

Index

- Abbasids 112
 Abelard, Peter 268
 Absolutism 21, 94, 96, 98, 118, 160,
 163–4, 170, 199, 305
 abuse 167
 accountancy 194
 Aceh 111, 114
 Adam and Eve 277–9
 Adams, R. M. 8, 57
 Aegean 60, 64, 64n, 111
 affective life 160, 170, 267
 emotions 160, 176–7
 guilt 156, 164–5, 167, 171, 177
 inhibition 168
 insecurity 176
 instinct 163–5, 169, 176
 internalization 167
 restraint 156, 159, 161–2, 164–5, 167,
 169, 173, 177, 178, 179, 193
 self-detachment 173
 shame 156, 159, 165, 167, 171, 172,
 176
 unconscious, the 177
 Africa 1, 8, 14, 26, 31, 51, 64, 74,
 114
 ‘African time’ 17
 agriculture 3, 119, 154
 calendar 15
 contrast with Eurasia 119–20, 136
 cuisine 119
 and feudalism 91–3
 flowers 120
 market 41, 45
 military coups 249
 North 27, 51, 73–5, 85, 99, 115
 one-party rule 249, 251
 orality 14
 political systems 53
 religion 62
 sectarianism 249
 Sub-Saharan 58
 trade 75
- Aghlabid 76
 Ágoston, G. 104
 agriculture: advanced 188, 207, 259
 agro-city 222
 Bronze Age 3
 and feudalism 77, 91–2, 95
 hoe 3–4, 28, 48, 51, 101, 119, 154,
 262
 irrigation 3–4, 40, 70, 85–6, 100, 108,
 136, 207, 293
 manorial system 79, 92, 109
 plough 3, 48, 80, 87, 91, 100, 154, 188,
 262, 287
 plough and inequality 221
 property law 58–9
 rain-fed 3–4, 40, 70, 293, 298
 and South America, 116
 and technology 84
 and transport 84
 and Turkey 102, 108
 Akenaton 62
 Akkadia 27, 42, 48
 Albania, clans 51
 alcohol 184
 Alexander the Great 39–40
 Alexandria 20, 69, 71–2, 75, 87, 223,
 227–8
 Algarve 115
 Almoravids 271
 alphabet 5, 26–7, 31–3, 35, 67, 289–90
 consonantal 31–2
 and Europe 66
 Greek 5, 26–7, 35, 67, 289
 and printing 86, 129, 132
 Phoenician 63–4, 100, 287
 Semitic 67
 Ugarit 289
 West Semitic 32
 Amalfi 75–6, 206, 218–19
 America, United States of 91
 colonies 51, 115
 ‘freedom fries’ 255

- Native Americans 56
 south 117
 south-west 5
 Americas 6n, 8, 14, 28, 103,
 115
 discovery of, 50
 South 116
 treasures 190
 Amsterdam 134
 anatomy 73
 Andalusia 3, 186
 Anderson, Perry 2, 70, 78–9, 81–2, 84,
 92–6
 Angevin dynasty 75–6
 Antioch 71, 73, 75–6
 Antiquity 2–5, 8–9, 21–68, 130, 241, 287,
 300, 305
 and capitalism 38, 44–5, 79, 97, 119,
 215
 classes 49
 crop development 66
 Dark Age 44
 democracy 26, 33, 49–60, 77, 287,
 290
 Doric invasions 28
 and Europe 49, 52, 100, 134
 trade and ‘ancient’ economy 26, 29,
 38–48, 290
 and feudalism 68–9, 77–82, 91,
 95
 and five-stage theory 86, 289
 freedom 26, 31, 55, 290–1
 ‘great organization’ 290
 individualism 33, 35, 290
 and Islam 131
 market 26, 40–2, 44–8
 merchants 46–9
 metals 66
 modernist–primitivist controversy 45,
 48
 Near East 27, 29–31, 33–6, 38–41,
 46–7, 51, 57–8, 61, 63
oikos 41, 44
 periodization 82
 politics 48–60
 rationality 290
 religion 60–4
 rule of law 26
 slavery 7, 26, 29, 55–7
 towns 215
 water engineering 66
 water-mills 82
 and *see* Egypt, Ancient
 Etruscan civilization
 Greece, Ancient
 Persia
 Rome, Ancient
 anthropology 45, 58, 62
 ‘anthropo-archaeological’ approach 121,
 287
 fieldwork 178
 philosophical 157
 Apamea 70, 80
 Aquinas, St. Thomas 232
 Arabi, Ibn 238, 275
 Arabia 20, 81
 Arabic 21, 31
 astronomy 21
 mathematics 21
 numerals 296
 Arabs, the 5
 alchemy 297
 Bedouin 30
 carpets 185
 countries 69
 divan 185
 expansion 74, 91, 224
 Isnad 9
 medicine 73
 Near East 71
 paper 66
 philosophy 23
 poetry 224
 scholars 72
 science 87
 ‘settled’ 30
 tables 185
 trade 115
 translations 237
 world histories 13
 Archaemenic culture 34
 Archaic Society *see* Greece, Ancient
 archaeology 27, 33
 ‘anthropo-archaeological’ 121, 287
 architecture 218–20
 Amalfi 218–20
 Arabic 219–20
 Greek 26
 Venice 219
 Aristotle 54n, 100, 133, 223–5, 237–8
 art
 African 176, 178
 Gothic 219
 Greek 26, 295
 magic 176
 music 244
 non-naturalistic 177
 plastic 244
 Renaissance 126–9
 theatre 244

326 Index

- Asia 2, 4, 13–14, 21–2, 25–7, 36, 54
 ‘Asiatic mode of production’ 28, 97, 140
 ‘Asiatic states’
 and Europe 4–5, 7
 and capitalism 144
 civilization 183
 connoisseurship 296, 300
 economy 71, 84, 92, 96
 ‘exceptionalism’ 4, 9, 25, 66, 84, 100–1, 105, 287, 294, 296, 298, 300–1
 and feudalism 91, 93–6
 and Greece 19
 ‘oriental despotism’ 4, 9, 25, 40, 50–1, 54, 97, 99–122, 136, 186, 289, 293, 297, 299, 301
 paper 22
 and Rome 70
 trade 75, 115
and see China, East, East–West, India, Japan
- Asia Minor 19, 36
 industrialization 111
- Assyria 34, 54, 56
 Assyriology 50
- astronomy 22
 Arabic 21
 astrolabe 21
 astrology 18
- Athens 27, 46–7, 50, 52–3, 71, 134, 223, 227–8
- Atlantic Powers 56, 100, 103, 110, 115
 empires 182
- Australians, Native 56
 ‘Dream Time’ 22
- Avaris 62
- Averrhoes 237
- Avicenna 73
- Babylon 56, 134
 Akkadian documents 27
 maps 21
 temple research 231
- Bacini 219
- Bacon, Francis 292
- Bacon, Roger 148, 150, 238
- Baghdad 73
- Bagre, the 23, 37, 245, 280
- Balazs, Etienne 138–9
- Balkans 58, 70, 85, 99, 104
- Baltic 87, 110, 127
- banking 90, 131, 191, 204, 293
 bankers of Shansi 201
 Italian 205
- barbarism 50, 64, 154–5, 224, 236
 and Ancient Greece 27, 29, 29n
- Barotse (Lozi) 58
- Basra 114
- bath/bathing 163
 and luxury 218
- Bath, Slicher van 79
- Beijing 32, 145
- Berlin, Isaiah 55
- Bernal, Martin 5, 32, 57n, 60–3, 130n
- Black Sea 60, 110–11
- blast furnaces 209
- Blaut, J. M. 7, 169, 298
- Bloch, Marc 68
- Boccaccio 76, 90
- Bologna 73, 88, 94, 96, 113, 215, 229–30, 264
- bourgeoisie 172, 191, 194, 196, 198, 199, 203, 211, 216
- Braudel, Fernand 2, 9, 66, 94, 96, 98, 110n, 125, 137–8, 153, 180–211, 220, 263–5, 293, 296–7, 300–1, 305
- Bray, Francesca 92
- Brazil 116
- Britain, Great education 129
 Empire 20
 Greenwich meridian 20–1
 law 141–2
 Roman 70, 80
 and space 20
 potter’s wheel 216
 textiles 88
 water-mill 81
- bronze 101, 104, 304
- Bronze Age society 2–3, 6, 21, 25–6, 28–33, 35, 38–41, 44–5, 47, 50, 56–7, 59, 66, 69, 97, 100, 120, 122, 135, 137, 140, 156, 158n, 262, 280, 290, 294
 onset of ‘civilization’ 166, 287, 299
 Urban Revolution 6, 29, 69, 100–1, 121, 128, 130, 135, 137, 190, 193, 202, 209–10, 300–5
- Brook, T. vii, 129, 143n
- Brotton, Jerry 8, 127, 129, 129n, 132
- Bruges 90, 113, 127, 205
- Bücher, Karl 38
- Buddhism 95, 147, 153, 194, 197, 259
 lunar calendar 15
- Burke, Peter 8, 132
- Burkhardt, J. 35, 37, 67, 127
- Bush, George W. 253, 255
- Bursa 88, 93, 110
- Busbeq, Ghiselin de 17

- Byzantium 9, 61, 71, 73–4, 76, 86, 97,
 111–12, 206, 216
 Empire 69, 81, 110–11
 and feudalism 93
 renaissance 9
 and Turkey 99
- Cadmus 64
- Cairo 74–6, 135
- Canary Islands 115–16
- Capitalism 21, 25–6, 38, 66, 67, 92, 97–8,
 125, 143–4, 180–211, 299–300
 ‘agrarian’ 45
 and Antiquity 38, 44–5, 79, 97, 119, 215
 colonial 199
 commercial 199
 early 201
 entrepreneurial 256, 305
 European ‘invention’ of 1–4, 6, 126,
 128, 133
 and feudalism 92–3
 finance 181, 184, 196, 293, 300
 and five-stage theory 86
 full 204
 industrial 45, 68, 86, 91–2, 94, 96, 195
 and the market 4, 6, 41, 45
 mercantile 4, 6, 67–8, 128, 181, 210,
 293, 300, 303
 micro-capitalism 195
 and pepper 114
 pre-capitalist formations 45
 speculation 204
 ‘sprouts of’ 303
 and sugar 115–16
 ‘true’ 195–6, 198, 200, 202–6, 210–11,
 293, 297, 305
 and Turkey 104 *and see* market, the
 trade
- Carolingian period 68, 87, 110
 and feudalism 81–5
 Renaissance 87
- Carthage 40, 61, 63–5, 71, 73–4, 79, 95,
 288, 291
 democracy 53–4, 291
 Punic War 53
- Cartledge, R. 40, 42
- Caskey, J. 76
- Cathars 274, 278, 280
- Caucasus 75, 111
- Central America 42
- Central Asia 30, 95, 112
- ceramics, glazed 219
 porcelain 39, 292, 304
- Chaldea zodiac 18
- Champagne Fairs 89, 113, 127
- charity 228–9, 240, 258, 261–2, 265, 278,
 280, 298
 and classes 280
 and luxury 261–6
- Charles II of Sicily 76
- Chaucer, Geoffrey 135
- Chayanov, A. V. 106
- Childe, Gordon 3, 29, 47, 54, 57, 71, 78,
 287, 289, 298, 301–2
 anthropo-archaeological approach 287,
 289
 social evolution 301
- China 2, 4–5, 6n, 20–1, 29, 39, 51, 73,
 100, 192, 194, 210, 243, 290, 296,
 304
 agriculture 85, 145, 150, 188
 art 127
Book of Songs 269
 botany 100
 bourgeoisie 135–9
 bureaucracy 134–9, 142–3
 calendar 15, 18
 and capitalism 92, 94, 96, 136, 138–40,
 142, 182–3, 185
 cavalry 85
 ceramics 294
 checks and balances on government 252
 clans 192
 clocks 17
 clothing 185
 Communist 32, 153
 connoisseurship 296, 301
 cuisine 119, 145
 diplomacy 96
 economy 100, 133, 136–46, 189, 286
 Empire 101, 241n
 European views of, 127, 190
 fairs 197
 fashion 265
 and feudalism 92, 95, 109, 139–40, 143
 flowers 120, 145
 gambling 191
 guns 17, 103
 gunpowder 103
 Han 142
 horseshoe 81
 industry 88
 inventions 81
 junks 198
 law 134, 141–6, 241n
 Manchus 30
 mathematics 132, 134
 millennium 13
New Songs from a Jade Terrace 269
 New Year 14

328 Index

- China (*cont.*)
 Northern Sung 88
 the novel 120, 132, 145, 296
 'Palace Style Poetry' 269, 284
 paper 66, 131–2
 philosophy 23, 37
 printing 66, 86, 116, 132
 religion 146, 153, 234
 science 9, 16, 125, 128, 129n, 131–6,
 138–40, 143, 145–53, 243
 script 32, 100
 Shang 88
 silk 111–12
 spur 81
 'static' 118
 stirrup 85
 Sung 138–9, 142–3
 Tang 59
 technology 132, 145
 textiles 88, 113
 towns 138–9
 trade 114, 137–9, 142, 145, 148, 198–9,
 201, 300
 and universities 150, 229, 231, 297
 water-power 81, 145
 wheelbarrow 288
 world histories 13
 chivalry 160, 262
 chocolate 184
 Christianity 2, 6, 16, 31, 35, 69–70, 72,
 116–17, 132, 146, 182, 194, 204,
 210, 216, 241, 259, 261, 267–8,
 275–80, 295, 298, 301, 303
 art 72
 buildings 74
 calendar 14–15
 Catholicism 130–1, 182
 Christendom 20, 118, 242
 Christmas 15, 22
 cities 74
 dissection 72
 dualistic creeds 277
 Easter 15, 22
 eastern 73
 and Europe 19, 61, 289
 'feminization' 268
 the incarnation 276
 international calculus 22
 Jesuits 17, 127, 131
 knowledge 72, 216, 223, 227–35,
 238–9, 245
 missionaries 178, 244
 monasteries 73, 224
 Nestorians 73, 75, 93, 231
 New Testament 32
 papacy 90
 Pentecostal church 179
 pilgrimages 19, 144, 197
 Protestantism 6, 35, 62, 129–31, 153,
 171, 182, 207, 235, 293, 299
 and the Renaissance 130
 salvation 274
 and space 19
 and trade 75
 and Turkey 99
 citizenship 154, 164
 city *see* Towns
 city-states 191, 192, 206, 220, 256, 288,
 291
 civilization 154–6, 173, 177, 179, 191,
 193, 195, 210
 Asia 183
 civilizing process 169, 171
 decivilization 170
 norms of civilized behaviour 176
 psychical process 160
 class 160, 203, 222–3, 258, 261, 265,
 287
 conflict 191, 303
 proletariat 155, 207
 cleanliness, bodily 173–4
 clocks 15, 17, 21, 116
 candle 17
 China 17
 clepsydra 17
 clockwork 17
 Europe 17
 sundial 17
 club 222
 Cnossos 31
 coal 188, 207–8
 coke 188
 cocoa 186
 coffee 184, 186
 Columbus, Christopher 50, 118
commenda 198
 communication, Modes of 3, 26, 31, 33,
 39, 70, 86, 131–2, 195, 236, 284
 'technologies of the intellect' 33, 35, 289
and see information, knowledge, literacy,
 printing, writing
 Comte, Auguste 128
 Confucius 32, 101, 147
 Confucianism 153, 162
 Constantine, Emperor 82, 237
 Constantine the African 226, 296
 Constantinople 20, 68–9, 72, 74–6, 85, 87,
 89, 93, 104, 114, 239
 literacy 217
 university 223

- consumption, mass 167, 263–4
 Cordoba 76, 112, 191, 220
 Coulbourn, R. 7, 91, 292
 courtoisie 161
 Crete 27, 31, 63, 115
 Crimea 109, 111
 Crombie, A. C. 147
 Crusades, the 19, 61, 75, 82, 91, 113, 115,
 174, 230
 cuisine 119, 200, 204
 culture 155
 concepts of 181, 187
 consumer 207
 ‘simple’ 162, 176
 cultural relativism 126
 cultural studies 305
 Cycladic culture 34
 Cyprus 31–2, 105, 115–16
 ethnic cleansing 252
- Damascus 110
 Dante 61, 238, 276, 295
 Dark Ages 21, 81
 Darwinism 159, 242, 244
 Delft 39
 democracy, acclamation 251
 and Antiquity 26, 33, 49–60, 77, 287,
 240
 Carthage 53–4
 citizenship 253
 coercion 249
 ‘consociational’ 253
 electoral 240, 249n
 Europe 1–2, 9, 13, 117, 126, 127, 163,
 245, 265, 289
 exclusion 253
 freedom of choice 249
 ‘full’ 253
 Greek 26, 30, 49–60, 253
 European ‘invention’ of 1–2, 9, 13, 256
 iron 290
 majority 249
 mass-media control 255
 opinion polls 251
 Phoenicia 53
 political parties 251
 positive discrimination 253, 259
 ‘power sharing’ 252
 ‘primitive’ 49
 referenda 251
 recall 251
 right to, 24
 Sparta 33
 and tribes 30, 50
 as value, 245, 247, 249
- vote 250, 252–3, 255–6
 Westminster model 249, 256
 demographic history 281, 299
 restraints 298
 transition 267, 283
 De Quincey, Thomas 128
 destruction, modes of 3
 weapons of, 210
 see guns
 dictatorship 163–4, 251–2, 254
 authoritarianism 256
 fascism 254
 dissection 72–3, 226
 Doura-Europus 73
 dress 168
 Dronke, Peter 270
 Duby, Georges 267–8
 Dun Scotus 238
 Durkheim, Emile 30, 53, 162, 169, 171,
 172, 282
 school of, 7n
 solidarity 162
 Dürr, Hans Peter 158
 Dutch Golden Age 208
- East, the 6n: agriculture 3
 civilization 3
 markets 71
 porcelain techniques 39
 trade 103
and see Asia, East-West, Far East, Near
 East
 East India Company 110
 East Indies 20
 east-west 2–3, 8, 14, 19, 27, 31, 92
 civilizations 263
 cuisine 119, 132
 common development 4, 8, 25, 89, 100,
 103, 111, 118–22, 144, 150
 divergence 2, 67, 100, 102, 119, 139,
 150, 210
 Europe/Asia opposition 61
 feudalism 121–2
 flowers 120, 132
 glass 120
 inequality 258
 interaction 6, 98, 112, 296
 livelihood dichotomy 66
 marriage 116
 the novel 132
 painting 120
 paper 120
 and the Renaissance 130–1
 renaissances 130
 science 132

330 Index

- east-west (*cont.*)
 social differentiation 258
 silk 120
 theatre 120, 132
 towns 215
 trade 95, 132, 148
 'tributary' states 121–2, 299
 war 106
- education and the European Renaissance
 129, 148
 higher 229–32, 234, 236, 239
 and Islam 129, 227–30, 232, 234, 236,
 261, 273n, 297
 schools 127–8, 216, 223–6, 228, 231,
 233, 238, 245, 292, 295
 schools in medieval Europe 216
 stratification 259
- Egypt 76, 111–12, 116, 131, 189
 Muslim Brotherhood 244
- Egypt, Ancient 29, 31–2, 40, 54, 56, 60,
 64–5, 70
 Aramaic documents 27
 flowers 269
 painting 34
 religion 61–3
 statuary 34
- Elias, Norbert 154, 170, 185, 241, 268,
 279, 287, 299, 306
 'civilizing process' 9, 125, 293, 297
 figurations 155
- Elvin, Mark 88–9, 91, 132, 139, 142–3,
 147, 150–2, 229, 243, 265
- England 4
 colonialism 114–15
 Industrial Revolution 87, 94
 textiles 85, 87, 90, 127, 300
and see Britain, Great
- Enlightenment, the 8, 16, 24, 185, 197,
 203, 241–4, 265
- equality 189, 240, 247, 257–9, 262,
 265
 fraternity 246, 261
- etiquette, books of 160
- Etruscan civilization 29
- Euclid 134
- Eurasia *see* Asia, East, the
 East–West
 Europe
 West, the
- Europe 1–13, 21, 158, 163, 165, 187, 201,
 203, 286, 304–5
 alcohol 184
 alphabet 66
 and Antiquity 49, 289
 aristocracy 135
 bourgeoisie 134–5, 190, 265, 297, 299
 Eastern 29, 58, 70
 and emotions 267–85
 eurocentricity 1, 4–7, 9, 32, 61, 96, 100,
 102–3, 126, 263
 and capitalism 1–4, 6, 86, 126, 128,
 133, 180–11, 292–3
 cannons 104
 centralization 96
 Christianity 19, 289
 'civilized' 154–81
 clocks 17
 colonialism 13, 20–1, 168, 201, 286
 commercial revolution 131
 cuisine 119
 and democracy 1–2, 9, 13, 117, 126,
 250–2
 dominance 5, 61, 127
 economy 38, 69, 88, 92, 94
 and emotions 297, 305
 family 126, 257
 freedom 126
 'good manners' 173, 185
 and individualism 1, 9, 126
 invention 184, 263
 and Islam 61
 guns 5, 66, 110, 117
 love 9, 126, 297
 mathematics 134
 modernity 82
 the novel 120
 'people, the' 51
 philosophy 23
 printing 66, 86, 117, 129
 renaissance 8–9, 126–7
 sails 5, 66, 117
 science 133, 135, 148–53
 sidereal year 15
 slavery 55
 southern 4
 space 19
 tables and chairs 185
 towns 9, 134, 204, 215–22
 trade 89, 110, 148
 and Turkey 99
 universities 9
 values 240–66
 and virtues 305
and see feudalism
- Evans, Arthur 31
- Evans-Pritchard, E. 50, 97, 240, 282
- evolution, social 201
- exploration, world 'Age of' 66, 182
 European 21, 66
- Eyck, Jan Van 126, 127n

- fairs 89, 113, 127, 144, 196–7
 annual 15
- family 3, 176
 conjugal 257, 267
 and equality 259
 and Europe 126, 130
 extended 282
 firms 257
 inheritance 119
 kin groups 284
 kinship 2, 4, 257, 281
 lineage society 53, 282
 nuclear 2, 256, 281–2
 segmentary lineages 171, 249, 285
 siblings 259
and see marriage
- Far East 32, 57, 85–6, 103, 129
 peddler economy 71
- fashion 185, 263–4
 and class 265
 and the economy 113
 status markers 265
- Fatamid dynasty 76
- Fernandez-Armesto, F. 8, 14, 20, 101, 166, 182, 237, 293
- Fertile Crescent 29, 100
- fetishes 177, 178, 179
- feudalism 4, 6–7, 21, 23, 28, 41, 68–98, 108, 121, 126, 156, 160–1, 200, 203, 291, 293, 299–300, 304–5
 and Africa 91
 and Antiquity 77–81, 128
 and capitalism 92–3, 215, 289
 and Carolingian period 81–5
 and cavalry warfare 85–7
 Japan 78, 91–2, 94–6
 and Middle Ages 81
 ‘military’ and ‘bureaucratic’ 121–2, 134
 parcellized sovereignty 221
 towns 87, 215
 trade and manufacture 87–91
- Finley, Moses 2, 7, 33–6, 38–40, 42–7, 49–50, 54, 56–8, 65, 71, 79, 287
- Flanders 90, 209
 renaissance 126
 weavers 127
- Florence 20, 73, 75, 113, 127, 134, 204, 239
- flowers 119–20, 301
 culture of, 296
 domesticated 300
 giving of, 284
 language of, 283
- food 157, 160, 173, 185, 205, 296, 300
hautes cuisines 301
 meat 185
 vegetarian 185
- fork, the 161, 164
- Fortes, Meyer 50, 282
- Fortunate Isles 20
- France 113
 aperitifs 263
 wine 255
- Francis of Assisi, St 262
- Frank, Gunter 7
- Frazer, James 15
- freedom 55–8, 117, 165, 170, 178, 179, 190, 192–5, 197, 199, 202, 220, 240, 246–9, 255, 260, 265, 267, 289
 ‘of choice’ 256, 283
 concepts of, 58, 260n
 European ‘invention of’ 13, 126
 and Greece 49, 51, 55–8
 and towns 221
 and tribes 30
- Freud, Sigmund 62, 156, 164–5, 170, 175, 299
- furniture 185, 187
- furze (for cleansing) 175
- Gabirol, Ibn 277
- Galen 72, 227, 237
- Galileo 242
- gambling 191
- Gates, Hill 140
- Geniza 75
- Genoa 75, 89, 110, 112–13, 134
- gentry 199
- Germany 35, 37, 105
- Ghana 42, 155, 158, 164, 170, 175, 176, 179
 northern 22, 50, 51n, 58–9
and see Bagre, the, LoDagaa
- Ghent 126
- Gibbon, Edward 28, 132
- Giddens, Anthony 284
- Glass 71, 73, 120
- Gledhill, J. 41, 46–7
- globalization 22, 245, 302
- Gluckman, Max 58–9
- gold 190
- Goitein, S. D. 74–5, 190
- Golden Age 22, 24
- Gondeshapur 231
- Gonja 50, 86
- Gordon, Cyrus 63
- Granada 220

332 Index

- Greece, Ancient 5, 21–67, 95
 alphabet 5, 26–7, 35, 67
 Archaic 25–6, 28, 31–4, 40, 43, 45, 47
aristoi 44
 architecture 26, 62
 art 26, 34–5, 65
 Aryan Model 60
 and Asia 19, 100, 118
 banking 47
 cities 36
 Classical 33, 40, 71
 colonies 44
 ‘creation’ of modern world 36–7
 democracy 26, 30, 49–60, 253, 297, 299
 Dark Age 68
demos 52
 Doric invasions 28
 early Semitic colonies 54
 economy and trade 26, 29, 38–48, 290
 ethnocentricity 5
 freedom 49, 51, 55–8
 Greek language 26, 60–1, 63, 72, 224
 Greco-Persian war 27, 29n
 the Greeks, 19, 31
 Hellenistic 46, 71–2
 Hellenocentrism 31
 and history 27–8
 Homeric epics 32, 40
 individualism 34
 iron 36, 43, 66
 Iron Age 47, 57, 63
 lending 47
 literacy 23, 52
 literature 34, 49, 65, 71
 logic 67
 marriage 45
 medicine 71–3
 mercantile activity 60 *see* Antiquity
 military 49
polis 26, 40, 44, 52, 54, 134
 philosophy 23, 57, 61
 population growth 44
 rationality 34
 renaissance of, 8, 61, 131, 150
 rhetoric 37
 science 67, 71, 146
 slavery 55–7, 297
 space 19
 translations from Greek 292
 tyranny 52, 248–9
 writing 5
and see Antiquity
 Greenwich meridian 20–1
 ‘Mean-Time’ 21
 Guantanamo Bay 167, 246
- Guichard, P. 272–3
 guilds 194, 201
 guns 102
 arsenal 201–2, 208, 210, 302
 cannon 17, 103–4
 China 17
 and Europe 5, 66, 110, 117
 Islam 102
 powder 3, 102–3, 292, 302
 and Turkey 102–5
- Hadewijch of Antwerp 276
 handkerchief 164–5
 Hanseatic League 126–7
 Harappa 29
 Harrison, John 21
 Hasbroek, J. 40, 42
 Habsburgs 105
 Hassan, Muhammed Khan Ben 21
 Hazm, Ibn 270
 Hegel, G. W. F. 128
 Herodotus 60
 Herophilus 72
 Hesiod 25
 hierarchy, economic 162, 197, 200, 202
 and India 257–9
 Hilton, Rodney 85, 215
 Hinduism 95
 Hippocrates 227, 237
 history ‘Ages of Man’ 22
 alternation 286
 change 166, 186–7, 189, 191–2, 194,
 197, 201
 comparative 2, 60, 117
 eurocentric 1, 4–7, 9, 32, 61, 96, 100,
 102–3, 126, 136, 291
 five-stage theory 86, 91, 139
 grid method 7, 48, 92, 109, 243, 292,
 304
 linearity 23–4
 ‘mentalities’ 201, 265, 290
 periodization 6, 18, 21–5, 102, 286
 teleological 6, 31, 37, 86, 96, 126, 131,
 137–8, 190, 217, 286–7, 293, 305
 ‘theft of’ 1, 22, 26, 304
 world 6, 13, 22, 25, 52, 68, 70, 125, 128
- Hobbes, Thomas 53
 Hobsbawm, Eric 217
 Hobson, J. M. 5, 6n, 8
 Holland 114–15
 Hollywood 298
 Holy Roman Empire 117, 242
 Hopkins, Keith 41–4, 79, 269
 Hormuz 115
 hospitals 73

- household 185
 formation 282
 home-working 201
 mean size 119, 282
- Howard, Deborah 8
- humanism 16, 35, 61, 67, 126–7, 156,
 177, 203, 226–7, 233–7, 239–41,
 243–4, 265, 274–5, 287
- human rights 241, 247
- Humboldt, Wilhelm von 127
- Hume, David 127
- hunting/gathering 28, 44–6, 97
- Huntington, Samuel 154
- Huxley, T. H. 242
- Hyksos 62
- iconoclasm 223, 233, 295, 301, 303
- India 4, 6n, 14, 20–1, 29–30, 48, 51, 92,
 120
 agriculture 85
 atheistic thought 258
 Banias 145
bhakti 257
 castes 192, 222, 253, 258
 cotton 4, 39, 88, 98, 294, 303
 cuisine 119
 economy 92
 hierarchy 257–9
 Jains 145
kharkhanas 294
 Mughal court paintings 283
 Mughal period 131, 276, 283
 philosophy 23, 57
 renunciation 257
 Sanskritic poetry 270
 science 147
 south-west 75
 textiles 90
 trade 73, 75, 95, 110, 114, 145, 148
 untouchables 258
 western 75
 world histories 13
- Indian Ocean 111, 115
- individualism 59n, 92, 97, 192, 236,
 256–7, 265, 267, 283
 and the collective 256
 European ‘invention’ 9, 126, 240
 Sparta 33
 and tribes 97
- Indonesia 111, 114
- industry 78
 and capitalism 45, 66, 86, 96–7, 101
 factories 200, 202, 207–8, 210, 248,
 294
 and feudalism 88–91
- industrialization 21, 129, 183, 189, 207,
 209–10, 264, 294, 300, 306
- mass production 294
- ‘mills’ 294
- mining 207
- organized 194
- and time 17
- textile 89
- water-power 70–1, 188, 193, 209, 294
- workshops 294
- Industrial Revolution 6, 8, 13, 39, 56, 61,
 81, 91, 94, 127, 130, 180, 183, 187,
 196, 201–2, 206–8, 286–7, 298–9,
 304, 306
 and England 88, 94
 and Europe 117, 125
- information society 22
- technology 22
- invention 195
- innovation 207
- Ionia 32
- Iran 75, 104, 112
- Iraq 51, 104, 251–2, 254–5
- iron 36, 101, 104, 188, 290
- Iron Age 28, 30–3, 57, 63
 Neolithic 23, 42, 46–7
- Isfahan 174
- Islam 19, 25, 31, 35, 109, 174, 194, 224,
 258–9, 260–1
 and ‘ancient science’ 131
 art 131, 218
 armies 86
 and Asia 61
 buildings 74
 ‘conservatism’ 102–3, 105, 116–17
 diplomacy 96
 and Europe 61
 expansion 61, 74, 82, 85, 91, 99, 114
 five pillars 19
 guns 102
 headscarves 15
 Hegira 14
 humanism 131, 227–38, 244
 knowledge 16, 117, 227–38
 law 107–8, 117–18, 146
 love poetry 271–6
 lunar calendar 15
 maps 20
 madrasas 129, 227–30, 232, 234, 236,
 261, 273n, 297
 markets 71, 118
 modernization 55
 mosques 261
 music 275
 Muslim economies 87–8

334 Index

- Islam (*cont.*)
 paper 131
 pilgrimage 273
 printing-press 116–17
 Qu'ran 231, 238
 rationality 16
 renaissances 9, 295
 Shi'ite 56, 253
 Sunni 51, 229
 towns and cities 71, 74, 118
 trade 74, 111
 waqf 228–9, 232, 261, 280
 women 55, 273, 273n
- Israel 19, 63, 65, 249, 253
 and democracy 253–4
- Istanbul 99, 104, 109–10, 118, 135, 197
- Italy 3, 71, 85, 91, 111
 cities and towns 82, 86–7, 110
 merchant families 75
 northern 70–1
 Renaissance 16, 93, 127–8, 131
 southern 71
 textiles 86, 89–90, 113
 trade 93, 131
- Japan 4, 164, 197–200
 and capitalism 95–6
 'courtoisie' 269
 erotic albums 283
 and feudalism 78, 91–2, 94–6
 Heian 155, 166, 293
kabuki theatre 120, 132, 296
 letter-writing 269
 love not a sin, 269
 sexual education 269
Tale of Genji 164, 166
 women and literature 269
- Jerusalem 19, 76
- Johnson, Dr Samuel 127
- Jones, E. L. 103
- Josephus 65
- Judaean-Christian civilization 240, 288
- Judaism 19, 35, 63, 116–17, 152, 182, 280
 anti-semitism 19, 61, 291
 headgear 15
 Hosea, Book of, 276
 humanism 131
 the Jews 5, 19, 31, 110, 130n
 law 118
 monotheism 146
 New Year 14
 Old Testament 31–2, 34
Song of Songs 270, 276, 278, 298
- trade 74
 Zionism 19
- justice distributive 53, 245, 259
 reciprocity 189, 245
- Justinian, Emperor 72, 82, 111, 223, 227
- Kalahari 44–5
- Kanesh 47–8
- Kant, Immanuel 155
 Kantian 163
- Katsumi, Moritani 134n
- Kennedy, P. 103
- Khaldun, Ibn 3, 30, 50–1
- Knights, younger sons of, 268
- knowledge and Christianity 71
 Islam 16
 'revolution' 55
 systems 3, 66, 84, 100, 131, 133, 146–8, 289
- Knossos 62
- Kondriateff cycle 204
- Kropotkin, Peter 53
- Kubla Khan 150
- K'ung San (Bushmen) 44–5
- labour 188, 202
 division of, 162, 168
 power 193
- Landes, David 183
- land-tenure 106–9, 117, 285
 contracts 144
 communal 7
 dependent 292
 'hierarchy of rights' 7, 108
- languages African 61
 Afro-Asiatic 27, 60
 Arabic 32
 Aramaic 32
 'Aryan' 27, 31
 Catalan 274
 Coptic 27
 Far Eastern 57
 Greek 26, 60–1, 63, 72, 224
 Hebrew 32, 57
 Indian 31
 Indo-European 26–7, 32, 60–1
 Indo-Hittite 60
 Latin 20, 57, 65, 295
 and Nazis, 27
 Near Eastern 57
 Phoenician 63–4
 Provençal 274
 Semitic 27, 31, 60, 63–4
 Ugaritic 63, 289

- Larsen, M. 41, 46–7
 Latini, Brunetto 238, 296
 law 58–9, 96–7, 117–18, 164, 198, 223
 faculty of, 226
 property law 107, 144
 Roman 58–9, 96, 107, 117–18
 sumptuary 265
 Laslett, Peter 2, 257, 281–2
 Lebanon 54, 63
 Lenin, Vladimir 32
 Leonardo Da Vinci 73
 Lepanto, Battle of 91, 100, 202
 Levant 60, 62, 65, 70, 110
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude 282
 Lévy-Bruhl, Lucien 128
 Lewis, Bernard 25, 55, 117
 Lewis, C. S. 268, 274
 light galleys 202
 literacy 3, 14, 32, 35, 70n, 195
 and credit 142
 and feudalism 216
 Greek 23, 52
 and reflexivity 52, 284
 law 58
 literate society 295
 litterati 199
 and Protestantism 131
 and renaissances 128
 and sentiment 284
 and space, 19
 universalism 280
 literature and Poetry, Arab 224
 canzone 271
 comparative study 305
 courtly 160, 270, 273
 laureate 236
 love poetry 268–80, 284, 298
 narrative fiction 295
 oral 284
 prosody 273
 romantic 274
 sonnet 271
 wandering poets 271, 273
 written love poetry 284
 ‘Little Tiger’ Economies 153
 Lloyd, G. E. R. 171n
 LoDagaa, the 178, 279, 264
 Bagre 23, 37, 245, 280
 Djanni 23
 land property 59
 love 284
 social structure 50
 time 22–4
 Lombardy 75–6, 89
 London 93, 113, 134
 City of, 90
 Love 257–8, 261, 267–85
 absence and distance 268–9
 agape 278
 Ancient Egypt 269
 carnal 277, 280, 283
 celibacy 277
 conjugal 281
 ‘congruent’ 284
 courtly 268, 270
 courtly poetry 270, 273
 desire 277
 ecstasy 275
 eros 278
 European ‘invention’ of 9, 126, 297
 family 259
 fraternal 258, 267, 277–8
 ideology 280
 and imperialism 285
 invention of, 171
 and Islam 271–6
 language of flowers 283
 love letters 285
 love lyric 270, 298
 metaphor 275
 parental 281
 ‘platonic’ 278
 poetic genre 268–80, 298
 puritanism 269
 rhetoric 280
 romance 270, 283
 romantic 1, 9, 267–85, 298
 renunciation 277
 and social hierarchy 275
 Sufism 275
 Love, J. R. 57
 Lucca 88–9, 94, 113, 113n, 135
 luxury 113, 167, 186, 190
 ambivalence 262
 and charity 261–6
 and mass consumption 263–4
 and social stratification 263
 Machiavelli, Niccolò 99
 machine age 208
 Madeira 115
 Maimonides 277
 Maine, Henry 7, 59, 108
 Makdisi, G. 226
 Malabar 74–5
 Malinowski, Bronislaw 58, 282
 Malthus, Revd Thomas 167, 298
 Malthusian approach 281
 management 202

336 Index

- manners 157, 159–60, 164, 167, 173
- Mannheim, Karl 157
- maps 21
- Babylonian 21
 - Greek 21
 - and history 13
 - Islam 20
 - latitude 20–1
 - longitude 20–1
 - Mercator projection 20
 - Roman 21
- Market, the 2, 4, 121
- Africa 41, 45
 - and Antiquity 26, 41–2, 44–6, 48
 - and bourgeoisie 135
 - and capitalism 4, 6, 41, 45, 67, 114, 122, 128, 217
 - eastern markets 71
 - and landlordism 95
 - local 15
 - mercantile activity 5–6, 21, 38, 46–7, 74, 76, 114, 144–5, 220, 292
 - mercantile culture 301
 - Near East 74
 - Neolithic 42
 - and ports 46–7, 56
 - ‘primitive’ economies 44
 - and European Renaissance 127, 129
 - societies 45
 - and sugar, 116
- marriage ancient Greece 45
- arranged 267, 283
 - ‘brideprice’/‘bridewealth’ 4
 - concubinage 272
 - divorce 283
 - dowry 4, 119, 282
 - Eurasian 119
 - ‘European Marriage Pattern’ 4, 282
 - ‘favourite’ wife 272
 - harems 272, 283
 - late 281
 - ‘match’ 285
 - monogamous 279
 - polygynous 272, 284
 - serial 272
 - ‘woman’s property complex’ 119, 282
- Martel, Charles 85
- Marx, Karl 2, 38, 45, 47, 49, 59, 84, 92, 96–7, 100, 136, 139, 143–4, 157, 161–2, 183–4, 199, 207–8, 220, 292
- labour 217
 - pre-capitalist systems 217
 - and towns 217, 222
- Marxism 56
- historians 78, 107–8, 136, 138–40, 142–3
- McDermott, Joe 138n, 139n
- Mecca 19
- mechanization 207, 209–10
- medicine 71–3, 226
- Carolingian 87
 - classical texts 73
- Medicis, the 75, 90, 126
- Cosimo de Medici 239
- Mediterranean 3, 9, 26, 82, 102, 104, 110–11, 118, 189, 217, 219, 224, 233
- agriculture 80
 - and Antiquity 26, 28–9, 33, 40, 43, 57, 61, 63–5, 99, 109
 - Eastern 20, 25, 28, 60, 63–5, 68, 71, 73, 80, 82, 87, 115
 - mercantile activity 21, 26, 29, 43, 75–6, 87, 91, 94, 110, 114, 198, 206, 209
- Mehmed the Conqueror 111
- Memling, Hans 126
- Mencius 37, 262
- Mennell, Stephen 157–8
- mentality, ‘primitive’ 171–2
- Mercatantia 218
- Mercator, Gerardus 20
- merchant adventurers 205
- merchant companies 203
- Merovingians 68
- Mesopotamia 29, 32–3, 40–2, 46–7, 50–1, 54, 60, 142
- Mezzogiorno 209
- Michael Angelo 43
- Michelet, Jules 127
- Middle Ages 16, 19, 36, 38, 46, 61, 68, 72, 148
- agriculture 80
 - early 80
 - feudalism 81–2, 86–91
 - later 99
 - parliament 221
- Milan 73
- Mill, James Stuart 128
- Minoan–Mycenaean civilization 29–32, 34, 56, 62, 64, 287
- Minz, Sidney 79, 116
- modernization/modernity 21, 45, 55, 117, 126, 128–9, 132, 135, 156, 160–1, 183, 192–3, 234–5, 241, 260, 267, 280–1, 294, 297, 299, 302–3, 305
- and modern science 223, 229
 - and towns 215, 221–2
- Mommsen, Theodor 45, 59

- money 188, 168, 174, 205, 255
 money-changing 194
 paper 189
 Mongols 104, 111, 113
 invention of bridle 188
 khans 197
 monopolies 205
 Monte Cassino 296
 Montesquieu, Baron de 99, 183
 Montpellier 73, 296
 'Moors', the 99, 115, 130n
 morals moral density 162
 relaxation in 169
 Morgan, L. H. 183, 298
 Morocco 82
 Jews 110
 Mossé, C. 46
 Muhammad 61
 Muscovy 110
 Muzuris 75
 myth 13, 35, 60, 187, 245
 Creation myth 62
- Naples 75
 national debt 206
 naturvolk 156, 158–9, 164–6, 169–71,
 175, 178–9
 Nazism 158, 165, 170
 Near East 8, 17, 55–6, 71, 75, 85–6, 89,
 93, 97, 100, 103, 110, 112–14, 132,
 135, 224, 295, 298
 Ancient 27, 29–31, 33–6, 38–41,
 46–7, 51, 57, 61, 63–4, 70, 88,
 118
 bazaar economy 71
 cuisine 119
 Islamic 109, 117, 148, 216
 Nechao's Canal (Suez) 189
 Needham, Joseph 9, 16n, 18, 23–4, 67,
 67n, 91, 100, 104, 109, 121, 125,
 128–43, 145–9, 228, 233, 243, 263,
 297
 and 'the Needham problem' 125, 133–4,
 148–53
 Nef, J. U. 207
 Nehru, J. 92
 Nelli, R. 274
 Nuer, the 58, 97
 Nizam (Harmony) 276
 Normans 115
 Anglo-Norman courts 268
- Oedipus 64, 259
 Omar, Caliph 243
 Oppenheim, A. L. 40, 51, 290
 orality 33
- Africa 14
 calendar 14–15
 poetry 284
 time 13, 23
 Ovid 270
- Pacific trading network 56
 paganism 16, 147, 155, 174, 223, 227,
 232–3, 241, 295
and see Antiquity, Greece, Ancient
 Rome, Ancient
 Palermo 135
 Palestine 20, 65, 112, 115, 252
 Hamas 254
 Palestinians 253
 'right to return' 252
 Palmyra 70, 73, 80
 paper 22, 33, 66, 86, 120, 131–2, 174–5,
 226, 263, 292–4, 297, 302
 Arabs 66
 Chinese 66, 131–2
 east–west 120
 Islam 131
 money 189
 paper-making 209, 235
 toilet 174
 and Turkey 102
 parcellized sovereignty 200, 216, 220–1
 Paris 113
 parliament, medieval 221
 Parma 75
 Parsons, Talcott 50, 156, 166, 172, 181
 Passerini, Louisa 267n
 pastoralism 28
 Pater, Walter 127
 peasant revolts 199
 peat 208
 peddling 71, 198
 Pera 89
 Persepolis Elamite documents 27
 Persia 20–1, 27, 73, 86, 100, 111–13, 115,
 131
 Persian Gulf 114
 Petrarch 16, 236, 242n, 245
 Phoenicia 27, 32–4, 43, 54, 60, 63–5
 alphabet 63–4, 100
 democracy 53–4, 288
 writing 27, 32–4, 65, 291
 Philip the Good 126
 philosophy 23, 227
 European 'invention of' 23
 faculty of, 225–6
 free-thinkers 241n
 Greek 23, 57, 61
 Indian 23, 57
 Roman 61

338 Index

- Phule, Mahatma 258
 Pirenne, Henri 296, 301
 Pisa 134
 Plato 225, 239
 Platonism 147, 295
 Poitiers battle of, 85
 Polybius 53
 Polyani, Karl 38, 41–4, 46–9, 303
 Pomeranz, K. 7, 92, 168, 209
 Portugal 114
 Postan, M. M. 68
 post-modernism 157
 poverty 261–2
 Prato 75, 89–90
 printing 6, 33, 55, 66, 86, 117, 129, 189, 235, 297, 302, 304
 and the alphabet 86, 129, 132
 the book 22
 and China 66, 86, 116, 132
 printing-press 116–17, 236, 292
 and Renaissance 132
 production, modes of 3, 45, 69, 70n
 Ancient 28, 39, 45, 48, 66
 Asiatic 28
 collective 202
 cottage 206, 208
 mass production 208, 210–11
 progress 23–6, 70n, 157, 159, 172, 181, 185–7, 199
 property and church 221, 301
 psychogenesis 156, 162–3, 165
 Ptolemy 20, 237

 Radcliffe Brown, A. R. 7n, 53
 Rahman-al, Abd 112
 rationality 4, 181, 204
 Europe 240
 ancient Greece 34
 dialectic 230–1
 Islam 16
 logic 204, 240
 sequential reasoning 240
 Ravello 75–6, 219
 reciprocity 164–5
 negative 170
 Red Sea 75, 114
 Red River Valley 29
 reflexivity 172
 Reformation, the 16, 21, 130, 133, 182, 204, 234
 regression 170, 173
 religion 16, 20, 50, 62
 Abrahamic 224, 233
 and Antiquity 60–4
 asceticism 262
 alternative views 243
 and chastity 262
 fundamentalism 242, 251
 hegemonic 223, 233, 296–7
 local gods 176
 monotheism 62–3, 242
 cult obsolescence 263
 plurality of belief, 241, 243
 polytheism 243
 and poverty 262
 priesthood 257–8, 262
 sacrifice 176–9
 shrines 264
 and see Buddhism, Christianity, Confucius, India, Islam, Judaism, Myth, paganism
 renaissances art 126
 Byzantine 9
 Carolingian 87
 and ‘early modern’ periodization 130
 education 129
 European Renaissance 1, 8–9, 16, 21, 25–6, 35, 43, 61, 67, 72, 78, 81, 90, 95, 117, 120, 125–53, 156, 161, 173, 177, 182, 187, 227, 235, 238–9, 244, 292–3, 296–7
 Flemish 90, 126
 Islam 9, 243, 295
 and literate cultures 128
 literature 274
 mercantile activity 127, 129
 Renaissance Bazaar 295
 and science 132–3, 296
 revolution 249
 contrasted with rebellion 249
 Rhazis (al-Razi) 73
 Ricardo, David 209
 rice 188
 Ricci, Matteo 131
 risk 191
 Robin Hood 50
 Robinson Crusoe 97, 257
 Roger II of Sicily 93, 113
 Rome, Ancient buildings 80
 and capitalism 38, 79, 97
 child sacrifice 64
 cities 36
 democracy 53
 economy 69–70, 84, 100
 Empire 30, 68, 70–2, 74–5, 77, 79, 81–2, 95, 100, 107, 110–11, 132, 191, 249
 farming 70, 78–9
 and history, 27–8
 irrigation 40, 70

- latifundia* 69–70
 Latin 20, 57, 65, 295
 law 58–9, 96, 107, 117–18
 medicine 72–3
 philosophy 61
 Punic War 53
 renaissance of, 9, 150
 republic 249
 roads 84
 Romans 5, 46, 97
 slavery 55, 58, 70
 water 70, 84
- Rostow, W. W. 208
 Roszak, T. 146
 Rotterdam 134
 Rougemont, Denis de 268, 270
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 127
 Rufolos, House of 76
 Rumi, Jalaluddin 275
 Russia 87, 106, 111
- Salerno 75, 113, 226, 229, 296
 salt merchants 199
 Saracens, and trade 218
 São Tomé 116
 scepticism 16, 127, 171, 245
 science 125–53, 302
 Arab 87, 22
 botany 100, 133
 and bourgeoisie 133
 and capitalism 133
 Chinese 9, 16, 18
 compass 292, 302
 Greek 67
 Islamic 229, 232
 laws 181
 ‘modern’ 18, 24, 67n, 128–9, 131–3,
 135, 140, 147–53, 223, 229, 297, 305
 scientific revolution 8, 18, 296
- Scotland, clans 51
 secularization/secularity 15, 24, 116, 131,
 166, 222, 230, 239, 241–2, 275, 277,
 295, 297
 disenchantment of the world 181, 243
 teaching 232–4
- Serabit el-Khadim 62
 Setton, K. M. 103
 Seville 112, 238
 sex 278, 283
 ambivalence 278–9
 guilt 280
 lust 284
 renunciation 280
 shame 279
- Shelley, Percy Bysshe 127
 shrine 177–8
 Sicily 71, 79, 99, 113, 115, 186, 219, 237,
 271
 Sidon 63
 silk 87–9, 93–4, 97–8, 102, 111, 120, 131,
 189, 206, 209, 264–5, 292, 294, 301,
 304
 reeling 300
 Silk Route 144
 and Turkey 111–14
 ‘simple’ societies 45, 164
 ‘acephalous’ 49, 170, 291
 bandits 51
 clans 51
 collective 284
 early society 285
 ‘primitive’ communism 46, 284, 297
 ‘primitive’ society 45, 172
 segmental 52
- Singer, Charles 72
 Slade, Sir Adolphus 105, 260
 Slavs 85
 slavery 55–8, 79, 101, 248, 260
 Africa 115–16
 Antiquity 7, 26, 29, 55–8, 66, 69, 78,
 93
 slave-girls 277
 slave societies 290
- Snodgrass, Anthony 43
 soap 163
 socialism 32
 regimes 96
 society, courtly 170
 sociogenesis 155–6, 158, 160, 162, 165,
 171
 sociology 50, 59n
 figurational 158
 historical 157
 of states 156
 synchronic 166
- Sombart, Werner 191, 198, 264
 South Africa apartheid regime 252
 Southall, Aidan vii, 28, 69
 eastern and western towns 222
- Southern, R. W. 237
 Soviet Union, economic historians 57,
 68
- space 19–21, 286
 continents 19
 Christianity 19
 European 19–20, 239
 and history 13
 and literacy 19
 and *see* maps
 time

340 Index

- Spain 85, 99, 105, 113, 127
 Catalan traders 115
 Christian 110
 Golden Age 16
 Hispano-Magrebian culture 16
 Islamic 112
 southern 70, 76, 85
 Sparta 33, 64
 spices 87, 95, 103, 127, 185, 190
 and Turkey 114–16
 Staplers 205
 state, the
 controls 159, 164
 formation 158–9, 168, 171
 modern 203
 ‘primitive’ states 173
 tributary 210
 Strayer, J. R. 68
 structure, social 171
 and personality structure 172
 Sudan 3, 97
 Sufism 275
 Mevlevis 275
 tarikats 275
 sugar 115, 185, 263
 Sumeria 56
 super-ego 163, 176–7
 Sylvester II, Pope 296
 Syria 63, 65, 73, 75–6, 82, 104, 112–13
- Tabriz 112
 Taiwan 59
 Tandy, D. W. 44–6
 tea 184, 186
 ceremony 173
 textiles 87–90, 95, 97–8, 112–13
 cotton 186, 189, 293, 300
 mechanization 113
 putting-out systems 304
 Thapar, Romila 51, 51n
 Thebes 63–4, 94
 Theophrastus 133, 224
 Thera 62
 Third World 22, 207
 Thirty Years War 105
 Thomas, St 75
 Tikrit 247
 time 14–18, 168, 286
 ‘African’ 17
 calendar 14–15, 18, 24
 circular 18, 23
 ‘cosmic’ 18
 and history 13
 and industry, 17
 linear 18, 23–4
 millennium 13
 and orality 13, 23
 and writing 13–15
 and see clocks
 space
 tobacco 186
 Tocqueville, Alexis de 128, 248
 tolerance 241
 Tolstoi, Alexis 277
 towns and cities, agro-city 222
 anonymity 221
 and Antiquity 28, 33, 36, 70
 Asia 300
 bourgeoisie 302
 and capitalism 190–6, 215
 cathedral cities 71
 class conflict 303
 ‘culture of cities’ 154, 156, 161
 Italian commune 182, 215, 220, 299
 early urban societies 42
 east–west 215
 and feudalism 87, 93, 97
 eastern European 82
 eastern Mediterranean 71
 economy 4, 38, 72
 and Europe 110, 134, 292
 European ‘invention’ 9, 126, 297–8
 holy cities 19
 and inequality 221
 and innovation 303
 Italian 82, 86–7
 Islamic cities 71, 117
 ‘luxury’ 300
 mercantile urban culture 296
 Mesopotamia 47
 Near East 86
 ‘parcellization’ 96
 ‘ports of trade’ 303
 religion 74
 supply problems 218
 Turkey 106
 urban construction 290
 urban cultures 67, 69
 urbanization 8, 220, 222
 Urban Revolution 6, 29, 69, 100–1, 121, 128, 130, 135, 137
 Villes Franches 193
 walled towns 206
 and see city-states
 trade 56, 74–5, 97
 African 75
 and Antiquity 26, 29, 38–48
 artisanal 192
 and Asia 75, 103, 115

- and China 114, 137–9, 142, 145, 148
 and Christianity 75
 east–west 95, 132, 148
 exchange 189
 and Feudalism 87–91
 and Greece 26, 29, 38–48, 290
 and India 73, 75, 95, 110, 114, 145, 148
 and Islam, 74, 111, 115
 and Italy 93, 131, 218
 long-distance 191, 193, 194, 196, 198,
 200
 Ottoman 102, 109–18
 reciprocity 203
 and towns 4, 38, 72, 296, 303
 and the Renaissance 127, 129, 132
 and Venice 75, 93, 109–10, 115, 218,
 296, 299
and see market, the
 traditional societies 183, 186
 authority 168
 Trevor-Roper, Hugh 1–3, 19
 ‘tribe’, the: and Antiquity 28–9, 31
 ‘Aryan’ 28
 as ‘barbarians’ 29, 304
 Bedouin 30
 Berber 30
 democracy 30, 50
 Doric 30
 economy 28
 freedom 30
 Germanic 28, 30, 77, 85, 97
 Indian 51n
 individualism 97
 Manchu 30
 misleading concept 2, 28
 North African, 30, 51
 ‘solidarity’ 30
 historical stage 86
 Timurids 30
 troubadors 267–8, 270, 273–4, 278–80,
 297
 poetry 284, 295
troubaritz 269
 Tswana 58
 Tunis 75
 Tunisia 64, 76
 Turkey 7, 17, 75, 87–8, 91, 93–4,
 98–122
 agriculture 102, 106
 and capitalism 104
 and Europe 102
 feudalism 7, 106, 108
 government 102
 guns 102–5
 Iznik tiles 88
 Janissaries 105
 law 107–8, 117
 Ottoman Empire 104–5, 108–10, 112,
 118
 silk 111–14
 technology 103, 105
 peasants 106–9
 and the European Renaissance 129
 slavery 106–9
 spices 114–16
 ‘static’ 116–18
 towns 106
 trade 102, 109–18
 and Venice 99
 Tuscany 90
 Tylor, E. B. 181
 Tyre 54, 63–5, 288
 Ugarit 63, 65
 underwear 174
 United Nations, the 22, 254
 Security Council 254
 veto 254
 university, the 228, 234, 239
 Bardas 225, 227
 European ‘invention’ 9, 126,
 297
 and Islam 129
 interdenominational 238
 and ‘modern science’ 150
 Western 215, 220, 292
 Upper Volta 42
 Volta River Dam 176
 Valley of the Kings 31
 Valensi, Lucette 100
 values 240–66
 ‘human values’ 244, 261, 265
 universalistic 247
and see democracy, equality, freedom,
 humanism, human rights,
 individualism, justice, religion,
 tolerance
 Vandals 73
 Venice 103, 111, 113, 134–5, 201–2,
 204–6, 296, 301
 Arsenal 104
 commodities 4
 trade 75, 93, 109–10, 115, 218, 296, 299
 Vico, Giambattista 127
 Vikings 50
 Voltaire 241n
 Wallerstein, Immanuel 143–4, 183, 194,
 207, 260, 300

342 Index

- war 251
 cavalry 85–7
 declaration of, 250
 prisoners of, 246
 Ward-Perkins, B. 71
 water-mill 188, 193
 water power 209
 water wheels 70–1
 Watt, Ian 35
 Weber, Max 2, 15, 38, 45, 49, 59, 130,
 134, 136, 138–9, 144, 157–8, 161–2,
 167–9, 173, 178, 180–4, 190, 192,
 198–9, 210, 293, 298, 300, 303
 Asian cities 219
 and capitalism 215
 disenchantment of the world 181–2
 ‘objectivity’ 22
 Protestant Ethic 180, 293, 299, 305
 towns 220, 296
 value-orientation 181n, 182
 West, the, advantage 86, 125–6, 299
 colonialism 20, 286, 291
 economy 46, 72
 ‘exceptionalism’ 66, 84, 91–2
 freedom 56
 rise of, 114
 and Roman Empire 70
 towns 70
 trade 110
 westernization 244–5, 302
 world domination 286
 world history 68
 and see East–West, Europe
 West Indies 20
 West Semites 54, 64–5
 Weyden, Roger Van Der 126
 White, Lynn 81, 84
 Wickham, C. 77
 Wilberforce, Bishop 242
 Winckelmann, J. J. 127
 windmill 188
 Wittfogel, Karl 136, 140
 Wolf, Eric 79, 101, 116, 121, 299
 wool 87–90, 110, 112–13, 116, 127,
 209
 women, Andalusia 272
 and democracy 248
 education 272
 gift-exchange 273
 and Islam 55, 273, 273n
 Jewish 271
 liberation 279
 and literature 269
 male oppression 55
 mystics 276
 poets 271–2
 veiling 272
 workshops 200
 Wrigley, Anthony 206–7
 writing 3, 32, 290
 Chinese 32
 Egyptian 32, 62
 and Eurasia 14
 and distance 284
 Greek alphabet 5, 26–7
 invention 287
 linear A and B 32
 logographic 32–3, 100
 memory 231
 Mesopotamian 32
 Minoan-Mycenaean 27, 32, 62
 papyrus 291, 294
 parchment 294
 post-Antiquity 71
 Phoenician 27, 32–4, 65
 syllabic 33
 and time 13–15
 and Urban Revolution 101
 and see alphabet, literacy, paper, printing
 Xerxes 27
 Yalman, Nur 257, 260, 275
 Zafrani, Haim 16, 131, 236, 244, 277
 Zambia 58–9
 Zan, L. 104
 Žižek, Slavoj 49
 zoology 23
 Zurndorfer, Harriet 138