

Contents

- List of contributors* vii
Preface ix
Acknowledgments x
-
- 1 Radiation and radiology – the basics** 1
 Ionizing radiation 1
 Radiation hazards and protection 1
 Radiation and the pregnant patient 3
 The radiology department 5
 Requesting radiology tests 6
- 2 Imaging modalities and contrast agents** 8
 Plain films 8
 Tomography 9
 Fluoroscopy 9
 Computed tomography (CT) 9
 Ultrasound (US) 12
 Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) 14
 Angiography and interventional radiology 16
 Mammography 18
 Advantages and disadvantages of imaging modalities 18
 Contrast media 18
- 3 Normal images** 22
 Head 22
 Spine 29
 Chest 41
 Abdomen 48
 Upper limb 55
 Pelvis and lower limb 57
- 4 Approach to systems imaging** 63
 Chest X-ray 63
 Chest CT 68
 Plain abdominal X-ray 70
 Contrast studies of the gastrointestinal tract 71
 CT studies of abdomen and pelvis 73
 Cholangiography and pancreatography 74
 Intravenous urography 76
 Head CT 77
 Head MRI 78
- 5 Nuclear medicine** 79
 Low level radiation exposure and health 79
 Nuclear medicine imaging hardware 80
 Nuclear cardiology 81
 Bone scintigraphy 86
 Positron emission tomography (PET) imaging 87
 Lung scans 88
 Thyroid imaging 89
 Parathyroid imaging 90
 Renal scintigraphy 90
 Hepatobiliary imaging – cholescintigraphy 91
 Gastrointestinal imaging 92
 Infection imaging 94
 Brain SPECT – cerebral blood flow imaging 95
- 6 Cardiorespiratory system** 97
 Cardiac failure, pulmonary edema, and pulmonary hypertension 97
 Acute chest pain and aortic dissection 101
 Pulmonary embolism 102
 Lobar pulmonary processes 103
 Pulmonary infections 107
 Asthma and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease 109
 Interstitial lung disease 110
 Pleural disease 112
 Pneumothorax 113
 Lung tumors 114
 Interventional radiology in the chest 117
- 7 Trauma and musculoskeletal system** 118
 Fractures – general principles 118
 Upper limb fracture and dislocations 119
 Pelvis and lower limb fractures and dislocations 122
 Head trauma 126
 Facial fractures 129
 Spinal trauma 130
 Chest trauma 133
 Abdominal trauma 137
 Bone tumors 139
 Paget's disease 143
 Arthritis 144
 Osteomyelitis and septic arthritis 148

Contents

- 8 Gastrointestinal tract 151**
 Dysphagia 151
 Acute abdominal pain 154
 Pancreatitis and pancreatic tumors 157
 Bowel obstruction 159
 Inflammatory bowel disease 163
 Colorectal cancer 165
 Colonic diverticular disease 167
 Radiology in gastrointestinal bleeding 168
 Mesenteric ischemia 169
 Chronic liver disease 171
 Jaundice 173
 Liver tumors and other focal pathologies 176
- 9 Genitourinary tract 180**
 Renal failure and renal artery stenosis 180
 Urinary tract calculi 182
 Urinary tract infection (UTI) 185
 Hematuria and renal masses 186
 Prostate 187
 Scrotal masses and pain 189
- 10 Neuroscience, head, and neck 190**
 Acute headache 190
 Stroke and transient ischemic attacks 191
 Intracranial tumors 195
 Multiple sclerosis 199
 Seizures 200
 Dementia 202
 Myeloradiculopathies 203
 Head and neck – other 210
- 11 Vascular system 213**
 Lower limb arterial disease 213
 Abdominal aortic aneurysm 215
 Deep venous thrombosis and chronic venous insufficiency 216
- 12 Oncology 219**
 Lymphoma 219
 Multiple myeloma 222
- Radiology in staging of malignant disease 223
 Imaging for investigation of an unknown primary carcinoma 225
 Interventional radiology in oncology 226
 Breast imaging 229
- 13 Immunocompromised patients 234**
 The immunocompromised (non-HIV) patient 234
 Imaging in HIV infection 236
- 14 Endocrine disease 239**
 Thyroid masses 239
 Hyperparathyroidism 241
 Pituitary masses/dysfunction 242
 Adrenal mass/dysfunction 242
 Osteoporosis 242
 Diabetes 243
 Pancreatic islet cell tumors 243
 Carcinoid tumors 243
 Paraneoplastic endocrine states 244
 Bone age 244
- 15 Pediatrics 245**
 Chest 245
 Musculoskeletal 250
 Urinary tract 257
 Gastrointestinal tract 259
 Brain and head 263
- 16 Obstetrics and gynecology 267**
 Introduction to ultrasound in obstetrics and gynecology 267
 Gynecology 268
 Obstetrics 273
-
- Index* 281