

Contents

Acknowledgments *page ix*

PART I DYING

| | | |
|---|--------------------------------|-----|
| 1 | Introduction | 3 |
| 2 | Life | II |
| | Life and living things | 12 |
| | Humanity, personhood, identity | 24 |
| 3 | Death | 39 |
| | Death clarified | 39 |
| | Criteria for death | 49 |
| 4 | Challenges | 60 |
| | The symmetry argument | 60 |
| | The timing puzzle | 67 |
| | Tranquility | 75 |
| 5 | Mortal harm | 82 |
| | Prudential value | 82 |
| | The harm theses | 97 |
| 6 | The timing puzzle | 122 |
| | The Epicurean challenge | 122 |
| | Solutions | 126 |

PART 2 KILLING

| | | |
|---|---------------------------|-----|
| 7 | Killing | 143 |
| | The Harm Account | 144 |
| | The Subject Value Account | 149 |
| | The Consent Account | 158 |
| | The Combined Account | 161 |

viii

Contents

| | | |
|---|--|-----|
| 8 | Suicide and euthanasia | 171 |
| | ‘Suicide’ and ‘euthanasia’ | 172 |
| | Rationally choosing to die | 178 |
| | Morally choosing to die | 183 |
| | Intervention, assistance, and euthanasia | 189 |
| 9 | Abortion | 197 |
| | Arguments against abortion | 197 |
| | Comparable lives thesis | 200 |
| | The Comparable lives argument | 205 |
| | <i>References</i> | 219 |
| | <i>Index</i> | 232 |