

Index

- absolute monarchy, absolutism, 216, 221–8
- Adriaens, 184
- aggregate contract army, 27, 29, 32, 36, 44, 48, 68, 76, 78, 92, 105, 130, 135, 136, 145, 166, 212, 215, 216, 218, 221, 224, 226, 227, 230. *See* army style
- evolution of
- Ailes, Mary Elizabeth, 89
- Alba, duke of, 12, 69
- Albi, bishop of, 96
- Aldringer, general, 13
- Amazons, 4, 88, 166–7, 184, 202, 204, 208, 209, 210, 211, 213
- Amman, Jost, 112
- Anna, tsarina of Russia, 63
- Anne of Austria, queen of France, 167
- Anne, queen of England, 63
- Antwerp, 21, 108
- Antwerpen, Maria van, 172, 190, 191, 195, 196
- Arfaïoli, Maurizio, 8
- army style, evolution of, 19–27
- Arundell, Lady Blanche, 203
- Aulnoy, Marie-Catherine Le Jumel de Barneville, baronne d', 171
- Austria, Austrian, 87, 138
- Austrian Succession, War of the, 84
- Baker, Louisa, 172
- Baland, Catherine, 139
- Baltazar, chevalier, 170
- Baner, Johan, 89
- Bankes, Mary, 203
- Barker, Robert, 180
- Barker, Simon, 10
- Barreau, Rose, 211
- battle for the pants, 94–104, 135, 165, 186
- Belhomme, Victor, 123
- Bensac, Jeanne, 195, 198
- Berg, Hendrik van de, 171
- Bergen-op-Zoom, siege of, 12
- Bertrand, Marie, 195
- Black Bands, 9, 30, 34
- Black, Jeremy, 225
- Bologna, statutes of, 131
- Bontemps, Pierre, 54
- Bordereau, Renée, 212
- Botticelli, Sandro, 203
- Boulogne, siege of, 102
- Bouquet, Henry, 66, 86, 124
- Bowen, Scarlet, 176, 177
- Boyer, French surgeon disgraced by Napoleon, 129
- boys, 34, 35, 104, 106, 111, 218, 219, 220
- Brantôme, Pierre de, 30, 110
- Braunschweig, siege of, 204, 205, 206
- Breda, 160, 190
- Breitenfeld, battle of, 36, 115
- Brownmiller, Susan, 104
- Bruegel, Pieter the Elder, 154
- Brugge, Geertruid ter, 196
- Brunswick Monogrammist, 107
- Bürster, Sebastien, 13
- Butler, Judith, 52
- Byron, George Gordon, Lord, 208

- Callot, Jacques, 10, 23, 31, 48, 49, 151, 154
 campaign community, defined and described, 18, 33–50
cantinière, 47, 138, 139. *See* sutler
 Caravaggio, Caravaggio, Michelangelo Merisi da, 203
 Carey, Peggy, 180
 Carnot, Lazare, 213
 Catherine I, tsarina of Russia, 63
 Catherine II, tsarina of Russia, 63
 Cézelly, Françoise de, 203
 Chaboche, R., 83
 Chapuy, Reine, 210
 Charles I, king of England, 187
 Charles III, of Lorraine, 70
 Charles IV, of Lorraine, 167
 Charles the Bold, of Burgundy, 69, 162
 Charles V, emperor, 20
 Charles VIII, king of France, 12
 Chelsea, Royal Hospital at, 24, 173, 174, 176
 Chiclana, battle of, 139
 Christmännin, Anna Maria, 188
 Civil War, American, 93
 Civil Wars, English, 167, 203, 207
 Clarendon, Edward Hyde, earl of, 115
 Clayton, Ellen, 2
 clothing of soldiers and camp women, 44–7
 Coligny, Gaspard de, admiral, 48
 Collioure, fortress of, 198, 200
 concubine, concubinage, 12, 58, 76, 77, 157
 Constance, siege of, 13
 Continental Army, 5, 14, 172
 cook, cooking, 118, 119, 124, 125, 126, 131, 133, 136, 142, 160, 161, 162, 176
 Cope, Susanna, 178
 Corbie, battle of, 116
 Cordingly, David, 3
 Corona, retreat to, 92
 Corvisier, André, 72, 133
 Coss, Edward, 37
 Cossé Brissac, Marie de, *maréchale de La Meilleraye*, 167
 Cotton, Edward, 47
 Counter-Reformation, 7, 19, 55, 57, 58, 59, 60, 68, 78, 91, 228
 Courage, anti-heroine of
 Grimmelshausen, 43, 103, 129, 132, 134, 136, 137, 139, 142, 144, 147, 160
 Crawford, Patricia, 195
 Cromwell, Oliver, 31
 Crowston, Clare, 60
 Cumberland, William, duke of, 137, 174
 Cuthbertson, Bennet, 231
 Davies, Christian, 88, 109, 132, 134, 136, 147, 149, 172–8, 182, 187, 190, 193, 194, 196, 198, 200. *See* Mother Ross
 Declaration of the Rights of Women, 209
 Defoe, Daniel, 9, 38, 173
 Dekker, Rudolf M., 185, 186, 187
 Delacroix, Jean-Baptiste, 213
 Doménech, Agustina Zaragoza, 207–8
 Donaldson, Joseph, 92
 Donatello, Donato di Niccolò Betto Bardi, 203
dragonnades, 29
 Drogheda, sack of, 31
 Du Bosc, Jacques, 167
 Duffy, Christopher, 135
 Dugaw, Dianne, 4, 168
 Dupont, Manette, 210
 Durova, Nadezhda, 172, 197, 199
 economic life of women. *See* women
 Eisenach, Emlyn, 105
 Elizabeth I, queen of England, 63
 Elizabeth, tsarina of Russia, 63
 Engelen, Beate, 5, 81
 Enloe, Cynthia, 55
 Erasmus, Desiderius, 31, 32, 43, 144
 Erauso, Catalina de, 170, 178, 186, 191, 192, 193, 196, 198, 199

- Faber, John, 175
- Fabert, Abraham de, marshal of
France, 78
- Fairfax, Sir Thomas, 115
- Farquhar, George, 9, 46, 88, 179
- Fatouville, Anne-Mauduit de, 179
- Fernig, Théophile and Félicité, 211
- Ferrière, Catherine, 198
- Figuroa y Cordoba, Diego and José,
178, 179
- filles de joi*, 69
- Flaharty, Mary, 180
- Flanders, Army of, 21, 32
- Flanders, Moll, 39
- foraging, 19, 27–8, 136, 147
- Foraging, 149
- Fracastoro, Girolamo, 73
- France, French, 3, 10, 11, 13, 18, 20,
21, 23, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 43,
47, 50, 57, 60, 61, 62, 65, 71, 72,
73, 79, 83, 100, 102, 108, 112,
119, 124, 125, 128, 129, 132,
133, 137, 138, 139, 143, 146,
165, 167, 169, 171, 178, 179,
186, 187, 189, 190, 191, 197,
200, 208–14, 217, 223, 224, 227,
228, *See* French Wars of Religion;
French Revolution; Paris; and the
several French kings
- François I, king of France, 20, 54
- Frankfurt, 84
- Frankfurt-am-Oder, 215
- Frederick I, king of Prussia, 81
- Frederick II, the great, king of
Prussia, 82
- Frederick II, the Great, king of Prussia,
14, 24, 82, 84, 87, 137
- Frederick William I, king of Prussia,
24, 82
- Frederick William, the Great Elector
of Brandenburg, 71, 81
- Freiburg, 42, 149
- French Revolution, 4, 26, 27, 73, 84,
120, 165, 187, 199, 208–14,
227, 228
- French Wars of Religion, 21, 70,
71, 203
- Fronsperger, Leonhardt, 103, 111,
126, 162
- garrison community, 5, 33–4, 85, 87,
121, 133, 228
- gender, 51–3
female masculinity, 53, 176, 177
femininity, 8, 19, 95, 96, 165, 177,
179, 182, 203, 213
gender inversion, 94–100, 135
gender overlap between feminine
and masculine, 51–5, 94–6,
159–63, 178–9, 185–6, 230
gender-defined work, 118–30, *See*
washerwomen; nursing;
cooking; sewing
homosexuality, lesbianism, 53, 64,
176, 180, 184–5, 187,
196, 200
masculinity, 8, 19, 74, 75, 129, 213
women, war, and state formation,
221–8
- George, duke of Braunschweig-
Lüneburg, 71
- Gloucester, siege of, 207
- Godineau, Dominique, 210
- gonorrhoea, 73
- Goubler, Maruerite, 193
- Gouges, Olympe de, 209, 214
- Goya, Francisco, 208
- Graf, Urs, 10, 41
- Gratton, William, 86
- Grimmelshausen, Johann Jacob
Christoffel von, 9, 39, 41, 43, 44,
48, 103, 104, 129, 131, 136, 142,
144, 147
- Grotius, Hugo, 158
- Guesquière, Virginie, 198
- guilds, 36, 60–2
- Guise, Marie van der, 190
- Gustavus Adolphus, king of Sweden,
71, 158
- Hacker, Barton, 6, 8, 81
- Hagendorf, Peter, 11, 39, 41, 90, 116,
123, 133, 147, 148, 149, 151,
153, 154

- Hagist, Don, 188
Halberstam, Judith, 52, 176
Hale, J.R., 40, 45
Harfleur, siege of, 159
Harris, Rifleman Benjamin, 92
Hasselaar, Kenau Simons, 204
Henri IV, king of France, 203
Henry V, king of England, 159
Henry VIII, king of England, 20, 102
Hessel, Phoebe, 187
Hessen-Kassel, 23, 82
Hogarth, William, 72
homosexuality, , *See* gender
Hooghe, Romeyn de, 154
Hopfer, Daniel, 161
Howe, Sir William, 123
Hübscher, Catherine, 139
Hunt, Alan, 45
Hurenweibel, 110–11, 126
- Invalides, Hôtel des, 24, 83
inversion, , *See* gender
- Jael, 202
John the Baptist, 146
Judith, 202–3, 206
- Kilkenny, siege of, 31
Kirchhoff, 103
Klein, Dionysius, 77
- La Guette, Catherine Meurdrac de, 167
La Rochelle, siege of, 207
Lacombe, Claire, 209
Lacy, Mary, 178
Ladimir, Jules, 3
Landsknecht, 9, 10, 20, 37, 41, 42, 43, 45, 74, 76, 90, 99, 100, 101, 112, 127, 132, 133, 134, 135, 163
Laroon, Marcellus, 10, 142
laundress, 68, 102, 120, 122, 129, 130, 221, *See* washerwomen
Le Moyne, Pierre, 167, 202
Lefebvre, Pierre François Joseph, 139
Legion of Honor, 139
- Leicester, Robert Dudley, earl of, code of discipline, 70, 78, 119
Lejeune, Louis-François, 139
Léon, Pauline, 209
Letourmy, Jean-Baptiste, 25
Leucate, battle of, 96, 203
Leveau, street singer, 210
libertine lifestyle, 40–4, 68, 73, 216, 220–1, 222, 225, 228, 230
Life of Estevanillo Gonzales, 145
Linck, Catharina, 185, 193, 196, 200
London, 178, 179
Londoño, Sancho de, 69, 127
Long Meg, 102–3, 178
Loriga, Sabrina, 46, 87
Louis XIV, 13, 18, 19, 23, 24, 26, 29, 50, 57, 71, 83, 137, 171, 178, 189, 216, 222, 223, 224, 226
Louisburg, siege of, 96
Luther, Martin, 58, 146
- Machault, Charles, 146
Magdeburg, sack of, 31, 123, 147, 151
Maid of Sargossa, 207–8
Mailly, Louis, chevalier de, 171
Mainehen, 76, *See* May Marriage
Mann, Herman, 172, 197
Maria Theresa, empress, 14, 63
Marie Antoinette, queen of France, 214
Marignano, battle of, 20
Marlborough, John Churchill, duke of, 32, 142
marriage of soldiers and soldiers' women, 5, 10, 56, 58–9, 78–89, 90, 104, 134, 228, 231
Martin, Jean-Clément, 212
Martszen, Jan, the Younger, 141
Mas-d'Azil, siege of, 207
Maximillian II, emperor, 76
May Marriage, 15, 76, 77, 134, *See* *Mainehen*
May, Mary, 66–7, 67, 91, 110, 117
Mayer, Holly A., 5
Mazarin, Jules, 28
Meiburg, Gesche, 204–5

- Melish, Jacob, 62
 Ménétra, Jacques-Louis, 62
 menstruation, 193, 195
 mercenary troops, 2, 9, 20, 24, 29, 32, 38, 41, 78, 93, 182, 212, 216, 221, 222, 225, *See* Landsknecht; and Reisläufer
Mercure françois, 30
 Meyrac, Christine de, 170, 171
 Military Revolution, 216, 225–6, 227, 228
 Möller, Krüger, 151
 Monro, Robert, 93, 114, 215, 222
 Montalván, Juan Pérez de, 178
 Montecuccoli, Raimondo, 79
 Montfleury, Antoine-Jacob, 179
 Montluc, Blaise de, 79, 105
 Montpellier, siege of, 204
 Montpensier, Anne-Marie-Louise d'Orleans, duchess de, 167
 More, Thomas, 79
 Mortimer, Geoff, 150
 Mother Ross, 136, 137, 140, 144, 149, 160, 173, *See* Davies
 Mourete, woman defender, 204
 Mouron, Marie Magdelaine, 164, 189–202
 Muir, Kristy, 93, 94
 Muller, Ewout, 98
 Munich, occupation of, 150
- Naples, 30
 Napoleon, 26
 Napoleon I, emperor, 128, 138, 139, 214
 Napoleonic Wars, 92, 109, 113
 Naseby, battle of, 115
 National Convention, 120, 210, 213
 National Guard, 209, 211
 needlework, 120, 122, 201, *See* sewing
 Neuss, siege of, 162
 Newcastle, Thomas Pelham-Holle, duke of, 119
 Nordlingen, battle of, 116
- Oman, Charles, 109
ordinaire, 125
- Papenheim, Gottfried Heinrich von, 90
 Paris, 24, 57, 61, 62, 69, 71, 87, 171, 210, 213
 Parker, Geoffrey, 32, 90, 94, 225
 Pauw, Linda Grant, 3, 194
 Peninsular War, 146, *See* Coronna
 Petrarch Master, 42
 Phelps, Richard, 175
 pillage, 8, 19, 21–3, 27–33, 39, 44, 48, 63, 91, 92, 105–7, 115, 130, 145–59, 163, 215, 221, 222, 223, 224, 226, 227, 230
 Poirier, French street singer, 210
 Pontis, Bénédicte-Louis de, 159
 popular conscript army, 208, 212, 228, *See* army style evolution of post traumatic distress syndrome (PTSD), 92–4
 Poyntz, Sydnam, 32, 37, 115
 Prémoy, Geneviève, 171, *See* Baltazar
 Prichard, T. J. Llewelyn, 2
 prostitutes, prostitution, 6, 13, 19, 38, 43, 55–8, 74, 67–75, 77, 78, 81, 86–7, 90, 120–1, 127, 130, 160, 187, 197, 199, 201, 213, 221, 228
 Prussia, Prussian, 5, 14, 23, 24, 26, 81–2, 84, 87, 111, 132, 133, 138, 228
 Pyrenees, Peace of the, 18
- quartering, 19, 27, 28, 29, 28–9, 148
 rape, 1, 29, 30, 50, 104, 115, 153–9, 230, *See* women and violence
 Raphael (Raphael Sanzo), 154
 Redlich, Fritz, 72
 Reformation, 7, 55, 57, 58, 59, 60, 68, 78, 228
 Regnard, Jean-François, 179
 Reisläufer, 9, 10, 20, 21, 45, 90, 133, 134
 Rembrandt (Rembrandt Harmenszoon van Rijn), 203
 Reyd, Everhard van, 224
 Richter, Christian, 155
 Rifle Corps, 85, 92, 122

- Rijckaert, David III, 157, 158
 Roberts, Michael, 225
 Rochepierre, major of St. Omer, 164
 Roses, siege of, 198
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 122, 213
 Rubin, Gayle, 54
 Ruff, Julius, 48
 Russia, Russian, 24, 26, 29, 48, 133, 172
 Saint-Baslement, Alberte-Barbe d'Ernecourt, comtesse de, 167
 Sampson, Deborah, 4, 172, 183, 188, 193, 196, 197
 Sancoins, pillage of, 157
 Sandberg, Brian, 5, 21, 31, 132, 203, 205
 Saratoga, battle of, 116
 Saxony, Saxons, 36, 115, 200
 Schön, Erhard, 15, 16, 127
 Scott, Joan, 52
 seamstress, 61, 120, 121, 130, *See* sewing
 Sévigné, Marie de Rabutin-Chantal, marquise de, 179
 sewing, 6, 119, 120, 126, 132, 216, *See* needlework; seamstress
 Sforza, Maximilian, 21
 Shorncliffe, base of Rifle Corps, 85
 Shurtleff, Robert, 172, 197
 Simonne, Mathieu de la, 69, 70, 79
 Simplicissimus, 39, 43, 104, 137, 153
 Snell, Hannah, 172–8, 182, 183–4, 187, 196, 199, 200
 Solis, Virgil, 219
 Sommières, siege of, 204
 Southey, Robert, 208
 Spain, Spanish, 14, 34, 45, 69, 78, 90, 94, 96, 127, 138, 170, 203, 204, 208, 211, 223
 Spanish Succession, War of the, 65, 87, 136, 142, 173, 175, 193
 Spiesen, Anna, 194
 St. Omer, fortress of, 164, 201
 Stanley, Charlotte, countess of Derby, 203
 state commission army, 32, 35, 36, 41, 44, 50, 71, 81, 86, 126, 136, 146, 208, 216, 221, 222, 224, 226, 227, 228, 229, *See* army style, evolution of
 Steinberg, Sylvie, 169, 186, 187, 189, 191, 192
 Stokes, James and Elizabeth, 180
 Stone, wife of Sgt. Stone, 95, 117
 Strozzi, Philippe, 71
 sumptuary laws, 44, 45, 46, *See* clothing
 sutler, 12, 14, 35–6, 65, 87, 105, 109, 125, 135–45, 149, 160, 161, 176, 217, *See* *vivandière*; and *cantinière*
 syphilis, 57, 73
 Talavera, battle of, 87
 Théroigne de Méricourt, 209
 Thiele, Peter, 153
 Thirty Years War, 9, 29, 35, 37, 44, 59, 71, 83, 92, 136, 137, 146, 147, 150, 151, 154, 222
 Thompson, Benjamin, 129
 Tranchant, Alfred, 3
 Treu, Martin, 101
 Turgot, French provincial administrator, 224
 Turin, siege of, 205
 Turks, 30
 Turner, Sir James, 29, 35, 81, 110, 111, 114, 118, 131, 138, 144, 145, 146, 147, 160, 220
 Valdés, Francisco de, 41
 Valle, Pedro del, 193
 Van de Pol, Lotte C., 185, 186, 187, 196
 Vauban, Sébastien le Prestre de, 83
 Venables, Robert, 123
 Vendée, 212
 venereal disease, 57, 70, 72, 73, 113, *See* syphilis; and gonorrhoea
 Vezzani, Catherine, 184
 Vincent, P., 151, 152
 violence, *See* women and violence

- vivandière*, 35, 120, 121, 135–45, 145, 199, 213, 217, *See* sutler
- Walker, Robert, 174, 183
- Wallenstein, Albrecht von, 223
- Wallhausen, Jacob von, 108
- Wallhausen, Jacob von, 1, 106, 111, 148, 162
- washerwomen, 14, 55, 114, 118, 119, 120, 122, 126, 132, 139, 163, 213, *See* laundress
- Waterloo, battle of, 47
- Watteau, Antoine, 10, 91, 197
- Watteau, Louis-Joseph, 10, 80, 91, 197
- Wellington, Arthur Wellesley, duke of, 14, 113, 146
- Welsh, Mary, 180
- Wexford, sack of, 31
- Weygel, Martin, 74
- Wheelwright, Julie, 3, 4, 177, 185, 194, 201
- whore sergeant, 103, 107, 111, *See* Hurenweibel
- whoremaster, 140, *See* Hurenweibel
- whores, defined and described, 67, 75–8
- Wiesner, Merry E., 53, 60
- Wilson, Peter H., 6, 7, 59, 124, 188
- wives of soldiers, defined and described, 78–89
- Woffington, Peg, 180–3
- Wolfe, James, 85, 137
- women
- economic life of women, 59–63
 - varied economic activities of
 - camp women, 130–45, *See* sutler; *vivandière*, and *cantinière*
 - women in the pillage economy, 145–59, 216–21, *See* pillage
 - numbers of women with armies on campaign, 1–2, 12–14, 216, 218–20, 227–8
 - organization and supervision of on campaign, 103, 110–13
 - women and violence, 89, 94–109, 154–5, *See* rape
 - women participating in the defense during siege warfare, 202–8
 - women soldiers in fiction and fact, 164–202
 - women, war, and state formation, 63–5
- Wrighten, stage performer, 182
- Württemberg, 23, 77, 109
- York, Frederick, duke of, 86
- Young, Alfred, 4, 188, 194
- Zorndorf, battle of, 48