

Contents

<i>Acronyms and abbreviations</i>	ix
Introduction	1
Chapter 1 Creating an immigrant society, 1788–1972	6
A new Britannia	6
White Australia	8
Populate or perish	11
Planning and control	14
Chapter 2 From assimilation to a multicultural society, 1972–2006	19
Assimilation	19
The ethnic situation in 1972	21
Language and culture	22
Ethnic community organisation	25
The new proletariat	26
Ghettos and ethnic suburbs	27
A political base	28
Social mobility	30
Asian settlement	31
A new middle class	33
An ethnic underclass?	33
Chapter 3 The Fraser, Hawke and Keating governments, 1975–1996	37
The Fraser government, 1975–1983	38

Cambridge University Press
 978-0-521-69789-7 - From White Australia to Woomera: The Story of
 Australian Immigration: Second Edition
 James Jupp
 Table of Contents
[More information](#)

vi Contents

	The Hawke government, 1983–1991	42
	The Keating government, 1991–1996	46
	The ministerial record	49
	Prime ministerial intervention	50
	Continuity and difference	52
Chapter 4	Policy instruments and institutions	57
	The Immigration Department	57
	State government agencies	64
	The advisory structures	65
	Inquiries and reports	69
	Consultation and representation	70
	Research and advocacy	72
	The ethnic communities	75
Chapter 5	Multicultural policy	80
	Australian multiculturalism	80
	The foundations	82
	The Galbally report	83
	Multicultural institutions	86
	The agenda of 1989	88
	The reassessment of 1995	89
	Settlement policy	90
	Language policy and multicultural education	91
	Access and equity	93
	The agenda of 1999	94
	Indigenous peoples and multiculturalism	95
	Theorising multiculturalism	97
	Shifting emphases	98
Chapter 6	The attack on multiculturalism	101
	Conservative criticism of multiculturalism	102
	Other criticism	105
	The bipartisan consensus ends, 1988	106
	<i>Australians Speak</i>	108
	A developing critique	109
	Popular critiques	110
	Summarising the conservative critique	111

	Contents	vii
Less conservative critics	114	
The survival of multiculturalism	117	
Chapter 7 The impact of One Nation	120	
The racist inheritance	121	
The arrival of One Nation	123	
Hanson's policies	126	
One Nation's immigration program of 1998	128	
One Nation support	129	
Graeme Campbell and One Nation	131	
The influence of One Nation	132	
Tragedy or farce?	134	
Chapter 8 Economic rationalism	137	
The overall economic impact	139	
The human capital approach	142	
Selection criteria	143	
User pays and cost-free immigration	147	
Settlement outcomes	149	
The 'uneconomic' immigrant	151	
The limits of rationality	153	
Chapter 9 Sustainability and population policy	158	
Populate or perish	159	
Growing doubts	160	
Zero population growth	163	
A population policy	166	
Growth, limitation and devolution	169	
Ageing and decline	171	
Future stabilisation	172	
Chapter 10 Refugees and asylum seekers	176	
The UN Convention and Protocol	178	
Refugee intakes since 1975	180	
The humanitarian programs	182	
Boat people, asylum seekers and mandatory detention	183	
The shift to temporary protection	186	

Cambridge University Press
 978-0-521-69789-7 - From White Australia to Woomera: The Story of
 Australian Immigration: Second Edition
 James Jupp
 Table of Contents
[More information](#)

viii Contents

	<i>Tampa</i> and the ‘Pacific solution’	188
	A corrupted system	191
Chapter 11	Immigration in a global world	197
	Changing priorities and the Howard government, 1996–2006	198
	Immigration policy in a globalised economy	202
	Multicultural reality	208
	A glance at the future	213
	Changing attitudes and values	217
	<i>Appendix I Chronology: 1972–2007</i>	220
	<i>Appendix II Ministers for immigration, departmental secretaries and gross annual settler intake, 1973–2006</i>	225
	<i>References</i>	227
	<i>Index</i>	237