, et al. v. Royal Dutch Petroleum Company	937
Flores v. Southern Peru Copper Corp.	941 955
Questions and Discussion	963 963
Provincial Government of Marinduque v. Placer Dome, Inc.,	9~)
Barrick Gold Corp.	963
VI. International Complaints and Investigations	
Olivier De Schutter, <i>Promotion and Protection of All Human</i>	970
Rights, Civil, Political, Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights,	
Including the Right to Development	970
	//



xxiv	Contents
Raquel Rolnik, Promotion and Protection of All Human Rights, Civil, Political, Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights, Including the Right to Development	0=4
	974
Questions and Discussion	975
Index	977