### Migration and Diaspora in Modern Asia

Migration is at the heart of Asian history. For centuries, migrants have tracked the routes and seas of their ancestors – merchants, pilgrims, soldiers, sailors – along the Silk Road and across the Indian Ocean and the China Sea. Over the last 150 years, however, migration within Asia and beyond has been greater than at any other time in history.

Sunil S. Amrith's engaging and deeply informative book crosses a vast terrain, from the Middle East to India and China, tracing the history of modern migration against the background of empires, their dissolution, and the onset of modernity. Animated by the voices of Asian migrants, it tells the stories of those forced to flee from war and revolution, and those who left their homes and their families in search of a better life.

These stories of Asian diasporas can be joyful or poignant, but they all speak of an engagement with new landscapes and new peoples. Migration has been central to making Asian societies as complex and diverse as they are today.

SUNIL S. AMRITH is Senior Lecturer in History at Birkbeck College, University of London. He is the author of *Decolonizing International Health: India and Southeast Asia, 1930–65* (2006), and his articles have been published in numerous journals, such as the *American Historical Review* and *Past and Present*. New Approaches to Asian History

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Sunil S. Amrith

University of London



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### Acknowledgements

This is a history of migration in modern Asia, written for anyone coming to the subject for the first time, and with students particularly in mind. It has its origins in a course I have taught at Birkbeck College since 2006. I have gained much from my diverse group of adult students at Birkbeck, and this book reflects what I have learned from many classroom discussions.

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#### xii Acknowledgements

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# Select Timeline

1405–33	Admiral Zheng He's naval expeditions to Southeast Asia
	and Indian Ocean
1498	Vasco da Gama reaches India
1511	Portuguese conquest of Melaka
1521	First Spanish expedition to the Philippines
1619	Dutch East India Company establishes a base at Batavia
1644	Manchu conquest of China, establishing the Qing
	dynasty (1644–1912)
1720	Establishment of small Chinese agricultural settlements on Sumatra
1740	Massacre of Chinese residents in Batavia
1757	Battle of Plassey. English East India Company takes control of Bengal
1786	British settlement in Penang
1819	British settlement in Singapore
1834	Beginning of Indian indentured migration overseas
1837	Abolition of slavery in the British Empire
1839-42	First Opium War
1845	Peninsular & Oriental Mail Service crosses Indian Ocean
	to Singapore
1851–64	Taiping Rebellion
1853	Inauguration of the Great Indian Peninsular Railway
1856-60	Second Opium War
1857	Indian Mutiny–Rebellion
1858	Establishment of Crown Rule in India
1867	Meiji Restoration in Japan
1869	Opening of the Suez Canal
1870s	British penetration into Malay Peninsula
1870s	Massive increase in Indian and Chinese emigration to
	Southeast Asia
1876–79	Famines in India and China
1878	First Chinese overseas consulate – in Singapore

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1885	Completion of British conquest of Burma. Increase in Indian migration follows
1893	Official end of Chinese ban on overseas migration
1895	Formation of the Federated Malay States
1895	First Sino-Japanese war. Japanese colonization of Taiwan
1896	First Chinese students arrive in Japan
1896-1902	Famines in India and China
1898-1902	Construction and opening of Manchurian Railway
1905	Japanese military victory over Russia
1910	Japanese colonization of Korea
1910–17	Indentured labour abolished in the British Empire
1911	Chinese Revolution
1922	Indian Emigration Act seeks closer control over overseas migration from India
1926–27	Peak years of Indian and Chinese migration to Southeast Asia
1929	Wall Street crash precipitates global economic crisis
1930	British Malaya begins to enforce immigration restrictions
1930–31	Saya San Rebellion in Burma
1931	Japanese conquest of Manchuria
1932	Discovery of oil in Bahrain. Small-scale flows of migrant labour begin.
1934–45	Chinese Communist Party's 'Long March'
1937–45	Second Sino-Japanese War
1941–45	Japanese conquest of Southeast Asia. Second World War in the Pacific
1942	Indian refugee exodus from Burma
1943-44	Bengal famine
1945–49	Chinese Civil War
1945–49	Indonesian Revolution. Republic of Indonesia inaugurated in 1949
1945–54	Vietnamese declaration of independence and war of independence. French defeat at Dien Bien Phu in 1954
1946	Independence of the Philippines
1947	Partition of India. Independence of India and Pakistan
1948	Independence of Burma
1948	Independence of Sri Lanka
1948	Communist insurrection and declaration of Emergency in British Malaya
1949	Communist victory in Chinese Civil War. Inauguration of People's Republic of China and establishment of nationalist state on Taiwan

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1955–59	Construction of Bhilai steel plant in India
1957–65	Independence of Malaya in 1957. Malaya becomes
	Malaysia with the addition of Singapore, Sabah, and
	Sarawak in 1963. Singapore becomes an independent
	city-state in 1965
1958–61	China's Great Leap Forward, resulting in mass famine
1962	Military coup in Burma
1964	India–Sri Lanka accord on 'repatriation' of Tamils
1965	Indonesian military coup installs General Suharto. Mass
	killings
1966–76	Chinese Cultural Revolution
1969	'Racial riots' in Malaysia
1971	Formation of Bangladesh. India-Pakistan war
1973	Oil crisis as OPEC increases price of oil
1973	Beginning of large-scale migration from South Asia to
	the Gulf states
1975	Fall of Saigon. American exit from Vietnam. Beginning
	of refugee crisis of Vietnamese 'boat people' (through
	1990s)
1975–79	Pol Pot regime carries out Cambodian genocide, which
	ends with Vietnamese invasion
1978	Chinese economic reforms begin
1979	Islamic Revolution in Iran
1979	Russian invasion of Afghanistan. Beginning of Afghan
	refugee outflow
1983	Anti-Tamil pogroms in Sri Lanka
1991	Beginning of economic liberalization in India
1997–98	Asian financial crisis
2001-	US-led invasion of Afghanistan
2008	Collapse of Lehman Brothers bank sparks global
	financial crisis
2009	Sri Lankan military defeats the Liberation Tigers of
	Tamil Eelam

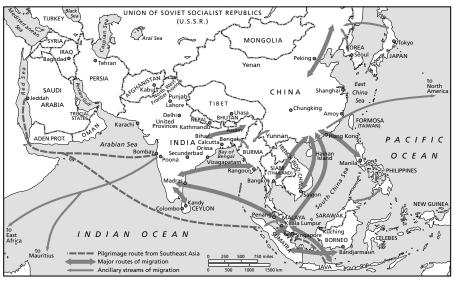
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## Glossary

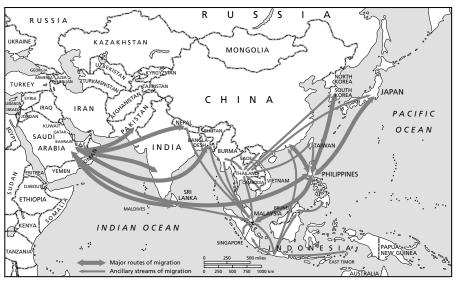
Baba (m.)/Nyonya (f.)	Local-born Chinese in Singapore and Malaysia: the descendents of early Chinese settlers who married local women and adapted aspects of local cultural practice.
bumiputera	'Son of the soil': political term for indigenous inhabitants of the Malay Peninsula, primarily ethnic Malays.
dalit	Preferred modern term for low-caste or 'untouchable' groups in India, used as a term of self-description by many such communities.
hajj	Muslim pilgrimage to Mecca.
hawala	Informal, trust-based remittance networks
	that have existed for hundreds of years across the Indian Ocean.
hukou	Chinese system of residential permits
	introduced in the 1950s.
kangany	Tamil term for an existing plantation worker/
	foreman who returned home to recruit workers on commission.
kongsi/gongsi	Overseas Chinese brotherhood of labourers and capitalists.
laoxiang	Chinese for homeland or 'home place'.
maistry	Term used in colonial Burma for 'kangany'.
mestizo	In this book, refers to mixed Chinese/Filipino community, predominantly Catholic.
mui tsai	'Little sister' in Cantonese: a form of domestic service in China, and among overseas Chinese communities, not easily distinguished from adoption.
Nanyang	Chinese term for Southeast Asia ('Southern Ocean').

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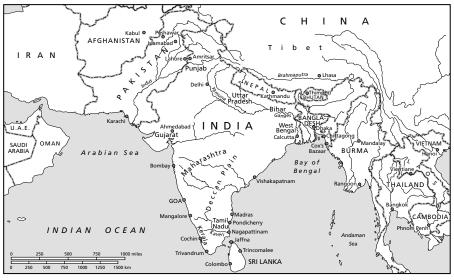
xviii Glossary	
Peranakan	Indonesian term for descendents of early Chinese settlers who had married local
	women and adopted elements of indigenous culture.
sardar	Used widely in South Asian languages to
	denote a 'leader'; in this book, usually a
	labour boss/foreman.
totok	Used in colonial Indonesia to refer to recent
	immigrants ('pure Chinese') from China,
	distinguished from the Peranakan.
Transmigrasi	Indonesian programme of planned internal
	resettlement from Java to Sumatra and outer
	islands.
zifa	'Self-starters': voluntary Chinese migrants to
	Manchuria.



Map 1. Routes of Migration in Asia, c. 1870-1930



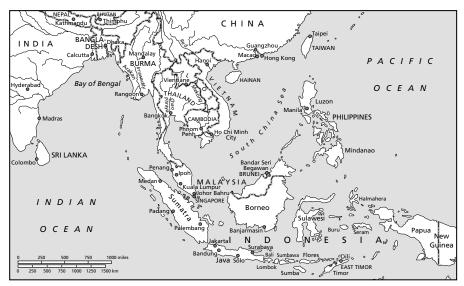
Map 2. Routes of Migration in Asia, c. 1980-2010



Map 3. India



Map 4. China



Map 5. Southeast Asia