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Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-73085-3 - Exits and Entrances: A Drama Collection from Stage and Screen Edited by John O'Connor Frontmatter More information



# Exits and entrances

## a drama collection from stage and screen

Edited by John O'Connor Series editor: Michael Marland



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CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo, Delhi

Cambridge University Press The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521730853

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First published 2008

Printed in the United Kingdom at the University Press, Cambridge

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

ISBN 978-0-521-73085-3 paperback

Cover image: Adrian Lester as Hamlet © Pascal Victor / ArtComArt Cover design by Smith

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### **General introduction**

Acting is something most of us do even before we can properly read or write. We chat with imaginary friends, play games in role with real friends and fill the playground with a thousand mini-plays about true and fictitious events that excite, frighten or amuse us. It seems that drama is in our genes. Perhaps it all started in prehistoric times when our cave ancestors acted out 'the kill' before embarking on a day's hunting. It was certainly extremely important to earlier civilisations such as the Ancient Greeks and Romans, who built imposing theatres and held their dramatists in great respect.

Today drama is to be found everywhere we look: not just on stages of various kinds, but also on cinema, television and computer screens. It can take the form of a play, a sketch or an improvisation, and is a central part of many popular musicals and of opera. It is even essential to many television advertisements, where families discuss cornflakes over the breakfast table and ever-friendly bank managers offer generous loans.

The extracts in this book have been taken from a variety of periods, and are written by authors from a number of different countries and cultures. They include a range of genres, from the lightest comedy to the most serious drama; and feature material from the stage, the cinema and television.

The book is divided into four sections:

- *Identity* contains extracts from plays in which people are forced to think about their position in the world, asking who they are and what they want out of life; while those around them have to learn to accept each individual for what he or she is.
- *Turning points* is about those moments in our lives when we have to make a really important decision, one that will affect our future.
- *Deception* features examples of the numerous plays through the ages in which one character deceives another, whether for fun or with some more serious motive.
- *Laughter* is just that: a collection of comic extracts designed to make you laugh and to appreciate that comedy comes in many forms and has different purposes.

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In each section the more challenging extracts come towards the end.

To help you, less familiar words and phrases have been explained at the foot of the pages where they occur. There are suggestions for further reading after each text, and you can find out more about the authors at the end of the book.

You will also find activities throughout the collection, all designed to get you thinking both before and after reading.

Whatever else you do as you read each extract, remember that plays are written in order to be performed. We can learn something from reading a play and talking about it; but we will never fully understand it until we have acted it ourselves, or seen it acted by others – and that is true whether we are talking about *Doctor Who* or Shakespeare.

I hope you enjoy these extracts and that they inspire you to write your own plays, watch other people's and take part yourself in as many as you can.

John O'Connor