

# Index

- Abbott, Tony, 97  
 ABC, 167  
 Adult Migrant English Program, 50  
 Adult Multicultural Education Service, 176  
 advertisements, 48, 110, 111  
 affirmative action, 30, 167  
 Afghan communities, 54  
 Afghani, 116, 117, 176  
 African Americans, 189  
 African communities, 53, 54  
 Africans, 29, 49, 52, 61, 76  
 Aizlewood, A., 28  
 alcohol, 165  
 All-Nationals Cup, 176–81  
 Allard, A., 152  
 ALP-ACTU Prices and Income Accord, 135  
 American Revolution, 86  
 Anglicans, 81, 83, 84  
*Anti-Terrorism Act 2005*, 185, 186, 188  
*Anti-Terrorism Act [No. 2] 2005*, 183, 187, 188  
 antiterrorism  
   *see* counter-terrorism  
 Arabic  
   groups, 184  
   youth, 78  
 Arabs, 65, 66, 69, 77, 161, 188  
 arbitration systems, 12, 13, 14, 132, 134  
 art, Aboriginal, 105, 108, 109  
 Asia, studies of, 150  
 Asian languages, 150  
 Asians, 29, 61, 117, 119, 124, 125, 134, 137  
   and education, 119, 122  
   and employment, 138  
   and immigration, 134  
   and intermarriage, 123  
   second generation in Australia, 119  
 ASIO, 16, 183, 185, 187  
 assimilation, 36, 115, 123, 142  
   and Indigenous Australians, 91–4  
   and multiculturalism, 36, 37  
 Association of Independent Schools of Victoria, 152  
 attitudinal surveys, 42  
 Attorney-General, 183, 186, 187  
 Australasian Police Multicultural Advisory Bureau (APMAB), 76  
*Australian* (newspaper), 16  
 Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS), 96, 170, 171  
 Australian Capital Territory Bill of Rights Consultative Committee, 194, 195  
 Australian Capital Territory, *Human Rights Act 2004*, 194, 195, 202  
 Australian Citizenship Pledge, 47  
 Australian Communication and Media Authority, 167  
 Australian Constitution, 148, 193, 195  
 Australian Council for Islamic Education in Schools, 155  
 Australian Cultural Orientation Program, 49  
 Australian Education Union, 149  
 Australian Industrial Relations Commission, 132, 139  
 Australian Labor Party (ALP), 14, 16  
 Australian Liberal Party, 18  
 Australian Sports Commission, 176  
 Australian Teachers of Media, 168  
 awards (wages), 132, 133, 134, 136, 138, 139, 140  
 Bad Blue Boys (BBB), 173  
 Banks, J.A., 150  
 Barden, Geoffrey, 105  
 bargaining (wages), 132, 133, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141  
 Bauman, Z., 88  
 Beauvais, C., 32  
 Behrendt, Larissa, 97  
 Bernard, Paul, 23, 26, 29, 31, 32  
 Bertone, Santina, 25  
 Better Connections workshops, 55  
 bill of rights, 191–203  
   and values, 195–8  
 Blainey, Geoffrey, 9, 68  
 blogs, 163, 165  
 Bolt, G., 147  
 Bosnia, 63  
 Boston, 153  
 Bouma, Gary, 25

## 222 INDEX

- Bourdieu, Pierre, 31  
 Brabazon, 173  
 Brisbane City Council, 53  
 British, 12, 14, 15, 86, 133  
   and education, 152  
 British allegiances, 15  
 British Empire, 11, 13, 171  
 British government, 19, 21  
 Buddhists, 81, 83, 84, 87
- Calma, Tom, 100, 101, 102  
 Cambodians, 116, 117, 122  
 Cameron, David, 201  
 Campbell, T., 198  
 Canada, 119  
   *Charter of Rights and Freedoms 1982*, 30,  
   194, 200–1  
   and immigration, 27  
   and multiculturalism, 36, 43  
   and racial profiling, 185  
   and social cohesion, 22, 24, 28  
 Canadian Constitution, 194  
 Canadian Diversity Model, 28  
 Canadian government, 21, 22, 24  
 Canadian Policy Research Networks (CPRN),  
   22  
 Cantle, Ted, 24, 195, 196  
 Cape York, 98  
 Catch the Fire Ministries, 167  
 Catholics, 11, 14, 81, 83  
   and education, 148  
   Irish, 12, 15, 16  
 Causey, V., 156  
 Census, 90, 96  
 Centre for Multicultural Youth Issues (CMYI),  
   50  
   and sport, 175–81  
 Chandab, Taghred, 162  
 chaplains in schools, 152, 154  
 Charlesworth, Hilary, 199  
 child abuse, 99  
 Chinese, 11, 15, 16, 116  
   anti-Chinese riots, 64  
   and education, 117  
   second generation in Australia, 119  
   and shared space, 54  
 Christian denominations, 13, 81, 83, 85, 89  
 citizenship, 24, 47–8, 144  
   education, 29, 146, 150  
   and Indigenous Australians, 91–4, 96, 102  
   pledge, 47  
   tests, 17, 48, 189  
   and values, 48  
 coercion, 11, 12, 75, 77  
 Coghlan, Timothy, 96  
 Cold War, post, 84, 85, 193
- Coles, 106  
 Collins, Jock, 25, 30, 71, 74, 141  
 Commissariat Général du Plan, 22  
 Committee on Discrimination Against Arab  
   Australians, 65  
 Communist Party of Australia, 16  
 Communists, 15, 16  
 communities  
   connecting with government, 57–8  
   and Executive proscription, 187  
   grants and partnerships, 52–5  
   and police, 75–9  
 community cohesion, 24  
 Community Cohesion Review Team (UK), 24  
 community participation, 121–2  
 community–police relations, 73–5  
 Constitution  
   *see* Australian Constitution  
 Cope, B., 63  
 Council of Australian Governments, 55  
 Council of Europe, 21, 23, 28, 29, 30, 185  
 counter-terrorism, 182–90  
   discretion in, 184–5  
 Cowlshaw, Gill, 92–4  
 cricket, 171  
 crime statistics, 40, 74  
 criminal justice system  
   and counter-terrorism, 183  
   and sport, 179  
 Croatian communities, 65, 173  
 Cronulla riots, Sydney, 34, 44, 61–9, 77,  
   141, 182  
   and the media, 66–7, 163–6  
   and multiculturalism, 68–9  
   and zero tolerance policing, 75  
 cultural uniformity, 9
- Dahl, Robert, 10  
*Daily Telegraph*, 66, 159, 163  
 Davies, Alan, 12  
 Davis, K., 26  
 de Tocqueville, Alexis, 27  
 Dekker, K., 147  
 democracy, 12  
 Department of Education, Science and  
   Training, 50  
 Department of Employment and Workplace  
   Relations, 55  
 Department of Immigration and Citizenship  
   (DIAC), 47  
 Department of Immigration and  
   Multicultural Affairs (DIMA), 18, 25  
 depressions, 12, 13  
 detention  
   *see* Executive detention  
 disability and the media, 167

- Discovering Democracy Program, 150  
 discretion in counter-terrorism, 184–5  
 discrimination, eradication of, 29–30  
 diversity, 28, 36, 45, 48, 58, 69, 112  
 Durkheim, Émile, 21, 28, 142  
 Dutch, 63, 85, 123
- East Timorese, 176  
 Eastern Europeans, 176  
   and education, 117  
   and employment, 133  
   second generation in Australia, 119  
 economic performance indicators, 37–9, 41  
 economic sphere of activity, 23, 26–7  
 education  
   in Aboriginal communities, 106–9  
   and citizenship, 29, 146, 150  
   and ethnicity, 147  
   functions of, 145  
   goals of, 149  
   multicultural, 150–2  
   public, 29, 142, 148  
   and social cohesion, 142–57  
   systems of, 147–9  
 educational attainment  
   immigrants and their children, 115–27  
   and social cohesion, 114–27  
 electronic media, 66, 162, 166, 167  
 employment, 38, 39, 44, 49, 116, 121,  
   131–41  
 English language, 50, 53  
   programs, 50–1  
   skills, 48, 137  
 Eritreans, 53, 176  
 Ethiopians, 53, 176  
 Eureka stockade, 12  
 European state religions, 87  
 European System of Social Indicators, 41  
 European Union, 29, 34, 35, 37, 41, 168  
 Evatt, H.V., 193  
 Executive Council of Australian Jewry, 167  
 Executive detention, 185–6  
 Executive proscription, 183, 186–90
- Fairfax, 159  
 faith-based schools, 148, 152–4  
 Family Court of Australia, 54  
 family violence, 76, 99, 100–1  
 fear, 14–16  
 Federation of Ethnic Communities' Councils  
   of Australia (FECCA), 58  
 Fenn, R.K., 84  
 Fijians, 176  
 Filipinos, 119, 120  
 Fink, Ruth, 91–2  
 Finke, R., 84
- football, 65, 171, 172, 173, 175  
   All-Nationals Cup, 176–81  
   'Sportivale' event, 56  
   supporters, 173  
 Football Federation Victoria (FFV), 176–81  
 Forrest, R., 23, 29, 143  
 Fortuyn, Pym, 63  
 Forum on Australia's Islamic Relations  
   (FAIR), 56  
 France, 21, 30, 35, 36, 64, 146  
 Fraser, Malcolm, 188, 189  
 French, 123  
 French government, 22  
 French Revolution, 86
- gambling, 91  
 gangs, 20, 61, 71, 72, 75, 78  
   and police, 71–3  
 Georgiou, Petro, 184, 190  
 Germans, 15, 16, 123  
 Giddens, Anthony, 19  
 globalisation, 21, 103–5, 109, 110, 111,  
   112–13, 136, 146, 191  
 goodness and kindness campaign, 53  
 Gordon, Sue, 99–100  
 government  
   agencies, role of, 51–2  
   connecting with communities, 57–8  
   initiatives in social cohesion, 45–58  
   whole-of-government responsibility, 52  
 Grant, 151  
 Grassby, Al, 189  
 Greeks, 65, 119, 124, 134  
   and employment, 134  
   inter-ethnic marriage, 123  
   and intermarriage, 123  
   second generation in Australia, 124
- Habermas, J., 89  
 Hanson, Pauline, 43  
 Hazzard, Norm, 182–3  
 Heyneman, S.P., 145  
 Hickling Hudson, A., 152, 157  
 Hillaly, Sheikh El, 18  
 Hindus, 84  
 Hirst, John, 90  
 Hobart United, 56  
 Hong Kong immigrants, 116, 117, 119  
 Horn of Africa communities, 54  
 Horne, Donald, 170  
 house arrest, 183, 185  
 Howard government, 67, 148, 183  
 Howard, Prime Minister John, 153, 159,  
   188  
 Hughson, John, 173  
 Hull, Jim, 163

## 224 INDEX

- human activity, spheres of, 23  
 economic, 26–7  
 political, 27–8  
 socio-cultural, 28–9
- human rights, 10  
*see also* bill of rights  
 and counter-terrorism, 184  
 protection in Australia, 192–4  
 and social cohesion, 191–203
- Human Rights and Equal Opportunity  
 Commission, 66, 77, 167, 184
- Humanitarian Program, 49, 52
- Husband, Charles, 168
- identity and values, 41–2
- Iemma, Morris, 67
- immigrants  
 and educational attainment, 115–27  
 and employment, 133–6
- immigration policies, 34, 43, 44, 50, 61, 69,  
 116, 131, 137, 189  
 and employment, 45, 46, 115  
 postwar, 43, 46
- Immigration Restriction Act (1901)*, 12
- income, levels of, 26, 38, 39
- independent schools, 148, 153, 154  
 religious affiliation, 152, 153–4
- Independent Schools Commission, 152
- Independent Schools Council, 154
- Indians, 11, 116, 119, 124, 125  
 and education, 117
- Indigenous Australians  
 and citizenship, 91, 96, 102  
 and intermarriages, 90  
 and police, 70, 93, 99  
 relationship with non-Indigenous, 90–102  
 and sport, 170
- Indigenous communities  
 and art, 105, 108  
 education in, 106–9  
 and globalisation, 104–6  
 jurisdiction, 94–102  
 and knowledge, 94–5  
 and representation, 95–6  
 and social cohesion, 103–13
- Indonesia, 85
- Indonesian government, 43
- Indonesians, 15, 116, 117
- Industrial Relations Reform Act 1993*, 132
- Insight* (SBS television program), 162
- Integrated Humanitarian Settlement  
 Strategy, 49–50
- inter-ethnic marriages, 114–27
- Interdepartmental Committee (IDC), 52
- Interdepartmental Policy Research  
 Sub-committee on Social Cohesion  
 (Canada), 22
- intermarriages, 122–7  
 Indigenous Australians, 90
- International Convention on the Elimination  
 of All Forms of Discrimination Against  
 Women (CEDAW), 101
- International Covenant on Civil and Political  
 Rights (ICCPR), 193, 195, 197
- International Covenant on Economic Social  
 and Cultural Rights (ICESCR), 193,  
 195
- International Covenant on the Rights of the  
 Child, 193
- interpreting services, 51
- Iranian, 117
- Iraq, 65, 85, 167, 183, 187
- Iraqi communities, 54
- Iraqis, 116
- Islam, 112, 155, 162
- Islamic community, 111, 161
- Islamic Council of Victoria, 167
- Italians, 65, 119, 134, 161  
 and employment, 134
- Jamadji people, 91–2
- Jamal, Nadia, 162
- Jenson, Jane, 22, 28, 31, 32, 192
- Jewish refugees, 161
- Jews, 83, 85, 87
- Johns, Gary, 106–9
- Johnston, R., 38
- Jonas, William, 100
- Jones, Alan, 67
- Jones, F.L., 123
- Journalism Education Association, 167
- journalists, 162, 183
- judges and bill of rights, 194, 198
- Jupp, James, 26, 134
- Kamaleddine, Ahmad, 186
- Kanaka labour, 12, 64
- Kearns, A., 23, 29, 143
- Kennedy, K., 157
- Khoo, Siew-Ean, 126
- Kirchheimer, 185
- Koreans, 64  
 and education, 117  
 and intermarriage, 123  
 second generation in Australia, 124,  
 125
- labour force, 133–6  
 participation, 38, 39, 116
- land rights, 101
- Lang, Dunmore, 12
- Langton, M., 95
- Language Literacy and Numeracy Program,  
 51

- languages, 37, 45, 125  
   *see also* English language  
   other than English, 150  
 larrikinism, 20, 72, 73, 196  
 larrikins, 72, 73  
 Launceston Eagles, 56  
 Lawrence, Stephen, 63  
 Lebanese, 116  
   and education, 118, 122  
   and employment, 134  
   and intermarriage, 125  
   second generation in Australia, 120, 124  
   youth and police, 70–9  
 Liberians, 53  
 Lippmann, Lorna, 92  
 Living in Harmony, 18, 52  
 Los Angeles riots, 64, 68, 69  
 Luijckx, R., 123
- Mabo*, 95  
 McDonald, Leighton, 197  
 Macedonians, 123, 124  
 McGee Banks, C.A., 150  
 MacLeod, D., 119  
 Macquarie University, 54  
 Magistrates' Court of Victoria, 179  
 Malaysians, 116, 117, 119  
 Manning, Peter, 69, 161  
 manufacturing industries, 133, 134, 135, 136  
 marriages, 122–7  
   *see also* intermarriage  
 Massaquoi, Annie, 49  
 Maxwell, Judith, 22  
 media, 70, 71, 74, 110  
   and Cronulla riots, Sydney, 66–7, 163–6  
   and larrikins, 72  
   and Lebanese youth, 72  
   ownership, 159  
   practices of, 160–3  
   reading the, 159–60  
   and social cohesion, 158–69  
 Menzies Research Centre, 106  
 Methodists, 81, 86  
 'Middle Eastern appearance', 73, 74, 182  
 Migrant Youth and Sport project, 56  
 Ministerial Council on Employment,  
   Education, Training and Youth Affairs  
   (MCEETYA), 149, 150, 154  
 Ministerial Council on Immigration and  
   Multicultural Affairs, 55  
 Moore, W.E., 26  
 Mosely, Philip, 173  
 multicultural education, 150–2  
 multiculturalism  
   and assimilation, 36, 37  
   policies, 67
- Muslim communities, 1, 16, 55, 57, 67  
   and Better Connections workshops, 55  
   and the media, 162, 165, 166  
   and racial profiling, 182  
 Muslim Community Reference Group, 56  
 Muslims, 56, 66, 77, 83, 87, 89, 164, 167  
   and counter-terrorism, 183, 184, 188  
   numbers of, 81  
   and religious conflict, 85  
   religious resurgence, 83
- Nakata, Martin, 94  
 nation-building, 46  
 National Action Plan, 48, 55–7  
 National Asian Languages and Studies in  
   Australian Schools (NALSAS), 150  
 national identity, 9, 15, 37, 43, 46, 47, 142, 172, 196  
 national identity card, 183  
 National Muslim Women's Network, 167  
 National Police Ethnic Advisory Bureau, 76  
 National School Chaplaincy Program, 154  
 national security, 43, 55, 183, 187, 190  
*National Security Information (Criminal and  
 Civil Proceedings) Act 2004*, 183  
 native title, 95  
*Natives (Citizenships Rights) Act*, 91  
 Netherlands, the, 17, 63  
 New South Wales  
   Education Department, 151  
   New South Wales police, 70, 73, 77, 163  
 New Zealand  
   *Bill of Rights Act 1990*, 194, 201–2  
   immigrants, 134  
   students, 118  
 New Zealand Ministry of Justice, 199  
 News Limited, 159  
 newspapers, 16, 110, 159, 163, 165  
 Nine network, 162  
 Northern Europeans  
   and employment, 133
- OECD, 21, 26, 120, 148  
   countries, 45  
   Directorate for Education, 144  
 Office of Multicultural Affairs (OAM), 161  
 Oliver, D., 199  
 One Nation, 43, 44  
 online forums, 165, 166  
   *see also* blogs  
 Onside Soccer (OS), 176–81  
 organisations and proscription, 184, 185, 186–8  
 O'Sullivan, Kate, 50  
 Other Christian groups, 81  
 Othering process, 71, 74

## 226 INDEX

- Papillon, M., 28  
 Parekh, B., 196, 198  
 Park, Robert, 62  
 Parkes, Sir Henry, 12  
 Parsons, Talcott, 21, 62  
 Paye, J.-C., 185, 186  
 Payne, Marisa, 188  
 Pearson, Noel, 98–9, 102  
 Pendakur, R., 28  
 Penny, J., 126  
 Perera, Suvendrini, 163  
 Pignata, Tony, 176  
 place attachment, 23, 143  
 pluralism, 10  
 police, 54  
   *see also* racial profiling  
   community–police relations, 73–5  
   community policing, 75–9  
   at Cronulla beach, Sydney, 61  
   and gangs, 71–3  
   and Indigenous Australians, 70, 93, 99  
   and Lebanese youth, 70–9  
   practices, 73–5  
   racism amongst, 63, 64  
   zero tolerance policing, 74, 75, 79  
 Police Federation of Australia, 186  
 Polish, 116  
   and education, 117  
   second generation in Australia, 119, 123  
 political participation, 27, 35, 37, 39–40, 41  
 political sphere of activity, 23, 27–8  
 Pollock, M., 156  
 population growth and immigration, 33, 44  
 Portes, A., 119  
 post-industrial societies, 87–9  
 poverty, 13, 26, 30, 41  
 Poynting, S., 74  
 Presbyterians, 81, 86  
 Press Council, 166  
 Price, C.A., 122, 123  
 property ownership, 38  
 proscription  
   *see* Executive proscription  
 Protestants, 12  
 public education, 29, 142, 148  
 Putnam, Robert, 10, 27, 28, 114
- qualifications  
   *see* educational attainment
- race riots  
   *see* riots
- racial conflict, 13, 64, 104  
 racial profiling, 73–5, 182–3, 184, 186, 188  
   Canada, 185  
   United States, 189
- radio, 67, 159, 163, 164, 165  
 Rawls, J., 13  
 refugees, 46, 49, 50, 52, 116, 131, 137, 172  
   and employment, 139  
 Reid, A., 153, 155  
 Reitz, J.G., 27  
 religion  
   demographics, 81–2  
   diversity of, 81–3  
   and social cohesion, 86–7  
   faith-based schools, 152–4  
   National School Chaplaincy Program, 154  
   resurgence of, 83–4  
   and social cohesion, 80–9  
 religious competition, 84–6  
 religious conflict, 84–6  
   and social cohesion, 86–7  
 Rifi, Jamal, 186  
 rights  
   *see also* human rights, bill of rights  
   civil and political, 184, 195, 196  
   social and cultural, 193  
 riots, 34, 70  
   *see also* Cronulla riots, Sydney  
   anti-Chinese, 12, 64  
   in United Kingdom, 24, 30, 63  
   in United States, 30, 64, 68, 69  
 Ritzen, J., 147  
 Robertson, Geoffrey, 162  
 Ruddock, Philip, 188  
 Rundel, Guy, 155  
 Rwandans, 53
- Salama, P., 41  
 Santoro, N., 152, 156  
 SBS television, 162, 189  
 schools, 145, 147  
   faith-based, 148, 152–4  
   goodness and kindness campaign, 53  
   independent, 148, 153, 154  
   religious affiliation, 152, 153–4  
   National School Chaplaincy Program, 154  
 second generation in Australia  
   and educational attainment, 119–21  
   and inter-ethnic marriage, 123–6  
 Security Legislation Review Committee, 188, 189  
*Security Legislation (Terrorism) Amendment Act 2002*, 188  
 security services, 183  
 sedition, crime of, 188  
 Senate Legal and Constitutional Legislation Committee, 188  
 Senate Standing Committee on Legal and Constitutional Affairs, 95  
 September 11, post, 66, 77, 89, 141, 157

- and Canadian *Charter*, 200
- and counter-terrorism legislation, 183
- and United Kingdom *Human Rights Act*, 201
- Settlement Grants Program, 50–1
- settlement services, 47, 48–51
- Sheahan, Paul, 155
- Sheehan, Paul, 67
- Sierra Leone immigrants, 53
- Sikhs, 65, 66, 84
- Singaporean, 116
- Sleeter, 151
- SMS messages, 164, 165
- soccer
  - see football
- Soccer Australia, 65
- social capital, 23, 146
  - indicators, 41
- social cohesion
  - approaches to, 34–7
  - and bill of rights, 191–203
  - constituent dimensions, 23
  - and counter-terrorism, 182–90
  - definitions, 21–5, 34, 80, 114, 143–5, 192
    - commonalities in, 25
    - differences in, 25–32
  - domains of, 23
  - and education, 142–57
  - and educational attainment, 114–27
  - and employment, 131–41
  - government initiatives, 45–58
  - history of, 12, 42–4
  - and human rights, 191–203
  - and Indigenous communities, 103–13
  - and inter-ethnic marriages, 114–27
  - maintained by, 10
  - measuring, 33–44
    - commonalities in, 37–9
    - indicators, 40
  - and the media, 158–69
  - media strategies for building, 166–8
  - modelling, 41
  - multicultural threats to, 16–17
  - and religion, 80–9
  - and sport, 170–81
  - undermining of, 30
- social harmony, 12–13
- social justice, 13–14, 19, 67, 141
- social networks, 23, 121, 143
  - and education, 121–2
- social order, 11, 23, 143
- social solidarity, 23, 143
- social welfare, 14, 18, 98
- socio-cultural sphere of activity, 23, 28–9
- Somalis, 53
- Sørensen, B., 146
- South Africa, 62, 175
- South Africans, 116, 117
- South Australian government, 19
- Southern Europeans, 17, 65
  - and education, 117
  - and employment, 133, 134, 137
  - and intermarriage, 123
  - second generation in Australia, 119
- Soviet Union, 9
- sport, 56, 170–81
- Sport and Recreation Victoria, 176
- ‘Sportivale’ event, 56
- stability, 11
- Stanhope, Jon, 187, 202
- Stanley, D., 28
- Stark, R., 84
- Stefaniak, Bill, 202
- Sudanese, 53, 176
- Supreme Court, 194
- Supreme Court (US), 194
- Surf Life Saving Australia, 54
- surveillance, counter-terrorism, 183
- surveys, attitudinal, 42
- Sutherland Shire Council, 54
- Sydney United, 173
- talkback radio hosts, 159, 163, 164, 165
- Tasmanian government, 56
- Taylor, P., 38
- Taylor, Susan Ann, 99
- teachers, 151, 153, 156
- telephone interpreting services, 51
- television, 48, 63, 66, 110, 159, 162, 189
- terrorism, 16, 200
  - see also counter-terrorism
- Terzani, Tiziano, 112–13
- Thomas, E.W., 201
- threats, 18–20
  - multicultural, 16–17
  - perceived, 17–18
- Todoric-Bebic, S., 145
- Toronto, 64
- Torres C.A., 157
- Torres Strait Islander people, 96, 97
- trade unions
  - see unions
- Translating and Interpreting Service (TIS), 51
- transportation, 11, 12
- trust, 10, 54, 145, 147
- Tumin, M.M., 26
- Turkish, 65, 116
  - and education, 118
  - and intermarriage, 123, 125
  - second generation in Australia, 120, 122, 124

## 228 INDEX

- unemployment, 13, 26, 44, 55, 135  
 rates of, 38, 39, 64, 87, 135, 139, 140  
 UNESCO, 21, 142  
 UNESCO International Commission on  
 Education, 145  
 unions, 13, 19, 131–41  
 and bargaining, 132  
 and immigrants, 136  
 leadership of, 136  
 membership of, 134  
 United Kingdom, 15, 24  
*see also* British Empire  
 Department of Constitutional Affairs, 201  
*Human Rights Act 1998*, 194, 201  
 riots in, 24, 30, 63  
 and social cohesion, 36  
*Terrorism Act 2001*, 185  
 United Nations, 192  
 United Nations High Commission for  
 Refugees, 46  
 United States, 12, 13  
 bill of rights, 194  
 and education, 119  
 immigrants, 116  
 and immigration, 27, 36, 122  
 and multiculturalism, 17, 18, 36, 68, 114  
 racial profiling, 189  
 riots in, 30, 64, 68, 69  
 second generation in, 119, 126  
 United States Constitution, 194  
 Uniting (religion), 81, 83  
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 193,  
 196  
 values, 16, 17, 36  
 and bill of rights, 195–8  
 and citizenship, 48  
 education, 150  
 and identity, 41–2  
 shared, 10, 22, 23, 25, 28, 29, 31, 36, 37,  
 143  
 van Dijk, Teun, 163  
 van Gough, Theo, 63  
 VicHealth, 176  
 Victoria, 64, 76  
*Charter of Human Rights and  
 Responsibilities 2006*, 191, 194, 202  
*Racial and Religious Tolerance Act 2001*, 167  
 Victoria Police, 179  
 Victorian Civil and Administrative Tribunal,  
 167  
 Victorian government, 19, 140  
 Victorian Human Rights Consultative  
 Committee, 195, 197  
 Vietnamese, 65, 119, 161, 176  
 and education, 116, 117, 120, 122  
 and intermarriage, 123, 125  
 second generation in Australia, 119, 125  
 visas, 116, 137  
 Wacquant, Loïc, 30, 31  
 wages, 14, 132, 135, 137, 139, 140  
 basic, 13  
 Wakim, J., 182  
 wealth distribution, 26, 37, 38, 39  
 Weber, Max, 12, 21, 63  
 welfare dependency, 23, 37, 38, 39, 98  
 well-being, notions of, 40  
 Western Australian government, 91  
 Western Australian Police Service, 99  
 Western Europeans, 119  
 Westin, C., 198  
 White Australia policy, 13, 14, 64, 134, 175  
 Whitlam government, 43, 134  
 whole-of-government responsibility, 52  
 Williams, George, 200  
 Wilshire, Brian, 165  
 Windschuttle, Keith, 163  
 women  
 in advertisements, 110  
 at Cronulla beach, Sydney, 67, 163, 164  
 and educational attainment, 116, 118  
 and employment, 135, 139  
 Indigenous Australians, 100  
 and sport, 170, 176  
 wearing hijab, 65, 66, 164  
 Woolworths, 106  
 Work Choices legislation, 132, 133, 137,  
 139–40  
 workforce  
 multicultural, 133–6  
 Workplace English Language and Literacy  
 Program, 51  
 workplaces, 131–41  
 restructuring of, 136–9  
 youth  
 and educational attainment, 116–21  
 Lebanese and police, 70–9  
 ‘Middle Eastern appearance’, 61, 67, 72,  
 73, 164, 182  
 and sport, 56, 175–81  
 Youth Fusion project, 56  
 youth groups  
*see also* gangs  
 youth kit, 50  
 Yugoslavia, 9, 63  
 Yugoslavs, 119, 134  
 zero tolerance policing, 74, 75, 79  
 Zhou, M., 119  
 Zubrzycki, J., 123