

Index

Each entry is followed by a roman numeral, which indicates the axis to which that category belongs, and the ICD-10 code for the category.

Page numbers are given in *italics*.

- Abortion I O04, *117*
- Abscess, intracranial and intraspinal I G06, *111*
- Abuse
 - of child, physical III Z61.6, *127*
 - of non-dependence-producing substances I F55, *81*
 - of psychoactive substances F(10–19).1, *46*
- Acalculia, developmental I F81.2, *96*
- Acculturation difficulty III Z60.3, *130*
- Acromegaly I E22.0, *110*
- Acrophobia I F40.2, *63*
- Activity disturbance I F90.0, *100*
- Adjustment disorders I F43.2, *67–8*
- Adolescence, disorders in, *see Individual disorders*
- Aerophagy, psychogenic I F45.3, *72*
- Affectionless psychopathy I F94.2, *105*
- Affective disorder
 - bipolar I F31, *57–8*
 - current episode I F31.0–F31.6
 - hypomanic I F31.0, *57*
 - manic, with psychotic symptoms I F31.2, *58*
 - manic, without psychotic symptoms I F31.1, *57*
 - mild or moderate depression I F31.3, *58*
 - mixed I F31.6, *58*
 - severe depression, with psychotic symptoms I F31.5, *58*
 - severe depression, without psychotic symptoms I F31.4, *58*
 - in remission I F31.7, *58*
 - residual I F(10–19).7, *48*
 - right hemispheric organic I F07.8, *44*
 - see also* Mood disorders
- Affective episode, mixed I F38.0, *62*
- Aggressive disorder, unsocialized I F91.1, *101*
- Agnosia, developmental I F88, *99*
- Agoraphobia I F40.0, *63*
- Alcohol I F10, *45–8*
 - amnesic syndrome and I F10.6, *47*
 - dependence syndrome I F10.2, *46*
 - intoxication, acute I F10.0, *45–6*
 - nervous system degeneration and I G31.2, *112*
 - psychotic disorder and I F10.5, *47*
 - residual and late-onset I F10.7, *47–8*

- Alcohol (*cont.*)
 use of III Z72.1, 133
 harmful use I F10.1, 46
 withdrawal state I F10.3, 46
 with delirium I F10.4, 46–7
 Alcoholic liver disease I K70, 116
 Alcoholism I F10.2, 46
 Alzheimer's disease I G30, 112
 dementia in I F00, 37–8
 Amnesia, dissociative I F44.0, 69
 Amnesic syndrome I F(10–19).6, 47
 organic I F04, 40
 Anaesthesia and sensory loss, dissociative I F44.6, 70
 Anhedonia, sexual I F52.1, 79
 Anorexia I R63.0, 120
 Anorexia nervosa I F50.0, 75
 atypical I F50.1, 75
 Anorgasm, psychogenic I F52.3, 79
 Antacids, abuse of I F55, 81
 Anthropophobia I F40.1, 63
 Anxiety disorders I F41, 64–5
 dream I F51.5, 78
 episodic paroxysmal anxiety I F41.0, 64
 generalized I F41.1, 64
 mixed anxiety and depressive I F41.2, 65
 mixed I F41.3, 65
 of childhood
 phobic I F93.1, 103
 separation I F93.0, 102–3
 social I F93.2, 103
 organic I F06.4, 42
 phobic I F40, 63–4
 Aphasia
 acquired, with epilepsy I F80.3, 94
 developmental
 expressive type I F80.1, 93
 receptive type I F80.2, 94
 Wernicke's I F80.2, 94
 Aphonia, psychogenic I F44.4, 70
 Appetite, psychogenic loss of I F50.8, 76
 Arithmetical skills, specific disorder of I F81.2, 95–6
 Arteriosclerotic dementia I F01, 38
 Asperger's syndrome I F84.5, 99
 Assault I X85–Y09, 122
 by blunt object I Y00, 122
 by bodily force I Y04, 122
 by handgun discharge I X93, 122
 by neglect and abandonment I Y06, 122
 by sharp object I X99, 122
 sexual I Y05, 122
 Asthenia, neurocirculatory I F45.3, 72
 Asthenic disorder, organic I F06.6, 43

- Asthma I J45, 116
 psychological factors I F54, 80
 Ataxia, hereditary I G11, 111
 Atherosclerosis, cerebral I I67.2, 115
 Attachment disorder of childhood
 disinhibited I F94.2, 104–5
 reactive I F94.1, 104
 Attention deficit disorder
 with hyperactivity I F90.0, 100
 without hyperactivity I F98.8, 108
 Auditory imperception, congenital I F80.2, 94
 Autism
 atypical I F84.1, 97–8
 childhood I F84.0, 97
 infantile I F84.0, 97
 Autistic
 disorder I F84.0, 97
 psychopathy I F84.5, 99
 Avoidant disorder, of childhood or adolescence I F93.2, 103
- Backache, psychogenic I F45.4, 73
 Backward reading I F81.0, 95
 Bad trips (hallucinogen-induced) I F16.0, 46
 Behavioural disorders I F60–F69, 81–91
 associated with puerperium I F53, 80
 associated with sexual development and orientation I F66, 90
 childhood I F91.9, 102
 due to brain disease, damage and dysfunction I F07, 43–4
 family history of III Z81, 133
 psychoactive substance-induced F10–F19, 45–9
 residual I F(10–19).7, 48
 with onset in childhood and adolescence I F90–F98, 99–108
 Behavioural syndromes, associated with
 physiological disturbances and physical factors I F50–F59, 75–82
 Beziehungswahn, sensitiver I F22.0, 52
 Bilirubin metabolism disorders I E80, 111
 Biting
 nails I F98.8, 108
 stereotyped, self-injurious I F98.4, 107
 Body dysmorphic disorder I F45.2, 72
 Bouffée délirante
 with symptoms of schizophrenia I F23.1, 54
 without symptoms of schizophrenia I F23.0, 53
 Brain damage, anoxic I G93.1, 114
 Brain injury
 diffuse I S06.2, 120
 focal I S06.3, 120
 Brain syndrome
 acute or subacute I F05, 41
 chronic alcoholic I F10.7, 48
 organic I F06.9, 43
 post-traumatic I F07.2, 44

- Briquet's disorder I F48.8, 74
- Bronchitis, chronic I J42, 116
- Bulimia nervosa I F50.2, 76
 - atypical I F50.3, 76
- Burn-out III Z73.0, 134

- Caffeine, use of I F15, 48
- Cannabinoids, use of I F12, 48
- Captivity, personality change and I F62.0, 85
- Carbohydrate metabolism disorders I E74, 111
- Catalepsy, schizophrenic I F20.2, 50
- Cataplexy I G47.4, 114
- Catastrophic experience, personality change and I F62.0, 85
- Catatonic
 - disorder, organic I F06.1, 42
 - schizophrenia I F20.2, 50
- Cerebral
 - infarction I I63, 115
 - lipidosis, dementia in I F02.8, 39
 - oedema, traumatic I S06.1, 120
- Cerebrospinal fluid
 - abnormal findings I R83, 120
 - leakage from spinal puncture I G97.0, 114
- Cerebrovascular disorders I I60–I69, 115
- Character disorder I F68.8, 91
- Childhood, disorders in, *see Individual disorders*
- Childhood, negative events in III Z61–Z62, 127–8
 - alleged physical abuse III Z61.6, 127
 - emotional neglect III Z62.4, 128
 - frightening experience III Z61.7, 127
 - inadequate parental supervision and control III Z62.0, 127
 - institutional upbringing III Z62.2, 128
 - loss of love relationship III Z61.0, 127
 - loss of self-esteem III Z61.3, 127
 - parental overprotection III Z62.1, 128
 - removal from home III Z61.1, 127

see also Family
- Chromosomal abnormalities I Q90–Q99, 118–19
- Circadian rhythm, psychogenic inversion of I F51.2, 77
- Circulatory system diseases I I00–I99, 115
- Claustrophobia I F40.2, 63
- Clumsy child syndrome I F82, 96
- Cluttering I F98.6, 108
- Cocaine, use of I F14, 48
- Cognitive disorder, mild I F06.7, 43
- Colitis
 - mucous I F54, 80
 - ulcerative I F54, 80
- Coma
 - hypoglycaemic, nondiabetic I E15, 110
 - myxoedema I E03.5, 110
 - prolonged I S06.7, 120

- Compulsive acts I F42.1, 66
- Concentration camp experience, personality change and I F62.0, 85
- Concussion I S06.0, 120
- Conduct disorders I F91, 100–2
 - childhood I F91.9, 102
 - confined to family context I F91.0, 101
 - depressive I F92.0, 102
 - emotional disorder and I F92.8, 102
 - group type I F91.2, 101
 - hyperkinetic I F90.1, 100
 - mixed I F92, 102
 - neurotic disorder and I F92.8, 102
 - socialized I F91.2, 101
 - solitary aggressive type I F91.1, 101
 - unsocialized I F91.1, 101
- Confusion, psychogenic I F44.8, 71
- Confusional state (nonalcoholic) I F05, 41
- Conversion disorders, *see* Dissociative disorders
- Conviction, problems related to III Z65.0, 132
- Convulsions I R56, 119
 - dissociative I F44.5, 70
- Coordination disorder, developmental I F82, 96
- Coprolalia I F95, 105
- Copropaxia I F95.2, 105
- Cough, psychogenic I F45.3, 72
- Counsellors, discord with III Z64.6, 132
- Creutzfeldt–Jakob disease I A81.0, 109
 - dementia in I F02.1, 39
- Crime, victims of III Z65.4, 132
- Crisis state I F43.0, 67
- Culture shock I F43.2, 68
- Cushing's syndrome I E24, 110
- Cyclothymia I F34.0, 61–2

- Da Costa's syndrome I F45.3, 72
- de la Tourette's syndrome I F95.2, 105
- Deafness, psychogenic I F44.6, 70
- Defiant disorder, oppositional I F91.3, 101
- Deformations, congenital I Q00–Q89, 118–19
- Delinquency, group I F91.2, 101
- Delirium, not induced by alcohol and other
 - psychoactive substances I F05, 41
 - mixed origin I F05.8, 41
 - not superimposed on dementia I F05.0, 41
 - superimposed on dementia I F05.1, 41
- Delirium tremens I F10.4, 47
- Delusional disorder I F22.0 52–53
 - acute psychotic I F23.3, 54
 - induced I F24, 54–5
 - organic I F06.2, 42
 - persistent I F22, 52–3
- Dementia I F00–F03, 37–40

Dementia (*cont.*)

- in Alzheimer's disease I F00, 37–8
 - atypical I F00.2, 38
 - early onset I F00.0, 37
 - late onset I F00.1, 38
- in other diseases I F02, 39–40
 - Creutzfeldt–Jakob disease I F02.1, 39
 - HIV disease I F02.4, I B22.0, 39, 109
 - Huntington's disease I F02.2, 39
 - Parkinson's disease I F02.3, 39
 - Pick's disease I F02.0, 39
- infantilis I F84.3, 98
- psychoactive substance-induced I F(10–19).7, 48
- superimposed delirium I F05.1, 41
- vascular I F01, 38
 - acute onset I F01.0, 38
 - mixed cortical and subcortical I F01.3, 38
 - multi-infarct I F01.1, 38
 - subcortical I F01.2, 38

Dependence syndrome I F(10–19).2, 46

Depersonalization–derealization syndrome I F48.1, 74

Depression

- agitated I F32.2, 59
- anxiety I F41.2, 65
 - persistent I F34.1, 62
- atypical I F32.8, 60
- endogenous
 - with psychotic symptoms I F33.3, 61
 - without psychotic symptoms I F33.2, 61
- in bipolar affective disorder
 - mild or moderate I F31.3, 58
 - severe
 - with psychotic symptoms I F31.5, 58
 - without psychotic symptoms I F31.4, 58
- major, recurrent
 - with psychotic symptoms I F33.3, 61
 - without psychotic symptoms I F33.2, 61
- major, single episode
 - with psychotic symptoms I F32.3, 60
 - without psychotic symptoms I F32.2, 59
- masked I F32.8, 60
- monopolar I F33.9, 61
- neurotic I F34.1, 62
- post-schizophrenic I F20.4, 51
- postnatal I F53.0, 80
- postpartum I F53.0, 80
- psychogenic
 - recurrent I F33, 60
 - single episode I F32, 59
- psychotic
 - recurrent I F33.3, 61
 - single episode I F32.3, 60

- reactive
 - recurrent I F33, 60
 - single episode I F32, 59
- vital
 - recurrent, without psychotic symptoms I F33.2, 61
 - single episode I F32.2, 59
- Depressive disorder
 - conduct disorder and I F92.0, 102
 - mixed I F41.2, 65
 - recurrent I F33, 60–1
 - current episode
 - mild I F33.0, 60
 - moderate I F33.1, 60
 - severe, with psychotic symptoms I F33.3, 61
 - severe, without psychotic symptoms I F33.2, 61
 - in remission I F33.4, 61
 - seasonal I F33, 60
- Depressive episode I F32, 58–60
 - brief, recurrent I F38.1, 62
 - mild I F32.0, 59
 - moderate I F32.1, 59
 - severe, with psychotic symptoms I F32.3, 59–60
 - severe, without psychotic symptoms I F32.2, 59
- Dermatitis
 - atopic I L20, 116
 - factitial I L98.1, 117
 - psychological factors I F54, 80
- Developmental disorders
 - language I F80, 93–5
 - expressive language disorder I F80.1, 93–4
 - receptive language disorder I F80.2, 94
 - mixed, specific I F83, 97
 - motor function I F82, 96–7
 - pervasive I F84, 97
 - phonological I F80.0, 93
 - physiological I R62, 119
 - psychological I F80–F89, 92–9
 - psychosexual I F66, 90
 - scholastic skills I F81, 95–6
 - mixed I F81.3, 96
 - speech I F80, 93–5
 - articulation disorder I F80.0, 93
- Dhat syndrome I F48.8, 74
- Diarrhoea, psychogenic I F45.3, 72
- Diet, inappropriate III Z72.4, 133
- Digestive system diseases I K00–K93, 116
- Dipsomania I F10.2, 46
- Disasters
 - exposure to III Z65.5, 132
 - personality change and I F62.0, 85
- Discrimination III Z60.5, 130
- Disintegrative disorder, childhood I F84.3, 98
- Disorders *see Individual disorders*

- Dissociative disorders I F44, 68–71
 - motor I F44.4, 70
 - organic I F06.5, 42–3
- Dorsalgia I M54, 117
- Down's syndrome I Q90, 118
- Dream anxiety disorder I F51.5, 78
- Drugs
 - addiction I F(11–16).2, 46
 - causing adverse effects in therapeutic use I Y40–Y59, 122–3
 - use of III Z72.2, 133
 - see also* Psychoactive substance use
- Drunkenness I F10.0, 46
- Duodenal ulcer I K26, 116
- Duodenitis I K29, 116
- Dyskinesia I G24, 112
- Dyslalia I F80.0, 93
- Dyslexia, developmental I F81.0, 95
- Dysmenorrhoea
 - primary I N94.4, 117
 - psychogenic I F45.8, 73
 - secondary I N94.5, 117
 - unspecified I N94.6, 117
- Dysmorphobia I F45.2, 72
 - delusional I F22.8, 53
- Dyspareunia, nonorganic I F52.6, 79
- Dyspepsia I K30, 116
 - psychogenic I F45.3, 72
- Dysphagia, psychogenic I F45.8, 73
- Dysphasia, developmental
 - expressive type I F80.1, 93
 - receptive type I F80.2, 94
- Dysphonia
 - psychogenic I F44.4, 70
- Dyspraxia, developmental I F82, 96
- Dysthymia I F34.1, 62
- Dystonia I G24, 112
- Dysuria, psychogenic I F45.3, 72

- Eating disorders I F50, 75–6
- Eating habits, inappropriate III Z72.4, 133
- Economic circumstances, problems related to III Z59, 130–1
 - extreme poverty III Z59.5, 131
 - insufficient income to cover daily needs III Z59.6, 131
 - insufficient social insurance and welfare support III Z59.7, 131
- Education, problems related to III Z55, 128
 - educational maladjustment III Z55.4, 128
 - failed examinations III Z55.2, 128
 - schooling unavailable or unattainable III Z55.1, 128
 - underachievement III Z55.3, 128
- Edward's syndrome I Q91, 119
- Ejaculation, premature I F52.4, 79
- Elective mutism I F94.0, 104

- Emotional disorders I F60–F69
 conduct disorder and I F92.8, 102
 emotionally labile disorder, organic I F06.6, 43
 mixed I F92, 102
 with onset in childhood and adolescence I F90–F98, 99–108
 with onset specific to childhood I F93, 102–3
- Emphysema I J43, 116
- Employment, problems related to III Z56, 131
 change of job III Z56.1, 131
 discord with boss and workmates III Z56.4, 131
 occupational exposure to risk factors III Z57, 131
 stressful work schedule III Z56.3, 131
 threat of job loss III Z56.2, 131
 uncongenial work III Z56.5, 131
 unemployment III Z56.0, 131
- Encephalitis I G04, 111
- Encephalomyelitis I G04, 111
- Encephalopathy
 hypertensive I I67.4, 115
 toxic I G92, 114
 unspecified I G93.4, 114
 Wernicke's I E51.2, 111
- Encopresis, nonorganic I F98.1, 106–7
 functional I F98.1, 107
 psychogenic I F98.1, 107
- Enuresis, noorganic I F98.0, 106
 functional I F98.0, 106
 psychogenic I F98.0, 106
- Epidural haemorrhage I S06.4, 120
- Epilepsy I G40, 113
 dementia in I F02.8, 39
 schizophrenia-like psychosis in I F06.2, 42
 with acquired aphasia I F80.3, 94
- Erectile disorder, male I F52.2, 79
- Examinations, failed III Z55.2, 128
- Exhibitionism I F65.2, 89
- Explosive disorder, intermittent I F63.8, 87
- Expressive writing disorder, developmental I F81.3, 96
- Extradural haemorrhage I I62.1, 115
- Eye-poking, stereotyped, self-injurious I F98.4, 107
- Face-slapping, stereotyped, self-injurious I F98.4, 107
- Factitious disorder I F68.1, 91
- Family history
 of mental or behavioural disorders III Z81, 133
 of physical disabilities and chronic physical illnesses III Z82, 133
- Family, problems related to III Z63, 129
 absence of family member III Z63.3, 129
 atypical parenting situation III Z60.1, 129
 dependent relative needing care at home III Z63.6, 129
 disappearance or death of family member III Z63.4, 129
 disruption of family by separation or divorce III Z63.5, 129
 inadequate family support III Z63.2, 129

- Family, problems related to (*cont.*)
 parents or in-laws III Z63.1, 129
 spouse or partner III Z63.0, 129
- Fatigue
 combat I F43.0, 67
 syndrome I F48.0, 74
 postviral I G93.3, 114
- Feeble-mindedness I F70, 92
- Feeding disorder, of infancy and childhood I F98.2, 107
- Fetishism I F65.0, 88–9
 transvestic I F65.1, 89
- Fire-setting, pathological I F63.1, 87
- Flashbacks I F(10–19).7, 48
- Flatulence, psychogenic I F45.3, 72
- Flexibilitas cerea, schizophrenic I F20.2, 50
- Folie à deux I F24, 55
- Folk remedies, abuse of I F55, 81
- Frightening experience, in childhood III Z61.7, 127
- Frigidity I F52.0, 78
- Frontal lobe syndrome I F07.0, 44
- Frotteurism I F65.8, 90
- Fugue, dissociative I F44.1, 69
- Gambling, pathological I F63.0, 86
- Gang membership, offences in context of I F91.2, 101
- Ganser's syndrome I F44.8, 70
- Gastric ulcer I K25, 116
 psychological factors I F54, 80
- Gastritis I K29, 116
- Gender identity disorders I F64, 88
 of childhood I F64.2, 88
- Genital response, failure of I F52.2, 79
- Genitourinary system diseases I N00–N99, 117
- Gerstmann's syndrome I F81.2, 96
- Glaucoma I H40, 114
- Globus hystericus I F45.8, 73
- Granuloma, intracranial and intraspinal I G06, 111
- Habit disorders I F63, 86–8
- Haemorrhage
 epidural I S06.4, 120
 extradural I I62.1, 115
 intracerebral I I61, 115
 subarachnoid I I60, 115
 traumatic I S06, 120
 subdural I I62.0, 115
 traumatic I S06.5, 120
- Hallucinogens, use of I F16, 48
- Hallucinosi
 alcoholic I F10.5, 47
 organic I F06.0, 41–2
- Head-banging, stereotyped, self-injurious I F98.4, 107

- Headache I G44, *113*
 - psychogenic I F45.4, *73*
- Hebephrenia I F20.1, *50*
- Heller's syndrome I F84.3, *98*
- Hepatolenticular degeneration, dementia in I F02.8, *39*
- Herbal remedies, abuse of I F55, *81*
- Hiccough, psychogenic I F45.3, *72*
- Home, removal from in childhood III Z61.1, *127*
- Hormones, abuse of I F55, *81*
- Hospital hopper syndrome I F68.1, *91*
- Hospitalism, in children I F43.2, *68*
- Housing, problems related to III Z59, *130–1*
 - discord with neighbours, lodgers or landlords III Z59.2, *130*
 - homelessness III Z59.0, *130*
 - inadequate housing or residential institution III Z59.1, *130*
 - problems related to living in residential institution III Z59.3, *130*
- Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) disease
 - dementia in I F02.4, *39*
 - resulting in other specified diseases I B22, *109*
- Huntington's disease I G10, *111*
 - dementia in I F02.2, *39*
- Hydrocephalus I G91, *114*
 - congenital I Q03, *118*
- Hypercalcaemia, dementia in I F02.8, *39*
- Hyperkinetic disorders I F90, *99–100*
- Hyperorexia nervosa I F50.2, *76*
- Hyperprolactinaemia I E22.1, *110*
- Hypersomnia, nonorganic I F51.1, *77*
- Hypertension, essential I I10, *115*
- Hyperthyroidism I E05, *110*
- Hyperventilation, psychogenic I F45.3, *72*
- Hypnotics, use of I F13, *48*
- Hypochondriacal
 - disorder I F45.2, *72*
 - neurosis I F45.2, *72*
- Hypochondriasis I F45.2, *72*
- Hypoglycaemic coma, nondiabetic I E15, *110*
- Hypomania I F30.0, *56*
- Hypotension I I95, *115*
- Hypothyroidism I E03, *110*
 - acquired, dementia in I F02.8, *40*
 - due to medicaments and other exogenous substances I E03.2, *110*
 - subclinical iodine-deficiency I E02, *110*
- Hysteria I F44, *69*
 - anxiety I F41.8, *65*
 - conversion I F44, *69*
- Identity disorder I F93.8, *103*
- Illiteracy III Z55.0, *128*
- Impotence
 - organic origin I N48.4, *117*
 - psychogenic I F52.2, *79*

- Imprisonment, problems related to III Z65.1, 132
- Impulse disorders I F63, 86–8
- Incontinence, nonorganic I F98.0, 106
 - of faeces I F98.1, 107
- Influenza I J10, 115–16
- Insomnia, nonorganic I F51.0, 77
- Institutional upbringing III Z62.2, 128
- Institutionalism syndrome I F94.2, 105
- Intoxication
 - acute I F(10–19).0, 45–6
 - dementia in I F02.8, 40
- Intracerebral haemorrhage I I61, 115
- Intracranial injury I S06, 120
- Iodine-deficiency syndrome
 - congenital I D00, 110
 - related thyroid disorders and allied conditions I E01, 110
 - subclinical hypothyroidism I E02, 110
- Irritable bowel syndrome I K58, 116
 - psychogenic I F45.3, 73
- Ischaemic attacks, transient cerebral I G45, 114

- Jealousy
 - alcoholic I F10.5, 47
 - sibling I F93.3, 103
- Job, *see* Employment

- Kanner's syndrome I F84.0, 97
- Kleptomania I F63.2, 87
- Klinefelter's syndrome I Q98.0–Q98.4, 119
- Knowledge acquisition disability I F81.9, 96
- Korsakov's syndrome
 - nonalcoholic I F04, 40
 - psychoactive substance-induced I F(10–19).6, 47

- Lalling I F80.0, 93
- Landau–Kleffner disorder I F80.3, 94
- Language disorders
 - developmental I F80, 93–5
 - expressive I F80.1, 93–4
 - receptive I F80.2, 94
- Laxative habit I F55, 81
- Learning disorder I F81.9, 96
- Legal circumstances, problems related to III Z65, 132
- Leisure, lack of III Z73.2, 134
- Leukoencephalopathy, progressive
 - multifocal I A81.2, 109
 - vascular I I67.3, 115
- Lifestyle, problems related to III Z72, 133–4
- Limbic epilepsy personality syndrome I F07.0, 44
- Lisping I F80.8, 94
- Literacy, problems related to III Z55, 128
 - illiteracy III Z55.0, 128

- Liver disease
 - alcoholic I K70, 116
 - toxic I K71, 116
- Living alone III Z60.2, 130
- Lobotomy syndrome I F07.0, 44
- Love relationship, loss of in childhood III Z61.0, 127
- Lupus erythematosus, systemic I M32, 117
 - dementia in I F02.8, 40
- Malformations, congenital I Q00-Q89, 118–19
- Malignant neuroleptic syndrome I G21.0, 111
- Maltreatment syndromes I Y07, 122
- Mania
 - with psychotic symptoms I F30.2, 57
 - without psychotic symptoms I F30.1, 56–7
- Manic episode I F30, 56–7
 - recurrent I F31.9, 58
- Maple-syrup-urine disease I E71.0, 111
- Masochism I F65.5, 89
- Masturbation, excessive I F98.8, 108
- Maternal care for known or suspected fetal
 - abnormality and damage I O35, 117–18
- Maternal diseases I O00–O99, 117–18
- Maturation disorder, sexual I F66.0, 90
- Meningitis
 - bacterial I G00, 111
 - due to other and unspecified causes I G03, 111
 - in other infectious and parasitic diseases I G02, 111
- Menopausal disorders I N95, 117
- Menstruation disorders I N91–N94, 117
- Mental disorders
 - associated with puerperium I F53, 80
 - due to brain damage and dysfunction I F06–F09, 41–5
 - due to physical disease I F06–F09, 41–5
 - family history of III Z81, 133
 - psychoactive substance-induced F10–F19, 45–9
 - unspecified I F99, 108
 - see also* Delirium; Dementia; *Individual disorders*
- Mental retardation, *see* Retardation
- Microcephaly I Q02, 118
- Micturition, increased frequency, psychogenic I F45.3, 72
- Migraine I G43, 113
- Mild cognitive disorder I F06.7, 43
- Mood disorders I F30–F39, 56–62
 - organic I F06.3, 42
 - persistent I F34, 61–2
 - see also* *Individual disorders*
- Motor disorders, dissociative I F44.4, 70
- Motor function, specific developmental disorder I F82, 96–7
- Mucous colitis, psychological factors I F54, 80
- Multi-infarct dementia I F01.1, 38
- Multiparity, problems related to III Z64.1, 132
- Multiple personality I F44.8, 70

- Multiple sclerosis I G35, *113*
 - dementia in I F02.8, *40*
- Münchhausen's syndrome I F68.1, *91*
- Mutism
 - elective I F94.0, *104*
 - selective I F94.0, *104*
- Myalgic encephomyelitis, benign I G93.3, *114*
- Myasthenia gravis I G70, *114*
- Myelitis I G04, *111*
- Myxoedema coma I E03.5, *110*

- Narcrolepsy I G47.4, *114*
- Nail-biting I F98.8, *108*
- Necrophilia I F65.8, *90*
- Neglect, emotional, of child III Z62.4, *128*
- Neoplasms, central nervous system, *109–10*
 - benign D33, *109*
 - malignant I C70–C72, *109*
 - of uncertain and unknown behaviour I D42–D43, *110*
- Nervous system, diseases of G00–G99, *111–14*
 - degenerative I G31, *112–13*
 - demyelinating I G35–G37, *113*
- Neurasthenia I F48.0, *74*
- Neurosis
 - anankastic I F42, *65*
 - anxiety I F41.1, *64*
 - cardiac I F45.3, *72*
 - character I F60.9, *84*
 - compensation I F68.0, *90*
 - depressive I F34.1, *62*
 - gastric I F45.3, *72*
 - hypochondriacal I F45.2, *72*
 - obsessive-compulsive I F42, *65*
 - occupational I F48.8, *74*
 - psychasthenic I F48.8, *75*
 - social I F40.1, *63*
 - traumatic I F43.1, *67*
- Neurosyphilis
 - dementia in I F02.8, *40*
 - late congenital I A50.4, *109*
 - symptomatic I A52.1, *109*
- Neurotic disorders I F48, *74–5*
 - conduct disorder and I F92.8, *102*
- Niacin deficiency, dementia in I F02.8, *40*
- Night terrors I F51.4, *78*
- Nightmares I F51.5, *78*
- Nose-picking I F98.8, *108*
- Nosophobia I F45.2, *72*
- Nutritional deficiencies
 - iodine, *see* Iodine-deficiency syndrome
 - niacin, dementia in I F02.8, *40*
 - sequelae of I E64, *111*

- thiamine I E51, *111*
- vitamin B12, dementia in I F02.8, *40*
- Nyctohemeral rhythm, psychogenic inversion of I F51.2, *77*
- Nymphomania I F52.7, *79*

- Obesity I E66, *111*
- Obsessive-compulsive disorder I F42, *65–6*
- Oneirophrenia I F23.2, *54*
- Opioids, use of I F11, *48*
- Oppositional defiant disorder I F91.3, *101*
- Organic reaction, acute or subacute I F05, *41*
- Orgasm, inhibited I F52.3, *79*
- Orgasmic dysfunction I F52.3, *79*
- Overactive disorder, associated with mental retardation and stereotyped movements I F84.4, *98–9*
- Overanxious disorder I F93.8, *103*
- Overeating, associated with other psychological disturbances I F50.4, *76*

- Paedophilia I F65.4, *89*
- Pain disorder, persistent somatoform I F45.4, *73*
- Palilalia I F95, *105*
- Pancreatic diseases I K86, *116*
- Panic disorder I F41.0, *64*
 - with agoraphobia I F40.0, *63*
- Paralysis agitans, dementia in I F02.3, *39*
- Paranoia I F22.0, *52*
 - alcoholic I F10.5, *47*
 - querulans I F22.8, *53*
- Paranoid
 - disorder, induced I F24, *55*
 - personality disorder I F60.0, *82*
 - psychosis I F22.0, *52*
 - reaction I F23.3, *54*
 - schizophrenia I F20.0, *50*
 - state
 - involutional I F22.8, *53*
 - organic I F06.2, *42*
- Paraphilias I F65, *88*
- Paraphrenia, late I F22.0, *52*
- Parental
 - overprotection III Z62.1, *128*
 - supervision, inadequate III Z62.0, *127*
- Parkinsonism
 - dementia in I F02.3, *39*
 - secondary I G21, *111–12*
- Parkinson's disease I G20, *111*
 - dementia in I F02.3, *39*
- Patau's syndrome I Q91, *119*
- Pellagra, dementia in I F02.8, *40*
- Penis disorders I N48, *117*
- Peptic ulcer I K27, *116*
- Peregrinating patient I F68.1, *91*

- Persecution III Z60.5, 130
- Personality
- changes, not attributable to brain damage and disease I F62, 85–6
 - after catastrophic experience I F62.0, 85–6
 - after psychiatric illness I F62.1, 86
 - cycloid I F34.0, 62
 - cyclothymic I F34.0, 62
 - multiple I F44.8, 70
 - pathological I F60.9, 84
 - pseudopsychopathic I F07.0, 44
 - pseudoretarded I F07.0, 44
 - traits, accentuation of III Z73.1, 134
- Personality disorders I F60–F69, 81–91
- affective I F34.0, 62
 - aggressive I F60.3, 83
 - amoral I F60.2, 83
 - anankastic I F60.5, 84
 - antisocial I F60.2, 83
 - anxious I F60.6, 84
 - asocial I F60.2, 83
 - asthenic I F60.7, 84
 - avoidant I F60.6, 84
 - borderline I F60.3, 83
 - chronic pain personality syndrome I F62.8, 86
 - compulsive I F60.5, 84
 - dependent I F60.7, 84
 - depressive I F34.1, 62
 - dissocial I F60.2, 83
 - due to brain disease, damage and dysfunction I F07, 43–4
 - eccentric I F60.8, 84
 - emotionally unstable I F60.3, 83
 - explosive I F60.3, 83
 - fanatic I F60.0, 82
 - haltlose type I F60.8, 84
 - histrionic I F60.4, 83
 - hysterical I F60.4, 83
 - immature I F60.8, 84
 - inadequate I F60.7, 84
 - mixed I F61, 85
 - narcissistic I F60.8, 84
 - obsessional I F60.5, 84
 - obsessive-compulsive I F60.5, 84
 - organic I F07.0, 44
 - paranoid I F60.0, 82
 - passive I F60.7, 84
 - passive-aggressive I F60.8, 84
 - psychoinfantile I F60.4, 83
 - psychoneurotic I F60.8, 84
 - psychopathic I F60.2, 83
 - querulant I F60.0, 82
 - residual I F(10–19).7, 48
 - schizoid I F60.1, 82

- schizotypal I F21, 52
- self-defeating I F60.7, 84
- sociopathic I F60.2, 83
- specific I F60, 82–4
- Phakomatoses I Q85, 118
- Phenylketonuria I E70.0, 111
- Phobias I F40 63–64
 - acrophobia I F40.2, 63
 - agoraphobia I F40.0, 63
 - animal I F40.2, 63
 - anthropophobia I F40.1, 63
 - claustrophobia I F40.2, 63
 - nosophobia I F45.2, 72
 - simple I F40.2, 63
 - social I F40.1, 63
- Phobic anxiety disorders I F40, 63–4
 - of childhood I F93.1, 103
- Physical abuse, of child III Z61.6, 127
- Physical environment, problems related to III Z57–Z58, 131–2
- Physical exercise, lack of III Z72.3, 133
- Physical symptoms, elaboration of F68.0, 90
- Physiological dysfunction, psychogenic I F59, 81
- Pica I F50.8, 76
 - of infancy and childhood I F98.3, 107
- Pick's disease I G31.0, 112
 - dementia in I F02.0, 39
- Pituitary gland
 - hyperfunction of I E22, 110
 - hypofunction and other disorders of I E23, 110
- Polyarteritis nodosa, dementia in I F02.8, 40
- Polydipsia I R63.1, 120
- Porphyrin metabolism disorders I E80, 111
- Possession disorders I F44.3, 70
- Postconcussional syndrome I F07.2, 44
- Postcontusional syndrome I F07.2, 44
- Postencephalitic syndrome I F07.1, 44
- Posthallucinogen perception disorder I F16.7, 48
- Postleucotomy syndrome I F07.0, 44
- Postnatal depression I F53.0, 80
- Postpartum depression I F53.0, 80
- Postviral fatigue syndrome I G93.3, 114
- Poverty, extreme III Z59.5, 131
- Pregnancy I O00–O99, 117–18
 - unwanted III Z64.0, 132
- Premenstrual tension syndrome I N94.3, 117
- Presenile dementia I F00.0, 37
 - unspecified I F03, 40
- Priapism I N48.3, 117
- Primary support group, *see* Family
- Probation officers, discord with III Z64.6, 132
- Progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy I A81.2, 109
- Progressive vascular leukoencephalopathy I I67.3, 115

- Pruritus, psychogenic I F45.8, 73
- Psychalgia I F45.4, 73
- Psychasthenia I F48.8, 75
- Psycho-organic syndrome I F05, 41
- Psychoactive substance use I F10–19, 45–9
 - acute intoxication I F(10–19).0, 45–6
 - amnesic syndrome and I F(10–19).6, 47
 - dependence syndrome I F(10–19).2, 46
 - findings of in blood I R78, 120
 - harmful use I F(10–19).1, 46
 - psychotic disorder and I F(10–19).5, 47
 - residual and late-onset I F(10–19).7, 47–8
 - withdrawal state I F(10–19).3, 46
 - with delirium I F(10–19).4, 46–7
- Psychopathy
 - affectionless I F94.2, 105
 - autistic I F84.5, 99
- Psychosis
 - affective I F39, 62
 - childhood, atypical I F84.1, 98
 - cycloid
 - with symptoms of schizophrenia I F23.1, 54
 - without symptoms of schizophrenia I F23.0, 53
 - depressive, psychogenic I F32.3, 60
 - recurrent I F33.3, 61
 - depressive, reactive I F32.3, 60
 - recurrent I F33.3, 61
 - disintegrative I F84.3, 98
 - hallucinatory, chronic I F28, 56
 - hysterical I F44, 69
 - infantile I F84.0, 97
 - infective I F05, 41
 - Korsakov's
 - nonalcoholic I F04, 40
 - psychoactive substance-induced I F(10–19).6, 47
 - manic-depressive I F31, 57
 - depressed type
 - with psychotic symptoms I F33.3, 61
 - without psychotic symptoms I F33.2, 61
 - mixed schizophrenic and affective I F25.2, 55
 - organic I F09, 45
 - paranoid I F22.0, 52
 - psychogenic I F23.3, 54
 - puerperal I F53.1, 80
 - reactive I F23.9, 54
 - schizoaffective I F25, 55
 - depressive type I F25.1, 55
 - manic type I F25.0, 55
 - schizophrenia-like, in epilepsy I F06.2, 42
 - schizophreniform I F20.8, 51
 - brief I F23.2, 54
 - depressive type I F25.1, 55

- manic type I F25.0, 55
 - symbiotic I F84.3, 98
 - symptomatic I F09, 45
 - unspecified nonorganic I F29, 56
 - see also* Psychotic disorders
- Psychosomatic disorder
 - multiple I F45.0, 71
 - somatiform I F45.9, 73
 - undifferentiated I F45.1, 71
- Psychosyndrome, organic I F07.9, 44
- Psychotic disorders
 - acute and transient I F23, 53–4
 - acute polymorphic
 - with symptoms of schizophrenia I F23.1, 53–4
 - without symptoms of schizophrenia I F23.0, 53
 - acute predominantly delusional I F23.3, 54
 - acute schizophrenia-like I F23.2, 54
 - induced I F24, 55
 - nonorganic I F28, 56
 - psychoactive substances and I F(10–19).5, 47
 - see also* Psychosis
- Puberty
 - delayed I E30.0, 110
 - disorders of I E30, 110
 - precocious I E30.1, 110
- Puerperium
 - associated mental disorders I F53, 80
 - maternal diseases and O99, 118
- Pylorospasm, psychogenic I F45.3, 73
- Pyromania I F63.1, 87
- Reaction
 - anxiety I F41.1, 64
 - conversion I F44, 69
 - crisis I F43.0, 67
 - depressive I F32, 59
 - recurrent I F33, 60
 - grief I F43.2, 68
 - hyperkinetic, of childhood or adolescence I F90.9, 100
 - manic-depressive I F31, 57
 - organic, acute or subacute I F05, 41
 - paranoid I F23.3, 54
 - schizophrenic I F23.2, 54
 - stress, *see* Stress reaction
- Reading disorder, specific I F81.0, 95
- Relationship disorder I F68.8, 91
- Relaxation, lack of III Z73.2, 134
- Respiratory system diseases I J00–J99, 115–16
- Restzustand, schizophrenic I F20.5, 51
- Retardation
 - mental I F70–F79, 91–2
 - mild I F70, 92

Retardation (*cont.*)

- moderate I F71, 92
- overactive disorder and I F84.4, 98–9
- profound I F73, 92
- severe I F72, 92
- with autistic features I F84.1, 98
- reading, specific I F81.0, 95
- spelling, specific I F81.1, 95

Rett's syndrome I F84.2, 98

Risk factors, occupational exposure to III Z57, 131

Rituals, obsessional I F42.1, 66

Rumination disorder, of infancy I F98.2, 107

Ruminations, obsessional I F42.0, 65–6

Sadism I F65.5, 89

Sadomasochism I F65.5, 89

Satyriasis I F52.7, 79

Schizoaffective disorders F25, 55

- depressive type I F25.1, 55
- manic type I F25.0, 55
- mixed type I F25.2, 55

Schizoid

- disorder of childhood I F84.5, 99
- personality disorder I F60.1, 82

Schizophrenia I F20, 49–51

- acute, undifferentiated I F23.2, 54
- atypical I F20.3, 50
- borderline I F21, 52
- catatonic I F20.2, 50
- cenesthopathic I F20.8, 51
- chronic undifferentiated I F20.5, 51
- cyclic I F25.2, 55
- disorganized I F20.1, 50
- hebephrenic I F20.1, 50
- latent I F21, 52
- paranoid I F20.0, 50
- paraphrenic I F20.0, 50
- prepsychotic I F21, 52
- prodromal I F21, 52
- pseudoneurotic I F21, 52
- pseudopsychopathic I F21, 52
- residual I F20.5, 51
- simple I F20.6, 51
- symptoms of, acute polymorphic psychotic disorder and I F23.1, 53–4
- undifferentiated I F20.3, 50

Schizophrenia-like disorder

- acute psychotic I F23.2, 54
- organic I F06.2, 42

Schizophrenic reaction I F23.2, 54

Schizophreniform

- disorder I F20, 51
- brief I F23.2, 54
- psychosis I F20.8, 51

- brief I F23.2, 54
 - depressive type I F25.1, 55
 - manic type I F25.0, 55
- Schizotypal disorder I F21, 51–2
- Scholastic skills, developmental disorders of I F81, 95–6
 - mixed I F81.3, 96
- Schooling, *see* Education
- Seasonal depressive disorder I F33, 60
- Sedatives, use of I F13, 48
- Selective mutism I F94.0, 104
- Self-esteem, loss of in childhood III Z61.3, 127
- Self-harm, intentional I X60–X84, 120–2
 - blunt objects I X79, 122
 - crashing of motor vehicles I X82, 122
 - drowning and submersion I X71, 121
 - explosive material I X75, 122
 - fire and flames I X76, 122
 - firearm discharge I X72–X74, 121–2
 - hanging, strangulation and suffocation I X70, 121
 - jumping from high places I X80, 122
 - jumping or lying before moving objects I X81, 122
 - poisoning I X60–X69, 121
 - sharp objects I X78, 122
 - steam, hot vapours and hot objects I X77, 122
- Senile dementia I F00.0, 38
 - unspecified I F03, 40
- Separation anxiety disorder of childhood I F93.0, 102–3
- Sexual
 - arousal disorder, female I F52.2, 79
 - assault I Y05, 122
 - aversion I F52.1, 79
 - behaviour, high risk III Z72.5, 133
 - desire, lack or loss of I F52.0, 78
 - deviation I F65.9, 90
 - drive, excessive I F52.7, 79
 - dysfunction, not caused by organic disorder or disease I F52, 78–80
 - enjoyment, lack of I F52.1, 79
 - maturation disorder I F66.0, 90
 - orientation, egodystonic I F66.1, 90
 - preference disorders I F65, 88–90
 - multiple I F65.6, 89
 - relationship disorder I F66.2, 90
- Shock
 - culture I F43.2, 68
 - psychic I F43.0, 67
- Sibling rivalry disorder I F93.3, 103
- Skin and subcutaneous tissue diseases I L00–L99, 116–17
- Sleep
 - apnoea I G47.3, 114
 - disorders I G47, 114
 - emotional I F51.9, 78
 - nonorganic I F51, 77

- Sleep (*cont.*)
 rhythm, psychogenic inversion of I F51.2, 77
 terrors I F51.4, 78
 Sleep-wake schedule, disorders of I G47.2, 114
 nonorganic I F51.2, 77
 Sleepwalking I F51.3, 78
 Social anxiety disorder of childhood I F93.2, 103
 Social environment, problems related to III Z60, 130
 acculturation difficulty III Z60.3, 130
 living alone III Z60.0, 130
 social exclusion and rejection III Z60.4, 130
 target of perceived adverse discrimination and persecution III Z60.5, 130
 Social functioning disorders I F94, 103–5
 Social role conflict III Z73.5, 134
 Social skills, inadequate III Z73.4, 134
 Social workers, discord with III Z64.6, 132
 Solvents, use of I F18, 48
 Somatization disorder I F45.0, 71
 Somatoform disorders I F45, 71–3
 autonomic dysfunction I F45.3, 72–3
 persistent pain disorder I F45.4, 73
 undifferentiated I F45.1, 71
 Somnambulism I F51.3, 78
 Speech
 articulation disorder I F80.0, 93
 cluttering I F98.6, 108
 developmental disorders I F80, 93–5
 stuttering (stammering) I F98.5, 108
 Spelling disorder, specific I F81.1, 95
 Spina bifida I Q05, 118
 Stammering I F98.5, 108
 Stature, short I E34.3, 110
 Status epilepticus I G41, 113
 Stealing, in company with others I F91.2, 101
 Stealing, pathological I F63.2, 87
 Stereotyped movement disorders I F98.4, 107–8
 overactive disorder and I F84.4, 98–9
 Steroids, abuse of I F55, 81
 Stimulants, use of I F15, 48
 Stress III Z73.3, 134
 Stress disorder, post-traumatic I F43.1, 67
 Stress reaction I F43, 66–8
 acute I F43.0, 66–7
 Stroke I I64, 115
 Stupor
 catatonic I F20.2, 50
 dissociative I F44.2, 69
 manic I F30.2, 57
 Stuttering I F98.5, 108
 Subacute sclerosing panencephalitis I A81.1, 109
 Subarachnoid haemorrhage I I60, 115
 traumatic I S06.6, 120

- Subdural haemorrhage
 - nontraumatic I I62.0, 115
 - traumatic I S06.5, 120
- Subnormality, *see* Retardation, mental
- Substance abuse
 - non-dependence-producing substances I F55, 81
 - psychoactive substances I F(10–19).1, 46
- Symptoms
 - elaboration of F68.0, 90
 - production or feigning of I F68.1, 91
- Syncope I R55, 119
 - psychogenic I F48.8, 75
- Syndromes, *see* Individual syndromes
- Syphilis
 - congenital I A50, 109
 - late I A52, 109
- Systemic lupus erythematosus I M32, 117
 - dementia in I F02.8, 40
- Tabes dorsalis I A52.1, 109
- Teeth-grinding I F45.8, 73
- Terrorism, victims of III Z65.4, 132
 - personality change and I F62.0, 85
- Thiamine deficiency I E51, 111
- Thumb-sucking I F98.8, 108
- Thyrotoxicosis I E05, 110
- Tic disorders I F95, 105–6
 - chronic motor or vocal I F95.1, 105
 - combined vocal and multiple motor I F95.2, 105
 - transient I F95.0, 105
- Tinnitus I H93.1, 114
- Tobacco I F10
 - use of III Z72.0, 133
 - mental and behavioural disorders and I F17, 48
- Torticollis
 - psychogenic I F45.8, 73
 - spasmodic I G24.3, 112
- Torture, victims of III Z65.4, 132
 - personality change and I F62.0, 85
- Tourette's syndrome I F95.2, 105
- Trance disorders I F44.3, 70
- Transsexualism I F64.0, 88
- Transvestism
 - dual-role I F64.1, 88
 - fetishistic I F65.1, 89
- Trichotillomania I F63.3, 87
- Trisomy 21 (Down's syndrome) I Q90, 118
- Truancy from school I F91.2, 101
- Trypanosomiasis, dementia in I F02.8, 40
- Turner's syndrome I Q96, 119
- Twilight state, psychogenic I F44.8, 71

Ulcer

- duodenal I K26, 116
- gastric I K25, 116
 - psychological factors I F54, 80
- peptic I K27, 116

Ulcerative colitis, psychological factors I F54, 80

Underachievement, in school III Z55.3, 128

Unemployment, *see* Employment

Upbringing, *see* Childhood

Urinary incontinence, nonorganic I F98.0, 106

Urticaria, psychological factors I F54, 80

Vaginismus, nonorganic I F52.5, 79

Vascular dementia *see* Dementia

Vitamin B12 deficiency, dementia in I F02.8, 40

Vitamins, abuse of I F55, 81

Vomiting, associated with other psychological disturbances I F50.4, 76

Voyeurism I F65.3, 89

War, exposure to III Z65.5, 132

Weight gain, abnormal I R63.5, 120

Weight loss, abnormal I R63.4, 120

Wernicke's aphasia I F80.2, 94

Wernicke's encephalopathy I E51.2, 111

Withdrawal state I F(10–19).4, 46–7

Word deafness I F80.2, 94

Work, *see* Employment

Writer's cramp I F48.8, 74