Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-73152-2 - Contentious Performances Charles Tilly Index More information

# Index

Act Against Unlawful Oaths (1797), 134 Act for the Defence of the Realm (1798), 134 actors. See potential actors, connections among Adams, John, 130 Adams, Samuel, 127, 144-5 affinity groups. See like-minded people altermondialisme, 197 American Revolution, 119, 126-130. See also revolutions Amnesty International, 185 Andres Pérez, Carlos, 189, 190, 192, 193 antislavery campaigns, 132-4, 157 Bangladesh, 184-5 Beissinger, Mark, 31-5, 120-2, 151, 207 Bennett, Lance, 199 Betancourt, Rómulo, 188 Birendra of Nepal (King), 183 Bolívar, Simon, 186-7 Bolivarian Movement, 189-90 Botz, Gerhard, 20, 21-3, 207 brokerage, 12, 16, 33, 111 Burdett, Francis, 107, 110, 111, 135 Bush, George W., 176-7 Bute (Lord), 2, 46, 74 Caldera, Rafael, 190, 193 campaigns, claim-making. See claim-making campaigns Campbell, Colin, 182-3 El Caracazo (Events of Caracas), 189, 194 Caroline of Brunswick (Queen). See claimmaking campaigns, Queen Caroline affair catalogs of events. See also Great Britain Study European Union, 197

food riot actions, 67, 69-70 French demonstrations, 84 future research recommendations, 211 models of analysis, 207 performance relationship, 201-3 quantitative work, 13 Soviet/post-Soviet contention, 31-5 Venezuelan contention, 193, 194 Catholic Emancipation (1829). See also Test and Corporations Acts (1828) advocates for, 110 anti-Catholic activists, 103-4 Daniel O'Connell, 102-3 insurrection threats, 105-7 Parliament, 104 popular opinion/politics, 101-2 religious lines/restrictions, 102, 146 resistance to, 103 Catholic rights/Relief Act of 1778, 97-9 change and variation contention-connected interaction, 8 contentious gatherings, 13 epidemiologic/narrative choices, 206 European contention, 53 event catalogs, 207 as explanation, 9 historical retrospect, 29 national/regime political economies, 79-80, 210-11 repertoires, 46 social movements, 7 Chávez Frías, Hugo, 177, 188, 189-95 Civil Rights Movement (American), 8, 12. See also social movements claim-making campaigns. See also Gordon, George (Lord); Wilkes, John causal channels, crossflow of, 113-15 political opportunity structure, 94-5, 101

229

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-73152-2 - Contentious Performances Charles Tilly Index More information

#### 230

### Index

claim-making campaigns, Mexico available models of performance, 89-90, 91 - 3changes in causal paths, 90 connections among potential actors, 90,  $93_{-4}$ feminist activists, 94 local/national explanations, 94-5 matrix of choice, 94 political opportunity structure (POS) alternation, 89, 90-1 social movement performances, 122 targets of, 89 transformation of popular politics, 88-9, claim-making campaigns, Queen Caroline affair funeral procession, 140-1 marriage to Prince of Wales, 137 mobilization of, 77-8, 136-7 public support, 139-40 verb categories, 141-3 Clark, Samuel, 147-8 Cleveland, Grover, 175 Cobbett, William, 107, 110 Coercion Acts (1819), 134 collective action. See also social movements; Spitalfields silk weavers 19th-century Britain, 44 collective survival, 91 DOC program, iii-xiii feminism, 9 meaning of, 6 Mexican popular politics, 88-9 observed interactions, 10-11 POS, 94 repertoire terminology, xii social movements, 8 street demonstrations, 29 collective claims. See also performances and repertoires; social movements in French culture, xi government rules, 7 like-minded people, 8 on others' interests, 4-5, 8, 13 repertoire existence, 14 Combination Laws (1799), 134 Commune (Paris), 83 contention, defined, 5-6 contentious gatherings (CGs). See also food seizures; Great Britain Study American Revolution, 126-30 event catalogs, 13 food seizures/riots, 63, 66-7 performance metaphor, xi-xii

potential actors in, 29 Reform Act of 1832, 110 Test and Corporation Act repeal campaign, 104-5 contentious performances arguments for, 201 campaigns, 207-8 causal connections, 210-11 causal/symbolic coherence, 206 claims on others' interests, 4-5 connected actors, 204-5 continuity vs. improvisation, 11-12, 13 epidemiologic/narrative choices, 206 event catalogs, 207 in French culture, xi innovation, 205 participant strategizing/learning, 203-4 performance descriptions, 201-3 political opportunity structure, 208 press reports of public events, 1-5 rapid innovations, 12 repertoire metaphor concept, xi-xii research recommendation, future, 211 retrospective/prospective tension, 200 - 1social life, xiii social movements, 208 strong repertoires, 204 sub-national/transnational regimes, 209 top-down/bottom-up explanations, 208-9, 209-10 verb category analysis, 206-7, 208 contentious performances, Irish. See also regime space, Ireland vs. British repertoires, 168-70 conflicts/chronology, 168 insurrection/civil wars, 171-2 military organizations, 170-1 organizational bases, 170 parades/parading, 172 repertoire-regime correspondence, 173 - 4ritual protests/demonstrations, 173 contentious politics argument support, 198-9 claims on others' interests, 5-6 classes of activity, 8 collective action, 6 government involvement, 6-7 identification of, iii-xiii like-minded people, 8 quantitative work on, 13 social movements, 7 theatrical metaphors, 14 Coppedge, Michael, 188 Corn Laws, 2-3, 12, 78-9

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-73152-2 - Contentious Performances Charles Tilly Index More information

#### Index

### 231

de Beaumont, Gustave, 146-8 de Tocqueville, Alexis, 146-8, 166-7demonstrations. See also Wilkes, John emergence of, 71-2 labor disputes/movements, 78 marches/assemblies, 73 parliamentary representation/reform, 72-3, 73-4, 78 as political device, 77-8 press reports of public events, 76 demonstrations, in France 21st-century demonstrations, 86 vs. British demonstrations, 87 claim-making innovations, 86-7 Danielle Tartakowsky on, 84 Lyon worker demonstrations, 81-2, 83 national political economy, 87 Pierre Favre on, 81 police reports of, 82-3 popular militias, 80 press reports of public events, 80-1 as public claim making, 83 revolutionary/reactionary regimes, 79-80 right/left-wing groups, 84-5 silk weavers, 80, 82 Vincent Robert on, 81, 83 World War II, 85 WUNC displays, 81 Denmark, 185-6 discourse, in performances/repertoires. See Spitalfields silk weavers disturbances/riots. See food seizures DOC (Dynamics of Contention) program, iii–xiii donkeying, 42, 61, 123, 203 Doherty, John, 111 Donnelly, James S., Jr., 147-8 Duyvendak, Jan-Willem, 84, 86 Dynamics of Contention (DOC) program, iii–xiii Edwards, John, 175 effigies, burning of, 116-17 elections. See also EZLN (Zapatista Army of National Liberation); Venezuela; Wilkes, John Bangladesh, 184-5 Jamaica, 177, 180-2 Mexican protest events, 26 Nepal, 183 partisan displays, 73, 172 as sites for demonstration, 76-7 taxation, 157-8 verb categories, 50

episodes, identification of, 8, 10-11. See also events, catalogs of; performances and repertoires events, catalogs of. See also Great Britain Study European Union, 197 food riot actions, 67, 69-70 French demonstrations, 84 future research recommendations, 211 models of analysis, 207 performance relationship, 201-3 quantitative work, 13 Soviet/post-Soviet contention, 31-5 Venezuelan contention, 193, 194 Events of Caracas (El Caracazo), 194 EZLN (Zapatista Army of National Liberation), 93, 196 Farrell, Sean, 171 Favre, Pierre, 81 feminism, 9 Fighting Words (Steinberg), 46 Fillieule, Olivier, 84, 86 food seizures event actions, 67, 69-70 at individual episode level, 79 in Ireland, 148 at national political economy level, 79 participant consultation, 68 performance changes, 68-9 as performances, 63 political reform, 70 press reports of public events, 62-3, 65-6 price setting, 67 E. P. Thompson on, 63, 70 Roger Wells on, 66-7, 68 Foster, B. F., 171-2 Franzosi, Roberto, 25-6, 26-7, 207 free labor, 47 Freedom House reports Bangladesh, 185 India, 152-3 Jamaica, 152, 182-3 Nepal, 184 regime ratings, 180-1 Venezuela, 177, 192 French culture, popular contention in, xi Gates, Robert, 176-7 gatherings, contentious. See contentious gatherings (CGs) Gómez, Juan Vicente, 187, 191 Gorbachev, Mikhail, 33, 33-5, 151 Gordon, George (Lord), 99-101, 98-9, 101, 102, 113-15

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-73152-2 - Contentious Performances Charles Tilly Index More information

### 232

#### Index

Great Britain Study (GBS). See also food seizures; Spitalfields silk weavers array of events, 39 contentious gatherings (CGs) description, 35 epistemological/ontological wagers, 39-41 method, 35-9 periodicals consulted, 36, 39 record sections/coding, 36-7 sample case, 37-8 transcript interpretation, 38-9 Gyanendra of Nepal (King), 183 Hardinge, Henry, 167 Haymarket Riot/Massacre, 175 Hobsbawm, Eric, 161–2 Houghers rebellion, 147-8 Human Rights Watch on Nepal, 184, 185 on Venezuela, 196 Hunt, Henry, 70, 76-7, 134-6. See also potential actors, connections among Imig, Doug, 197 International Workingmen's Association (IWA), 175 Jamaica capacity-democracy space, 182-3 elections, 177, 180-2 Freedom House reports, 152, 182-3 regime space, 152 Kansas Event Data System (KEDS), 23 - 4Kelly, Thomas, 146 Knights of Labor, 175 Koller, Christian, 125 Kriesi, Hanspeter, 20-1 labor. See also Swing Rebellion demonstrations, 78 free labor, 47 Knights of Labor, 175 organized labor, 175 Labor Day, 175-7 laborers, landless. See Swing Rebellion landlords/tenants, 166-7 learned performances, 94, 198, 201 Liberty Tree, 116 like-minded people, 8 López Contreras, Eleazar, 187 López-Maya, Margarita, 193, 194, 195 Lusinchi, Jaime, 193

The Making of the English Working Class (Thompson), 63 Maoists, 183 March on Washington, 9 marches/marching. See also claim-making campaigns, Queen Caroline affair; demonstrations; demonstrations, in France; social movements; WUNC (worthiness, unity, numbers and commitment) displays; Zapatista Army of National Liberation (EZLN) public participation, 9 right and practice of, 73 May Day, 81, 83, 84, 86 McAdam, Doug, xii–xiii McPhail, Clark, 21–3, 26–7 Mehendra of Nepal (King), 183 metaphors, theatrical, 14 Mill, John Stuart, 101–2 Miller, David, 166 models of action. See Catholic Emancipation (1829); Test and Corporations Acts (1828) moral economy, 63, 64. See also Swing Rebellion "The Moral Economy of the English Crowd in the Eighteenth Century' (Thompson), 63 Muslims, in Denmark, 185-6 National Political Union (NPU), 110, 111 National Union of the Working Classes (NUWC), 110 Nepal, 183-4 The North Briton, 95-6 Oakboys rebellion, 147-8 O'Connell, Daniel British repertoires, 168-70 campaigns for Repeal, 173 Catholic Association organization, 102-3, 168 - 70Irish social movements, 148 parliamentary reform, 108 Olesen, Thomas, 93-4 Olson, Mancur, xii Olzak, Susan, 207 organized labor, 175 Paine, Thomas, 132 Patriots (Dutch), 130 Patterson, P. J., 182-3 Peel, Robert, 167, 167–8

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-73152-2 - Contentious Performances Charles Tilly Index More information

#### Index

233

Pérez Jiménez, Marcos, 188 performances and repertoires 18th/19th-century repertoire comparisons, 44-5 18th-century repertoires, 41-4 19th-century repertoires, 44 adaptation of, 29 bifurcated, parochial, particular, 43 detection of, 27-8 Great Britain Study, 35-41 historical accounts, advantages of, 29 outcomes and effectiveness, 28-9 parochial, 43, 44, 95, 160 participant consultation, 68 Soviet/post-Soviet contention, 31-5 theatrical metaphors, 14 performances and repertoires, formal descriptions KEDS (Kansas Event Data System), 23-4 Prodat (Protest Data), 21 quantitative analyses Roberto Franzosi, 25-6, 26-7 Clark McPhail, 21-3, 26-7 simple/classified counts, 19-21 Sidney Tarrow, 24-5, 26-7 Takeshi Wada, 26-7 VRA (Virtual Research Associates), 24 performances, contentious. See contentious performances performances, learned, 94, 198, 201 Peterloo Massacre (1819), 76, 134-6 Place, Francis, 110-12 political opportunity structure (POS). See also Gordon, George (Lord); Wilkes, John campaign comparisons, 99-101 claim structures, 101 meaning of, 12 regime space, 154 reshaped by campaigns, 101 politics, contentious. See contentious politics Polletta, Francesca, 8 popular contention, in French culture, xi popular heroes, support for, 97 potential actors, connections among activist networks, 107 contentious gatherings (CGs), 110 interpersonal ties, 108 local assemblies, 112-13 parliamentary reform, 107, 108 structure of claims, 113 price setting, 67 Prodat (Protest Data), 21 proletarianization, 64

Quakers, 132 Québec Act of 1774 97-8 Queen Caroline affair. See claim-making campaigns, Queen Caroline affair regime international/institutional, 196-8 meaning of, 12 unitary, 196 regime location Freedom House regime ratings, 180-1 top-down/bottom-up explanations, 178 - 80regime space. See also political opportunity structure (POS) actor relationships, 148-9 capacity-democracy space Bangladesh, 184-5 Denmark, 185-6 Jamaica, 182-3 Nepal, 183-4 variations of, 177, 181-2 government boundaries, 149 innovation survival/disappearance, 154-5 political differences, 153 political opportunity structure, 154 regime capacity/types, 150-1 repertoire change, 155 repertoire-regime correspondence, 173-4 uniformity within, 149 violence, 153, 177-8 regime space, country examples African, 152 contentious repertoires, 177, 186 Indian, 152-3 Jamaican, 152 Soviet, 151 Venezuela, 186-9 violence in, 177-8 regime space, Great Britain fiscal expansion, 157-8 Ireland's regime, 155 parallels with Ireland, 168 political opportunity structure, 157 popular political participation, 159-60 repertoire changes, 160-1 state capacity, 155-7 Swing Rebellion, 160-3 taxation, 157-8 war/military expenditures, 158-9

Protestant Association, 98–9 Putin, Vladimir, 151

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-73152-2 - Contentious Performances Charles Tilly Index More information

### 234

#### Index

regime space, Ireland. See also contentious performances, Irish English colonization, 165 Irish military activism, 165-6 landlords/tenants, 166-7 parallels with Great Britain, 168 police/policing, 167-8 regime timing, 163 repertoires. See also performances and repertoires; strong repertoire hypothesis level descriptions, 15 theatrical metaphor, 14, 15-16 Revolutionary Bolivarian Movement, 189-90 revolutionary situation, 126, 154 revolutions American, 126-30 Bolivian, 189-90 British, 131-3 Dutch, 130-1 French, 131 reactionary regimes, 79-80 social movements, 126-30 Ribbonmen rebellion, 147-8, 167 Rice, Condoleezza, 176-7 Rightboys rebellion, 147-8 riots/disturbances. See food seizures Robert, Vincent, 81, 83 Rockites rebellion, 147-8 Rowe, D. J., 110 Rucht, Dieter, 21 Rudè, George, 161-2 El Sacudón (The Shock), 189, 194 Schrodt, Philip, 23-4 Seditious Meetings Act (1795), 134 Seditious Meetings Act (1817), 134 Seditious Societies Act (1799), 102 Seven Years' War (1756-1763), 76, 97, 117, 158 silk weavers. See Spitalfields silk weavers Simpson Miller, Portia, 182-3

sketches, 12 slavery. See anti-slavery campaigns social movements. See also demonstrations bourgeois rallies/proletarian marches, 125 campaigns, 120 as collective violence alternative, 143 connected actors, 144 effigies, burning of, 116–17 elements of, 72 innovation, 144–5 modern repertoires, 15 nationalization of, 124

social movement organizations (SMOs), 119 parliamentarization, 124-5 performances, 7, 120-2 political availability of, 133-6 revolutions, 126-30 social movement base distinction, 119-20 spontaneous inspiration, 8 Stamp Act (1765), 117-18 strong repertoires, 143 term usage, 118-19 in Western democracies, 143 WUNC displays, 122-4, 125-6 Society of Supporters of the Bill of Rights, 97 Sorokin, Pitirim, 19 Soviet/post-Soviet contention catalogs of events, 31-2 claimant demands, 32-3, 120-2 nationalistic violence/claims, 33-5 political actors, 33 regime space, 151 sources, 32 Spitalfields's silk weavers contentious politics, 59 free labor, rejection of, 47 industrial protection of, 46 repertoire/contentious gatherings of, 47, 48 - 9Marc Steinberg's analysis of, 46, 47-8 Spitalfields's silk weavers, verb category analysis attack verbs, 55 authorized celebrations, 53-4 bargain verbs, 55 general categories/factor analysis, 50 indoor/outdoor episodes, 50-1, 54-5 mix of verbs, 57 political relations, 55 pre-planned meeting types, 54 subject/object pairs, 55 support verbs, 57 trend analysis, 57-9 verb reappearance, 54 verb-based descriptions, 49-50 verb/performance correspondence, 51-3 Stamp Act (1765), 117-18 Steinberg, Marc, 46, 61, 78, 207 strategic situations, meaning of, 12 strategizing, and learning, 13, 203-4 street demonstrations. See demonstrations strike(s). See also Spitalfields's silk weavers activity rise/fall, 20 Bangladesh, 185 demonstrations, 18 episodes vs. contexts, 10

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-73152-2 - Contentious Performances Charles Tilly Index More information

### Index

#### 235

event-based studies, 41 forms of, 18 labor movement repertoires, 78 management lockouts, 19 Mexican popular politics, 88 as protest event, 20 term origin, 2 strong repertoire hypothesis causally coherent phenomenon, 16 communication innovations, 18 criteria, 59-61, 67 explanatory agenda, 18 food seizures/control, 68-71, 78-9 implied constraint, 16-17 learned interactions, 17-18 local circumstances, 18 political regimes, 18-19 symbolically coherent phenomenon, 16 subsistence crises, 64, 69 Swing Rebellion, 160-3 Tamayo, Sergio, 88-90, 91, 122 Tarrow, Sidney, xii-xiii, 24-5, 26-7, 197, 207 Tartakowsky, Danielle, 84, 85, 86 taxation populaire, 67, 69-70, 70-1 Test and Corporations Acts (1828). See also Catholic Emancipation (1829) Parliament, 104-5 popular opinion/politics, 101-2 religious restrictions, 101-2 Thompson, E. P., 63-5 Tithe War (1830–1833), 171–2 transnational regimes, 209 Treasonable Practices Act (1758), 134 Unlawful Drilling Act (1820), 134 Unlawful Societies Act (1800), 134 variation. See change and variation Venezuela, 186-189. See also Chávez Frías, Hugo verb category analysis attack verbs, 55

attack verbs, 55 authorized celebrations, 53–4 bargain verbs, 55

general categories/factor analysis, 50 indoor/outdoor episodes, 50-1, 54-5 mix of verbs, 57 political relations, 55 pre-planned meeting types, 54 subject/object pairs, 55 support verbs, 57 trend analysis, 57-9 verb reappearance, 54 verb-based descriptions, 49-50 verb/performance correspondence, 51 - 3Virtual Research Associates (VRA), 24 Wada, Takeshi, 26-7, 207 Wells, Roger, 66-7 Wilkes, John campaign innovations, 97 Catholic rights, 97-8 contested election of, 75 Gordon campaign comparison, 98-9 The North Briton, 95-6 Parliamentary campaigns, 96-7 press reports of public events, 74-5, 75 prosecution of, 96 Society of Supporters of the Bill of Rights, 97 as speaker for public liberties, 2 support for, 2, 72, 74, 96 Wooler, T. J., 136 WUNC (worthiness, unity, numbers, and commitment) displays affiliation signals, 122 direct action, 123 features of, 122-3 forms of, 72 nonviolent character, 123 political entrepreneurs, 74 in regimes, 125-6 social movements, 123

Yeltsin, Boris, 33, 151

Zapatista Army of National Liberation (EZLN), 93–4, 196 Zia, Begum Khaleda, 176