

Contents

List of figures page xi
List of maps xiii
Notes on contributors xv

Introduction I
 JONATHAN E. BROCKOPP

Part I *Muḥammad in his world*

- 1 The Arabian context of Muḥammad's life 21
 WALID A. SALEH
- 2 Muḥammad's message in Mecca: warnings, signs, and miracles 39
 URI RUBIN
- 3 Glimpses of Muḥammad's Medinan decade 61
 MICHAEL LECKER

Part II *Muḥammad in history*

- 4 The Prophet as lawgiver and legal authority 83
 JOSEPH E. LOWRY
- 5 Personal piety 103
 ROBERT GLEAVE
- 6 Muḥammad as the pole of existence 123
 CARL W. ERNST
- 7 The Prophet Muḥammad in ritual 139
 MARION HOLMES KATZ
- 8 Muslim philosophers' rationalist explanation of Muḥammad's prophecy 158
 FRANK GRIFFEL
- 9 Where earth and heaven meet: remembering Muḥammad as head of state 180
 ASMA AFSARUDDIN

x *Contents*

Part III *Muḥammad in memory*

- 10 Muḥammad in Ṣūfī eyes: prophetic legitimacy in medieval
 Iran and Central Asia 201
 SHAHZAD BASHIR
- 11 European accounts of Muḥammad's life 226
 JOHN V. TOLAN
- 12 Religious biography of the Prophet Muḥammad in
 twenty-first-century Indonesia 251
 ANNA M. GADE
- 13 Images of Muḥammad in literature, art, and music 274
 AMIR HUSSAIN
- 14 Epilogue: Muḥammad in the future 293
 ABDULKADER TAYOB
- Index of Qur'an verses* 309
- General Index* 313