

D

D, d /di:/ the fourth letter of the alphabet **alfabenin dördüncü harfi**

dab /dæb/ *verb* [I, T] **dabbing**, *past* **dabbed** to touch something with quick, light touches **hızlı ve hafif hareketlerle dokunmak, sıvazlamak, ovuşturmak** veya hafif ve hızlı şekilde birşeyin üzerine bir maddeyi sürmek *She dabbed at her eyes with a tissue.* ● **dab** *noun* [C] a small amount of something **azıcık, az miktarda** a *dab of lipstick*

DAB /di:er'bi:/ *noun* [U] **abbreviation** for digital audio broadcasting: an electronic system for sending radio or television information using signals in the form of numbers **DSY dijital ses yayını: rakamsal sinyalleri kullanarak tv ve radyo bilgilerini gönderen elektronik sistem**

dabble /'dæbl/ *verb* [I] to try something or take part in an activity in a way that is not serious **gayri ciddi olarak bir şeyi denemek ya da bir faaliyette içerisinde yer almak** *I only dabble in politics.* ○ *He dabbled with drugs at university.*

◦-**dad** /dæd/ *noun* [C] **informal** father **baba** *Can I go to the park, Dad?*

daddy /'dædi/ *noun* [C] a word for 'father', used especially by children **özellikle çocuklar tarafından 'baba' anlamında kullanılan sözcük; babaşko**

daffodil /'dæfədil/ *noun* [C] a yellow flower that usually grows in spring **fulya, genellikle ilkbaharda açan sarı bir çiçek**

daffodil



daft /da:ft/ *adjective* **UK informal** silly **aptal, aptalca, budala** *That's a daft idea.*

dagger /'dægə/ *noun* [C] a short knife, used as a weapon **silah olarak da kullanılabilen, kama, kısa bıçak**

◦-**daily** ¹ /'deili/ *adjective* [always before noun], *adverb* **1** happening or produced every day or once a day **günlük, hergün ya da günde bir kez olan, yapılan** a **daily newspaper** ○ *The shop is open daily from 8 a.m. to 6 p.m.* **2** relating to one single day **tek bir güne ilişkin, günlük** *They are paid on a daily basis.* **3 daily life** the usual things that happen to you every day **günlük yaşamda olan şeyler** *Shootings are part of daily life in the region.*

daily ² /'deili/ *noun* [C] a newspaper that is published every day except Sunday **pazır günleri hariç her gün basılan gazete, günlük gazete**

dainty /'demti/ *adjective* small, attractive, and delicate **küçük, zarif, çekici, narin** **dainty feet** ● **daintily** *adverb* **sevimli bir şekilde**

dairy ¹ /'deəri/ *noun* [C] **1** a place where milk is stored and cream and cheese are made **sütün depolandığı, kaymak ve peynirin üretildiği yer** **2** a company which sells milk and products made of milk **süt ve süt mamülleri satan şirket**

dairy ² /'deəri/ *adjective* [always before noun] relating to milk or products made using milk **süt ve süt ürünlerine ait, süt mamülü** **dairy products** ○ **dairy cattle**

daisy /'deizi/ *noun* [C] a small flower with white petals and a yellow centre that often grows in grass **papatya**

dam /dæm/ *noun* [C] a strong wall built across a river to stop the water and make a lake **baraj** ● **dam** *verb* [T] **damming**, *past* **dammed** to build a dam across a river **baraj inşa etmek**

damage İLE BİRLİKTE KULLANILAN KELİMELER

cause/inflict/repair/suffer damage ● **extensive/permanent/serious/slight damage** ● **damage to sth**

◦-**damage** ¹ /'dæmɪdʒ/ *noun* [U] harm or injury **zarar; ziyan, yaralama** *He suffered brain damage in the car crash.* ○ *The strong wind caused serious damage to the roof.*

◦-**damage** ² /'dæmɪdʒ/ *verb* [T] to harm or break something **bir şeyi kırmak ya da zarar vermek** *Many buildings were damaged in the storm.* ○ *Smoking can seriously damage your health.* ● **damaging** *adjective* harmful **zararlı, zarar veren** *the damaging effects of pollution*

damages İLE BİRLİKTE KULLANILAN KELİMELER

award/claim/pay/seek/win damages ● **substantial damages** ● [£400, \$10,000, etc] **in damages**

damages /'dæmɪdʒɪz/ *noun* [plural] money that a person or organization pays to someone because they have harmed them or something that belongs to them **bir kişi ya da kuruluşun bir kişiye veya ona ait olan şeylere zarar vermesinden dolayı ödediği para, tazminat** *She was awarded £400 in damages.*

dame /deim/ *noun* [C] **1** a title used in the UK before the name of a woman who has been officially respected **Birleşik Krallık'da resmen tanınan bir bayana verilen asalet ünvanı** *Dame Agatha Christie* **2** **US informal** old-fashioned a woman **kadın, bayan**

damn ¹ /dæm/ (also **damned** /dæmd/) *adjective* [always before noun] **informal** used to express anger **kızgınlık duygusunu bildirmek için kullanılan ünlem** "Kahretsin!" *He didn't listen to a damn thing I said.*

damn ² /dæm/ (also **damn it**) *exclamation* used to express anger or disappointment (lanet ederek) **hiddeti ve kızgınlığı ifade etmek için kullanılır (ünlem)** *Damn! I've forgotten the tickets.*

damn ³ /dæm/ (also **damned** /dæmd/) *adverb* **informal** very **çok, çokca, epeyce** *He worked damn hard to pass that exam.*

damn ⁴ /dæm/ *noun* **not give a damn** *informal* to not be interested in or worried about someone or something **birisine veya birşeye aldırış etmemek, umursanmamak, dönüp bakmamak, vızlemek** *I don't give a damn what people think.*

damn ⁵ /dæm/ *verb* **1 damn him/it/you, etc** used to express anger about someone or something **Allah kahretsin!, Allah belasını versin!; Yeter! Stop complaining, damn you!** **2** [T] to strongly criticize someone or something **birisini veya bir şeyi şiddetle eleştirmek** *He was damned by the media.*

damning

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◀ Important words to learn

damning /'dæmɪŋ/ *adjective* criticizing someone or something very strongly, or showing clearly that someone is guilty **yerin dibine batıran; şiddetle kötülereyken; kesin bir dille suçlayan **damning evidence** ○ a **damning report** on education standards**

damp /dæmp/ *adjective* slightly wet, usually in an unpleasant way **rutubetli ve havasız ortam **damp clothes/grass** ○ It was cold and damp outside. ● **damp** (also dampness) *noun* [U] when something is slightly wet **rutubet, nem****

dampen /'dæmpən/ (also **damp**) *verb* [T] **1** to make something less strong **bir şeyi zayıflatmak, güçsüz kılmak** *Nothing you can say will **dampen** her enthusiasm.* **2** to make something slightly wet **hafifce ıslatmak, nemlendirmek**

damper /'dæmpə/ *noun **put a damper on sth** to stop an occasion from being enjoyable **tatsızlaştırmak, keyfini kaçırmak** *The accident put a damper on their holiday.**

◀ **dance**¹ /dɑːns/ *verb* [I, T] to move your feet and body to the rhythm of music **dans etmek** *She's dancing with Steven.* ○ *Can you dance the tango?* ● **dancer** *noun* [C] **dansçı** ● **dancing** *noun* [U] **dans**

◀ **dance**² /dɑːns/ *noun* **1** [MOVING] [C] when you move your feet and body to music **dans** *I had a dance with my dad.* **2** [STEPS] [C] a particular set of steps or movements to music **belirli bir müzik eşliğinde dans** *My favourite dance is the tango.* **3** [EVENT] [C] a social event where people dance to music **müzikli, danslı eğlence** **4** [ACTIVITY] [U] the activity or skill of dancing **dans etme, dans yeteneği** *a dance school*

dandelion /'dændəlɪən/ *noun* [C] a yellow wild flower **kara hindiba**

dandruff /'dændrʌf/ *noun* [U] small pieces of dead skin in someone's hair or on their clothes **saç diplerinde oluşan kepek**

danger İLE BİRLİKTE KULLANILAN KELİMELER

face danger ● pose a danger ● great/serious danger ● be in danger ● be in danger of sth

◀ **danger** /'deɪndʒə/ *noun* **1** [C, U] the possibility that someone or something will be harmed or killed, or that something bad will happen **tehlike** *the dangers of rock climbing* ○ *The soldiers were in serious danger.* ○ *We were in danger of missing our flight.* **2** [C] something or someone that may harm you **tehlike oluşturan kişi/şey** *Icy roads are a danger to drivers.*

dangerous BAŞKA BİR DEYİŞLE

Eğer bir şey çok tehlikeliyse, bunu belirtmede **hazardous, perilous** veya **treacherous** sıfatları kullanılır. *Ice had made the roads treacherous.* ● *Heavy rain is causing hazardous driving conditions.* ● *A perilous journey through the mountains was their only escape route.* Tehlikeli olan maddeler için **harmful** veya **hazardous** ifadeleri kullanılır. *Please be aware that these chemicals are harmful/hazardous to human health.*

Eğer bir şey, ortaya çıkabilecek kötü bir durumdan dolayı tehlikeli görünüyorsa, bunu belirtmede **risky** ifadesi kullanılır. *Surgery at his age would be too risky.*

◀ **dangerous** /'deɪndʒərəs/ *adjective* If someone or something is dangerous, they could harm you. **tehlikeli** *a dangerous chemical* ● **dangerously** *adverb* *dangerously close to the edge* **tehlikeli bir şekilde**

dangle /'dæŋɡl/ *verb* **1** [I, T] to hang loosely, or to hold something so that it hangs loosely **gevşek bir şekilde asmak veya bağlamak, sallanmak, sark(t)mak** *Electrical wires were dangling from the ceiling.* **2** [T] to offer someone something they want in order to per-

suede them to do something **vaat etmek, vaatte bulunmak, ikna etmek için bir şey vaat etmek** *They dangled the possibility of a job in Paris in front of him.*

dank /dæŋk/ *adjective* wet, cold, and unpleasant **nemli, soğuk ve nahos** *a dank, dank basement*

dapper /'dæpə/ *adjective* A dapper man looks stylish and tidy. **şık, hoş, iyi giyimli erkek**

dare¹ /deə/ *verb* **1 dare (to) do sth** to be brave enough to do something **cesaret etmek, cüret göstermek/etmek** *I didn't dare tell Dad that I'd scratched his car.* **2 dare sb to do sth** to try to make someone do something dangerous **tehlikeli birşeyi yapmaya zorlamak, cesaretlendirmek, teşvik etmek** *She dared her friend to climb onto the roof.* **3 Don't you dare** *informal* used to tell someone angrily not to do something **birinin bir şeyi yapmamasını kuzgınca söylemek için kullanılır; kızarak ikaz etmek; Hele bir dene!; Hele bir kalkışta görelim! *Don't you dare hit your sister!* **4 How dare she/you, etc** used to express anger about something someone has done **Ne cesaretle...!; Hangi cüretle!** *How dare you talk to me like that!* **5 I dare say** (also **I daresay**) used when you think that something is probably true or will probably happen **Sam- rım; Galiba** *I dare say she'll change her mind.***

dare² /deə/ *noun* [C] something that you do to prove that you are not afraid **cüret, cesaret** [usually singular] *She climbed down the cliff for a dare.*

daredevil /'deə,dev'vɪ/ *noun* [C] someone who enjoys doing dangerous things **gözü pek, cesur kişi**

daren't /deənt/ *UK short for dare not* **cesaret/cüret edememek** *I daren't tell my wife how much it cost.*

daring /'deərɪŋ/ *adjective* brave and taking risks **cesur ve risk almaya hazır; gözü pek, cüretkâr** *a daring escape* ● **daring** *noun* [U] **cesaret**

◀ **dark**¹ /dɑːk/ *adjective* **1** [NO LIGHT] with no light or not much light **karanlık** *It's a bit dark in here.* ○ *It doesn't get dark until 9 o'clock in the evening.* **2** [NOT PALE] nearer to black than white in colour **siyaha daha yakın, koyu renk** *dark blue/green* ○ *dark clouds* ○ *He's got dark hair and blue eyes.* **3** [PERSON] having black or brown hair or brown skin **esmer, saç ve teni kahverengi veya siyaha a short, dark woman with glasses** **4** [BAD] frightening or unpleasant **ürkütücü, hoş olmayan, sevimsiz, nahos** *a dark period in human history*

◀ **dark**² /dɑːk/ *noun* **1 the dark** when there is no light somewhere **karanlık** *He's scared of the dark.* **2 before/after dark** before/after it becomes night **gece/ karanlık öncesi veya sonrası** *He doesn't let her children out after dark.* **3 be in the dark** to not know about something that other people know about **herkesin bildiği bir konuda bilgi sahibi olmamak** *I'm completely in the dark about all this.* ☞ See also: a shot¹ in the dark.

darken /'dɑːkən/ *verb* [I, T] **1** to become dark or make something dark **karartmak, kararmak** *the darkening sky* ○ *a darkened room* **2** if someone's mood darkens, or if something darkens it, they suddenly feel less happy. **içini karartmak, içi kararmak, tatsızlaşmak, can sıkılmak**

darkly /'dɑːkli/ *adverb* in a frightening or mysterious way **korutucu ve gizemli bir şekilde** *"He might not be what he seems," she said darkly.*

darkness /'dɑːknəs/ *noun* [U] when there is little or no light **karanlık** *He stumbled around in the darkness looking for the light switch.* ○ *There was a power cut and the house was in darkness.*

◦ Important words to learn

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dated

darling¹ /'dɑ:liŋ/ *noun* [C] used when you speak to someone you love *sevgili, yâr* *Would you like a drink, darling?*

darling² /'dɑ:liŋ/ *adjective* [always before noun] loved very much *sevgili, biricik, birtane, gözde* *my darling daughter*

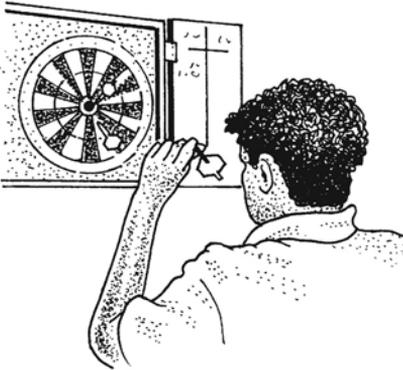
darn¹ /dɑ:n/ *US informal (also damed /dɑ:nd/) adjective* [always before noun], *adverb* used to emphasize what you are saying, or to show that you are annoyed *ziyadesiyle; amma da, üf be; aman* *be I'm too darn tired to care.*

darn² /dɑ:n/ *verb* [I, T] to repair a piece of clothing by sewing across a hole with thread *bir söküğü, yırtığı dikmek/diktirmek; öreerek onarmak* *to darn socks*

dart¹ /dɑ:t/ *noun* [C] a small arrow used in the game of darts or as a weapon *bir silah olarak ya da dart oyununda kullanılan küçük oklar* *a tranquilizer dart*

dart² /dɑ:t/ *verb* **dart between/in/out, etc** to run or move somewhere quickly and suddenly *bir yere doğru telaşla ve aniden gitmek, koşmak, fırlamak* *A cat darted across the street.*

darts



darts /dɑ:ts/ *noun* [U] a game played by throwing small arrows at a round board *yuvarek bir tahtaya küçük oklar atılarak oynanan oyun, dart*

dash¹ /dæ:ʃ/ *verb* **1** [I] to go somewhere quickly *telaşla ve hızlıca bir yere gitmek, fırlayıp çıkmak* *She dashed downstairs when she heard the phone.* ◦ *I must dash. I've got to be home by 7 p.m.* **2** **dash sb's hopes** to destroy someone's hopes *birinin ümitlerini yok etmek, ümidini kırmak* *Saturday's 2-0 defeat dashed their hopes of reaching the final.* **3** **dash (sth) against/on, etc** *literary* to hit or throw something with great force, usually causing damage *büyük bir hızla çarpmak, zarar vermek* *Waves dashed against the cliffs.*

dash sth off *phrasal verb* *UK* to write something very quickly *alelacele, çabucak not almak, çalاکalem yazmak, karalamak* *She dashed off a letter to her solicitor.*

dash² /dæ:ʃ/ *noun* **1** [RUN] [no plural] when you run somewhere very quickly *bir yere aceleyle koşma; fırlama* *As the rain started, we made a dash for shelter.* **2** [AMOUNT] [C] a small amount of something, often food *çoğunlukla yiyecek gibi şeylerin çok azı, birazcık* *Add a dash of milk to the sauce.* **3** [MARK] [C] a mark (—) used to separate parts of sentences *cümleleri oluşturan ifadeler arasında ayrımı sağlayan kısa çizgi* ◻ See study page Punctuation on page Centre 33.

dashboard /'dæ:ʃbɔ:d/ *noun* [C] the part facing the driver at the front of a car with controls and equipment to show things such as speed and temperature *araçların ön tarafında, hız ve ısı gibi benzer göstergelerin bulunduğu bölüm, gösterge tablosu, gösterge paneli* ◻ Orta kısımdaki renkli sayfalara bakınız.

dashing /'dæ:ʃiŋ/ *adjective* A dashing man is attractive in a confident and exciting way. *kendine güvenen ve heyecan veren, şık çekici (erkek)*

data İLE BİRLİKTE KULLANILAN KELİMELER

analyse/collect data • data on sth

◦-**data** /'dɜ:tə/ *noun* [U] **1** information or facts about something *bilgi, veri* *financial data* **2** information in the form of text, numbers, or symbols that can be used by or stored in a computer *bilgisayarda saklanabilen yazı, rakam ve sembollerden oluşan bilgi, veri*

database /'dɜ:təbeɪs/ *noun* [C] information stored in a computer in an organized structure so that it can be searched in different ways *veritabanı; farklı şekillerde ulaşılabilmesi için düzenli biçimde bilgisayara yüklenen bilgi* *a national database of missing people*

data projector *noun* [C] a machine that allows you to show words or images on a screen or wall *sözcük, resim ve şekilleri perde ya da duvar üzerine yansıtarak gösteren alet*

date İLE BİRLİKTE KULLANILAN KELİMELER

make/fix/set a date • at a future/at a later date • the date of sth • sb's date of birth

◦-**date**¹ /dɜ:t/ *noun* [C] **1** [PARTICULAR DAY] a particular day of the month or year *ay veya yılın belli bir günü, tarih* *"What's the date today?" "It's the fifth."* ◦ *Please give your name, address and date of birth.* **2** [ARRANGED TIME] a time when something has been arranged to happen *tarih; bir şeyin olması için kararlaştırılan zaman* *Let's make a date to have lunch.* ◦ *We agreed to finish the report at a later date.* **3** **to date** *formal* up to the present time *günümüze dek* *This novel is his best work to date.* **4** [GOING OUT] a romantic meeting when two people go out somewhere, such as to a restaurant or to see a film *romantic birliktelik, buluşma, flört, randevu* *He's asked her out on a date.* **5** [PERSON] someone who you are having a romantic meeting with *flört, beraber olunan kişi, sevgili, arkadaş* *Who's your date for the prom?* **6** [FRUIT] a sticky brown fruit with a long seed inside *hurma* ◻ See also: blind date, sell-by date.

date² /dɜ:t/ *verb* **1** [MEET] [I, T] to regularly spend time with someone you have a romantic relationship with *biriyile çıkmak, romantik ilişki kurmak, buluşmak, flört etmek* *We've been dating for six months.* **2** [WRITE] [T] to write the day's date on something *tarih atmak/koymak* *a letter dated March 13th* **3** [TIME] [T] to say how long something has existed or when it was made *bir şeyin ne zaman yapıldığını, ne kadar süreyle var olduğunu bildirmek, tarihini tespit etmek* *Scientists have dated the bones to 10,000 BC.* **4** [NOT MODERN] [I, T] to stop seeming modern, or to make something not seem modern *eskimek, modası geçmek* *Clothes like these date really quickly.*

date back *phrasal verb* to have existed a particular length of time or since a particular time *geçmişte belirli bir tarihe kadar uzanmak, o tarihten buyana varolmak* *This house dates back to 1650.*

date from sth *phrasal verb* to have existed since a particular time ... *den buyana varolmak* *The castle dates from the 11th century.*

dated /'dɜ:tɪd/ *adjective* not modern *eskimiş, modası geçmiş* *This film seems a bit dated today.*

'date ,rape

date ,rape *noun* [C] when someone is raped (= forced to have sex when they do not want to) by someone they know, or someone they have arranged to meet **çıktığı kişinin tecavüzüne uğrama; flört tecavüzü**

daub /dɔ:b/ *verb* [T] to put a lot of a substance like paint on a surface in a careless way, often to write words or draw pictures **sözcük yazmak ya da resim çizmek maksadıyla boya benzeri şeyi bir yüzeye sürmek, sıvamak, karalamak** *The walls have been daubed with graffiti.*

↔ **daughter** /'dɔ:tə/ *noun* [C] your female child **kız evlat**

daughter-in-law /'dɔ:tərlɔ:l/ *noun* [C] plural **daughters-in-law** your son's wife **gelin**

daunt /dɔ:nt/ *verb* [T] If someone is daunted by something, they are worried because it is difficult or frightening. **ürkmek, bir şeyin zorluğundan ya da ürkütücü olması nedeniyle endişeye kapılmak** [often passive] *I was a bit daunted by the idea of cooking for so many people.*

daunting /dɔ:ntɪŋ/ *adjective* If something is daunting, it makes you worried because it is difficult or frightening. **gözük korkutan, yıldırın şey ya da görev a daunting challenge/task**

dawdle /'dɔ:dl/ *verb* [I] to walk very slowly, or do something very slowly in a way that wastes time **sallana sallana yürümek veya zamanı boşa geçirmek için bir işi yavaş yapmak, oyalanmak** *Stop dawdling! You'll be late for school!*

dawn¹ /dɔ:n/ *noun* [U] **1** the early morning when light first appears in the sky **şafak vakti, seher vakti** *We woke at dawn.* **2 the dawn of sth** literary the time when something began **bir şeyin başlama vakti** *the dawn of civilization* ↔ See also: the **crack**² of dawn.

dawn² /dɔ:n/ *verb* [I] If a day or a period of time dawns, it begins. **bir günün ya da zaman diliminin başlaması** *The day of her party dawned at last.*

dawn on sb phrasal verb If a fact dawns on you, you become aware of it after a period of not being aware of it. **farkına varmak, kafasına dank etmek** [+ that] *It suddenly dawned on them that Mary had been lying.*

↔ **day** /deɪ/ *noun* **1** [24 HOURS] [C] a period of 24 hours **gün** the days of the week ○ *January has 31 days.* ○ *I saw her the day before yesterday.* **2** [LIGHT HOURS] [C, U] the period during the day when there is light from the sun **gündüz, gün boyu** a bright, sunny day ○ *We've been travelling all day.*

3 [WORK HOURS] [C] the time that you usually spend at work or school **iş günü** *She's had a very busy day at the office.*

4 the other day a few days ago **birkaç gün önce** *I saw Terry the other day.* **5 day after day** every day for a long period of time **gün be gün, günlerce** *Day after day they marched through the mountains.* **6 one day** used to talk about something that happened in the past **bir gün (geçmişte)** *One day, I came home to find my windows smashed.* **7 one day/some day/one of these days** used to talk about something you think will happen in the future **elbet bir gün, gelecekte bir gün** *One of these days I'll tell her what really happened.* **8 days a** [PERIOD] used to talk about a particular period of time when something happened or existed **o günlerde, o günler** *in my younger days* **b** [LONG TIME] a long time **günlerce, günler boyu** *I haven't seen Jack for days.*

9 these days used to talk about the present time **bu günlerde** *I don't go out much these days.* **10 in those days** used to talk about a period in the past **o günlerde, o zamanlar** *In those days, boys used to wear short trousers.* **11 the old days** a period in the past **eski günler** **12 call it a day** informal to stop doing something, especially working **özellikle işi ya da bir şeyi yapmayı sonraya bırakmak; bu günlük bu kadar; yeter** *It's almost midnight - let's call it a day.* • **13 it's early**

days UK something that you say when it is too early to know what will happen **daha konuşmak için çok erken; henüz belli değil** *Both teams are at the bottom of the league, but it's early days yet.* • **14 make sb's day** to make someone very happy **birisini mutlu etmek; gününü şenlendirmek** *Go on, ask him to dance - it'll make his day!* • **15 save the day** to do something that solves a serious problem **ciddi bir sorunu çözmek için bir şeyler yapmak** ↔ See also: April Fool's Day, Boxing Day, Christmas Day, at the end¹ of the day, field day, Independence Day, Mother's Day, New Year's Day, open day, polling day, Valentine's Day.

daybreak /'deɪbreɪk/ *noun* [U] the time in the morning when light first appears in the sky **gün ağarması, tan yerinin ağarması, seher vakti**

daycare /'deɪkeə/ *noun* [U] care provided during the day for people who cannot look after themselves, especially young children or old people **gündüz bakımı; özellikle kendisine bakamayan yaşlı ya da çocukların gün boyu bakımını sağlama** a daycare centre

daydream /'deɪdri:m/ *verb* [I] to have pleasant thoughts about something you would like to happen **hayal kurmak, dalıp gitmek** • **daydream** *noun* [C] **hayal**

daylight /'deɪlaɪt/ *noun* **1** [U] the natural light from the sun **gün ışığı, gündüz** **2 in broad daylight** used to emphasize that something happens when it is light and people can see **güpe gündüz, gündüz gözüyle** *He was attacked in broad daylight.*

daylights /'deɪlaɪts/ *noun* **1 beat/knock the (living) daylights out of sb** informal to hit someone very hard many times **birine sert bir şekilde defalarca vurmak, dayak atmak** • **2 scare/frigten the (living) daylights out of sb** informal to frighten someone very much **birini çok fazla korkutmak/ürkütme**

day re'turn *noun* [C] UK a ticket for a bus or train when you go somewhere and come back on the same day **otobüs veya tren için günü birlik gidiş dönüş bileti** a day return to Norway

daytime /'deɪtaɪm/ *noun* [U] the period of the day when there is light from the sun, or the period when most people are at work **gündüz vakti, gündüz daytime television** ○ a daytime telephone number

day-to-day /'deɪtə'deɪ/ *adjective* [always before noun] happening every day as a regular part of your job or your life **günlük, her gün olan day-to-day activities/problems**

daze /deɪz/ *noun* **in a daze** when you cannot think clearly because you are shocked or have hit your head **bilinçsizce, şuuru yerinde olmayarak** *The survivors were walking around in a daze.*

dazed /deɪzd/ *adjective* not able to think clearly because you are shocked or have hit your head **ne yaptığını/söylediğini bilmeyen, sersemlemiş** a dazed expression

dazzle /'dæzl/ *verb* [T] **1** If you are dazzled by someone or something, you think they are extremely good and exciting. **bir şeye, birine hayran olmak, etkilenmek, başını döndürmek** [often passive] *I was dazzled by his intelligence and good looks.* **2** If light dazzles someone, it makes them unable to see for a short time. **gözünü kamaştırarak, gözünü almak**

dazzling /'dæzɪŋ/ *adjective* **1** extremely good and exciting **son derece hoş ve heyecan verici, harika, müthiş** a dazzling display/performance **2** a dazzling light is so bright that you cannot see for a short time after looking at it. **göz kamaştırarak, göz alıcı** a dazzling white light

◦ Important words to learn

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dean

de- /di-/ prefix to take something away **uzağa, öteye götürme anlamında ön ek deforestation** (= when the trees in an area are cut down)

deacon /di:kən/ noun [C] an official in some Christian churches **Hristiyan kilisesinde resmi görevli**

◦ **dead**¹ /ded/ adjective **1** [NOT ALIVE] not now alive **ölü, ölmüş, cansız** *She's been dead for 20 years now.* ◦ *He was shot dead by a masked intruder.* ◦ *There were three children among the dead.* **2** [EQUIPMENT] If a piece of equipment is dead, it is not working. **işe yaramaz, bitmiş a dead battery** ◦ *The phone suddenly went dead.* **3** [QUIET] informal If a place is dead, it is too quiet and nothing interesting is happening there. **(yer, mekân) hareketsiz, cansız, sessiz, durgun, ölü** **4** [COMPLETE] [always before noun] complete **büsbütün, tam** *We waited in dead silence as the votes were counted.* **5** [BODY] mainly UK If part of your body is dead, you cannot feel it. **his-siz, uyuşmuş (vücutun bir bölümü) My arm's gone dead.** **6** **wouldn't be caught/seen dead** informal If someone wouldn't be caught dead in a place or doing something, they would never go there or do it, usually because it would be too embarrassing. **bir şeyi çok utanç vereceğini düşünerek yapmamak veya oraya gitmemek ('ölürümde yapmam' manasında) [+ doing sth] I wouldn't be caught dead wearing a bikini.** **7** **drop dead** informal to die very suddenly **ansızın ölmek, hayatını kaybetmek, göçüp gitmek**

dead² /ded/ adverb **1** informal extremely or completely **son derece, tamamen, korkunç, oldukça** UK *The exam was dead easy.* ◦ *US His advice was dead wrong.* **2** **be dead set against sth/doing sth** to oppose something strongly **bir şeye kesinlikle karşı çıkmak, şiddetle muhalefet etmek** *My parents were dead set against us getting married.* **3** **stop dead** to suddenly stop moving or doing something **ansızın/aniden durmak, hareketsizleşmek**

dead³ /ded/ noun **the dead of night/winter** the middle of the night/winter **kış mevsiminin/gecenin tam ortası**

deadbeat /'dedbit/ noun [C] *US informal* someone who does not pay their debts **borçlarını ödemeyen/ödeme güçlüğü çeken kişi a deadbeat dad**

deaden /'dedn/ verb [T] to make something less painful or less strong **bir şeyin gücünü/acısını azaltmak** *She gave me an injection to deaden the pain.*

dead 'end noun [C] **1** a road which is closed at one end **çıkılmaz sokak** **2** a situation in which it is impossible to make progress **çıkışı, sonu olmayan bir durum, beyhude durum/çaba** *The peace talks have reached a dead end.* • **dead-end** /,ded'end/ adjective **a dead-end job/relationship** ◦ **a dead-end street** **çıkılmaz (sokak)**

dead 'heat noun [C] when two people finish a race at exactly the same time **yarışı iki kişinin aynı anda bitirmesi**

deadline İLE BİRLİKTE KULLANILAN KELİMELER

set a deadline • meet/miss a deadline • a tight deadline • the deadline for (doing) sth

deadline /'dedlam/ noun [C] a time by which something must be done **bir işin bitirilmesi gereken son tarih, zaman to meet/miss a deadline** ◦ *The deadline for entering the competition is tomorrow.*

deadlock /'dedlbk/ noun [U] a situation in which it is impossible to make progress or to reach a decision **tıkanma, sonuçsuz kalma, bir karara varılamayan ya da ilerleme kaydedilemeyen durum** *The talks have reached deadlock.* ◦ *There have been several attempts to break the deadlock.* • **deadlocked** adjective ilerlemeyen

deadly¹ /'dedli/ adjective likely to cause death **öldürücü, amansız a deadly virus** ◦ **a deadly weapon**

deadly² /'dedli/ adverb **deadly dull/serious, etc** extremely dull/serious, etc **çok/müthiş sıkıcı/ciddi**

deadpan /'dedpæn/ adjective looking or sounding serious when you are telling a joke **fıkra anlatırken ciddi gözükme, renk vermeyen a deadpan expression**

deaf /def/ adjective **1** unable to hear **sağır** *Many deaf people learn to lip read.* ◦ *He goes to a school for the deaf.* **2** **be deaf to sth** to refuse to listen to something **dinlememek, kulaklarını tıkamak, söylenlere itibar etmemek** • **deafness** noun [U] ◯ See also: fall on deaf ears (ear), tone-deaf, sağırılık

deafening /'def'niŋ/ adjective extremely loud **kulakları sağır eden gürültü, yüksek ses a deafening noise**

deal İLE BİRLİKTE KULLANILAN KELİMELER

agree/do/make/strike a deal • negotiate/sign a deal • a deal between (two people/companies, etc) • a deal with sb

deal¹ /di:l/ noun **1** [C] an arrangement or an agreement, especially in business **(iş) anlaşma, aynı fikirde olma a business deal** ◦ *The police refused to do/make/strike a deal with the terrorists.* **2** [C] the price you pay for something, and what you get for your money **satın alınan bir şey için ödenen miktar, değer** *I got a really good deal on my new car.* **3** **a good/great deal** a lot **çok, epeyce** *A great deal of time and effort went into arranging this party.*

deal² /di:l/ verb [I, T] **past dealt** to give cards to players in a game **iskambil oyununda kartları dağıtmak** *Whose turn is it to deal?*

deal in sth phrasal verb to buy and sell particular goods as a business ... **ticaretini yapmak; alıp satmak a shop dealing in rare books**

deal with sth phrasal verb **1** to take action in order to achieve something or to solve a problem **ilgilenmek, ele almak, gereğini yapmak** *Can you deal with this gentleman's complaint?* **2** to be about a particular subject ... **ile ilgili olmak, kapsamak** *The programme dealt with teenage pregnancy.*

deal with sb/sth phrasal verb to do business with a person or organization ... **ile iş/alışveriş/ticaret yapmak** *I usually deal with the accounts department.*

deal with sb phrasal verb to meet or talk to someone, especially as part of your job **işinin gereği olarak biriyle buluşup toplantı yapmak** *She's used to dealing with foreign customers.*

dealer /'di:lə/ noun [C] **1** a person or company that buys and sells things for profit **tüccar, alıcı/satıcı a car dealer** ◦ **a drug dealer** **2** a person who gives out cards to players in a game **iskambil oyununda kartları dağıtan oyuncu**

dealership /'di:ləʃɪp/ noun [C] a business that sells cars, usually cars made by a particular company **galeri, belli marka araçları satan şirket/firma a Ford/Toyota dealership**

dealings /'di:lɪŋz/ noun [plural] activities involving other people, especially in business **iş, faaliyet, ortak işler** *Have you had any dealings with their London office?*

dealt /delt/ past of deal **deal'** fiilinin geçmiş zaman hali

dean /di:n/ noun [C] **1** an official in a college or university **dekan** **2** an official in charge of a large church or group of churches **baş rahip**

dear

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↗ Important words to learn

↗ **dear**¹ /diə/ *adjective* **1** [IN LETTERS] used at the beginning of a letter, before the name of the person you are writing to sayın *Dear Amy* ○ *Dear Mrs Simpson* ○ *Dear Sir/Madam* **2** [LIKED] [always before noun] A dear person is someone who you know and like very much. **sevgili, tatlı** *my dear Peter* ○ *He's one of my dearest friends.* **3** [EXPENSIVE] UK expensive **pahalı** **4** **dear to sb/sb's heart** If something is dear to someone or dear to their heart, it is very important to them. **biri için değerli, sevgili, kıymetli** *The charity was very dear to his heart.*

dear² /diə/ *exclamation* **oh dear** used to express surprise and disappointment **Eyyah! Aman Allah'im!** *Oh dear!* *I forgot my keys!*

dear³ /diə/ *noun* [C] used to address someone in a friendly way, especially a child or someone you love **canım, hayatım, cancağızım** *Don't cry, my dear.* ○ *Yes, dear?*

dearly /diəli/ *adverb* very much **çok, pek fazla** *I would dearly love to visit Rome again.*

dearth /dɜːθ/ *noun formal* **a dearth of sth** when there are not many or not enough of something available **kıtlık, azlık, yokluk** *a dearth of new homes*

death İLE BİRLİKTE KULLANILAN KELİMELER

bleed/choke/freeze/starve to death ● **be beaten/crushed/stabbed/trampled to death** ● **sb's premature/sudden/tragic/untimely death** ● **death from sth**

↗ **death** /deθ/ *noun* **1** [C, U] the end of life **ölüm, ebdiyete intikal** *Do you believe in life after death?* ○ *We need to reduce the number of deaths from heart attacks.* ○ *a death threat* **2 to death** until you die **ölünceye dek/kadar** *He was beaten to death by a gang of youths.* **3 put sb to death** to kill someone as a punishment **idam etmek, ölüm cezasıyla cezalandırmak** [often passive] *She was put to death for her beliefs.* **4 frightened/bored, etc to death** *informal* extremely frightened/bored, etc **korkudan ödü patlamak, çok korkmak, yüreği ağzına gelmek** *She's scared to death of dogs.*

deathbed /'deθbed/ *noun* **on your deathbed** very ill and going to die soon **ölüm döşeyinde**

deathly /'deθli/ *adjective, adverb* extreme in a way which is unpleasant **hiç hoş olmayan** *a deathly silence* ○ *Her face turned deathly pale.*

'death penalty *noun* [C] the legal punishment of death for a crime **ölüm/idam cezası**

'death row *noun* **on death row** in prison and waiting to be killed as a punishment for a crime **ölüm infazını bekleyen; idamı bekleyen**

'death sentence *noun* [C] a legal punishment of death for a crime **ölüm cezası**

death toll *noun* [C] the number of people who die because of an event such as a war or an accident **savaş veya kaza sonucu ölen kişi sayısı** *The death toll from the earthquake has risen to 1500.*

'death trap *noun* [C] something that is very dangerous and could cause death **ölüm tuzağı** *That old factory across the road is a real death trap.*

debase /dɪ'beɪs/ *verb* [T] *formal* to reduce the value or quality of something **değerini düşürmek, itibarını azaltmak** *They argue that money has debased football.*

debatable /dɪ'beɪtəbl/ *adjective* If something is debatable, it is not certain if it is true or not. **tartışılabilir; tartışmalı** *It's debatable whether a university degree will help you in this job.*

debate¹ /dɪ'beɪt/ *noun* [C, U] discussion or argument about a subject **tartışma, müzakere** *a political debate*

○ *There has been a lot of public debate on the safety of food.*

debate² /dɪ'beɪt/ *verb* **1** [I, T] to discuss a subject in a formal way **tartışmak, müzakere etmek** *These issues need to be debated openly.* **2** [T] to try to make a decision about something **bir konuyla ilgili karar vermeye çalışmak** [+ question word] *I'm still debating whether to go out tonight or not.*

debilitating /dɪ'bilɪteɪtɪŋ/ *adjective formal* A debilitating illness or problem makes you weak and unable to do what you want to do. **güçsüzleştirilen, zayıf düşüren, takat bırakmayan (hastalık veya problem) the debilitating effects of flu**

'debit¹ /'deɪbɪt/ *noun* [C] money taken out of a bank account, or a record of this **hesaptan çekilen para** ○ **Opposite credit** ○ See also: **direct debit.**

'debit² /'deɪbɪt/ *verb* [T] to take money out of a bank account as a payment for something **hesaptan para çekmek** *Twenty pounds has been debited from my account.*

'debit card *noun* [C] a plastic card used to pay for things directly from your bank account **alışveriş kartı, banka kartı**

debris /'deɪbrɪ/ (S) /də'brɪ:/ *noun* [U] broken pieces of something **enkaz, moloz, kalıntı** *Debris from the aircraft was scattered over a wide area.*

debt İLE BİRLİKTE KULLANILAN KELİMELER

be in/fall into/get into/run into debt ● **get out of debt** ● **clear/pay off/repay/settle a debt**

↗ **'debt** /det/ *noun* **1** [C] an amount of money that you owe someone **borç** *She's working in a bar to try to pay off her debts.* **2** [U] when you owe money to someone **borçlu olma, borç** *We don't want to get into debt.* ○ *He's heavily in debt.* **3 be in sb's debt** to feel grateful to someone who has helped you or given you something **birine şükran duymak, borçlu hissetmek, minnettar olmak**

debtor /'deɪtə/ *noun* [C] someone who owes money **borçlu**

'debt relief *noun* [U] when a bank tells a person, a company or a government that they do not have to pay back the money they owe the bank **borç iptali, borç silme**

debut /'deɪbjʊ:/ (S) /der'bjʊ:/ *noun* [C] when someone performs or presents something to the public for the first time **sahneye ilk çıkış, ilk gösteri** *She made her debut as a pianist in 1975.* ○ *This is the band's debut album.*

Dec *written abbreviation for* December **aralık ayı**

↗ **'decade** /'dekeɪd/ *noun* [C] a period of ten years **on yıl**

decadence /'dekədɪns/ *noun* [U] when you do or have things only for your own pleasure or behave in an immoral way **bencilik, sadece kendi zevkini düşünme, çöküntü, ahlaki değerlere ters davranış** ● **decadent adjective** *a decadent lifestyle* **ahlaksız**

decaf /'di:kæf/ *noun* [C, U] *informal short for* decaffeinated coffee **kafeinsiz kahve, kafeini alınmış kahve** *Do you want full strength coffee or decaf?*

decaffeinated /dɪ'kæfɪneɪtɪd/ *adjective* Decaffeinated tea or coffee is made by removing the caffeine (= chemical which makes you feel more awake). **kafeinsiz**

decay /dɪ'keɪ/ *verb* [I] to gradually become bad or weak or be destroyed, often because of natural causes like bacteria or age **çürümek, çökmek** *decaying leaves* ○ *Sugar makes your teeth decay.* ● **decay** *noun* [U] when

◦ Important words to learn

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deck

something decays **çürüme, çökme** *tooth decay* ◦ *Many of the buildings had fallen into decay.*

deceased /dr'si:st/ *adjective formal* **1** dead **merhum, rahmetli, ölmüş** *the deceased man's belongings* **2 the deceased** someone who has died **merhum, müteveffa** *The police have not yet informed the family of the deceased.*

deceit /dr'si:t/ *noun* [U] when someone tries to make someone believe something that is not true **aldatma, düzen, hile, oyun** • **deceitful** *adjective* **deceitful behaviour** **hilekar**

deceive /dr'si:v/ *verb* [T] to make someone believe something that is not true **aldatmak, düzen kurmak, hile yapmak** *The company deceived customers by selling old computers as new ones.*

◦ **December** /dr'sembə/ (written abbreviation Dec) *noun* [C, U] the twelfth month of the year **aralık ayı**

decency /di:s'nsi/ *noun* [U] behaviour that is good, moral, and acceptable in society **edeb, dürüstlük, ahlak, haysiyet** *a sense of decency* ◦ *She didn't even have the decency to tell me she wasn't coming.*

decent /di:s'nt/ *adjective* **1** [SATISFACTORY] of a satisfactory quality or level **tatmin edici, kaliteli**, *He earns a decent salary.* ◦ *I haven't had a decent cup of coffee since I've been here.* **2** [HONEST] honest and morally good **doğru, dürüst, ahlaklı, edepli, terbiyeli** *Decent people have had their lives ruined by his behaviour.* ◦ *She should do the decent thing and apologize.* **3** [CLOTHES] [never before noun] wearing clothes **giyinik, üzerinde kıyafet olan** *Can I come in? Are you decent?* • **decently** *adverb* **mun-tazam bir şekilde**

decentralize (also UK -ise) /di:sentrəlaiz/ *verb* [T] to move the control of an organization or a government from a single place to several smaller places **kontrolü, sorumluluğu dağıtmak, merkezi yapılanmadan uzaklaşmak** • **decentralization** /di:sentrə'laizəiʃ'n/ *noun* [U] **merkezden yürütme durumu**

deception /dr'sepʃ'n/ *noun* [C, U] when someone makes someone believe something that is not true **aldatma, kandırma, dalavere, hile** *He was found guilty of obtaining money by deception.*

deceptive /dr'septiv/ *adjective* If something is deceptive, it makes you believe something that is not true. **kandırıcı, aldatıcı, hilekar** *Appearances can be deceptive.* • **deceptively** *adverb* **aldatıcı bir şekilde**

decibel /desibel/ *noun* [C] a unit for measuring how loud a sound is **desibel**

decide BAŞKA BİR DEYİŞLE

Eğer kişi belirli bir saat veya miktardan bahsediyorsa (özellikle tarih veya fiyat gibi konularda), **fix** ve **set** fiilleri kullanılır. *The price has been set/fixed at \$10.* • *Have you set/fixed a date for the wedding?*

Eğer kişi bir plan veya tarih ile ilgili son kararını veriyorsa, bu durum için **finalize** fiili kullanılır. *We've chosen a venue, but we haven't finalized the details yet.*

Kişi bir konuda son kararını veriyorsa, bu durumda **settle** fiili ve **settle on/upon** deyimleri kullanılabilir. *Have you settled on a place to live yet?* • *Right then, we're going to Spain. That's settled.*

make up your mind söylemi genellikle **decide** fiilinin anlamında kullanılır. *I like them both - I just can't make up my mind which one to pick.* • *Have you made up your mind whether you're going?*

Eğer kişi iki şey arasında karar veremiyorsa, resmi olmayan durumlarda, **be torn between** something and something else *I'm torn between the fish pie and the beef.*

◦ **decide** /dr'saɪd/ *verb* **1** [I, T] to choose something after thinking about several possibilities **karara vermek, kararlaştırmak** [+ question word] *I haven't decided whether or not to tell him.* ◦ [+ to do sth] *She's decided to take the job.* ◦ [+ (that)] *The teachers decided that the school would take part in the competition.* **2** [T] to be the reason or situation that makes a particular result happen **seçim yapmak, hüküm vermek** *This match will decide the tournament.* **3** **deciding factor** the thing that helps to make the final decision **karara etki eden unsur**

decide on sth/sb *phrasal verb* to choose something or someone after thinking carefully **düşünerek karar vermek, seçmek** *I've decided on blue walls for the bathroom.*

decided /dr'saɪdɪd/ *adjective* [always before noun] certain, obvious, or easy to notice **karar verilen, belli, açık, belirgin** *She had a decided advantage over her opponent.* • **decidedly** *adverb* *That exam was decidedly more difficult than the last one.* **kararlı bir şekilde**

deciduous /dr'sɪdʒuəs/ *adjective* A deciduous tree has leaves that drop off every autumn. **sonbaharda yapraklarını döken**

decimal¹ /desim¹/ *adjective* involving counting in units of 10 **ondalık** *a decimal system*

decimal² /desim²/ *noun* [C] a number less than one that is written as one or more numbers after a point **ondalık sayı, kesir** *The decimal 0.5 is the same as the fraction (= 1/2).* ◻ See study page Numbers on page Centre 30.

decimal place UK (US 'decimal place) *noun* [C] the position of a number after a decimal point **ondalık hane** *The number is accurate to three decimal places.*

decimal point UK (US 'decimal point) *noun [C] the point (.) that is used to separate a whole number and a decimal **ondalık sayıyı ayıran nokta***

decimate /desmet/ *verb* [T] *formal* to destroy large numbers of people or things **büyük bir bölümüne zarar vermek, yok etmek** *Populations of endangered animals have been decimated.*

decipher /dr'saɪfə/ *verb* [T] to discover what something says or means **anlamak, kavramak, çözmek, sökmek** *It's sometimes difficult to decipher his handwriting.*

decision İLE BİRLİKTE KULLANILAN KELİMELER

come to/make/reach a decision • a **big/difficult/final/important/unanimous/wise** decision • a **decision about/on** sth

◦ **decision** /dr'sɪʒn/ *noun* [C] a choice that you make about something after thinking about several possibilities **karar** *She has had to make some very difficult decisions.* ◦ [+ to do sth] *It was his decision to leave.* ◦ *The committee should come to/reach a final decision by next week.*

decisive /dr'saɪsɪv/ *adjective* **1** strongly affecting how a situation will progress or end **belirleyici** *a decisive goal/victory* **2** making decisions quickly and easily **kolay ve çabuk karar verebilen** *You need to be more decisive.* ◻ Opposite **indecisive**. • **decisively** *adverb* **kararlı bir şekilde** • **decisiveness** *noun* [U] **kararlılık**

deck¹ /dek/ *noun* [C] **1** [SHIP/BUS/PLANE] one of the floors of a ship, bus, or aircraft (**gemi, otobüs, uçak**) **kat, güverte** *The children like to sit on the top deck of the bus.* **2 on deck** on the top floor of a ship that is not covered **tepede, açık alanda, geminin açık üst bölümünde** **3** [CARDS] US (UK pack) a collection of cards that you use to play a game (**iskambil**) **deste** **4** [MACHINE] a machine that you use to play records or tapes (= plas-

deck

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↗ Important words to learn

tic cases containing magnetic material used to record sounds) **teyp, pikap** *a tape deck*

deck² /dek/ verb

be decked out *phrasal verb* to be decorated with something, or dressed in something special **donatmak, donanmak, kuşanmak** *The bar was decked out with red and yellow flags.*

deckchair /dektʃeə/ noun [C] a folding chair that you use outside **açılır kapanır iskemle, sezlong, portatif sandalye****declaration** /deklə'reiʃən/ noun [C] an announcement, often one that is written and official **beyan, ilan, duyuru, bildiri** *a declaration of independence***declare** /dr'kleə/ verb [T] **1** to announce something publicly or officially **duyurmak, beyan etmek** *to declare war* ○ [+ that] *Scientists have declared that this meat is safe to eat.* **2** to officially tell someone the value of goods you have bought, or the amount of money you have earned because you might have to pay tax **gümrüğe tabi mal olup olmadığını bildirmek, beyan etmek, bildirimde bulunmak** *Have you got anything to declare?***decline** İLE BİRLİKTE KULLANILAN KELİMELER

be in decline • a sharp/steady/steep decline • a decline in sth

decline¹ /dr'klaɪn/ noun [C, U] when something becomes less in amount, importance, quality, or strength **düşüş, azalma, gerileme** *a steady decline in sales/standards***decline²** /dr'klaɪn/ verb **1** [I, T] *formal* If you decline something, you refuse it politely. **geri çevirmek, reddetmek** *She declined his offer of a lift.* ○ [+ to do sth] *He declined to comment.* **2** [I] to become less in amount, importance, quality, or strength (**miktar, önem, kalite, güç vb.**) **düşmek, azalmak** *Sales of records have declined steadily.***decode** /di:'kəud/ verb [T] to discover the meaning of a message that is in code (= secret system of communication) (**şifre**) **çözmek****decoder** /di:'kəudə/ noun [C] a piece of equipment that allows you to receive particular television signals **şifre çözücü****decompose** /di:kəm'pəuz/ verb [I] If a dead person, animal, or plant decomposes, it decays and is gradually destroyed. **çürü(t)mek** *a decomposing body***decor** /'deɪkɔ:/ (S) /deɪ'kɔ:r/ noun [U, no plural] the style of decoration and furniture in a room or building **dekor, düzenleme****decorate** BAŞKA BİR DEYİŞLE

Bir oda veya binanın görünümünü geliştirmek anlamında **decorate** fiiline alternatif olarak **refurbish, renovate**, ve **rewamp** fiilleri kullanılabilir: *The University library is currently being refurbished.* • *They were in the process of renovating an old barn.* • *The restaurant has recently been revamped.*

Daha gayri resmi durumlarda kullanılacak diğer bir seçenek ise **do up** deyimidir: *He's bought an old cottage and is gradually doing it up.*

↗ **decorate** /'dekə'reɪt/ verb **1** [T] to make something look more attractive by putting things on it or around it **düzenlemek, süslemek, dekore etmek** *They decorated the room with balloons for her party.* **2** [I, T] to put paint or paper on the walls or other surfaces of a room or building **duvarları süslemek, boyamak, dekore etmek** *The whole house needs decorating.* **3** **be decorated** to be given a medal (= small, metal disc) as official respect for military action **madalya verilme, nişan**

decorate



takılmak, ödüllendirilmek *He was decorated for bravery.*

decoration /dekə'reiʃən/ noun **1** **ATTRACTIVE THING** [C, U] when you make something look more attractive by putting things on it or around it, or something that you use to do this **süsleme, dekorasyon** *Christmas decorations* ○ *She hung some pictures around the room for decoration.* **2** **PAINT** [U] when the walls or other surfaces of rooms or buildings are covered with paint or paper **boyama, kağıt kaplam, badana** *This place is badly in need of decoration.* **3** **OFFICIAL RESPECT** [C] an official sign of respect such as a medal (= small, metal disc) **madalya**

decorative /'dekə'rətɪv/ adjective making something or someone look more attractive **süsleyici, güzelleştirici** *decorative objects*

decorator /'dekə'reɪtə/ noun [C] **1** **UK** someone whose job is to put paint or paper on the walls and other surfaces of rooms or buildings **boya, badana ustası** **2** **US** someone whose job is to design the appearance of rooms in houses and buildings **mimar, iç mimar, dekoratör**

decorum /dr'kɔ:rəm/ noun [U] *formal* behaviour which is considered to be polite and correct **uygun ve doğru davranış**

decoy /'di:kɔɪ/ noun [C] someone or something used to lead a person or animal to a place so that they can be caught **tuzak, yem**

decrease İLE BİRLİKTE KULLANILAN KELİMELER

a marked/significant/slight decrease • a decrease in sth • a decrease of [5%/1000, etc]

decrease BAŞKA BİR DEYİŞLE

Kişi bir miktar veya seviye düşürdüğü zaman **lessen, lower, reduce** fiilleri ve bunu yanı sıra **bring down** deyimini kullanılır: *They've just lowered the age at which you can join.* • *Exercise reduces the chance of heart disease.* • *They are bringing down their prices.* Bir miktar veya seviye düştüğü zaman **drop, fall ve go down, come down** deyimleri kullanılır: *Unemployment has dropped/fallen from 8% to 6% in the last year.* • *Prices always come/go down after Christmas.* Seviye veya miktar ani düşüş gösterdiğinde, **plum-**

◦* Important words to learn

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deep-seated

met ve **plunge** fiilleri kullanılabilir. *Temperatures last night plummeted/plunged below zero.* Birşeyin boyutunda küçülme gözlemlendiğinde **shrink** fiili kullanılabilir. Teknik konularda ise **contract** fiili kullanılmaktadır. *Forests have shrunk to almost half the size they were 20 years ago.* • *As the metal cools, it contracts.*

decrease /dr'kreɪs/ *verb* [I, T] to become less, or to make something become less **azalma, azaltmak; düşmek, düşürmek** *During the summer months, rainfall decreases.* • **decrease** /'di:kreɪs/ *noun* [C, U] *There has been a decrease in the number of violent crimes.* ☞ opposite increase. **azalma**

decree /dr'kreɪ/ *noun* [C] an official order or decision from a government or leader **kararname, emir a presidential/royal decree** • **decree** *verb* [T] **decreasing, past decreed emir vermek**

decrepit /dr'kreɪpt/ *adjective* old and in very bad condition **harap, yıpranmış a decrepit building**

decrypt /di'kript/ *verb* [T] to change electronic information from a secret system of letters, numbers, or symbols back into a form that people can understand **şifreyi çözerek herkesin anlayacağı bir biçimde değiştirmek**

dedicate /'dedikert/ *verb* **1 dedicate your life/yourself to sth** to give most of your energy and time to something **kendini/hayatını bir şeye adanmak** *She has dedicated her life to helping others.* **2 dedicate sth to sb** to say that something you have made or done is to show your love or respect for someone **bir şeyi birine ithaf etmek** [often passive] *This book is dedicated to my daughter.*

dedicated /'dedkertɪd/ *adjective* **1** believing that something is very important and giving a lot of time and energy to it **kendini adanmış/vakfetmiş, yoluna baş koymuş a dedicated teacher** **2** designed to be used for a particular purpose **ayrılmış, adanmış a dedicated word processor**

dedication /dedr'keɪʃən/ *noun* **1** [U] when you are willing to give a lot of time and energy to something because you believe it is very important **adama, vakfetme** *She thanked the staff for their dedication and enthusiasm.* **2** [C] when someone says that something has been made or done to show love and respect for someone else **ithaf a dedication to the poet's mother**

deduce /dr'dju:s/ *verb* [T] to decide that something is true using the available information **var olan bilgiyi kullanarak bir sonuca varmak, sonuç çıkarmak** [+ (that)] *From the contents of his shopping basket, I deduced that he was single.*

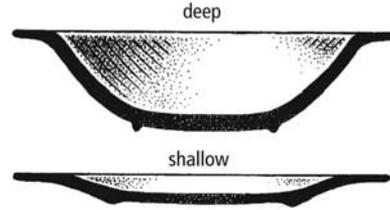
deduct /dr'dakt/ *verb* [T] to take an amount or a part of something away from a total **çıkarmak, indirmek, azaltmak** *The company will deduct tax from your earnings.* ◦ *Marks are deducted for spelling mistakes.*

deduction /dr'dakʃən/ *noun* [C, U] **1** when an amount or a part of something is taken away from a total, or the amount that is taken **indirim, azaltma, kısma, kesinti tax deductions** **2** when you decide that something is true using the available information **tümünden gelim, sonuç çıkarım**

deed /di:d/ *noun* [C] **1 formal** something that you do **iş, eylem, fiil good deeds** ◦ *I judge a person by their deeds, not their words.* **2** a legal document recording an agreement, especially saying who owns something **tapu, belge, senet** [usually plural] *Where do you keep the deeds to the house?*

deem /di:m/ *verb* [T] **formal** to judge or consider something in a particular way **varsaymak, bir şekilde değerlendirmek, dikkate almak** *The book was deemed to be unsuitable for children.*

deep



deep /di:p/ *adjective* **1** [TOP TO BOTTOM] having a long distance from the top to the bottom **derin** *The water is a lot deeper than it seems.* **2** [FRONT TO BACK] having a long distance from the front to the back **enine boyunca derin, geniş, uzun** *How deep are the shelves?* **3 one metre/6 ft, etc deep** one metre/6 ft, etc from the top to the bottom, or from the front to the back **bir metre/altı fit derin** *This end of the pool is two metres deep.* **4** [FEELING] A deep feeling is very strong. **derin/yoğun duygu içeren deep affection/regret** **5** [SOUND] A deep sound is low. **pes, kalın, tok a deep voice** **6** [SERIOUS] serious and difficult for most people to understand **yoğun, ciddi, anlaşılması zor a deep and meaningful conversation** **7 a deep sleep** when someone is sleeping in a way that makes it difficult to wake them up **derin uyku** **8** [COLOUR] A deep colour is strong and dark. **koyu deep brown eyes** **9 take a deep breath** to fill your lungs with air **derin bir nefes almak** *Take a deep breath and relax.* **10 deep in thought/conversation** giving all of your attention to what you are thinking or talking about, and not noticing anything else **derin düşüncelere dalmış, iyice kendini vermiş, dalmış** ☞ See also: throw sb in at the deep end¹, be in deep water¹.

deep /di:p/ *adverb* **1** a long way into something from the top or outside **derinine, iyice derinine** *They travelled deep into the forest.* **2 deep down** If you know or feel something deep down, you are certain that it is true, or you feel it strongly although you do not admit it or show it. **derinden, yürekten** *Deep down, I knew that I was right.* **3 go/run deep** If a feeling or a problem goes deep, it is very strong or serious and has existed for a long time. **sarpa sarmak, derine inmek, uzun süre olagelmek, gittikçe derinleşmek**

deepen /'di:pən/ *verb* [I, T] **1** to become deeper, or to make something become deeper **derinleş(tir)mek** *The sky deepened to a rich, dark blue.* **2** to become worse, or to make something become worse **gittikçe kötüleş(tir)mek a deepening crisis**

deep freeze UK (US 'deep freeze) *noun* [C] **another word for freezer** (= a large container in which food can be frozen and stored) **derin dondurucu**

deep-fried /di:p'fraɪd/ *adjective* fried in a lot of oil **bol yağda kızartılmış**

deeply /'di:pli/ *adverb* **1** very much **çok** *I have fallen deeply in love with her.* **2 breathe deeply** to fill your lungs with air **derin nefes almak**

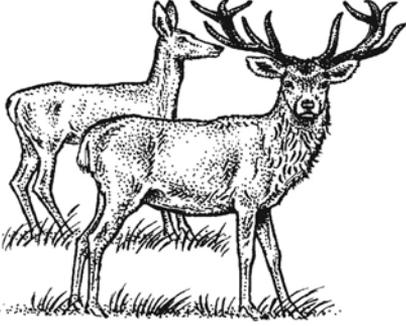
deep-seated /,di:p'si:tɪd/ (also deep-rooted) *adjective* strongly felt or believed and difficult to change **yerleşmiş, kök salmış, köklü, kökleşmiş deep-seated fears/problems**

deer

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↗ Important words to learn

deer



deer /diə/ *noun* [C] plural **deer** a large, wild animal that is sometimes hunted for food and which has antlers (= long horns) if it is male **geyik**

deface /di'feɪs/ *verb* [T] to spoil the appearance of something, especially by writing or painting on it **karalamak, bozmak, yazı ya da boyayla okunmaz hale getirmek** *Several posters have been defaced with political slogans.*

default¹ /di'fɔ:lt/ *noun* **1** [no plural] what exists or happens usually if no changes are made **varsayılan; değişime uğramadan önceki hali** **2 by default** If something happens by default, it happens only because something else does not happen. **gerekeni yapmaktan, ihmalden** *No one else stood in the election, so he won by default.* • **default adjective** [always before noun] *The default font size is 10.* **varsayılan**

default² /di'fɔ:lt/ *verb* [I] to not do what you have made an agreement to do, especially paying back money you have borrowed **yükümlülüğü yerine getirmemek, ihmal etmek, bilhassa bir borcu ödememek** *They have defaulted on their debt repayments.*

↗ **defeat**¹ /di'fi:t/ *verb* [T] **1** to win against someone in a fight or competition **galip gelmek** *She was defeated by an Australian player in the first round of the tournament.* **2** to make someone or something fail **yenmek, mağlup etmek** *The bill was narrowly defeated in parliament.*

defeat İLE BİRLİKTE KULLANILAN KELİMELER

admit/face/suffer defeat • a comprehensive/crushing/humiliating/narrow defeat

↗ **defeat**² /di'fi:t/ *noun* **1** [C, U] when someone loses against someone else in a fight or competition **yenilgi, mağlubiyet** *The Chicago Cubs have suffered their worst defeat of the season.* **2** [no plural] when someone or something is made to fail **yenilme, başarısızlık** *the defeat of apartheid*

defeatism /di'fi:tɪzəm/ *noun* [U] behaviour or thoughts that show that you do not expect to be successful **karamsarlık, yenilgi beklentisi, umutsuzluk**

defeatist /di'fi:tɪst/ *adjective* behaving in a way that shows that you do not expect to be successful **başarısızlığı kabullenen, olumsuz düşüncelere sahip olan** *a defeatist attitude* • **defeatist noun** [C] yenilgiyi kabul eden

defect¹ /di'fekt/ *noun* [C] a fault or problem with someone or something **kusur, eksik** *a birth defect* • *A mechanical defect caused the plane to crash.* • **defective** /di'fektɪv/ *adjective* having a fault or problem **kusurlu, eksik olan** *defective goods*

defect² /di'fekt/ *verb* [I] to leave your country or organization and go to join an enemy country or competing organization **ayrılıp karşı tarafa/düşman/rakip saflara geçmek** *He defected to the West.* • **defection** /di'fektʃən/ *noun* [C, U] when someone defects **rakip tarafa geçme, ihanet eden, terkeden** • **defector noun** [C] **düşman tarafına geçen**

defence İLE BİRLİKTE KULLANILAN KELİMELER

mount/put up a defence • an effective/spirited/strong/vigorous defence • defence against sth • [argue, etc] in defence of sth

↗ **defence** UK (US **defense**) /di'fens/ *noun* **1** [MILITARY] [U] the weapons and military forces that a country uses to protect itself against attack **savunma, müdafaa** *Government spending on defence is increasing.* • *the defence minister/industry* **2** [PROTECTION] [C, U] protection, or something that provides protection against attack or criticism **savunma, koruma, müdafaa** *the body's defences against infection* • *She argued strongly in defence of her actions.* **3 come to sb's defence** to support someone when they are being criticized **birinin savunmasına yardım etmek, desteklemek, eleştiriler karşısında yardım etmek** **4 the defence** (group) the lawyers in a court who work in support of the person who is accused of a crime **müdafaa/savunma avukatları** *He was cross-examined by the defence.* • *a defence lawyer* **5** [SPORT] [C, U] the part of a sports team which tries to prevent the other team from scoring points (**spor**) **savunma** ↗ See also: self-defence.

defenceless UK (US **defenseless**) /di'fensləs/ *adjective* weak and unable to protect yourself from attack **savunmasız, korumasız** *a small, defenceless child*

↗ **defend** /di'fend/ *verb* **1** [PROTECT] [T] to protect someone or something from being attacked, especially by fighting **savunmak, müdafaa etmek** *The army was sent in to defend the country against enemy attack.* • [often reflexive] *She tried to defend herself with a knife.* **2** [SUPPORT] [T] to support someone or something that is being criticized **karşı koymak, eleştirilere karşı birini desteklemek** *The newspaper's editor defended his decision to publish the photos.* **3** [LAW] [T] to try to show in a court that someone is not guilty of a crime **mahkemede savunmak** *He has hired two lawyers to defend him in court.* **4** [SPORT] [I, T] to try to stop the other sports team from scoring points **gol olmaması için savunma yapmak** **5 defend a championship/title, etc** to try to win a match or competition that you have won before **bir şampiyonluğu/ünvanı korumak** • **defender noun** [C] savunucu, savunan

defendant /di'fendənt/ *noun* [C] the person in a court who is accused of a crime **davalı, sanık**

↗ **defence** /di'fens/ *noun* US spelling of **defence** **savunma, müdafaa**

defenseless /di'fensləs/ *adjective* US spelling of **defenceless** **savunmasız, korumasız**

defensive¹ /di'fensɪv/ *adjective* **1** [CRITICISM] quick to protect yourself from being criticized **savunmaya yönelik** *He's very defensive about his weight.* **2** [SPORT] mainly US A defensive player in a sports team tries to stop the other team scoring points. **savunma amaçlı** **3** [ATTACK] done or used to protect someone or something from attack **savunma için kullanılan, müdafaaaya yönelik** • **defensively adverb** savunur bir durumda

defensive² /di'fensɪv/ *noun* on the **defensive** ready to protect yourself because you are expecting to be criticized or attacked **savunmada; (savunma için) hazırlıklı**

defer /di'fɜ:ɪ/ *verb* [T] **deferring, past deferred** to arrange for something to happen at a later time **tehir etmek,**