

## INDEX

African slaves diamond contract with the Sergeant cultural changes in Brazil, 15 Major, 84 Agostinho, José, 267 illegal over-limit extraction of Amador, Paulo (writer) diamonds, 99 White King, Black Queen, 300-301 Brazil Andrade, Carlos Drummond de (poet), Portugal economic center shift to, 5 Brazilian mines Andrade, Gomes Freire de (governor), Portugal reaps wealth from, 21–22 Brazilian society exclusion mechanisms preventing baptismal alliances, 127 diamond contract negotiations, 76, social ascension, 262 myth of racial democracy in, 11, re-opening mines with concession 12-14 contracts, 26-27 Brotherhoods, 174–175 Antônia (nun) (Chica's daughter), 282 black brotherhoods, 175 Brotherhood of Amparo, 186 Araújo, Pedro Álvares de (Sergeant Major), 171 Brotherhood of Michael of the Souls, João Fernandes (judge) and, 180 Brotherhood of Our Lady of Mount 171-172 Carmel, 187-190 Brotherhood of Saint Francis of baptism and godparentage, 162 creating and strengthening social Assisi, 190, 260 Brotherhood of the Holy Land, alliances, 127-129 ritual clothing for, 162–163 179-180, 205-206 Barreto, Tomás Robi de Barros Brotherhood of the Mercies, diamond intendant, 101 158-159, 184-186 Batista, Joana Brotherhood of the Most Holy, 81, free woman sold herself into slavery, 176-178 Brotherhood of the Most Holy Brant, Caldeira Felisberto Sacrament, 44, 173-174 baptismal alliances, 127 Brotherhood of the Rosary, 109, 112, defraying rent of slaves, 224 176, 181-183



316 INDEX

Brotherhoods (cont.) Diamantina (Tejuco), See Tejuco Brotherhood of the Souls and (Diamantina) Mercies, 38 Diamantine Demarcation hiring of parish priests, 33 administration for, 26 slave participation in, 148–149 boundaries established, 24-25 controlled entry to, 29 Caetano, Antônio diamond contractor military career in Minas Gerias, illegal prospecting investigation, 228-229 Callado, Antônio (playwright) José Álvares Maciel, 84, 102, 221 Chica da Silva's Treasure, 200 misappropriation of a diamond, Castanheira, Maria Martins 225-226 active in Brotherhood of the Rosary, Royal Extractor and monopoly declared, 235-236 Catholic Church diamond contracts religious orders prohibited in Minas Caetano José de Sousa, administrator, 228 contract renewal, 1770, 229 standards for family behavior, 285 Chaves, Bento Dias (2nd lieutenant), fifth contract, 27 265, 282 first negations and agreement, children charity for abandoned, 172-173 fourth contract, 27, 28, 84 children (Chica's) owners rented slaves to, 151-152 as godparents, 169-170 second contract, 78 baptized, 126–127 termination of, 235-236 children with João Fernandes, third contract, 27, 81-83, 84 Diamond Intendant Count of Valadares verifying education of, 199–200, 261 illnesses at Macaúbas, 207–208 performance of, 236-237 colored women, See women Francisco José Pinto de Mendonça, (colored) concubinage José Antônio de Meireles, 269–270 advantages for women, 109 Rafael Pires Pardinho, 26 Tomás Robi de Barros Barreto, 101 crimes of, 49 ecclesiastical visits and, 65-67 weighing of the diamonds, 33 Costa, Maria da diamond supply ecclesiastical visits and, 65-67 official diamond production (table), mother of Chica da Silva, 40, 59-62, price sensitivity and production obtained manumission, 63-64 control, 24 Couto, Soter author of Vultos e fatos de Diamantina, ecclesiastical visits concubinage and, 65-67 292-293 Cruz, Manuel da (Bishop) to Tejuco, 45-46, 47-48, 104 ecclesiastical visit to Tejuco, 45-46 Emboabas, war of, 5-7



INDEX

317

Grijó, João Fernandes de Oliveira
administering entailed assets,
263-264
chief judge's immediate heir,
262
contesting father's will, 254–255
marriage and two sons, 262
wins contest for father's will,
256–257
Grijó, Lourenço João de Oliveira
Chica's and João Fernandes
grandson, 40–41, 58
judgeship of Oeiras near Lisbon, 220
hospitals
miners' hospital, 32, 152, 172
village hospital, 142
housing
religious images and oratories,
139–140
tableware and utensils, 136–138
, 3
Jesuits
roles in education, 92–93
Joaquina, Maria (Maria's daughter)
marriages and children, 279–280
marriages and emicren, 279 200
Landim, Manuel Batista (sergeant
major)
guardian appointed by João
Fernandes for his daughters,
208
Lavradio, Marquis of
Caetano José de Sousa
correspondence with, 229
Lisbon (Portugal)
earthquake 1755 destroys, 212–213
rebuilding and urban transformation
of, 214–215
Lourenço João
legal career of, 264–265
love
consensual and illicit relationships,
118–120
divine and profane, 116–117



318 INDEX

Macaúbas school and convent, Mendes, José Antônio (doctor), 172 Mendonça, Francisco José Pinto de 100-202 Chica called back three daughters Diamond Intendant, 237 from, 207–208 Mendonça, José Pinto de baptismal godparents with Chica, daily routine at, 202, 203-204 eldest daughters enrolled in, 205 167-168 illnesses at, 206-207 Mesquita, Lobo de income from interns' families. composer and freed slave, 37 Milho Verde village internal environment of, 204-205 birthplace of Chica da Silva, 40-41 João Fernandes (judge) benefactor Minas Gerais control of mines and War of to, 204-205, 209 staff misbehavior at, 202-203 Emboabas, 5-7 Maciel, José Álvares, 222 gold and diamonds found in, 4-5 diamond contractor, 220 growing settlements in, 5–7, 8–10, expelled from the Diamantine 22, 31-32 Demarcation, 102, 222 racial interbreeding in, xxii religious orders prohibited in, 33 fourth contract, 84 rise of urban society in, 10, 71 manumission, xxi-xxii Mirandas, Pinto de (family) Chica and children granting, wealthy family business as wine 158-160 Chica receives, 105–106 producers, 211-212 Maria da Costa obtained, Monteiro, Isabel Pires dispute of inheritance of the 63-64 standard behavior for, 160-161 Sergeant Major, 244–246, 253, Maria (Chica's daughter), 278-279 induced husband to alter his will, Maria I (Queen of Portugal) 230-231 ascension of, 253 locked up at Convent of Our Lady of marriage the Powers for 3 years, 245–246 second wife of the Sergeant Major, advantages and disadvantages for women, 109-111 79 love and, 116-117 mortality rate rules and restrictions for, xxiii-xxiv, infant, 42 slaves and children, 149–150 Meireles, Cecília (poet) author Romanceiro da Inconfidência, Neto, Antônio Pinheiro, 212 Neves, Inês Fernandes 298-299 Meireles, José Antônio de freedwoman and slave owner, 147 ex-diamond intendant's arrest, Neves, José Teixeira 269-270 editor 3rd edition of Joaquim Melee, Sebastião José de Carvalho e Felício's book, 292–294 Fernandes de Oliveira family ties nobility with, 220-221 prejudice preventing racial Marquis of Pombal, 212, 241 intermarriage, 263



INDEX 319

Nossa Senhora do Carmo church chief judge João Fernandes charity for, 173 Oliveira Inácia da Silva de João Fernandes sponsored marriage, 165-166 Oliveira, Domingos Fernandes de (captain) diamond contract administrator, 173 Oliveira, Donna Ana Maria da Silva Fernandes de João Fernandes de Oliveira Grijó's wife, 262 Oliveira, Donna Francisca da Silva de death of, 250 official name in Tejuco documents, 146. See also Silva, Chica da Oliveira, Francisco Xavier de, 57 Oliveira, Frutuosa Batista de (daughter), 273, 284 Oliveira, João Fernandes de (chief judge) appointed chief judge, 99 Brazilian assets, 284 charities from, 172-173, 252, 254-255 complexity of relationship with Chica Da Silva, 259 Diamond contractor performance, 222-223 early life in Brazil, 86 enrolled at São Patrício Seminary in Lisbon, 92 godparentage used in developing alliances, 162 illness and death of, 253–254 journey back to Tejuco, 100-101 journeys to Portugal, 86–88, 90–91, legal arrangements for last, Macaúbas school and convent benefactor, 200

preserving father's estate and inheritance, 240-241, 246-247, 254-255 purchase of slave Chica, 99 real estate in Brazil, 248–250 real estate purchases in Portugal, in Rio de Janeiro, 88-90 sent to manage concession contracts, servants at Lapa mansion, 240 wedding sponsorships, 164, 165–166 Oliveira, João Fernandes de (Sergeant Major) concession contracts in Tejuco, description of Lapa mansion, 215-219 first partnership with Manuel Mateus Tinoco, 71 first trip to Brazil, 69-71 illness and death of, 230 investment diversity, 71 return to Portugal, 83-84 servants at Lapa mansion, 219–220 settled in the Realm, 211 social and business life, 73-74 takes Isabel Pires Monteiro as 2nd wife, 79 total asset value of estate, 250 Oliveira, José da Silva de (sergeant major) wedding sponsor with João Fernandes, 165 Oliveira, Juscelino Kubitschek de (Brazilian president) Diamantina native, 290–291, 295 Oliveira, Laureana da Silva de Chica's literate slave, 186 Oliveira, Manuel Fernandes de cousin to João Fernandes de Oliveira, 71 Oliveira, Miguel Fernandes de cousin to João Fernandes de Oliveira, 72

music and theater interests, 194

320 INDEX

Oliviera, Frutuosa Batista de Quitéria, Ana (Chica's daughter), 275, (daughter), 275 Order of Christ Quitéria, Rita (Chica's daughter), Simão's application to, 53-56 concubine of Fr, Rolim, Palha farmhouse 280-281 balls, operas and plays held at, marriage, children and family 194-198 business, 272-275 chapel built on, 165-166 gardens of, 198 race relations Pardinho, Rafael Pires gender and sex interconnected in Diamond Intendant, 26 society, III-II2 Paula, Francisca de (Chica's daughter) Real, Teresa de Jesus Perpétua Corte time as nun and marriage, 272 Tejuco's Virgin of the Light church, Pereira, Fernando José da Cunha 213-214 judge overseeing inheritance dispute, Reis, Joaquim Silvério dos testimony regarding Chica, 286 Pereira, João Azevedo (Captain) religious images and oratories in houses, 139-140 house of, 134 Pinheiro family religious orders wealthy family business owners, prohibited in Minas Gerais, 33 Rosário church, 180-181 211-212 Pinheiro, Francisco, 212 Royal Extractor Pombal, Marquis of constitution of, 235 João Fernandes (SM) expenses on Sá, Antônio Caetano de Lapa mansion, 215 rebuilding and transformation of father of Chica da Silva, 40, 59 Saint Quitéria Lisbon, 214–215 rhetoric in defense of the chief Chica's private chapel and, judge's inheritance, 242-243 133-134 Portugal Santo Antônio church courts transferred to Brazil, 5 Chica's children baptized at, economic center shift to Brazil, 5 126-127 political upheaval at beginning of first church built in Tejuco, Marian era, 253 wealth from Brazilian mines, 21-22 Santos, Feliciano Atanásio dos, Portuguese Empire power relations form from Santos, João Felício (script writer) family/business relations in, Xica da Silva movie, 12, 301–302 Santos, Joaquim Felício dos (attorney) 211-212 Portuguese history biography of Chica da Silva, treasure hunting in Brazil, 1-5 286-288 Portuguese law division of Brazilian assets of the rules and restrictions for marriage, chief judge, 284-285 xxiii–xxiv Furtado's research on confirming

Prazeres, Maria dos (nun), 281

Santos' affirmations, 295-297



INDEX

32 I

São José, Maria de children, 124, 126–127, 169–170, death of, 79 108–100 wife to the Sergeant Major, church and family, 191-192 cinema propelled to national figure, 74-75 São Patrício Seminary João Fernandes (chief judge) complexity of relationship with chief attended, 92 judge, 259 São Salvador de Grijó monastery concern for daughters' marriages, returned to previous owners, 271-272 255-256 cultural and historical context, Sardinha, Manuel Pires xix-xxi Chica sold to João Fernandes death of, 259 (judge), 104 funeral rites typical of the Simão Sardinha Pires (first son of Brotherhoods, 260 Chica), 54 historical figure emerging, 285 slaves of, 45 house description and furnishings, Sardinha, Simão Pires (first son of 132-133, 134-135 image of slave redeemer, 157 Chica), 46, 55, 170, 267-269 arrest of ex-diamond intendant literacy gained under the chief judge, José Antônio de Meireles, 193-194 269-270 manumission granted, 105 membership in brotherhoods, legitimacy and nobility claim strategy, 54-55 Literary Society and the modern historical distortions from Inconfidência Mineira, 270 novels, movies, and TV soaps, Minas Gerais's first fossil analysis by, 301-303 myth and legend of, 290 260 Order of Christ investigation neighbors in 1774, 131 process, 53-56 pregnancies, 121-123 time in Portugal, 271 private chapel and Saint Quitéria, Silva Leite, Antônio da 133-134 composer (lyrics quoted), Simão Sardinha Pires (first son of Chica), 46, 53-54, 56 114-115 Silva, Antônio José da sponsored baptisms and weddings, plays, 195-196 165-170 playwright, 195 Siqueira, Jacinta de Silva, Chica da house of, 136 Antônio Caetano de Sá, 59 slavery and slaves as freedwoman and slave owner, baptism and catholic ceremonies for, 146-148, 153-155 baptism of, 41-42 crafts and skills of, 152-153, 157 benefactor to Brotherhood of the freedwomen and slaves, 146-147 Rosary, 182 freewoman sold herself into, 113 birth of, 26, 40 inventories taken, 155-157 Chica's house declared national owners rented slaves to the diamond heritage in 1950, 291 contract, 151-152, 223

INDEX

322

slavery and slaves (cont.) role of women and family, xxi slaves earning liberty (manumission), 15-16 Sousa, Caetano José de diamond contract administrator, 226, 228 Marquis of Lavradio correspondence with, 229 Sousa, Joaquim Silvério de book on historical persons in Minas Gerais, 289 Sousa, Maria Inês de (Sergeant Major's mother), 88 Stedman, John Gabriel writer (quoted), 115 tableware and utensils, 136-138 Tejuco (Diamantina), xvii, 29 bishop's ecclesiastical visit to, census of 1774, 38-39 Chica da Silva's birth, 26 Chica's house declared national heritage in 1950, 291 description of town, 31-32 distribution of properties in, 131-132 intellectual environment in, 33-35 libraries in, 35-36 routes to, 30-31 social standing in, 163-164 Virgin of the Light church, 213-214 Tinoco, Manuel Mateus first partnership with João Fernandes (Sergeant Major), 71 Torres, Antônio Chica's corpse in church, xvii–xviii

University of Coimbra, 92–93 final exams, 96 student life at, 94–95 taking course in canonical law, 93–94 urban society Minas Gerais rise of, 10

Valadares, Count of illegal prospecting investigation, 227-228 investigation of misappropriation of diamond, 225 Vasconcelos, Agripa de (writer) Chica que manda novel, 299–300 Veiga, José Ferreira da host to João Fernandes (judge) in Portugal, 91 Veiga, Xavier da book Efemérides mineiras, 289–290 Velho, Paulo José (colonel) house of, 135 Versiane, João Antônio Maria Chica's neighbor, 131 Vicência, Mariana marriage and divorce, 281 Vila do Príncipe (Serro) parish, 40-41 gold discovered in, 22 Vila Rica, 70, 232 diamond exploration negotiations held at, 70 governor's palace in, 228 Sergeant Major's real estate in, 83 Virgin of the Light church (Tejuco) Lisbon quake survivors' promise,

War of Emboabas, 5–7
women (colored)
advantages and disadvantages of
marriage, 109–111
attraction of, 114–116
dual exploitation of, xxii–xxiii
freedwomen social dressing and
church, 140–142
jewelry, 142–144
slaves earning liberty and financial
gains, 15–18

213-214

Xica da Silva movie, 12, 301–302