

All in One Grammar Answer Key

CAMBRIDGE

Unit 1 I TEMPI DEL PRESENTE

1.1 Il present simple: to be

Exercise 1

2 are 3 Are 4 aren't 5 am/'m not 6 isn't 7 is/'s 8 Am

Exercise 2

- 2 What colour are his eyes?
- 3 How many people are here?
- 4 This suitcase is too heavy.
- 5 What's the teacher's name?
- 6 My mobile's on my desk.
- 7 The exercises aren't difficult.
- 8 Her train's late again.
- 9 Are the shops open on Sundays?
- 10 I'm not hungry at the moment.

1.2 Usi particolari di to be

Exercise 1

2 He's afraid. 3 She's thirsty. 4 She's late.
 5 It's hungry. 6 He's wrong.

Exercise 2

2 are/'re early. 3 am/'m afraid 4 am/'m in a hurry
 5 are/'re right 6 is/'s late 7 am/'m not cold 8 is/'s wrong

Exercise 3

- 1 Jenny's afraid of dogs.
- 2 I'm cold. Can we close the window, please?
- 3 You're right. We're late.
- 4 **A** How old are your brothers? **B** Connor is seven (years old) and Bill is two (years old).
- 5 My father is an engineer and my mother is a nurse.

1.3 Il present simple: forma affermativa

Exercise 1

2 buys 3 touches 4 stays 5 kisses 6 marries 7 catches
 8 goes 9 rains 10 finishes 11 drinks 12 fixes

Exercise 2

2 washes 3 believe 4 take 5 wants/want 6 fly
 7 passes 8 teaches

Exercise 3

2 arrives 3 has 4 prepares 5 does 6 works
 7 has 8 orders

Exercise 4

Risposte personali.

1.4 Il present simple: forma negativa e interrogativa

Exercise 1

- 2 I don't like jazz.
- 3 My cousins don't live in Italy.
- 4 It doesn't rain a lot in summer.
- 5 Jack doesn't do the washing up.
- 6 We don't go out during the week.

Exercise 2

2 don't have 3 doesn't make 4 doesn't mean
 5 don't listen 6 don't see

Exercise 3

2 Does 3 Does 4 Do 5 Do 6 Does

Exercise 4

- 2 I don't understand when he speaks quickly./When he speaks quickly I don't understand.
- 3 Keith doesn't drive so he walks everywhere.
- 4 Do you listen to music when you study?
- 5 His dad doesn't speak French.
- 6 Do you want to eat out this evening?
- 7 Orchids don't grow in cold climates.
- 8 Does the hotel have a swimming pool?

Exercise 5

2 ...doesn't do... 3 ...doesn't sell... 4 Do you like...
 5 Corretto 6 Does your brother study ... 7 ...doesn't burn...
 8 Does money make ...

1.5 Avverbi di frequenza

Exercise 1

- 2 Do you ever go jogging before breakfast?
- 3 She always spends a lot on clothes.
- 4 She seldom sees her grandparents.
- 5 I don't usually have sugar in my coffee.
- 6 Are you usually at home at lunchtime?
- 7 There's hardly ever anything interesting on TV.
- 8 Does Josh ever tidy up his bedroom?

Exercise 2

Possibili soluzioni:

- 1 I always/usually/often/sometimes/seldom/hardly ever/never have a big breakfast.
- 2 I often/sometimes/seldom/hardly ever/never eat Chinese food.
- 3 I sometimes/seldom/hardly ever/never stay in bed until 11.
- 4 I always/often/hardly ever/never fall in love.
- 5 I often/sometimes/seldom/hardly ever/never get headaches.
- 6 I'm always/usually/often/sometimes/seldom/hardly ever/never polite.
- 7 I always/usually/often/sometimes/seldom/hardly ever/never do the washing up.
- 8 I always/usually/often/sometimes/seldom/hardly ever/never feel lonely.
- 9 I often/seldom/hardly ever/never go to the dentist.
- 10 I always/usually/often/sometimes/seldom/hardly ever/never argue with my parents.

Exercise 3

- 1 My father plays tennis twice a week.
- 2 I usually go to school by bus.
- 3 I never go to bed late.
- 4 Do you ever watch TV in the afternoon?
- 5 I'm seldom home before seven o'clock in the evening.

1.6 Alcuni pronomi e avverbi interrogativi: wh- words

Exercise 1

2 What time/When do 3 How often do 4 Where does
 5 What do 6 How do 7 What does 8 Why does

Exercise 2

Possibili soluzioni:

- 2 How do you spell 'enough'?
- 3 Why don't you like classical music?
- 4 When do you usually study/do your homework?
- 5 Who do you talk to about your problems?
- 6 Where do you spend your holidays?
- 7 What time do you get to school in the morning?
- 8 Why doesn't Mark go to parties?
- 9 What do you want for supper?
- 10 When do you turn your mobile off?

1.7 Il present continuous: forma affermativa, negativa e interrogativa**Exercise 1**

- 2 living 3 getting 4 staying 5 flying 6 deciding
- 7 seeing 8 playing 9 beating 10 tying 11 sleeping
- 12 forgetting

Exercise 2

- 2 Are you coming 3 am/'m sitting 4 are/'re waiting
- 5 are shouting 6 Is he talking 7 is/'s reading
- 8 am/'m getting 9 is leaving 10 am/'m coming

1.8 Verbi di stato (verbi che non hanno la forma continua)**Exercise 1**

- 2 has 3 go 4 is staying; am sleeping 5 Do you understand
- 6 are having 7 belong 8 is having

Exercise 2

- 2 don't think 3 'm not listening 4 feel 5 hear
- 6 are seeing 7 'm still thinking 8 see

1.9 Il present simple: have got e have**Exercise 1**

- 2 I've got a headache.
- 3 She's got long straight hair.
- 4 He's got a Brazilian girlfriend.
- 5 I haven't got much/any money.
- 6 Jane's got a broken leg.

1.10 Usi particolari di to have**Exercise 1**

- 2 having fun 3 have a chat 4 aren't having a holiday
- 5 have cereal 6 're having dinner 7 has a bath
- 8 're having a swim

Exercise 2

- 1 Laura can't hear you because she's having a shower.
- 2 We always have a short holiday at the end of September.
- 3 We never have dinner before nine o'clock, because Dad comes home from work late/late from work.
- 4 Our neighbours are having dinner in the garden.
- 5 What do you usually have for breakfast?

All in One Revision**Exercise 1**

- 1 a theatre 2 a sports stadium 3 a cinema 4 a market

Exercise 2

They see the sports stadium and the theatre.

Exercise 3

- 2 is now turning 3 're now passing
- 4 normally goes 5 are practising

Exercise 4

have: a good time, a walk, lunch

have got: a map, a sore throat, a new entertainment centre, a cinema, air-conditioning, good shops

Exercise 5

- 2 I'm working 3 I come 4 I get 5 I'm sharing
- 6 It's not/It isn't 7 I prefer 8 I don't want 9 I'm saving
- 10 I am/'m getting

Exercise 6

- 2 a 3 a 4 a 5 b

Exercise 7

- 2 are you wearing; looks 3 smells 4 like; don't fit 5 are you thinking
- 6 have; means; don't understand 7 Do/Can you see; are/'re looking; Do you recognise; seem; are/'re coming
- 8 are you doing; am/'m just making; don't want; are waiting; are/'re getting

Exercise 8

- 2 are enjoying 3 cost 4 are staying 5 have 6 don't like
- 7 serve 8 never eat 9 don't feel 10 have 11 are having
- 12 are visiting 13 love 14 behave 15 smile 16 says
- 17 is always showing (*shows* is correct but does not make clear that she is criticising) 18 come 19 realise 20 are taking

Exercise 9

Possibili soluzioni:

- 2 I listen to pop music every day.
- 3 I have a shower before breakfast, but I don't get dressed.
- 4 We're revising for our exams this term.
- 5 I go on holiday once a year.
- 6 I play squash or go swimming most weekends.

Unit 2 I TEMPI DEL PASSATO (1)

2.1 Il past simple: to be

Exercise 1

2 was; were 3 was; was 4 was; Was 5 was; were
 6 Were; was 7 were; was 8 was; was

Exercise 2

2 Sue wasn't at the party because she was ill.
 3 There weren't many people at the concert.
 4 Were your primary school teachers strict?
 5 Armstrong was the first man on the Moon.
 6 Einstein wasn't a very good student at school.

Exercise 3

2 was 3 was 4 weren't 5 were 6 weren't 7 weren't
 8 were 9 were 10 was 11 was

2.2 Il past simple: forma affermativa - verbi regolari e irregolari

Exercise 1

2 started 3 preferred 4 carried 5 opened 6 offered
 7 cleaned 8 fitted 9 walked 10 agreed 11 enjoyed
 12 died

Exercise 2

2 lost 3 spent 4 bought 5 broke 6 started 7 went; saw
 8 got up

Exercise 3

2 found 3 explained 4 was 5 knew 6 wrote 7 seemed
 8 ate 9 drank 10 started 11 learnt/learned 12 found
 13 fed 14 gave 15 tied 16 went 17 spoke 18 met
 19 read 20 had 21 spread 22 came

2.3 Il past simple: forma negativa e interrogativa

Exercise 1

2 We didn't drink water with our pizzas.
 3 She didn't study English at school.
 4 John Lennon didn't sing 'Yesterday'.
 5 I didn't leave my mobile at home.
 6 He didn't have a bath this morning.
 7 I didn't enjoy the film very much.
 8 We didn't eat at home yesterday evening.

Exercise 2

Risposte personali.

Exercise 3

Risposte personali.

Exercise 4

2 goes; went 3 likes; liked 4 doesn't eat; didn't eat
 5 rides; rode 6 lives; lived 7 can't; couldn't 8 loves; loved
 9 doesn't watch; didn't watch

Exercise 5

2 How long did it take? 3 Where did you stay? 4 Did he pass (it)? 5 What did you talk about? 6 When did she go/leave?

2.4 Il past simple: quando si usa

Exercise 1

2 visited 3 saw 4 didn't work 5 was 6 had 7 went
 8 ate 9 spent 10 found 11 bought 12 Did you go

Exercise 2

2 How much did he win on the lottery?
 3 What did you do at the weekend?
 4 What did you think of the film?
 5 When did you buy your leather jacket?
 6 What did he wear for his job interview?
 7 How did you get to Milan?
 8 Why didn't you go to university?

Exercise 3

2 How did she get to the North Pole?
 3 What did a local hunter give her?
 4 What did she fight on her journey?
 5 Why did she nearly drown?
 6 What happened to her food?
 7 How much water did she have a day?
 8 How long did it take her to reach the Pole?

2.5 Avverbi ed espressioni di tempo

Exercise 1

2 last August 3 at 7.30 4 in February 5 a few minutes ago
 6 50 years ago 7 yesterday evening 8 on Christmas Day

Exercise 2

1 Jenny didn't go to school last week because she had a temperature and a sore throat.
 2 **A** When did your friends leave? **B** They left two hours ago.
 3 **A** What time did you get back last night? **B** I got back at midnight.
 4 I saw/met Peter in the gym yesterday. He told me he wanted to phone you, but then he forgot.
 5 **A** What did you do last Sunday? **B** Nothing special. I stayed at home and watched TV.
 6 William Shakespeare wrote *Romeo and Juliet* in 1595. It was his first great/major success.
 7 We didn't play tennis last Wednesday because it rained all day.
 8 **A** I went to the cinema yesterday evening. **B** What film did you see?

2.6 Il past continuous: forma affermativa, negativa e interrogativa

Exercise 1

2 Tanya was buying the drinks and Tony was choosing the music.
 3 Tanya was tidying the house and Tony was preparing the food.
 4 Tanya was blowing up the balloons and Tony was decorating the rooms.
 5 Tanya was ironing her dress and Tony was having a shower.

Exercise 2

1 She was wearing high heels. She was wearing earrings.
 2 Sid was wearing a bow tie. He was wearing a gold watch. He was wearing a silk scarf.
 3 Paul was wearing a T-shirt. He was wearing dark glasses. He was wearing jeans.
 4 Helen was wearing a suit. She was wearing boots. She was wearing a fur coat.

2.7 Il past simple vs il past continuous

Exercise 1

2 were working; met 3 was studying; fell 4 was cooking; burnt 5 was staying; painted 6 was tidying; discovered

Exercise 2

2 went 3 met 4 invited 5 didn't go 6 didn't get 7 was watching 8 was having 9 was reading 10 rang 11 looked 12 was standing 13 went 14 didn't open 15 got 16 had

Exercise 3

2 wanted 3 was 4 was counting 5 chose 6 wrapped
 7 was waiting 8 decided 9 found 10 ran 11 looked
 12 was searching 13 were looking 14 knocked 15 waved

All in One Revision**Exercise 1**

1 in a café 2 in a cinema 3 in an office

Exercise 2

He has a job (at the cinema).

Exercise 3

- 1 She phoned Donny.
- 2 Because he was listening to an argument.
- 3 She texted him.
- 4 Because he was watching the film.
- 5 She tried to contact him again.
- 6 Because he was talking to the manager.

Exercise 4

1 1, 3, 5 2 2, 4, 6 3 2, 4, 6 4 1, 3, 5

Exercise 5

2 was going 3 did not have 4 wasn't wearing 5 arrived
 6 were watching 7 thought 8 was doing 9 bought
 10 wanted

Exercise 6

2 saw; was waiting; did not/didn't see 3 filled; gave

4 was working; met; looked 5 finished; was always cancelling
 (*always cancelled* is also possible but it doesn't emphasise that
 Simon was annoyed by her behaviour) 6 was hoping; didn't get

Exercise 7

2 was wearing 3 was hiding/sitting 4 eating 5 was digging
 6 were climbing 7 were holding 8 were drinking 9 were
 shouting/talking 10 were arguing 11 were sitting 12 were
 chatting/talking 13 was laughing 14 was making 15 was
 sleeping

Exercise 8

2 fell 3 tried 4 was arriving 5 had to 6 was fishing
 7 found 8 were 9 looked up 10 felt 11 was dialling
 12 thought 13 answered 14 was gardening 15 rang
 16 lost

Exercise 9

- 1 Three students were eating a roll when the French teacher entered the classroom.
- 2 Yesterday morning Mrs Chadwick had breakfast and then went to work by car. She drove very carefully because it was raining.
- 3 A I saw you in the supermarket while you were doing the shopping, but you didn't see me. B Why didn't you say something? A Because I didn't have time. My boyfriend was waiting for me outside.
- 4 While I was coming back home I saw an accident. A girl fell over while she was crossing the road and she hurt her head.

Unit 3 I TEMPI DEL PASSATO (2)

3.1 || present perfect simple**Exercise 1**

2 has left 3 has stolen 4 has had 5 have received

Exercise 2

2 've passed 3 've broken 4 's lost 5 've forgotten
 6 've decided 7 's sold 8 've learnt

Exercise 3

- 2 Has everybody arrived?
- 3 Have you spent all your money?
- 4 Has she seen this film before?
- 5 Have you met Gill's brother?
- 6 Has your mother spoken to the teacher?
- 7 Has Sean replied to your email?
- 8 Have you chosen what to wear this evening?

Exercise 4

2 's bought 3 hasn't arrived 4 've booked 5 haven't
 finished 6 've left 7 haven't taken 8 've driven

Exercise 5

2 've/have collected 3 've/have bought 4 haven't checked
 5 've/have chosen 6 haven't packed 7 've/have phoned
 8 've/have seen 9 've/have said 10 haven't found
 11 Have you looked 12 haven't bought

3.2 || present perfect simple con just, already, still, yet, ever, never**Exercise 1**

2 already 3 just 4 yet 5 never 6 already 7 ever 8 yet

Exercise 2

- B Yes, I've already been a couple of times.
 A I've just come back. It was really amazing!
 B Have they put in electricity yet?
 A No! I've never spent a weekend without TV before.
 B I bet they still haven't put in a phone either. (still)
 A No! No phone, no TV, no internet, no microwave... Amazing!

Exercise 3

- 1 Mum has just made a fruit tart.
- 2 A Have you ever read a novel in English? B Yes, I've read *A Christmas Carol* by Dickens.
- 3 I've just finished my homework. I can go out now!
- 4 A Excuse me, has the plane from Edinburgh arrived yet?
 B Yes, it's just landed.
- 5 Thanks for your lovely postcard from the North Cape, Jack. I've just received it.
- 6 A Are you ready? B Not yet. I've had breakfast but I haven't got dressed yet.

3.3 Have gone e have been**Exercise 1**

2 been 3 been 4 gone 5 been 6 gone 7 been 8 been

Exercise 2

- 1 A Have you ever been abroad? B Yes, I went to Madrid last summer.

- 2 Jasmine has been on holiday. She's just come back from the Caribbean.
- 3 **A** I can't see Mike. Where is he? **B** He's gone to the post office and he hasn't come back yet.
- 4 I've received a postcard from my cousin. She's now in New York./She's in New York now. She's been to San Francisco and Los Angeles.
- 5 My parents aren't at home. They've gone to the supermarket.

3.4 || present perfect simple vs il past simple

Exercise 1

- 2 (PS) 3 (PP) 4 (PS) 5 (PP) 6 (PP) 7 (PP) 8 (PS)
 9 (PP) 10 (PS) 11 (PS)

Exercise 2

- 2 Have you found; left 3 did; meet; known 4 Have; spoken; haven't seen 5 liked; went 6 've flown; felt 7 have; had; gave 8 changed; hasn't made

Exercise 3

- 2 met 3 did you decide 4 began 5 ran 6 had
 7 haven't paid 8 has won 9 have disappeared 10 have you planned 11 haven't chosen 12 helped

Exercise 4

- 2 for 3 never 4 How long 5 since 6 When 7 ever
 8 yet

Exercise 5

Possibili soluzioni:

You: Hello.

James: Hello.

You: I haven't seen you recently.

James: I've just come back from a holiday.

You: Where did you go?

James: I went to California.

You: Did you enjoy yourself?

James: Yes, it was a fantastic holiday.

You: What did you do?

James: I windsurfed and sunbathed on the beaches of Carmel.

You: Did you go to San Francisco?

James: Yes, I crossed the Golden Gate Bridge and I saw the prison of Alcatraz.

You: Did you take lots of photos?

James: Yes. Why don't you come to my house to see them?

3.5 || present perfect continuous

Exercise 1

- 2 been feeling; failed; left 3 finished; done 4 been talking; made 5 improved; been staying 6 been learning; had

3.6 || present perfect simple/continuous con for e since

Exercise 1

- 2 since 3 since 4 for 5 since 6 for 7 for
 8 since

Exercise 2

- 2 has been staring; since 3 has owned; for 4 've loved; since

Exercise 3

- 2 Rob has been travelling in Asia since July.
- 3 I've known Tim since I was 6.
- 4 I haven't ridden my scooter since I had an accident.
- 5 I've been waiting for Anna for half an hour.
- 6 I've been playing/I've played the piano for five years.

- 7 Maggie hasn't spoken to me since I started going out with Jack.

- 8 My parents have been arguing since my father got home.

Exercise 4

Risposte personali.

Exercise 5

- 2 My brother got married in June.
- 3 I've had this jacket for ages.
- 4 I bought this jacket ages ago.
- 5 I've been doing hip hop since last year.
- 6 I started hip hop a year ago.
- 7 Robin has been in love with Julia since they were 13.
- 8 Robin fell in love with Julia in 2006.

All in One Revision

Exercise 2

Garry met Annie at the cinema.

Garry and Annie leave the party together.

Exercise 3

- 1 haven't put 2 haven't dried 3 made 4 Have ... met
- 5 I've worked 6 met 7 's worked 8 waited 9 've ... met
- 10 left

Exercise 4

- 1 Sentences 3, 6, 8 and 10. The past simple.
- 2 Sentences 1, 2, 4 and 9. The present perfect.
- 3 Sentences 5 and 7. The present perfect.

Exercise 5

- 2 D 3 D 4 S 5 S 6 S

Exercise 6

- 3 came 4 has had 5 since 6 got 7 ago 8 studied
- 9 for 10 from ... to 11 got 12 's worked/'s been working
- 13 since 14 hasn't had 15 for 16 did 17 left 18 started
- 19 in 20 did 21 for 22 since

Exercise 7

- 2 h 3 d 4 f 5 c 6 b 7 i 8 e 9 a 10 g

Exercise 8

- 2 slept 3 has grown 4 Did you learn 5 have you had
- 6 's (has) just arrived 7 've (have) never seen 8 dreamt
- 9 met

Exercise 9

- 2 arrived 3 felt/was 4 have already made 5 took/drove
- 6 went/swam 7 enjoyed/loved/liked 8 've (have) learnt
- 9 haven't been 10 've (have) had 11 went 12 played

Exercise 10

- 2 have you been playing 3 We've played 4 we haven't finished 5 you've been playing 6 We've read 7 Have you tried 8 we've already started 9 we've booked

Exercise 11

- 1 **A** How long has your sister been playing the violin? **B** Since she was eight years old. She's always loved music.
- 2 My grandmother has been in hospital since last Monday and I still haven't been to visit/see her yet.
- 3 **A** How long have you known Michael? **B** I've known him for about ten years, since we were at school together.
- 4 My grandparents got married immediately after the war. They've been married for more than 60 years.
- 5 **A** I've been waiting for you for half an hour. Where have you been? **B** I'm sorry I'm late. I've just come back from the gym.
- 6 You've been working on the computer all day. Aren't you tired?

Unit 4 I TEMPI DEL PASSATO (3)

4.1 Il past perfect simple

Exercise 1

2 hadn't met 3 'd; sold 4 'd; heard 5 hadn't charged
 6 Had; seen 7 had cancelled 8 had; had

Exercise 2

2 we'd asked 3 had just left 4 had already gone 5 hadn't brought
 6 hadn't shut 7 'd gone 8 'd realised 9 hadn't seen 10 'd booked

Exercise 3

2 When she came out of the cinema someone had stolen her bike.
 3 When she got to the bus stop the last bus had already gone.
 4 When she finally arrived home she had lost her keys.

4.2 Il past perfect simple e il past simple

Exercise 1

2 had never skied; fell over 3 got; had gone 4 was; 'd; learnt
 5 walked; knew 6 arrived; hadn't brought 7 'd read; knew
 8 left; applied

Exercise 2

2 had started 3 had/'d never seen 4 hadn't finished
 5 had/'d never been 6 had already studied
 7 had/'d just visited

4.3 Il past perfect continuous

Exercise 1

2 hadn't been learning/studying 3 had been planning
 4 'd (had) been worrying 5 'd (had) been waiting 6 'd (had) been sending
 7 hadn't been playing 8 'd (had) been saving
 9 had they been looking

4.4 Il past perfect continuous vs il past perfect simple

Exercise 1

2 No 3 Yes: it had been snowing 4 No 5 No 6 No
 7 Yes: they'd been arguing 8 No

Exercise 2

1 The teacher told me off because I hadn't done my homework.
 2 The children had been playing in the garden for an hour when it started to rain.
 3 Mary had been working on the computer all day; that's why she had backache.
 4 I'd been living in England for two years when I met Tom.
 5 We'd been walking for twenty minutes when Martina tripped and sprained her ankle.
 6 I hadn't played tennis for years so the first game was a disaster: I lost 6-0.

4.5 Used to e would

Exercise 1

2 used to walk 3 Did you use to know 4 used to be
 5 didn't use to have 6 Did they use to go/travel 7 didn't use to go 8 used to have

Exercise 2

2 used to be lazy 3 didn't use to be slim 4 used to ride a bike
 5 didn't use to like my brother 6 didn't use to go to the cinema
 7 used to be shy 8 didn't use to enjoy sport 9 used to be a vegetarian 10 used to live in the city centre

Exercise 3

Risposte personali.

Exercise 4

2 used to 3 would/used to 4 didn't use to 5 used to
 6 would/used to 7 would/used to 8 used to
 9 would/used to 10 used to 11 would/used to

4.6 Used to vs be used to vs get used to

Exercise 1

2 're used to 3 is used to 4 isn't/wasn't used to
 5 Are you getting used to/Have you got used to/Are you used to
 6 got used to

Exercise 2

2 used to feel 3 met 4 was walking 5 told 6 were breaking
 7 were sitting 8 realised 9 didn't want
 10 moved 11 am not used 12 thought

All in One Revision

Exercise 1

1 seven years ago 2 last week

Exercise 2

1 He wanted to see his friend Stefan.
 2 He saw new gardens and a new sports centre.

Exercise 3

2 arrived; had finished 3 had eaten; walked 4 used to be
 5 use to be 6 had just started; left 7 had already decided
 8 walked; saw

Exercise 4

1 used to 2 2, 3, 6, 8. Yes.

Exercise 5

2 At 6 o'clock everyone had gone home.
 3 Dan left when Holly arrived.
 4 Miriam had never flown before the first time she went to London.
 5 When I first met Fiona she'd been married.
 6 They'd built the motorway when we first moved here.

Exercise 6

2 'd been crying ... because her eyes were red.
 3 'd been ... when my alarm clock went off.
 4 'd been looking forward ... but I didn't enjoy it.
 5 hadn't done ... so there was nothing to eat.
 6 'd forgotten ... so the car didn't start.

Exercise 7

2 had been modelling 3 had already won 4 has now become
 5 has travelled 6 has always been 7 hasn't spoken
 8 had already been 9 have been 10 haven't been getting on
 11 had adopted 12 have had

Exercise 8

2 used to sharing a room 3 would always wear 4 used to smoke
 5 had been running for 6 by the time they 7 hadn't won before
 8 got used to speaking

Exercise 9

2 wasn't 3 got 4 use 5 was 6 be 7 waking/getting
 8 used 9 weren't 10 eating

Exercise 10

- The roads were wet because it had been raining all night.
- Yesterday evening my father was very tired because he had worked for ten hours.
- I used to play the guitar quite well, but I haven't practised for years.
- I'm used to getting up early now, but it was hard at the beginning.
- When I was a young girl I didn't use to like classical music. Now I adore it.
- The traffic used to be terrible in the centre, but the new pedestrian area has improved things.
- Jack was worried because he hadn't studied geography.
- As a little girl Jenny used to play with dolls. Now she's a tomboy.
- Jack had been working as a DJ at the Roxy Club for a few months when he was offered a new job on the radio.
- Last summer my friends and I always used to go on the white beaches. This year we meet at the Sailing Club.

Unit 5 I TEMPI DEL FUTURO

5.1 Il futuro semplice: will**Exercise 1**

- 2 won't leave 3 will be 4 won't come 5 will become
 6 will you need

Exercise 2

- 2 I don't think (I think) ... will have 3 I think ... will live
 4 I think (I don't think) ... 'll find 5 I don't think (I think) ... 'll get
 6 I think ... 'll get on with 7 I don't think ... 'll pass
 8 I don't think ... 'll last

Exercise 3

Possibili soluzioni:

- Rebecca Jones will be pleased that Anna has invited her to visit. One of the cousins will reply to Anna and she will realise her mistake. Anna will be angry with herself when she finds out what she has done and she will have to explain what happened to her cousins.
- There will be an argument. The teachers will insist that the hotel manager finds them rooms. The hotel manager will apologise. The hotel manager will offer to find them rooms in another hotel. He will order taxis to take them there. The teachers and teenagers will be angry because they are tired.

5.2 Il futuro con be going to**Exercise 1**

- 2 isn't going to win 3 're going to be 4 Are you going to join
 5 'm going to play 6 's not/isn't going to rain

Exercise 2

- 2 are you going to tell 3 aren't going to arrive 4 'm going to live
 5 is he going to stay 6 'm going to stop
 7 are you/we/they going to invite 8 's going to break

Exercise 3

- 2 's/is going to crash. 3 're/are going to arrest him.
 4 's/is going to kiss him. 5 's/is going to score a goal.
 6 's/is going to sink.

5.3 Il present continuous con valore di futuro**Exercise 1**

- 2 're listening 3 is he doing 4 's giving an interview
 5 's he going 6 's going 7 's staying 8 'm spending
 9 's presenting 10 are having

Exercise 2

- 2 are you flying 3 aren't spending 4 're hiring
 5 're driving 6 Is he coming 7 's joining 8 's bringing
 9 'm staying 10 aren't having

5.4 Il present simple con valore di futuro**Exercise 1**

Possibili soluzioni:

- Where do they have to meet on Sunday 20th at 2.30?
- How long does the guided tour of the Oxford colleges last?
- What time does 'Little Miss Sunshine' start?
- Where is the Drama group meeting on Wednesday 23rd?
- When is the end of course disco?
- What time does the disco start?

Exercise 2

Possibili soluzioni:

- You:** Hello, Robert. You're late!
Robert: Hello. Yes, I know. I'm sorry.
You: Never mind. What time does the film start?
Robert: At 9.
You: And what time does it finish?
Robert: At about half past ten.
You: Is there a bus at around that time?
Robert: Yes, there's one at 11 and we've got plenty of time to catch it.

5.5 Preposizioni ed espressioni di tempo futuro**Exercise 1**

- The translation will be ready by the end of the month.
- In ten years' time every family will have an Internet connection.
- I'll be home by five o'clock.
- Don't worry, you'll be much better in a couple of days.
- Our guests are arriving in a few minutes.
- We'll know the results of the exams within two weeks.

5.6 Will vs be going to**Exercise 1**

- 2 We're going to buy 3 I'll think 4 Paul and Ros are going to come
 5 I'll check 6 I'll buy

Exercise 2

2 'm going to take 3 'll enjoy 4 Are you going to do
 5 'll pay 6 will rise 7 'll be away 8 going to break

5.7 ll present continuous vs be going to**Exercise 1**

2 'm not coming 3 'm not going to tell 4 are you going to
 wear/are you wearing 5 're leaving 6 'm going to wait
 7 are you playing 8 'm going to do

5.8 ll future continuous**Exercise 1**

Risposte personali.

5.9 ll futuro espresso con present simple dopo when, if, unless...**Exercise 1**

2 'll be; finds out 3 won't invite; apologizes
 4 won't be able; get 5 'll wait; arrives 6 hear; 'll let
 7 won't give back; remind 8 takes; will change
 9 'll go; finishes 10 do; won't lose

Exercise 2

2 b 3 b 4 a 5 b

5.10 ll future perfect: simple and continuous**Exercise 1**

2 The world's population will have doubled.
 3 Computers will have replaced most manual workers.
 4 We will have used all the oil resources on Earth.
 5 Doctors will have discovered a cure for AIDS.
 6 Scientists will have invented new sources of energy.
 7 Sea temperatures will have risen by several degrees.
 Risposte personali per domande 8, 9 e 10.

Exercise 2

2 The secretary will have been typing letters for four hours.
 3 The manager will have been interviewing new staff for five
 and a half hours.
 4 The waitress will have been standing in the dining room for
 three hours.
 5 The cleaner will have been vacuuming floors for seven hours.

5.11 Be about to**Exercise 1**

2 'm about to cook 3 're about to go for 4 's about to
 begin/start 5 's about to go off 6 're about to get married
 7 's about to make a speech 8 're about to take off 9 's about
 to snow 10 's about to burst

All in One Revision**Exercise 1**

Elliot's going to catch a plane and go to a meeting. Kelly's going
 to go to the beach.

Exercise 2

Because he's too busy to see his friends.

Exercise 3

2 'm not studying 3 're going to spend 4 'm meeting
 5 leaves; arrives 6 'll be 7 'll have 8 'll be; 'll have;
 'll drive

Exercise 4

1 5 2 1, 3 3 2, 4 4 6, 7, 8 5 5 6 6, 8 7 1, 2, 3, 4
 8 7

Exercise 5

2 doesn't leave 3 stops 4 doesn't arrive 5 are staying
 6 are spending 7 doesn't go 8 are having 9 leaves
 10 arrives

Exercise 6

2 is leaving 3 'm/am giving; are you giving; 'll/will probably
 get 4 're/are moving; 'll/will come

Exercise 7

5 'll lose 6 are you going to do; 'm not going to study
 7 're going; 're having 8 arrive; gets

Exercise 8

2 going to look 3 leaves 4 returns 5 'll do 6 'll have
 7 starts 8 'm meeting 9 'll be 10 Are you going to have

Exercise 9

2 is going to see/is seeing the doctor 3 will be 80 4 starts
 5 'll/shall/will be a teacher 6 'll/will be flying/sitting in an
 aeroplane 7 ends/finishes 8 'll/will be skiing 9 're/are
 going 10 will lend/give me

Exercise 10

2 'll wash it tomorrow 3 'll have finished supper by then
 4 starts at 9 5 'm not going to invite Jack 6 'll be here soon
 7 's leaving next week 8 'll have lived/been living

Exercise 11

2 'm going 3 'm meeting 4 'll be 5 starts 6 won't have
 7 do you/does it finish 8 'm going out 9 are coming
 10 finishes 11 'll cancel

Exercise 12

2 're/are going to stay 3 finds out 4 'm/am going to look
 round 5 're/are going to miss 6 gets 7 will have taken
 8 'm going to have 9 'm going to write 10 'll have finished
 11 'll/will have been working 12 'm/am going to start/'m/am
 about to start

Exercise 13

1 I'm going on holiday for a few days. I'll phone you as soon
 as I get back.
 2 It's a beautiful day. We're going to stay on the beach until it
 gets dark.
 3 We're going to play tennis tomorrow unless it rains.
 4 I'm not going to speak to Cameron until he apologizes for his
 behaviour.
 5 We're going/going to go for a walk when it stops raining.
 6 If the weather's nice, we'll have a picnic on the beach.
 7 My father has promised he'll buy me a scooter if I get good
 results at school.
 8 The next train leaves in ten minutes. I don't think we'll get to
 the station in time.
 9 I'm planning to study Biology at university.
 10 At the end of this school year I'll have been teaching in this
 school for 20 years.
 11 At the end of September I'll have been living in York for
 three years.
 12 I won't have the party before 15th March. By then my
 brother will have taken the biology exam so he'll be able to
 relax.