Index

Abd el Krim el Khatabi, 162
Abenakis, 17
abolitionism, 120–1
Acadia, 86–8, 100, 112, 211
Act of Union (Ireland), 177
Act of Union of 1840 (Canada), 148
Adam (biblical figure), 59
Adrian IV (pope), 41
See also West Africa
African Americans, 92, 94, 108, 127
agriculture, 23, 27–8, 63, 75–6, 165–6
Alabama (state), 25–6
Al-Andaluz. See Iberian Peninsula
Alfonso XIII (king of Spain), 188
Alfred (king of Wessex), 46
Algerian Civil War, 201
Algonkians, 16–17, 87, 88
American Colonization Society, 125–6
American Indians. See Native Americans
American Society for the Colonization of Free People of Color, 125–6
American War for Independence (American Revolution), 107–13
Andros, Joseph R., 127
Angles, 46
Anglo-Americans, 97–8, 108, 112
Anglo-Irish, 41, 44, 106
Anglo-Normans, 41, 42–3
Anglo-Saxons, 45–6
Anglo-Texans, 141–2
Anne (queen of France), 50
anticolonial movement, 205–8
Antidamana (Canary Island mediator), 69
anti-imperialism, 183
antislavery movement, 120–1
Anti-Slave Trade Act of 1807, 127
Arabs, 161
Arawak, 73–4
Armorica. See Brittany
Army of Liberation (Morocco), 201, 202–3
Arreola, Daniel, 245
Athanas (king of Gran Canaria), 69
Arthur (Anglo-Saxon king), 45
Articles of Confederation, 109, 111–12
Ashmun, Jehudi J., 128
Atabeyra (Arawak deity), 74
Atahans (Huron chief), 101
Atlantic Charter, 195
Atlantic Communities, 14–15
Atlantic World, 20
Austin, Stephen F., 141–2
Autonomous Charter, 170
Axis powers, 195
Ayers, Eli, 128
Aziz, Abdel (Moroccan sultan), 185
Aztec Empire
cultural structure, 31–2, 35
geographical distribution, 33
origin and migration legends, 30–1
other native peoples and, 32–6, 79–80
Spanish invasion of, 77–9, 81–2
world view of, 38
Bacon, Ephraim, 127
Bahamas, 73–4
Ballı, Salome, 165
Barbetorte Alain, 49
Basque Country
ethnic and regional autonomy, 53, 149–52, 219–20
kingdom of Navarre and, 51–3
origin and migration theories, 51
Spain and, 152–3, 189–90
Basque Society of Friends of the Country, 104
Bawol (kingdom), 63, 155
Beard, John, 110
Bede (English scholar), 45
Ben, Jack (king of Bassa), 127
Benavides, Santos, 146
Benn, Denis M., 133
Beowulf, 45
Berbers, 58–60, 61, 68, 161, 185
Bering Strait theory of migration, 21–2
Black Muslims, 211
Blount, William, 110
Blyden, Edward W., 155
Boabdil (king of Granada), 55–6, 60
Boer War, 175
Bonaparte, Napoleon, 117–18
Borb Don Carlos, 151
borderlands, 224
Boudinot, Elias, 135
Bourassa, Henri, 175
Bourland-Miller Commission, 164
Breton Nationalist Party, 192
Bretons, 48–9, 181–82, 218–19
Britain. See Great Britain
British North American Act, 148
Brittany, 49–51, 179–82, 194, 218–19
Bush, George H. W., 224
Cabot, John, 85
Caesar, Julius (Roman emperor), 48
California, 145
Campaign for Social Justice, 216
Canada
British colonialism, 100, 101–2
English domination over French, 112
federation in, 174–6
French Canada, 100–2, 147–9
Micmacs in, 15–16
Ontario, 25, 112, 148
as partner in NAFTA, 224
See also Quebec, Canada
Canadian cooperatives, 234–6
Canaqueese (Iroquois/Dutch interpreter), 89
Cape Verde, 61
Capitulations of 1491, 55–6
Carleton, Guy, 101
Carlist civil wars, 150–53
Carribean communities. See West Indies
Carter, Jimmy, 224
Cartier, Jacques, 85
Castile, 52–3, 103–4
Castro, Fidel, 210
Catholicism, 177–8, 179, 215, 216–8
Catholic Kings. See Ferdinand II; Isabella I
Celts
in Britain, 45
in Brittany, 48–9, 181
folklore of, 40, 45, 48
in Ireland, before 1400, 40–1
Cempoala, 34
centralization, 118
Champlain, Samuel de, 86
Charlemagne, 49
Charles II (Holy Roman emperor), 49
Charles the Bald, 49
| **Charles V (Holy Roman emperor)**, 249 |
| **Cherokee Nation v. Georgia**, 136 |
| Cherokee cultural structure, 27–8 |
| origin and migration legends, 26–7, 29–30 |
| threats to homelands, 110–11, 135–8 |
| treaties with, 110 |
| world view of, 38 |
| Chiapas, Mexico, 225–8 |
| Chicano movement, 229–31 |
| Chickasaws, 29 |
| Choctaws, 29 |
| Churchill, Winston, 195–6 |
| Ciboney, 73 |
| city-states, 31–2 |
| civil disobedience, 216 |
| Civil War (Algerian), 201 |
| Civil War (Carlist), 150–3 |
| Civil War (Spanish), 188–90 |
| Civil War (U. S.), 146–7 |
| clan system, 23, 32, 111 |
| Clarkson, John, 122–3 |
| Claus, Daniel, 101 |
| Clay, Henry, 127 |
| Clovis (king of France), 49 |
| Cold War, 197 |
| collective economic structure, 18–19 |
| colonialism |
| American War for Independence and, 107–13 |
| British, 155 |
| in the Caribbean, 91–4 |
| Dutch, 89–91, 155–8 |
| English, 88, 93 |
| ethnicity and, 9 |
| European, 91–4 |
| French, 86–8, 92–3, 158–61 |
| impact of, in New World, 94 |
| internal, 10, 134–8, 162–9, 213–14 |
| in Mexico, 144–5, 162–9 |
| Portuguese, 155–8 |
| in Sierra Leone, 120–4, 155 |
| Spanish, 73–82, 92–3, 161 |
| theory, 66–7, 154 |
| of United States, 126–8, 169–73, 195–6 |
| in West Africa, 67–73, 154–62 |
| in West Indies, 73–7, 173–4 |
| colonization societies, 125–6, 130 |
| Colonization Society of the State of Virginia, 128 |
| Columbus, Christopher, 55, 73–7 |
| Committee for the Relief of the Black Poor, 120–1 |
| Common Market. See European Economic Community (EEC) |
| communism, 198 |
| community, sense of, 65 |
| Company of New France, 86 |
| Conan, 48–9 |
| confederacy, 248–9 |
| Confederate States of America, 145–6 |
| confederations, continental, 213–14 |
| Conseil National Breton, 192 |
| Constitutional Act of 1791, 112 |
| Constitution of 1787 (U. S.), 110, 112, 134 |
| Constitution of the Year XII (France), 116 |
| Córdova, Vicente, 142–3 |
| Cornwall, England, 48 |
| Corn Woman (Cherokee deity), 28 |
| Cortes, 118 |
| Cortés, Hernando, 77–82 |
| Crumahé Hector-Theophilus, 101 |
| Creeks, 25 |
| Creole French, 108 |
| Cromwell, Oliver, 166 |
| Crown colonies, 133–4 |
| Cuahtémoc, 82 |
| Cuba, 73–4, 76, 169, 208, 210 |
| Cuexhtlan, 33–5 |
| Cuffe, Paul, 127 |
| Cuililahuac (Aztec), 80 |
| cultural structure |
| Aztecs, 31–2, 35 |
| Cherokee, 27–8 |
| Iroquois, 22–4 |
| Jolof, 62–3 |
| Micmacs, 18–20 |
| Tlaxcalans, 35–6 |
INDEX

Daddha, Mokhtar Ould, 203
Dalny (Celtic deity), 40
Danes, 46
da Sintra, Pedro, 64
Debauvais, Fanch, 191
decolonization, 184, 200–5, 210
de Gaulle, Charles, 193–4
Delany, Mary, 118
d'Erm, Camille Le Mercier, 180
de Soto, Hernando, 84
Dessalines, Jean-Jacques, 118
Diagne, Astou, 240
Diaz, Pedro, 146
Diaz, Porfirio, 162
Doe, Samuel Kanyon, 241
Dominion of Canada. See Canada
Dragging Canoe (Cherokee), 108, 110
Drake, Francis, 72
Duma, Zolu, 128
Dutch colonialism, 89–91, 155–8
Dutch West India Company, 90–1

Easter Uprising, 178
economic aid, 198
Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS), 214, 239–44
economic systems
in British Canada, 101
in Canary Islands, 71–2
Cherokee, 27–8
in Ireland, 41–3
Iroquois, 23–4
Micmac, 18–19
in Morocco, 60–1
Tlaxcalan, 83
Wolof, 63
Egbert (king of Wessex), 46
emigration, 177
England
Cherokee Federation and, 96–7
colonialism, 88, 93
cultural structure, 175–6
Hundred Years War and, 47
Ireland and, 41–4
language, 43
Norman conquest and, 46–7

origin and migration theories, 45–6
Eriu (Celtic deity), 40
Eskimos (Inuit), 233–8
Esquivel, Juan d’, 77
Estates General (France), 113
ETA, 221–2
ethnic conflict, 2–3
ethnicity, 2, 12–13, 108, 153
ethnic regionalism, 102, 193–5
Europe, 39, 91–4, 198–200
European Coal and Steel Community, 199
European Common Market, 214
European Community, 220–1
European Economic Community (EEC), 199, 214
European Economic Recovery Program (Marshall Plan), 198
European Organization of Economic Cooperation, 199
European Recovery Plan, 199
European Union, 214, 222–3, 244
Euskera (Basque language), 220
Evangeline (Longfellow), 148
Eve (biblical figure), 59
Eyre, Edward John, 133
fascism, 188–9
federalism (theory), 11–12, 125–6, 249
Federation of the British West Indies, 208
Ferdinand II (king of Aragon), 53, 55, 70–1, 119
feudal system, 42
Fez, 58, 60
First Nations, 211.
See also Native Americans
Flores, Armando, 168
Flores, Francisca, 230
Florida, 84
folklore
Basque, 51
Berber, 58
Celtic, 40, 45, 48
early British, 45
Foraker Act, 170–1
France
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>in Canada, 112</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>colonialism, 70, 86–8, 92–3, 113–15, 158–60, 161–2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cultural structure, 175–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>decolonization of overseas empire, 113, 204</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great War for Empire and, 98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hundred Years War and, 47</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morocco and, 185</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>republic established, 116</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain and, 189</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in World War II, 191–2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Franco Bahamonde, Francisco, 188–91, 201–2, 219–20</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Francois II, Duke of Brittany, 50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Franklin, Benjamin, 98–100</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Franks, 49–50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>free blacks, 126, 129, 135</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FreeTown, Sierra Leone, 122–4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French and Indian War, 98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Canada, 147–9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Empire, 98–9, 101</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French-Indian alliance, 87</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Revolution, 113, 115–17, 148, 177–8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French West African Federation, 239</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French West India Company, 92–3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gadsden Purchase, 144</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gaelic language, 43–4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gaihonariosk, 25</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Garat brothers, 115</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gaul, 48</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gaulle, Charles de, 193–4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia, 26, 136</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>globalization, 1, 12–13</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gluskap (Micmac deity), 11, 17</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goliath (biblical figure), 59</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gomera, Canary Islands, 68</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gomes, Estevão 85</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Granada, 56, 55–7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gran Canaria, 69–7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grand Design (Kennedy), 200</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grand River Iroquois Reserve, 112</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grant, Peter John, 134</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Britain</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>colonialism, 101–2, 155, 195–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>decolonization of overseas empire, 204</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great War for Empire and, 98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>national development, 47–8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in West Indies, 114</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Buzzard (Cherokee deity), 26–7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Depression, 167–8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Famine, 177</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Southern Tribes, 137–8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Sun (Natchez deity), 30</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great War for Empire, 98, 100</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grito de Dolores, 119</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Group Regionaliste Breton, 181</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guanartume, Fernando, 70</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guanches, 69, 71–2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guinea, 187</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gumidade (Canary Island nobleman), 60</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gutiérrez, David, 5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gutiérrez, José Angel, 229</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haiti, 92–3, 113–15, 117–18</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haitian Revolution, 113</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hanging Maw (Cherokee leader), 110</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hechter, Michael, 11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henry II (king of England), 41, 50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henry the Navigator, 64, 67</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hernández de Sánchez, Angeles, 167–8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hernández Navarro, Luis, 227–8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hiawatha (Iroquois chief), 24–5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hidalgo y Costilla, Miguel, 119</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispania, 54</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic kingdoms, 54–5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispaniola, 74, 76–7, 92, 114</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hlophé, Stephen, 126–7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hodenosaunee. See Iroquois Confederacy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>homeland</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European, 102–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>evolution of, 14–15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>imperialism and, 106, 247–8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native American, 109–10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>theory, 6–8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hopewell Treaty, 109, 110</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hudson, Henry, 89</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hundred Years War, 47–50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hunting and gathering, 21–2, 31</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
INDEX

Hurons, 25, 87

Iberian Peninsula, 56
imigration, 5, 165–9, 173, 224
imperialism
in Africa, 92
British, 45–8, 120–4
English, 40–5
establishment of world order, 124, 246–7
etnicity and, 94, 153
European, 65, 67, 93, 106, 154
free black settlers and, 129
French, 100, 117–20, 160
monarchy as tool of, 69
native lands and, 71
Norman Conquest and, 46–7
Russian, 198
Spanish, 57
theory, 8–9
United States and, 145, 146–7, 169
incorporation (theory), 95–6
independence (theory), 95–6
Indian Territory, 112, 137–8
individualism (theory), 12–13
industrialization, 152, 176, 220
internal colonialism. See colonialism
international community, 244
internationalism, 184
International Monetary Fund, 240
Inuit, 233–8
Inuit Circumpolar Conference (ICC), 238
Ireland
Celtic origin and migration
theories, 40–1
end of sovereignty, 177–8
English colonization of, 41–4
as ethnic region, 47–8
independence from Britain, 44–5, 179
push for home rule, 178.
See also Northern Ireland;
Republic of Ireland
Irish Republican Army (IRA), 215, 217–18
Iroquois Confederacy, 23

in Canada, 86
cultural structure, 22–4
European nations and, 89, 96–9
language of, 17
League of the Iroquois, 24–5
origin and migration legends, 21–2
People of the Longhouse (Hodenosaunee), 37
relationships among nations, 24–6
world view of, 37
Iroquois League. See League of the Iroquois
Isabella I (queen of Castile), 53, 55, 70–1
Isabella II (queen of Spain), 151
Islam, 56
Iturbide, Agustín de, 120

Jackson, Andrew, 136–7
Jamaica
Arawaks in, 73–4
colonization of, 93, 133–4, 173–4
Columbus’s exploration of, 76
decolonization, 208
Maroon revolt in, 114
James Bay and Northern Quebec Agreement, 236
Jamestown, Virginia, 88
Jean-Jacques I (emperor of Haiti), 118
Jefferson, Thomas, 137
Jennings, Francis, 22, 26, 29, 30
Jennings, N. A., 164
Jiménez de Cisneros, Francisco, 56
Johnson-Sirleaf, Ellen, 242
Jolof Empire
break up of, 63
cultural organization, 62–3
matrilineal descent in, 157–8
migration patterns in, 62
political independence of, 155
Jones Act, 171
el-Joumani, Khatri Ould Said Ould, 202–3
Juan Carlos (king of Spain), 220
Judaism, 56
Jutes, 45
INDEX

Kajoor (kingdom), 63, 155
Kamara, Alhaji Kali, 63–4, 120
Kearney, Hugh, 47
Kehoe, Alice, 29
Kennedy, John F., 200, 216
King Peter. See Duma, Zolu
Knox, Henry, 110
Labrador, 17, 18
land acquisition, 129
land grants, 140, 164–5
Land Ordinance of 1785, 109–10
language
   as ethnic identity, 180–1
   Euskera (Basque), 220
   Gaelic, 43–4
   Iroquoian, 17, 22
   Nahua, 35
Lara, José Bernardo Gutiérrez de, 119
La Raza Unida Party, 229–30
Latsukaabe (king of Bawol), 158–9
League of Nations, 154
League of the Iroquois, 24–5
League of United Latin American Citizens (LULAC), 167
Lee, Henry, 127
Lee, Richard, 127
Liberated Africans, 124
Liberia, 125–6, 128–31, 204–5, 241–2
Limanet (Huron chief), 101
Long, Edward, 131
Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth, 148–9
longhouses, 23
Lope de Vega, “Los Guanches de Tenerife,” 71
“Los Guanches de Tenerife” (Lope de Vega), 71
Louisiana, 100, 101, 117
Louis XV (king of France), 102
Lower Canada. See Quebec, Canada
Lubolo (Jamaican leader), 93
Luna y Arellano, Tristan de, 84
Maastricht Treaty, 222
Macaulay, Zachary, 123
Madam Yoko, 155
Madison, James, 127
Mahgrib, 58–61
Makivik Development Corporation, 238
Malinche, Captain. See Cortés, Hernando
Malinche, La. See Malintzin (Aztec)
Malintzin (Aztec), 78–9
Maliseet, 17
Manhattan, 89
Manitoba Act, 149
Manley, Michael, 208
Mann, Susan, 176, 205
Manterola, V., 152
Maraboutic Wars, 158
Marín, Luis Muñoz 173, 208–9
Marinids, 60
Maroons, 131–2
Marrakesh, Morocco, 58
marriage, 23, 93
Marshall, John, 136
Marxism, 210
Mary II (queen of England), 166
matrilineal societies, 24
Mauritania, 160–1, 203
Maximilian (emperor of Mexico), 145
Maximus (Roman emperor), 48
Maxixcatzin (Tlaxcalan ruler), 37, 79–81
McAleen, John, 165
Meath, Ireland, 41
Meining, D. W., 107, 252
Membertou, Henri, 86
Mende, 155
Merovingians, 49–50
mestizos. See Tejanos
métis rebellion, 149
Mexico. See Aztec Empire
Mexican Americans, 211, 229
Mexico
   Aztec civilization in, 30–1, 33, 82–4
centralization of, 139–40
   Cherokee migratory traditions in, 77–82
colonialism in, 29–30, 144–5, 162–9
   independence of, 140–1
   United States and, 144
Mexico City, 31
Micmac Nation
arrival of Europeans, 85
British dominion and, 99
cultural structure, 18–20
French colonialism and, 86
Great War for Empire and, 98
origin and migration legends, 15–16
relationship with other peoples, 20
role in Atlantic World creation, 20
threats to homelands, 112, 211
world view of, 21, 37
Migmagi, 15–16
migration, 4–5, 18, 252–3
migration legends
Algonkian speakers, 16–17
Aztecs, 31
Canary Islanders, 68
Cherokees, 26–7
Iroquois, 21–2
Micmacs, 15–16
Tlaxcalans, 35–6
migration theories, archeological
Aztecs, 30–1
Basque people, 51
Bering Strait theories, 21–2
Canary Islanders, 68
Celts, 45–6
Cherokees, 26, 29–30
Iroquois, 21–2
Micmacs, 16–17
Tlaxcalans, 35–6
Milesians, 40
Mitchell, Marybell, 234–5
Moctezuma (Aztec ruler), 78, 80–1
Mohawks, 21
monarchy, 69
Monnet, Jean, 198
Monroe, James, 127–8
Monrovia, Liberia, 128–9
Montagnais, 17
Montejano, David, 166
Montemayor, Alice Dickerson, 167
Moors, 54–57, 60, 161–2
Mordrel, Olier, 191
Morocco
fragmentation of the Maghrib, 58
France and, 161–2, 186
independence, 201–2
Spain and, 185, 187–8
Spanish Moors and, 60, 187
Mulroney, Brian, 224
multiethnicity, 253–4
Muñagorri, José Antonio, 151
Muskogean Creeks, 25
Muslims, 55–6, 158
mythology. See folklore; origin legends
Nahuatl language, 35
Napoleon, Joseph, 118
Natchez, 29–30, 87
National Assembly (France), 113, 116
National Committee (Cherokee), 111
National Council (Cherokee), 111
national development, 47–8, 108
nationalism (theory), 2, 12–13, 56, 115
nation (theory), 9–10, 247–8
Native Americans, 37–8
Algonkian speakers, 17
evolution of homelands, 14–15
Indian lands and cultures, 109–10,
162–3
threats to homelands, 129, 211
world views of, 37–8.
See also names of individual groups
Navarre, Kingdom of, 51–3, 103–4
Nazis, 191
Nembana (Temne king), 121
New Amsterdam (New York City),
90–1
New Brunswick, Canada, 15, 17, 148
Newfoundland, Canada, 15
New France, 100–2.
See also Canada
New Mexico, 84
New Netherland, 89
New Spain. See Mexico
New York City. See New Amsterdam
New York State, 22
Noah (biblical figure), 59
INDEX

Nominoe (king of Brittany), 49
nongovernmental organizations (NGOs), 243
Norman Conquest, 46–7
Norman French language, 43
Normans, 47
Norse, 41
North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 214, 223–4, 244
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 198, 220–1
North Carolina, 21, 26
Northern Ireland, 215–18
Northern Ireland Civil Rights Association, 216
Northwest Ordinance of 1787, 109–10
Nova Scotia, Canada, 15–16, 100, 148
Nunavik, 237
Nunavut, 237

Old English. See Anglo-Irish
Olsen, Fred, 74
Ontario, Canada, 25, 112, 148
Operation Bootstrap, 208–9
origin legends
Aztecs, 30–1
Basques, 51
Celts, 45–6
Cherokees, 26–7, 29–30
Iroquois, 21–22
Micmacs, 15–16
Tlaxcalans, 35–6
Otomi, 35–6

Pa Kapr Bundu, 155
Panet, Leopold, 160
Papineau, Louis Joseph, 148, 175
Partholan (Celtic deity), 40
Partido Nacionalista Vasco (PNV), 189
Parti Nationaliste Breton, 180
patriotism, American, 168
Patterson, Orlando, 252
Peacemaker (Iroquois deity), 24–5
Peace Party, 108
People of the Longhouse, 23, 37
Pepin III (king of the Franks, Pepin the Short), 49
Pétain, Philippe, 192
Peters, Thomas, 122
Philippines, 170, 208
Philip V (king of Spain), 103
Picts, 40, 45
Pinomes, 35–6
Pinotl (Aztec), 79
Pitseolak (Inuit artist), 235
Pitt, William, 177
Plan of Union, 97–8
plantation system, 132–3
Platt Amendment, 169
Pocahontas (Algonkian), 88
political systems
Aztecs, 31–2
Celts, 40–1
Cherokees, 28
Ireland, 44–5
Tlaxcala, 83
Ponce de Leon, 77
Pontiac (Ottawa chief), 99
Portugal, 63–4, 70, 155–8
postcolonialism, 246
postnationalism, 184, 245–6
Powhatan (Algonkian chief), 88
Powhatans, 25
Primo de Rivera, Miguel, 187–8
Prince Edward Island, Canada, 15
Prins, Harald E. L., 19
Proclamation of 1763, 99
Protestants, 177–9, 215–18
Protestant Unionist Party, 217
Province of Freedom. See Sierra Leone
Province of Texas, 119
Provincias Internas, 139
Provisional IRA, 217–18
Puerto Rico, 74, 170–3, 208–10
Quebec, Canada
after Great War for Empire, 101–2
Algonkian speakers in, 17–18
founding by French, 86–7
merger of, with Ontario, 148
INDEX

move to independence, 205–8, 232
status in Canadian federation, 174–6
Quebec Act, 102
Quisqueya. See Hispaniola

racial conflict, 2–3
racism, 184
ranching economy, 165–6
Randolph, John, 127
Recaptives, 124
recaptured slaves, 129
Reformation, 105–6
regional ethnicity, 13, 251
Reign of Terror, 116
religious beliefs and practices
Arawaks, 73–4
Aztec, 32
of Canary Islanders, 68
Cherokee, 28
Tlaxcalans, 36
Wolof, 158
religious conflict, 55–6, 215–18
religious intolerance, 56–7
Republic of Ireland, 215
reservations, American Indian, 112, 233
Richard II (king of England), 44
Riel, Louis, 149
Romans, 45, 54
Roosevelt, Franklin, 195–6
Ruiz, Francisco, 142
Russia, 195–6, 198

Saharawi, 202
Salinas de Gortari, Carlos, 224, 226
San Antonio, Texas, 138
Sancho II (king of Castile), 52
Santo Domingo. See Hispaniola
Sauer, Carl Orwin, 74
Sawyer, Amos, 205
Saxons, 45, 46
Sceaf (Anglo-Saxon king), 45
Scotland, 47–8, 102, 218
secession, 145–6
Second Republic, 189

segregation, 165–6, 217–18
self-determination, 184
Senegal, 239–40
Senegambia, 62–3
Sevier, John, 109, 111
sharecropping, 71
Sierra Leone, 63–4, 120–4, 155, 242–3
Sierra Leone Company, 122
signares, 159
Sinn Fein, 178, 217–18
Sintra, Pedro da, 64
six northern counties (Republic of Ireland), 215
Sky Holder (Iroquois deity), 21
slavery
of American Indians, 85
in Canary Islands, 71–2
in France, 117–18
in the Southern U. S., 134–5
in West Africa, 68, 120–1, 127, 131–2, 158, 161
in West Indies, 92, 113–15
of Wolof people, 62
slave trade, 64, 155–7, 159–60
Smith, John, 88
Smits, John. See Canaquese
(Iroquois/Dutch interpreter)
social geography, 107
social systems
Aztec, 32
Cherokee, 27
Irish, 41–4
Iroquois, 23–4
Tlaxcalan, 36
Wolof, 62
Society for Effecting the Abolition of the Slave Trade, 120
Soto, Hernando de, 84
Southwest Territory (U. S.), 110
sovereignty (theory), 153
Spain
centralization, 152
colonialism, 73–85, 92, 93
decolonization, 200–2
Franco and Spanish Civil War, 188–90
INDEX

Gran Canaria and, 70–2
internal colonialism in, 187–91
Louisiana and, 101
Moorish cultural influence in, 57
Morocco and, 185
plan for modernization, 220–1
United Nations and, 197
in World War II, 191
Spanish-American War, 169
Spanish Civil War, 188–90
Spanish War of Independence, 118
Speckled Snake (Cherokee), 137
Stalin, Joseph, 196
state (theory), 247–8
St. Domingue, 92–3, 113–15, 117–18
St. Lawrence River, 17
Stockton, Robert F., 128
Stuart, Charles, 102
sugar production, 71, 92–4, 132–3
Tariq (Muslim general), 59–60
Taylor, Charles, 241–2
Tejanos
Americanization of, 167
in independent Mexico, 141–3
rebellion of, 166–7
ties to Mexico, 225, 228–32
U. S. Civil War and, 146
Temne, 120–4, 155
Temne Kingdoms of Sierra Leone, 63–4
Tenchitiltian, 32–3, 80–2
Terry (Canadian cooperative agent), 235
Teutonic Angles, 45
Texas
after Mexican independence, 139–41
annexation and statehood, 143–5
during Civil War, 146–7
independence from Mexico, 141–3
as secessionist state, 145–6
settlement of, 84, 138–9
social and economic reform in, 228–32
US colonization of, 163–9.
See also Province of Texas; Tejanos; Texas Republic
Texas Republic, 143, 163–5
Thornton, William, 127
Three Sisters (corn, beans, squash), 23
Tlacoachcalatl (Aztec), 79
Tlaxcala, Kingdom of
Aztecs and, 36–7, 79–80, 82–4
claiming rights to homelands, 211
cultural structure, 35–6
Mexico and, 144, 162
origin and migration legends, 35–6
world view of, 38
Tolbert, William R., 240–1
Torner y Mendivil, Jose Maria, 142
Toronto, Canada, 112
Torres-Saillant, Silvio, 251
Totonacs, 33–5, 38, 79
Toucouleur, 61
Toussaint L’Ouverture, Francois
Dominique, 114–5, 117
Townsend, Richard, 32
Trail of Tears, 137
Transylvania Company, 107
Treaties of Rome, 199
Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, 144
Treaty of Hopewell, 111
Treaty of Paris, 99
Truman, Harry, 209
Tubman, Williams, 204
Tudor dynasty, 105
Tuscaroras, 21
Ulster Defence Association, 217
Ulster, Ireland, 41
Ulster Protestant Volunteers, 217
Unamuno, Miguel de, 153
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR), 195–6, 198
United Kingdom, 102, 118
Northern Ireland, 215–18
Scotland, 47–8, 102, 218
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wales</td>
<td>Wales, 47, 218. See also England; Great Britain; Ireland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Nations (UN)</td>
<td>United Nations (UN), 195–7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>