

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-70551-6 - Legacies of Crime: A Follow-Up of the Children of Highly Delinquent Girls and Boys

Peggy C. Giordano

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

- age crime curve, 57
- agency, 31–32, 129–130  
 in aligning with specific family members, 130  
 in choosing affiliations, 129–130  
 Mead's perspective on, 129  
 role in change processes, 203–204
- Agnew, Robert, 33, 133, 136, 183
- Akers, Ronald, 29, 129
- Anderson, Elijah, 69, 178
- Anglin, Douglas, 226
- Anthony, James, 163, 175
- Arditti, Joyce, 25, 214, 215
- aspirations, 197–200
- assortative mating, 73
- Bachman, Jerald, 66
- Belknap, Joanne, 23
- Bloom, Barbara, 25
- Boney-McCoy, Sue, 122
- Booth, Alan, 210
- Bottcher, Jean, 22
- Box, Steven, 31
- Bradley, Gifford, 90
- Braithwaite, John, 133
- Bronner, Augusta, 10
- Burt, Cyril, 10
- Cairns, Robert, 11, 85
- Call, Kathleen, 154
- Cambridge Study in Delinquent Development, 8  
 perspective on social learning, 13
- Capaldi, Deborah, 11, 19, 73, 228
- Carbone-Lopez, Kristin, 74
- caretaker role, 144  
 association with positive development, 170–175  
 limitations of, 173
- Cernkovich, Stephen, 1, 18, 20, 23, 30, 32, 40, 41, 42, 60, 64, 65, 66, 133, 151, 176, 183
- Chesney-Lind, Meda, 22
- child abuse  
 effect of rates of parents' criminality on, 123  
 OLS respondents' experience of, 69–72
- children  
 men's attitudes toward, 90  
 mothers' attitudes toward, 89–90  
 parents' warning to, 91
- children of incarcerated parents, 24  
 disentangling effects of parental criminality, 26–27  
 neglect of parents' underlying problems, 26  
 previous research on, 8, 24–27  
 research on mothers, 25–26  
 statistics on, 24
- chronic offenders, 13–14  
 underrepresentation in traditional surveys, 38
- cognitive processes, 134–135
- Cohler, Bertram, 163, 175

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-70551-6 - Legacies of Crime: A Follow-Up of the Children of Highly Delinquent Girls and Boys

Peggy C. Giordano

Index

[More information](#)

246

INDEX

- Collins, Randall, 33, 133, 134, 183  
 Condly, Steven, 166  
 Conger, Rand, 16, 18, 30  
 continuity and change  
   evidence from Gluecks' study, 15  
   OLS patterns of, 57–69  
 control theory, 17, 42, 84, 123, 126, 129, 172, 176, 207. *See also* Hirschi  
   view of marriage, 83  
 Costello, E. Jane, 122  
 Crouter, Ann, 210
- DeHaan, Willem, 33  
 Deines, Jill, 23  
 delinquency  
   comparison of OLS children and their parents', 103–105  
   comparison to TARS sample, 102–103  
   effect of living with biological father on, 121–122  
   effects of living arrangements on, 121  
   effects of parental incarceration on, 123  
   effects of parents' drug use on, 123  
   OLS children, 102–124  
   OLS respondents as adolescents, 40–41  
   parental predictors of, 121–123  
   seriousness of involvement, 105–106  
   sibling differences in, 108–121  
   within a single family, 108–121  
 delinquent girls. *See* gender and crime  
 depression, 94  
 desistance, 41–42, 581  
   example of failed, 60–65  
   male and female differences in. *See* gender  
   percentage of OLS sample at second interview, 58  
   role of marriage in, 41
- differential association  
   theory, 28–29  
   importance of communication to, 28  
   variability of influence processes, 29  
 Dinovitzer, Ronit, 25  
 direct observation  
   child's awareness of parent's criminal behavior, 139–144  
 direct transmission  
   as a form of child victimization, 145  
   child's recognition as inappropriate, 146–147  
 defined, 127  
 of techniques of drug selling, 144–145  
 of violence, 144  
 disadvantage. *See* economic and social marginality  
 Dobash, Russell, 24, 77  
 Dodge, Kenneth, 223  
 Doherty, Elaine, 66  
 drug-crime linkages, 66  
 drugs  
   comparisons to TYAS respondents, 65  
   historical shifts, 68  
   long term effects of use, 66–67  
   OLS children, 103  
   patterns of use, 65  
   selling, 82–83  
 Dugdale, Richard, 19  
 Dunlap, Eloise, 224  
 Durkheim, Emile, 176
- Eckenrode, John, 102  
 economic and social marginality  
   as a limit to positive effect of spirituality, 189–192  
   as influence on intimate relationships, 84  
   neighborhood conditions at follow-up, 45–46  
   OLS respondents' early experiences of, 79–80

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-70551-6 - Legacies of Crime: A Follow-Up of the Children of Highly Delinquent Girls and Boys

Peggy C. Giordano

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

247

- Eddy, J. Mark, 217, 220
- Eder, Donna, 20
- Edin, Kathryn, 16
- educational attainment  
   OLS children, 100–102  
   OLS respondents, 80–82
- Elder, Glen Jr., 131
- Emirbayer, Mustafa, 31, 130
- emotion, 32–34  
   as a reaction to parents’  
     actions, 34, 210  
   as aspect of identity, 135–136  
   child’s view of influence  
     on behavior, 150  
   connection to cognitions,  
     134–135  
   critique of cognitive  
     emphasis, 133  
   importance to intergenerational  
     transmission, 3  
   neo-Meadian view of, 33  
   parents’ role in teaching  
     child about, 33–34  
   parents’ view of connection to  
     delinquency, 150–151  
   reactions to parent’s  
     thefts, 145–146  
   role in fostering child’s  
     delinquency, 138–139  
   role in intergenerational  
     transmission, 136–139  
   role of positive, 137–138  
   social nature of, 133–134
- employment, OLS respondents, 82
- Engdahl, Emma, 33, 133, 135
- Evans, Cathy, 20
- family reunification, limits of  
   emphasis on, 223–225
- Farrington, David, 8, 9, 10,  
   11, 13, 18, 25, 26, 27, 57,  
   78, 126, 127, 216, 220
- feminist perspective, 20  
   effects of stigma, 22–23  
   influence of male partners, 22  
   male domination, 22  
   prostitution, 22–23  
   role of victimization  
     experiences, 21–22
- fertility, high levels, 87
- findings  
   summary of, 205–207  
   theoretical implications  
     of, 207–208
- Finkelhor, David, 122
- follow-ups, 1–2  
   difficulty locating, 35–36  
   first open-ended, 47–48  
   locating procedures, 43–44
- Furman, Wyndol, 158
- Furstenberg, Frank Jr., 163
- Gaarder, Emily, 23
- Gabel, Katherine, 25
- Gelles, Richard, 47
- gender and crime  
   desistance, 58  
   importance of attention to  
     delinquent girls, 8  
   prior research, 19–24  
   role of romantic partners,  
     228–229  
   similarities in causes of  
     delinquency, 20, 21
- general strain theory, 33, 136
- Giddens, Anthony, 62
- Gilligan, Carol, 20, 173
- Giordano, Peggy, 1, 18, 20, 21,  
   23, 30, 32, 33, 40, 41,  
   42, 43, 48, 52, 60, 62, 64,  
   65, 73, 75, 133, 135, 137,  
   151, 170, 176, 183, 188
- Glaser, Barney, 27
- Glaser, Daniel, 131
- Glaze, Lauren, 24
- Glueck, Eleanor, 57
- Glueck, Sheldon, 57
- Goodwin, Jeff, 31, 130
- Gottfredson, Michael, 57, 84
- grounded theory, 27  
   definition of, 27
- Hagan, John, 25, 82
- Haggerty, Robert, 163

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-70551-6 - Legacies of Crime: A Follow-Up of the Children of Highly Delinquent Girls and Boys

Peggy C. Giordano

Index

[More information](#)

248

INDEX

- Hairston, Creasie, 26, 111, 215  
 Haynie, Dana, 30, 155  
 Healy, William, 10  
 Heimer, Karen, 23, 176  
 Hirschi, 126  
 Hirschi, Travis, 17, 18, 42,  
   57, 84, 126, 130, 139,  
   154, 176, 208, 209  
 historical era, 16  
 Holland, Donna, 18, 224, 225  
 hopelessness, feelings of, 56  
 Horney, Julie, 16, 137  
 housing circumstances, 44–46  
 Hoyt, Dan, 102  
 Huesmann, L. Rowell, 10, 11
- identity  
   as a factor associated with  
     continuity and change, 211  
   as influence on developing  
     difference from parent, 131  
   as unique source of stress  
     for children of deviant  
     parents, 151–152  
   foundation in theories of  
     symbolic interaction, 30–31  
   importance to intergenerational  
     transmission process,  
     3, 30–31  
   role in behavioral  
     choices, 131–132  
 identity formation, 6  
 imitation, 127  
 incarceration  
   children's mixed emotions  
     about, 148–150  
   policy implications of  
     focus on, 214–217  
 indirect transmission  
   examples of, 128  
   importance of communication  
     to, 128  
 informal social control  
   Hirschi's perspective on, 17–18  
   mechanisms of, 17  
   neglect of attention to  
     spouse's criminality, 17
- instability in household  
   circumstances, 97  
 intergenerational transmission  
   attitudes supporting  
     aggression, 55  
   critique of prior research, 3  
   theory of, 125–162  
 interviewer training and  
   experience, 44  
 interviews  
   age of OLS respondents at  
     first interview, 39  
   child, 50–51  
   children of offenders, 48  
   first adult follow-up, 43–48  
   in-depth, 50  
   OLS respondents as  
     adolescents, 37–43  
   overview, 37  
   parent, 49  
   second adult follow-up, 49
- Jaklitsch, Barbara, 102  
 Jessor, Richard, 47  
 Jessor, Shirley, 47  
 Johnson, Bruce, 224  
 Johnson, Byron, 194  
 Johnston, Denise, 25, 214, 215, 216
- Katz, Jack, 135, 137  
 Katz, Rebecca, 22  
 Kefalas, Maria, 16  
 Kilpatrick, Dean, 122  
 Konopka, Gisela, 20  
 Kreider, Rose, 87  
 Krohn, Marvin, 208  
 Krueger, Robert, 73  
 Kruttschnitt, Candace, 21, 23, 74
- Larson, David, 194  
 Laub, John, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18,  
   57, 60, 68, 84, 176, 212  
 Leonard, Eileen, 20, 21  
 Leverentz, Andrea, 18  
 Liebow, Elliot, 84  
 life course perspective, 7–8, 14–19  
   Sampson & Laub's theory, 14

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-70551-6 - Legacies of Crime: A Follow-Up of the Children of Highly Delinquent Girls and Boys

Peggy C. Giordano

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

249

- living circumstances
  - percent not living with
    - biological father, 50
  - percent not living with
    - biological mother, 50
- Loader, Ian, 33
- Loeber, Rolf, 10
- Lombroso, Cesare, 28
- Lonardo, Robert, 155
- Longmore, Monica, 52, 188
- Lorenz, Frederick, 30
- Lowery, Allen, 65, 73, 87
- Luthar, Suniya, 163
  
- Macleod, Jay, 199
- Manning, Wendy, 52
- Manning-Walsh, Juanita, 194
- marriage
  - control theory's view of, 83
  - influence of antisocial partner, 85–86
  - informal social control
    - perspective on, 84–85
- Marshall, Ineke, 16
- Maruna, Shadd, 177
- Maruschak, Laura, 24
- Massey, Douglas, 33, 133, 134
- Masten, Ann, 163
- Matsueda, Ross, 131, 176
- McBride, Elizabeth, 25
- McCord, Joan, 10
- McLanahan, Sara, 25
- McMahon, Martha, 88
- Mead, George, 30, 129, 134, 136, 172, 195
- Messerschmidt, James, 69
- Milkie, Melissa, 229
- Miller, Eleanor, 22
- Miller, Jody, 23
- Mischkowitz, Robert, 16
- Moffitt, Terrie, 73
- Mortimer, Jeylan, 154
- Morton, Danielle, 226
- Moses, Marilyn, 215
- Mullins, Christopher, 23
- Murray, Joseph, 25, 26, 27, 220
  
- Nagin, Daniel, 15
- neo-Meadian perspective, 127–139
  
- O'Connor, Thomas, 176
- Ogle, Robbin, 69
- Ohio Life Course Study, 37
- Oppenheimer, Valerie, 16
- Osgood, D. Wayne, 16
  
- Pacherie, Elisabeth, 33, 133, 134
- parental criminality
  - as a risk factor, 8–10
  - contrast to focus on parenting practices, 9–10
  - effect on child's exposure to deviant associations, 152–153
  - influence on delinquent peers, 153–154
- parental incarceration effects
  - critique of excessive focus on, 147–148
- parenting
  - attitudes toward child deviance, 93
  - emphasis of prior research on, 12
  - emphasis on intergenerational transmission, 11–12
  - following through on rules, 92–93
  - involvement, 93
  - monitoring, 92
  - stress of, 94
- Pargament, Kenneth, 194
- Parker, Patricia, 82
- persistence, 57
- Petersilia, Joan, 221
- phenomenological theory, 137
- Phillips, Susan, 221
- physical custody
  - percent without, 87
- Pittsburgh Youth Study, 10
- Pogarsky, Greg, 87
- policy implications, 3, 214–230
  - need to focus on female offenders' needs, 225–226

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-70551-6 - Legacies of Crime: A Follow-Up of the Children of Highly Delinquent Girls and Boys

Peggy C. Giordano

Index

[More information](#)

250

INDEX

- policy implications (*cont.*)  
 need to target parents' drug  
 and alcohol problems, 217
- Powers, Jane, 102
- Prendergast, Michael, 226
- problem use of alcohol and  
 drugs. *See* drugs
- property crimes, 78  
 family socialization in  
 committing, 79  
 OLS respondents'  
 involvement, 78
- prospective studies, 10–11
- Pugh, Meredith, 1, 40, 41, 65
- race  
 disparity in incomes, 82  
 drug use and, 65  
 effects on desistance, 58–59
- Rambo, Lewis, 183
- Raphael, Steven, 26
- Reid, John, 217, 220
- relationship violence, 73
- residential instability, 96–97, 100  
 influence on school moves, 114
- resilience, 6  
 caring adults, 201  
 defined, 163  
 effect of long term goals  
 on, 196–200  
 limits of individual differences  
 view of, 164–165  
 need to develop a relative  
 view of, 165–166  
 positive role of deviant  
 parent, 202–203  
 positive friendships, 202  
 prior research, 163–164, 166–167  
 role of a contrast identity,  
 167–169
- Resnick, Heidi, 122
- respectability package, 83
- retrospective studies, 7
- Reynolds, John, 198
- Richie, Beth, 22, 69, 227
- Riege, Mary, 20
- Rittenhouse, Ruth, 20
- Robbins, Cynthia, 88
- Rochester Youth Development  
 Study, 11
- romantic relationships  
 as influence on crime, 18–19  
 as influence on delinquency,  
 155  
 dating violence, 157–158  
 experiences of OLS  
 children, 155–162  
 parents' attitudes toward,  
 158–162  
 selection of delinquent  
 partners, 156  
 tendency to date older  
 partner, 155
- Rosenberg, Morris, 31
- Rudolph, Jennifer, 1, 32, 41,  
 60, 151, 176, 183
- Rutter, Michael, 163
- Sampson, Robert, 14, 15, 16, 17,  
 18, 57, 60, 68, 84, 176, 212
- Saunders, Benjamin, 122
- school problems  
 link to neighborhood, 101  
 link to parents' circumstances,  
 100–101  
 OLS childrens', 100–102
- Schott, Susan, 133
- Schroeder, Ryan, 30, 64,  
 66, 133, 188
- Seeburger, Francis, 134
- Seffrin, Patrick, 135, 188
- Seymour, Cynthia, 111
- Shaw, Clifford, 137
- Shaw, Daniel, 11
- Shelden, Randall, 22
- Simon, Robin, 20
- Simons, Ronald, 30
- Smith, Carolyn, 9, 10, 13
- Smith, Ruth, 164
- Snarey, John, 15
- Snell, Tracy, 226
- social learning  
 Akers' version, 129  
 complications of, 208–209

- difficulty studying mechanisms, 13  
 role of attitudes about non-crime domains, 128, 209  
 Tarde's concepts, 28  
 traditional emphasis on peers, 29–30  
 Solomon, Amy, 25  
 Somberg, Daniel, 223  
 spirituality  
   as a factor in positive child outcomes, 175–177  
   as blueprint for positive behavior, 181–183  
   as influence on prosocial networks, 185–187  
   association with positive emotions, 183–185  
   limitations of, 187–196  
   reasons OLS children and adults focus on, 177–181  
 Stanton, Ann, 26  
 Steinmetz, Suzanne, 47  
 Sterk, Claire, 23  
 Stoll, Michael, 26  
 Stouthamer-Loeber, Magda, 10  
 Straus, Murray, 47  
 Strauss, Anselm, 27  
 Stryker, Sheldon, 84  
 Sturges, Judith, 215  
 Sutherland, Edwin, 3, 17, 28, 30, 183  
 symbolic interaction, 6  
   neo-Meadian approach  
     within, 136–137  
   role of emotions, 132–139  
   role of identity, 130–132  
  
 Tarde, Gabrielle, 28  
 Taylor, Heather, 155  
 Terry, Charles, 177  
 theoretical integration, 209–210  
   control and learning principles, 29  
   in gender and crime literature, 23–24  
   value of, 18, 27  
 Thomas, Jim, 215  
  
 Thompson, Melissa, 69, 123, 221  
 Thornberry, Terence, 11, 12, 138, 207, 208  
 Toledo Adolescent Relationships Study, 51–52  
 Toledo Young Adult Survey, 43  
 Toledo Youth Survey, 39  
 Travis, Jeremy, 25  
 Turner, Jonathan, 33, 133, 134  
  
 Uggen, Christopher, 16, 69, 123, 221  
  
 variations in criminal behavior.  
   *See* continuity and change  
 victimization  
   combined with direct socialization, 71  
   early sexual abuse, 70  
   OLS children's rates of, 122  
   violence, 78  
     mutual, 74  
     other than intimate partner, 75–77  
   world view supporting, 75  
  
 Warr, Mark, 29, 57  
 Wehner, Elizabeth, 158  
 Wellisch, Jean, 226  
 Welsh, Brandon, 216  
 Werner, Emmy, 164  
 West, Donald, 126  
 Western, Bruce, 25  
 Whitbeck, Les, 102  
 Widom, Cathy, 23, 44, 71, 105  
 Wildeman, Christopher, 25  
 Wilkinson, Deanna, 69  
 Wilson, David, 223  
 women. *See also* gender  
   employment experiences, 82  
   influence of having children, 88–89  
 Wu, Chyi-In, 30  
  
 Zahn, Margaret, 20  
 Zaitzow, Barbara, 215