

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-68974-8 - The Cambridge Guide to Jewish History, Religion, and Culture

Edited by Judith R. Baskin and Kenneth Seeskin

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Aaron, 24, 296, 300–301, 339, 515
 Aaron of Lincoln, 127–128
 Abbasid caliphate/Abbasids, 72, 82, 90, 100, 319
 Abigail, 58
 abortion, 491
 Abraham, 10–11, 24, 28, 290–291, 302, 337
 Abraham Ibn Daud, 98, 103
 Abulafia, Abraham, 42, 411–412, 417n, 418
 (see also messianism)
 abuse, domestic, 363, 365
 Abzug, Bella, 227
 acculturation, 169, 173, 183, 196, 372, 494
 Europe, 175, 179, 182, 446
 Hellenistic culture, 39
 Muslim Empire, 85
 United States, 175, 179, 182, 446
 Acts (book of), 43, 60, 62
 Adam, 337, 410, 436, 438
 African Americans, Jewish relations
 with, 228, 476
 afterlife, 45, 54, 384, 389, 403
 (see also resurrection; soul, immortality of)
aggadah, 67, 71, 314, 511, 516
 aggadic *midrashim*, 70, 72, 406
 agriculture, 130, 174, 180, 185
 biblical, 75, 297, 339
 Jewish laws regarding, 67, 75, 291, 306, 314
 in the State of Israel, 261, 262, 264, 266, 274, 489–490
Agudas Yisroel Party, 202
Agudat Israel of America, 455, 488
agunah, 365n14, 458
 Ahab, 21, 25, 300
 Aḥad Ha-Am, 466
 Akedah, see Isaac, binding of
 Akiva, 69, 73, 77, 402–403
 al-Andalus, 101, 104, 106
 Aleichem, Sholem, 473
 Alexander Jannaeus, 40, 41m
 Alexander the Great, 36–38, 50, 288, 519
 Alexandria, Egypt, 9, 37, 43, 53–54, 382, 519
 Alfasi, Isaac, 106, 326
aliyah, 95, 261–262, 266, 268, 486–487, 489
 (see also Israel, State of, immigration to; olim)
 Allah, 86, 105
 allegorical interpretation/allegory, 53–54, 97, 369, 403
 Allen, Woody, 476
 Alliance Israélite Universelle (AIU), 109
 Allies/Allied powers, 249, 252, 262, 269
 Almohads, 106, 519
 Almoravids, 106
 altars, ancient, 28, 40, 288–289, 306, 339
 American Jewish Committee, 222, 478
 American Jewish Congress, 222
 American Jewish Historical Society, 219
 Americanization, 212, 217, 219, 222, 480
amidah, 341, 344–345, 348, 350, 355, 511
 (see also *ha-tefillah*)
 Amora/Amoraim, 66, 71, 77, 316–317, 511
 amoraic literature, 66–67, 69, 70–72, 79–80, 516
 Amos (book of), 4, 8, 25, 389
 Amram Gaon, 93, 348
 Anan ben David, 94–95
 angels, 47, 48–49, 85, 87, 409, 414
 biblical, 13, 54, 95, 346, 401–402
 anthropomorphism, 95, 97–98, 381, 384, 403, 405
 Antiochus IV Epiphanes, 39–39
 antisemitism, 194, 202, 211, 225–226, 396, 506
 Christian, 441
 first use of term, 234
 as impetus for Zionism, 430
 in politics, 183, 196, 203–204, 234
 apocalyptic literature, 13, 51–53, 87, 401–403
 apocalypticism, 47, 51–53, 87, 401–403
 Apocrypha, 11, 13, 39 (see also Bible, Christian; canon)
 Arabic language, 93, 134–135
 Arab–Israeli conflict, basis of, 269–271

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-68974-8 - The Cambridge Guide to Jewish History, Religion, and Culture

Edited by Judith R. Baskin and Kenneth Seeskin

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Arafat, Yasser, 281, 283, 284
 Aramaic, 94, 99, 511
 spoken, 85, 89, 234, 316, 321, 341
 written, 2, 7, 52, 62, 306, 326
 Arameans, 20
Arba'ah Turim, 153
 archeology, 46, 50, 340, 360
 biblical, 17, 21, 26, 30, 35, 333
 (see also extrabiblical historical sources)
 feminine figurines, 18, 296
 of synagogues, 43, 346
 Aristotelianism, 96, 98, 107, 386
 Aristotle, 381–382, 384–386, 388, 408
 Asherah, 26–27, 382 (see also monotheism, development of)
 Ashkenaz, 143–143 (see also Sepharad)
 Assembly of Notables, 171–172
 Assembly of the Elected, 264
 assimilation, Jewish, 101, 104, 165, 172, 185, 446
 ancient, 31, 39, 311
 modern, 192, 332, 446, 461, 495, 507
 in the United States, 374, 473, 476, 498, 499, 501
 Assyria, 14, 17, 20–22, 36, 301, 338
 Auschwitz, 229, 245–246, 248, 249, 252–254, 396
 Auschwitz-Birkenau, 246, 248, 252
Autoemancipation, 192
Avot de-Rabbi Natan, 72
 Azariah dei Rossi, 154
- Baal, 27, 290, 382, 383, 387
 Baal Shem Tov, Israel, 161–162, 176–177, 417, 433, 520
ba'al teshuvah movement, 455
 Babylonia, as Jewish center, 90–93
 Babylonian Chronicle, 22
 Babylonian Talmud (BT), 67, 71, 79–80, 91, 116–117, 136 (see also Jerusalem Talmud; Talmud)
 Baer, Dov, 418
 Baḥya Ibn Pakudah, 384
 Balfour Declaration, 200, 223, 263, 268, 520
 (see also Israel, State of)
 Bar Kokhba Revolt, 56, 61, 73, 313, 519
 (see also Jewish War, Second)
 Bar Mitzvah, 212, 218, 502, 511
baraita/baraitot, 69–70, 80
 Barak, Ehud, 281, 283–284
 Baron, Salo, 100
 Baruch (book of), 13, 401
 baseball, 217, 221, 225, 476, 481
 (see also Greenberg, Hank)
 Bat Mitzvah, 453, 502, 511
 beauty pageants, 225, 468, 476, 481
 Begin, Menachem, 265, 279
beit av, 292–293, 295 (see also Tribes of Israel, Twelve)
beit din, 86
Beit Yosef, 328–329
 “Bekenntnis zur Judenfrage, Ein,” 428
 Belzec, 245, 246, 248
 Ben Ezra Synagogue, 100, 512
 Ben-Gurion, David, 264, 266, 268, 270, 278, 461
 Benjamin al-Nehawandi, 94
 Benjamin, tribe of, 20
 Ben-Yehuda, Eliezer, 262
 Ben-Zvi, Yitzhak, 264
berakhot, see blessings
Bereshit Rabbah, see *Genesis Rabbah*
 Berg, Gertrude, 482
 Bergen-Belsen, 249
berit, 18, 29, 289–290, 302, 449, 511
 (see also covenant)
berit milah, 29, 511 (see also circumcision)
 Berlin, Irving, 221
 Besht, see Baal Shem Tov
 betrothal, 67, 308, 361
 Bialystok, 253
 Bible, Christian, 11, 12–13t, 39
 (see also Apocrypha; canon; New Testament)
 Bible, etymology, 7
 Bible, Jewish, see Hebrew Bible
 biblical history, 22
BILU, 261
bimah, 246
 birthright Israel, 228
Bi'ur, 163
 blasphemy, 105, 121, 122, 209, 271
 blessings, 93, 314, 316, 341–342, 434
 divine, 119, 291, 344, 351
 rabbinic, 308–309, 343–346, 348
 Blitzstein, Marc, 475
 blood libel, 120, 124, 214 (see also Eucharist, alleged Jewish defilement of)
 B'nai B'rith, 212, 223, 478
 Board of Delegates of American Israelites, 214
 Bolshevism, 198, 204, 235, 239, 241, 478
 Bomberg, Daniel, 329–330
Book of Doctrines and Beliefs, The, 97
Book of Elijah, 87
 “Book of Giants, The,” 52
Book of the Necklace, The, 104
Book of the Zohar, see *Sefer ha-Zohar*; *Zohar*
Book of Tradition, The, 103
 Brandeis, Louis D., 216, 224
Brantshpigl, 371
 Breslau Theological Seminary, 177, 427, 447
 British Mandate for Palestine, 263–267, 268–269, 490 (see also Israel, State of)
 Brooks, Mel, 476
 Buber, Martin, 205, 393–395, 419, 431–436, 438
 Buber, Solomon, 419–420

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-68974-8 - The Cambridge Guide to Jewish History, Religion, and Culture

Edited by Judith R. Baskin and Kenneth Seeskin

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Bund, 197–198, 201–202, 264, 520
burial, 66, 209, 309, 349
- Canaanite religion, 15, 27, 290, 295, 337
Cairo Genizah, 69, 100, 319, 364, 513
calendar,
 biblical, 297–298, 300, 307
 Christian, 122
 Jewish, 79, 169, 317, 319, 363, 480
Camp David, 279, 283–284, 300, 307
canon, 11–13, 38, 51, 145, 155, 159
 (*see also* Apocrypha; Bible; Hebrew Bible)
canonization, 11, 52, 304–306
cantors, 354, 376, 377, 480
capitalism, 173, 176, 179, 193, 197–198
Cardozo, Abraham Miguel, 417
Carter, Jimmy, 279
Catherine the Great, 184, 520
celebrities, Jewish, 477
Central Conference of American Rabbis
 (CCAR), 449, 450, 456, 462
Centrist Orthodoxy, 449, 450, 456, 462
 (*see also* Modern Orthodoxy)
Chabad Hasidism, 418, 457, 481
Chamberlain, Houston Stewart, 194
Chelmno, 245–247, 249
Chief Rabbi/Rabbinate, 222, 353, 420, 460, 489
childbirth, 42, 358, 359, 400
children of Israel, 47, 85–86
 biblical, 289, 302, 304, 449, 454
choir, 352–353, 452
Chosen People, 29, 119, 233, 440, 453
Christianity
 early, 32, 43, 312, 382, 401
 relation to Judaism, 32, 114–117, 119–123, 426
Christianization, 62, 140, 317
Chronicles (books of), 8, 10, 12, 13, 16
circumcision, 40, 61, 93, 150, 177, 218, 293
 symbolism of, 29, 290, 293, 308, 518 (*see also*
 berit milah; covenant)
civil marriage, 369, 450, 460, 489
civil rights, 197, 225, 228, 372, 425, 441
Civil War, American, 212–213, 220
Civil War, Russian, 220
class system, 5, 17, 37–39, 59, 60
 Islamic, 89, 91, 106, 109
 rabbinic, 78–79, 132, 156, 162, 164–165
 See also gender
Classical Reform, 451 (*see also* Reform Judaism)
Clinton, Bill, 281, 283
clothing, Jewish, 107–108, 190, 210, 226–227,
 352, 481
 in Europe, 121, 170, 176, 236
 priestly, 301, 304–305
 See also head coverings; *kippah*; *tzitzit*;
 yarmulke
clothing industry, Jewish participation
 in, 216, 385
- Cohen, Hermann, 319–394, 397, 424, 427–431,
 434–436, 440–442
Cold War, 225, 229, 254, 478
colonialism, 52, 110, 209–210
comedy, Jewish, 468, 474–477
commitment ceremonies, 450, 453
 (*see also* marriage)
Communism, 198, 201–202, 235–236, 252–253
community, Jewish, 466, 501, 508
concentration camps, 240, 245–250, 268, 410
 (*see also* Holocaust; Nazi regime; World
 War II)
Conservative Judaism, 353–355, 372, 375,
 447–448, 456, 460
 origin of, 447–448, 451–453
conversion, 212–213, 253, 445, 456
 forced, 141–142, 149, 159–160, 208–209,
 305, 427
 to Islam, 88–89, 159–160, 325
 to Judaism, 53, 54, 390, 462–463
 from Judaism to Christianity, 134–137, 142,
 178, 185–186, 425, 432
 for marriage, 36, 369–370, 498–499
 See also conversos; intermarriage; *Marranos*;
 New Christians
conversos, 149, 170, 208, 417, 512, 514
 (*see also* conversion; *Marranos*; New
 Christians)
converts, potential, 450
Copland, Aaron, 475
Cordovero, Moses, 157
Costa, Uriel da, 150
Council of the League of Nations, 263
covenant, 29, 39–40, 115, 118, 312–314, 410
 Abraham, with God, 2–3, 291, 302
 Israel, with God, 18, 29, 289–291, 304,
 449–450, 454
 See also berit; circumcision; Sabbath
creation, 75, 298, 412–413, 449
 biblical, 7, 53, 95, 290, 358
 ex nihilo, 96, 97
 in mysticism, 157, 403–408
 in philosophy, 387, 391, 393, 429, 436
 women and, 357, 364
Critique of Pure Reason, 429
Crusade, First, 120, 123, 124, 406, 519
Crusade, Second, 120, 130
Crusade, Third, 125, 128
Crusades, 124, 126, 133, 406
crypto-Jews, 106, 386, 513, 514
Cyrus, 34–36
- Dan, tribe of, 291
Daniel (book of), 8, 10, 12, 45
 dating of, 14, 288
 genre of, 13, 51, 401
 language of, 306, 511
Daniel al-Kumisi, 94–95

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-68974-8 - The Cambridge Guide to Jewish History, Religion, and Culture

Edited by Judith R. Baskin and Kenneth Seeskin

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Darfur, 255, 479
Darius I, 35
Darkhei Moshe, 328
Darwin, Charles, 237, 386
Darwinism, 234, 237, 386, 390
dat'im, 455, 460, 488
David, 16, 20–21, 23, 300, 338
 descent from, 62, 65, 177, 317, 342, 512
 dynasty of, 20–21, 23–25, 286, 519
 See also messianism; *nasi*
David Kimhi, 136
Day of Atonement, *see* Yom Kippur
Days of Awe, *see* High Holidays
dead, treatment of, 209, 309
Dead Sea, 18, 266, 512
Dead Sea Scrolls, 46–47, 51–52, 76, 340
Deborah, 19n27, 358 (*see also* Song of Deborah)
Decalogue, *see* Ten Commandments
demons, 87, 409, 410
Deutero-Isaiah, 32 (*see also* Isaiah)
Deuteronomic History, 29
Deuteronomy (book of), 7–8, 20, 28–29, 32, 47, 294–296
 dating of, 289
 discovery of, 338
 See also D source; Josiah
dhimmis, 87–90, 100, 106–109, 140, 318, 512
Diary of Anne Frank, 229, 254, 479
Diaspora Judaism, 2, 64, 197, 202
dietary laws, 3, 218, 331, 363, 460–461, 513
 origin, 294
 in the United States, 209, 481
 See also kashrut; *kosher*
displaced-persons (DP) camps, 229, 254, 268, 487
Divided Monarchy, *see* monarchy, biblical
divine image, *see* God, human beings made in image of
divine revelation, 3–4, 51, 87, 331, 335, 432
divorce, 36–37, 308, 498
 laws on, 67, 314, 327, 363
 wife as powerless in, 187, 325, 368, 377, 458
 See also get; marriage
Dohm, Christian Wilhelm von, 164, 174
Donin, Nicholas, 121
Donmeh, 249
Dreyfus, Alfred, 259, 522
Dreyfus Affair, 192, 194, 467
Drumont, Eduard, 194
D source, 28, 29 (*see also* Deuteronomy)
Dubnow, Simon, 197
Dunash ben Labrat, 102
Dybbuk, The, 217
Ecclesiastes (book of), 8, 10, 12, 13, 38, 315
Ecclesiasticus, *see* Wisdom of Ben Sira
economic impact of Judaism, 116, 123, 124, 126, 130
Edom, 16, 26, 40
education, Jewish, 153–155, 226, 334, 497, 499, 500
 secular, 176, 177, 187–188, 217
 of women, 133, 155, 191, 226, 351, 366–367
 See also gender; women
Educational Alliance, 217–218
Egypt, ancient, 8, 21, 291
Egypt, in Arab–Israeli conflict, 271–272, 278
Egypt–Israel peace treaty, 279
Eichmann, Adolf, 241
Ein Sof, 406, 415
Einhorn, David, 449
Einsatzgruppen, *see* German Operations Groups
Einstein, Albert, 386
Eisendrath, Maurice, 449
Eisenstein, Ira, 454
EJ source, 28n48 (*see also* E source; J source)
Eleazar ben Yair, 48, 59
Elegant Composition Concerning Relief after Adversity, An, 101
Elijah, 25, 290, 300, 415
Elisha, 25
Ellis Island, 214, 218
Elohim, *see* God, names of
Elohist, *see* E source
emancipation, 169–170, 173–177, 179–181, 200, 390, 445
endogamy, 35–36, 173, 179, 364–365
 (*see also* exogamy; intermarriage; marriage)
Enlightenment, 233, 331, 351, 391, 520
Enlightenment, German, 174, 390, 425, 428
Enlightenment, Jewish, 154, 161, 162–164, 188, 415, 513
 impact on modern Judaism, 372, 445
 See also Haskalah
Enoch, 1 (book of), 52, 401
Enoch, 2 (book of), 52
Enoch, 3 (book of), 52
Ephraim of Bonn, 130
Epic of Gilgamesh, *see Gilgamesh, Epic of*
eroticism in Jewish mysticism, 403, 410, 414, 415 (*see also* mysticism, Jewish)
eschatology, 51, 67, 85, 400–401, 420–421, 454
 etymology of, 25
 modern, 353
Eshkol, Levi, 264
E source, 14, 28 (*see also* EJ source)
Essenes, 46–47, 60, 94, 401, 512
Esther (biblical), relation to Joseph, 302–304
Esther (book of), 8, 10, 13, 307, 315, 515
ethical dualism, 51
ethics, 53, 85, 421, 430, 435, 511
 compared to religion, 331, 392
 after the Holocaust, 437–439, 442, 479
 as worship of the divine, 30

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-68974-8 - The Cambridge Guide to Jewish History, Religion, and Culture

Edited by Judith R. Baskin and Kenneth Seeskin

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- ethnicity, 1, 473, 475, 488, 495, 501
Etzel, 265
 Eucharist, alleged Jewish defilement of, 124
 (see also blood libel)
 Eve, 337, 363
 excommunication, 82, 151, 390
 exegesis, 42, 46, 50–51, 53–55, 136
 in Karaism, 95, 319
 koranic, 98–99
 midrashic, 67, 72, 311, 313–316, 514
 (see also Oral Torah)
 mystical, 159, 406, 412
 talmudic, 136
 Exilarch, 65, 90, 94, 318, 512 (see also Huna;
 resh galuta)
 exile
 Babylonian, 2, 20, 29–30, 300, 519
 impact on Judaism, 30–32, 538
 impact on worship, 305–307, 338, 349
 life in, 22, 31, 34
 of Northern Kingdom, 20, 291
 significance in Judaism, 153
 spiritual, 88, 369, 456
 exilic period, 7, 22, 24
 existentialism, 393–395
Exodus, 254, 479, 482
 Exodus (book of), 7–8, 16, 29, 69, 288, 302
 exodus from Egypt, 291, 297, 300–301, 512,
 514, 515
Exodus Rabbah, 72
 exogamy, 20, 35–37, 40, 290, 293, 306–307
 (see also endogamy; intermarriage; marriage)
 expulsion of Jews, 122, 124, 129, 133, 193, 386
 England, 117, 129
 France, 117, 129, 327
 Germany, 242, 248
 Iberian Peninsula, 129, 142, 414
 Italy, 142, 148
 Spain, 149, 208, 370, 386, 515, 520
 extrabiblical historical sources, 7n4, 17, 20–22,
 26, 27f (see also archeology)
 Ezekiel (book of), 8, 300–301, 304, 306,
 401–402, 511
 Ezra (biblical), 35, 299, 306–307, 311
 Ezra (book of), 34
 Ezra–Nehemiah (books of), 8, 10, 12, 13
 (see also Ezra; Nehemiah)
 Fackenheim, Emil, 396, 397
 family, ancient Israelite, see Tribes of Israel,
 Twelve
 family, Jewish, 133, 490, 498 (see also gender)
 Fatah, see Palestine Liberation Organization
 Fatimids, 100, 404
 Federation of American Zionists, 224
 Federation of Jewish Workers, see Bund
 feminine aspect of God, see *Shekhinah*
Feminine Mystique, 227
 feminism, 225, 396–397
 impact on Judaism, 225, 227–228, 344,
 354–355, 376–378
 Jewish, 440, 442, 458–459
 in State of Israel, 491–492
 Festival of Weeks, see Shavuot
Fiddler on the Roof, 473
 film, 254, 468, 479, 481–482
 Final Solution, 241–245, 246, 250, 512
 First Temple, see Temple, First
 Five Books of Moses, see Torah
 Flavius Josephus, see Josephus
 flood, biblical, 7–8, 294–295
 forgiveness, 349, 392, 394
 Former Prophets, 8, 10, 13 (see also Nevi'im)
Forward (Forverts), 216–217
 Fourth Lateran Council, 121–122
 Franco-Prussian War, 173
 Frank, Anne, 249, 279
 Frank, Leo, 223
 Frankel, Zacharias, 177–178, 447, 451
 Frankfurt Rabbinical Conference, 447
 Franks, Abigail Levy, 210
 freedom of religion, 208, 211, 230
Freies Jüdisches Lehrhaus, 205, 432
 Friedan, Betty, 227
 Friedman, Bruce Jay, 476
Friends (TV program), 480
Front, The, 477
 Gabriel, see angels
 Gad, 25
galut, see exile, spiritual
 Gamaliel I, 62, 73, 74–76, 340–341, 343
 Gamaliel II, 62
 Garden of Eden, 53
 Garfield, John, 82
Gates of Prayer: The New Union Prayer Book, 450
 Gaza Strip, in Arab–Israeli conflict, 271–272,
 300–302
 Geiger, Abraham, 178, 420
gemara, 316, 511, 512, 514, 516
 gender, 358, 454, 490
 integration, 376, 446
 segregation, 351, 352, 357, 370, 373, 446
 (see also *mehitzah*)
 See also class system; education, Jewish;
 family, Jewish; women
 Genesis (book of), 7–8, 14, 29, 293–295,
 302–304, 358
 dating of, 320
Genesis Rabbah, 72
 geniza, 100 (see also Cairo Genizah)
 genres, biblical, 11, 13–14, 51–53, 291
 Gentiles, 40, 67, 152, 249
 as mothers, 456 (see also matrilineal descent)
 Second Temple period, 42–43, 47, 53, 60
Gentleman's Agreement, 226, 478

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-68974-8 - The Cambridge Guide to Jewish History, Religion, and Culture

Edited by Judith R. Baskin and Kenneth Seeskin

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Geonim, 90–93, 318–321, 323, 325, 348, 512
 German Operations Groups, 244, 246, 252
 Germanization, 176, 178, 180–181
 Gershom ben Judah (of Mainz), 366
 Gershwin, George, 475
get, 325, 458 (see also divorce; marriage)
 ghetto, 147–148, 174, 239, 242–245, 390, 520
 ghettoization, 152
 Gikatillah, Joseph, 413
Gilgamesh, Epic of, 15
 Glückel of Hameln, 156, 159, 160, 371, 520
 Gnostics, 402
 God, 381, 392, 411
 corporeality of, 26, 28, 54, 296, 383–395
 as creator, 4, 345, 429, 436, 449
 human beings made in image of, 391, 406
 names of, 18, 28, 355, 454
 See also *Shekhinah*; Yahweh; YHWH
 God-fearers, 43
Goldbergs, The, 482
golem, 153, 405
 Goliath, 16
 Gospels, Christian, 10–11, 51, 54, 66, 76
 (see also John, Gospel of; Matthew, Gospel of; New Testament)
 grace after meals, 92, 93, 346, 350
 (see also prayer)
 Graetz, Heinrich, 101, 419
 grammars
 Arabic, 98
 Hebrew, 95, 99, 162, 405 (see also Hebrew, dictionaries)
 Yiddish, 134
 Grand Sanhedrin, 171–172, 173
 Gratz, Rebecca, 212
 graven image, see idolatry
 Great Depression, 205, 224, 236, 240
 Greco-Roman culture, 49–50, 53, 312, 340, 403
 Greenberg, Hank, 221, 225, 476
 (see also baseball)
 Greenberg, Irving (Yitz), 456
Guide of the Perplexed, 98, 107, 382, 519
 (see also *Moreh Nevukhim*)
Guide to the Duties of the Heart, 93–94
 Gulf War, 281
 Guttmann, Julius, 382
- Habakkuk (book of), 8, 10, 12
 Hadassah, 224, 374
hadith, 87, 318
Haganah, 264–265
haggadah, 93, 512
 Haggai (book of), 8, 10, 12
halakhah, 80–81, 162, 178, 361, 511, 513
 description of, 67, 313–314
 formation of, 325
Halakhic Man, 436, 442
 halakhic *midrashim*, 69
- Hamas, 284, 285–286, 521
Ha-Massef, 162
 Hananel, 101
 Hannah, 296, 358
 Hanukkah, 40, 296, 358, 480, 519
 prayer on, 93, 502, 513
 “Hanukkah Song,” 477
 Harby, Isaac, 211
 Haredi Judaism, 455, 457, 460–461, 508, 513
 Haredim, 413, 455–456, 457, 460–461
 Hasdai Crescas, 384
 Hasdai Ibn Shaprut, 101
Hasidei Ashkenaz, see Pietists, German
 Hasidism, 455, 513
 in Europe, 162, 180, 182–183, 202, 413
 in the United States, 226–227, 481
Hasidism and the Modern Man, 433
Haskalah, 162–165, 188, 372, 446, 513, 520
 (see also Enlightenment, Jewish)
 Hasmonean dynasty, 40, 48, 58–59
 (see also Maccabees; Mariamne)
ha-tefillah, 341 (see also *amidah*)
 Hauptmann, Gerhardt, 472
havurah, 458–458 (see also Jewish Renewal Movement)
hazzan, see cantors
 head coverings, 212, 322, 344, 352, 452, 456
 (see also clothing, Jewish; *yarmulke*)
 Hebraization, 81
 Hebrew, 135, 447, 470
 biblical, 102, 262, 353–354, 433, 479
 dictionaries, 99, 102, 262 (see also grammars, Hebrew)
 Modern, 102, 261–262, 451, 470
 rabbinic, 81
 Hebrew Bible, 7–11, 14, 16–17, 35–36, 289, 306
 Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society, 218
 Hebrew Union College (HUC), 37–38, 212, 441, 449, 450
 Hebrew University, 267, 420
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 396, 432
 Heidegger, Martin, 437–439
bekhalot, 73, 402, 405–406
Hekhalot Zutarti, 402
 Hellenism, relation to Judaism, 36–38, 40–41, 44, 45
 Heller, Joseph, 37
 Heller, Yom Tov Lipmann, 153–154
 Herberg, Will, 226
herem, see excommunication
 Herod the Great, 42, 48–49, 58–59
 Hersey, John, 479
 Herzl, Theodor, 192–193, 195, 259–262, 430, 460, 520
 Heschel, Abraham Joshua, 420, 441–442
 Heydrich, Reinhard, 241, 243–246

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-68974-8 - The Cambridge Guide to Jewish History, Religion, and Culture

Edited by Judith R. Baskin and Kenneth Seeskin

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Hezekiah (biblical), 20, 21
 Hezekiah (revolutionary), 48
Hibbat Zion, *see* Lovers of Zion
 hieroglyphics, *see* writing systems
 High Holidays, 177, 218, 445, 502, 513, 515
 (*see also* Rosh Hashanah; Yom Kippur)
 High Holy Days, 298, 353
 High Priest, 38–40, 44, 46, 59–60, 301, 351
 Hildesheimer, Esriel, 75, 323, 514
hilonim, 460–461, 488
 Himmler, Heinrich, 241–242, 244–245, 249, 252
 Hirsch, Samson Raphael, 178, 332, 447
 Hitler, Adolf, 236, 237, 241 (*see also* National Socialist German Workers Party; Nazi regime; World War II)
 Hitler–Stalin Pact, 242–243
 Hittites, 15, 307
 Hiwi al-Balkhi, 95
 Hobbes, Thomas, 439
 Holdheim, Samuel, 177–178, 447
 Holiness Collection, 30
 Hollywood, 215, 468, 472, 474–475, 477, 479, 482
 Holocaust, 228–229, 233, 246–249, 251–256, 396, 478–479
 impact of, 228, 424, 437–440, 479, 494, 504–505
 See also concentration camps; Hitler, Adolf; Nazi regime; World War II
Holocaust (miniseries), 254, 479
 Holocaust Memorial Day, 502
 Holocaust Memorial Museum, 229
 homiletical midrash, 72
 homosexuality, 376, 377, 450, 453
 Horeb, Mount, *see* Sinai, Mount
 Hosea (book of), 8, 10, 12, 25
Hovevei Zion, *see* Lovers of Zion
 Huldah, 358
 Humboldt, Wilhelm von, 174
 Huna, 65 (*see also* Exilarch)
 Hurwitz, Sheftl, 370–371
 Hushiel ben Elhanan, 100
 Husserl, Edmund, 437, 439

I and Thou, 433–434
 Ibn Abi Zimra, David, 108
 Ibn Tabul, Joseph, 415
 idolatry, 20, 25, 53–54, 383, 400
 Idumea, 40, 49
Iggeret ha-Kodesh, 369
 immigration quotas, United States, 220, 224, 240, 472
 industrialization, 173, 176, 190, 193
 infertility, 358, 363
 inheritance, 293–294, 359
 Innocent IV, Pope, 120
 Inquisition, 149, 208

 interfaith couples, 450, 480
 intermarriage, 80, 172, 236, 253, 369–370, 501–502
 prohibition against, 238, 480
 rate of, 506
 in the United States, 210, 212–213, 229–230, 498–499
 See also conversion; endogamy; exogamy; matrilineal descent
 Internet, 400, 476–477, 482
 interreligious dialogue, 436–437, 441
 (*see also* Jewish–Christian dialogue)
Intifada, 281–282, 283–284, 521
 Iraq, in Arab–Israeli conflict, 271
Irgun Zvai Leumi, *see* Etzel
 Isaac, 2–3, 18, 21, 288, 302, 354–355
 binding of, 28, 337–338 (*see also* sacrifice, human)
 Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary, 218–219, 456
 Isaac Israeli, 97
 Isaac of Dampierre, 322
 Isaiah (book of), 8, 10, 12, 14, 25, 300–302
 (*see also* Deutero-Isaiah)
 Ishmael (Rabbi), 69
 Islam, 85–87, 89–90, 92
 Shiite, 94, 280, 404
 Islamic rule,
 Jews within, 85
 treatment of non-Muslims, 87, 88, 107, 108–109
 Israel (father of Twelve Tribes), *see* Jacob
 Israel, Kingdom of, *see* Northern Kingdom
 Israel, State of, 258, 262–263, 266, 272, 460, 461
 foreign support of, 228, 263, 269, 478
 (*see also* Balfour Declaration; British Mandate for Palestine)
 immigration to (*aliyah*), 461, 486–487, 489–490, 507 (*see also aliyah; olim*)
 impact of, 353, 459–460, 504
 importance to American Jewish identity, 228, 455, 497
 population and demographics of, 460, 486–487, 488, 507
 women in, 489–492, 508
 See also Palestine (for pre-1948)
 Israel ben Eliezer, *see* Baal Shem Tov, Israel
 Israel Defense Forces, 266
 Israel Independence Day, 353, 502
 Israel, Jewish religious categories, 460–461, 488
 Israelite history, reconstruction of, 20–22
 Israel–Jordan peace treaty, 282
 Israel–Syria Disengagement of Forces Agreement, 278
 Isserles, Moses, 144–145, 153–154, 328–330

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-68974-8 - The Cambridge Guide to Jewish History, Religion, and Culture

Edited by Judith R. Baskin and Kenneth Seeskin

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Jabotinsky, Vladimir Ze'ev, 264–265
 Jacob, 3, 7–8, 18, 358, 359–360, 385
 Jacob ben Asher, 153, 327
 Jacob ben Meir Tam, 322
 Jacob ben Nissim Ibn Shanin, 91, 100–101
 Jacob ben Sheshet, 408
 Jacob Ibn Lev, 108
 Jacobson, Israel, 446
 James (revolutionary), 48
 Jason (priest), 38–39
Jazz Singer, The, 474, 520
 Jehoiachin, 22, 35
 Jeremiah (book of), 8, 14, 31, 34, 300–301
 Jericho, 18
 Jeroboam, 24, 338
 Jerusalem, 17, 272, 288–289, 406
 destruction of, 60, 74, 312
Jerusalem: Or On Religious Power in Judaism, 425
 Jerusalem Talmud (JT), 67, 70, 71, 80, 316–317
 (see also Babylonian Talmud; Talmud)
 Jerusalem Temple, see Temple, First; Temple, Second
 Jeshuat Israel, see Touro Synagogue
 JE source, 28 (see also E source; J source)
 Jesus, 9–10, 34, 43, 52, 121, 210 (see also Jesus Movement; messianism)
 Jesus Movement, 52
 Jethro, 290
 Jewish Agency, 241, 254, 264, 268
Jewish Antiquities, 49 (see also Josephus)
 Jewish Brigade, 268
Jewish Catalog, The, 459
 Jewish-Christian dialogue, 424
 Jewish Community Center, 453
Jewish King Lear, The, 217
 Jewish National Fund, 260
 Jewish National Party, 204
 Jewish Publication Society (JPS), 8, 219
 “Jewish Question,” 238, 241, 243, 428
 Jewish Reconstructionist Foundation, 453
 Jewish Renewal Movement, 227, 420, 459
 (see also *havurah*)
 Jewish Revolt, see Jewish War
Jewish State, The, 192
 Jewish Studies, 5, 229, 310, 334–335, 465, 497
 Jewish Theological Seminary of America, 219, 222, 427, 441, 451, 453
 Jewish Theological Seminary of Breslau, 177, 427, 447
Jewish War, 49 (see also Josephus)
 Jewish War, First, 48–50, 52, 516, 519
 Jewish War, Second, 56, 519 (see also Bar Kokhba Revolt)
 Jewish War Veterans, 221
 Jew/Jewish,
 etymology, 35
 first use of term, 30
 Job (book of), 8, 10, 12, 13
 Joel (book of), 8, 10, 12
 Johanan bar Napaḥa, 73
 Johanan ben Zakkai, 56, 71, 72–73, 340
 John, Gospel of, 54 (see also Gospels, Christian; New Testament)
 John Hyrcanus, 40
 John of Gischala, 48
 Joint Distribution Committee, 223
 Jolson, Al, 474, 520
 Jonah (book of), 8, 10, 12
 Jonah Ibn Janah, 99–100
 Jonas, Regina, 354 (see also ordination, of women)
 Jonathan, 77
 Jordan, in Arab–Israeli conflict, 271, 272, 282–283
 Josel (Joseph) of Rosheim, 142
 Joseph, relation to Esther, 295, 302–303
 Joseph ha-Nagid, 105
 Joseph Ibn-Megash, 106
 Joseph II, 164, 180–181
 Josephus, 42–43, 44–46, 48, 55, 59, 339
 Joshua (biblical), 18–20, 21, 47, 55
 Joshua (book of), 8, 10, 12, 29
 Joshua ben Hananiah, 56
 Josiah, 20, 29, 338 (see also Deuteronomy)
 J source, 14, 28 (see also EJ source)
 Judah, Kingdom of, see Southern Kingdom
 Judah, tribe of, 20
 Judah ha-Levi, 104, 106, 385, 404
 Judah ha-Nasi, 62, 65–67, 73, 77, 314–318, 514
 Judah Hayyuj, 99–100
 Judah Ibn Kuraysh, 99–100
 Judah Loew ben Bezalal, 153
 Judah the Patriarch, see Judah ha-Nasi
 Judah the Pious, 404
 Judaism
 beginnings of, 30–32
 first use of term, 30
 See also Centrist Orthodoxy; Conservative Judaism; Haredi Judaism; Hasidism; Jewish Renewal Movement; Liberal Judaism; Masorti Judaism; Modern Orthodoxy; Neo-Orthodoxy; Orthodox Judaism; Positive-Historical Judaism; Rabbinic Judaism; Reconstructionist Judaism; Reform Judaism; secular Judaism; ultra-Orthodox Judaism
Judenstaat, Der, 259
 Judeo-Arabic, 93, 101, 108, 146, 153
 Judeo-German, see Yiddish language
 Judeo-Italian, 147, 152–153
 Judeo-Spanish, see Ladino
 Judezmo, see Ladino
 Judges (book of), 8, 19–20, 22, 29, 338
Judgment at Nuremberg, 254

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-68974-8 - The Cambridge Guide to Jewish History, Religion, and Culture

Edited by Judith R. Baskin and Kenneth Seeskin

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Jüdischer Frauenbund*, 374
Juggler, The, 479
- Kabbalah, 157–160, 400, 408, 414, 419–421, 513 (*see also* Lurianic Kabbalah; mysticism, Jewish)
 Kabbalah, Christian, 413
kaddish, 92, 309, 355, 513 (*see also* mourner's *kaddish*)
 Kafka, Franz, 431, 433
 Kairouan, relation to *yeshivot*, 101
Kalam, 97–98
kallah months, 91, 319
 Kalonymides, 404
 Kant, Immanuel, 388–390, 391, 394, 427–429
 Kaplan, Mordecai M., 221–222, 452–454
 Karaism, 94–96, 97–99, 150, 319, 404, 513
 Karo, Joseph, 144, 153, 327–330, 414–415, 516, 520
kashrut, 294, 363, 461, 512 (*see also* dietary laws; *kosher*)
kavannah, 349, 458, 513
kavannot, 350, 415
kavod, 401
Kehillah, 222
 Kelman, Wolfe, 452
ketubbah, 377–379, 381, 529 (*see also* marriage contract)
 Ketuvim, 7–8, 10, 11, 306, 516
Key to the Locks of the Talmud, 101
khazntes, *see* cantors
 kibbutz/kibbutzim, 266, 490
 “Kingly Crown, The,” 97
 Kings (books of), 8, 16, 21, 24, 29, 289
kippah, 344 (*see also* clothing, Jewish)
 Kissinger, Henry, 226, 278
Kitāb Jāmi‘ al-Tzālāwāt wa ‘l-Tasābih, 93 (*see also* prayer books)
klezmer, 229, 477
 Knesset, 278, 491
Kodashim, 67–68, 314–315
kobanim, *see* priesthood
Kol Haneshemah, 454
Kol Nidrei, 178
 Kook, Abraham Isaac, 420
 Koran, 82, 86–88, 105, 318
kosher, 210, 215–216, 218, 222, 337, 513
Kosherland, 481
 Koufax, Sandy, 476
 Kremer, Elijah, *see* Vilna Gaon
Kristallnacht, 239–240, 521 (*see also* pogroms)
 Kuntillet Ajrud, 26
Kuzari, The, 106
- Labor Zionism, 202, 489
 Labor Zionist Party, 264
 Ladino, 108, 145–146, 150, 152–156, 165, 514
 periodicals, 217, 466
- Lamentations (book of), 8, 10, 12, 31, 315
Lamentations Rabbah, 74
 Lamm, Norman, 455
Land of Promise, 479
landsmanschaftn, 217, 221
 Latter Prophets, 8, 10, 13 (*see also* *Nevi'im*)
 Lavater, John Caspar, 425–426
 law, giving of, 393 (*see also* Moses; Sinai, Mount; Ten Commandments)
 Law of Return, 461, 486
 Lebanon, in Arab–Israeli conflict, 271, 279–281
 Leiser, Isaac, 212
LEHI, *see* Stern Gang
Lehrhaus, 205, 432
 Leibniz, Gottfried, 421
 Levi, tribe of, 24, 296, 338–339, 515
 Levinas, Emmanuel, 4, 395, 437–439, 442
 levirate marriage, 359
 Levites, 24, 296, 338–339, 515
 Leviticus (book of), 7–8, 10, 12, 29–30, 288, 294–295
Leviticus Rabbah, 72
 lexicography,
 Arabic, 98–99
 Hebrew, 95, 101, 262
 Liberal Judaism, 178, 428, 436, 437, 449, 472 (*see also* Reform Judaism)
 Lieberman, Joseph, 230
 Likud Party, 283
 literacy, 15, 78, 154–155, 466, 502
 biblical period, 14, 24, 301–302
 liturgical reform, 352
 liturgy, Jewish, 92–93, 177, 338, 348, 352
 Lodz, 242, 245, 248–249
Logic of Pure Cognition, 429
Lohamei Herut Yisrael, *see* Stern Gang
Lone Man of Faith, The, 436
 Lopez, Aaron, 210–211
 Lovers of Zion, 192, 261
 Lubavitch Hasidism, *see* Chabad Hasidism
 Luria, Isaac, 157, 159–160, 349–350, 414–418 (*see also* messianism; mysticism, Jewish)
 Lurianic Kabbalah, 159–161, 350, 416, 418 (*see also* Kabbalah; mysticism, Jewish)
 Luxemburg, Rosa, 198, 236
 LXX, *see* Septuagint
 Lydda, 78
- Maccabees (family), 39, 40 (*see also* Hasmonean dynasty)
 Maccabees, 1 (book of), 12, 13, 39, 40
 Maggid of Miedzyrzecz, *see* Baer, Dov
 Magnes, Judah, 267
 Maharal of Prague, *see* Judah Loew ben Bezalal
maḥzor, 348, 514 (*see also* *siddur*)

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-68974-8 - The Cambridge Guide to Jewish History, Religion, and Culture

Edited by Judith R. Baskin and Kenneth Seeskin

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Maimonides, Moses, 106–107, 326–328, 386, 396–397
 influence of, 136, 408–409, 411–412
 philosophy of, 382–385, 386, 388, 438–440
 works of, 98, 153, 514, 519
- Majdanek, 246, 249
- Malachi (book of), 8, 10, 12, 300
- Malkhut*, see *Shekhinah*
- Manasseh, 20
- Mandate, see British Mandate for Palestine
- Manheimer, Isak Noa, 183
- Manual of Discipline*, *The*, 47
- Mappa*, 144–145, 240, 329
- Marduk, 31, 291
- Mariamne, 49 (see also Hasmonean dynasty)
- Marr, Wilhelm, 234
- Marranos*, 106, 149–150, 152, 155, 512, 514
 (see also conversion; *conversos*; New Christians)
- marriage, 93, 132, 361–362, 367, 458, 460
 age at, 364–365, 370, 377, 398
 arranged, 179, 370, 372, 601
 civil, 369, 450, 460, 489
 laws concerning, 72, 314–315
 as metaphor for divine–human relations, 294, 308, 357, 369
 rabbinic treatment of, 79, 325, 357
 See also commitment ceremonies; divorce;
 endogamy; exogamy; *get*; marriage contract
- marriage contract, 308, 361–363, 365–366, 513
 (see also *ketubbah*)
- Marshall, Louis, 216
- martyrdom, 73, 133, 323
- Marx, Karl, 197, 235
- Marx Brothers, 486
- Mary (mother of Jesus), 121
- Masada, 48–49, 52, 59
- masekhtot*, 67, 314
- maskilim*, 162–165, 188, 191, 446, 513
- masorti'im*, 460–461, 488
- Masorti Judaism, 372
- matrilineal descent, 455–457, 461–462
 (see also Gentiles; intermarriage)
- Matthew, Gospel of, 66 (see also Gospels, Christian; New Testament)
- Mecca, 85–86
- Medina, 86–87
- Megillat Esther*, 516
- mehitzah*, 370, 514 (see also gender, segregation)
- Meir, Golda, 264, 491
- Mekhilta*, 69, 77, 315
- Menahem (revolutionary), 48
- Menahem Ibn Saruk, 102
- Mendelssohn, Moses, 162–164, 372, 390–391, 424–427, 446, 520
- Mendes, Doña Gracia, 108
- Menelaus, 39
- Menitoff, Paul, 462
- menorah, 480
- menstruant, 316, 359, 364 (see also *niddah*)
- menstruation, 38, 67, 295–296, 314, 351n, 363, 367 (see also ritual purity)
- Merchant of Venice*, 370 (see also Shakespeare, William)
- merkavah*, 52, 53, 401–402, 405–406
- Merneptah Stele, 21, 519
- Messiah, 34, 94, 160, 457, 460
 coming of, 56, 261, 350, 416, 421, 447
 Jesus as, 9–10, 134, 210
 See also messianism
- messianism, 23, 56, 151, 420–421
 Christian, 160, 223–224, 416–417
 Davidic, 23–24, 25, 32, 35–36
 Lurianic, 415–416, 457
 rejection of, 447, 452
 Second Temple period, 47–48, 60
 Shabbatai Zevi, 159, 416
 See also Abulafia, Abraham; David; Jesus; Luria, Isaac; Messiah; Shabbetai Zevi
- Metatron, see angels
- Mezuzah*, 344
- Micah (book of), 8, 10, 12
- Midianites, 35, 290
- midrash, 67–69, 72, 514
 dating of, 69, 71–72
 development of, 304
 etymology of, 304
- Midrash ha-Ne' elam*, 411
- Midrash Rabbah*, 72, 315
- migration of Jews, 138, 140, 145, 327
 to avoid forced conversion, 149
 to Israel, 110
 to the United States, 190, 208–209, 211–212, 214
- mikveh*, see ritual bath
- Mikveh Israel Synagogue, 212
- minhag*, 144, 347–349, 514
- Minor Prophets, 8, 25
- minor tractates, 72
- minorities, religious, 163, 254, 494
- minority, Jewish, 113, 114–115, 117, 122–123, 136
- Minsk, 245
- minyán*, 341, 355, 514
- Miriam, 358
- mishkan*, 8, 18, 301, 514 (see also Tabernacle)
- Mishkan T'filah*, 450
- Mishnah, 66–67, 68t, 71–72, 75–77, 314–316, 514
 dating of, 67, 69, 519
- Mishneh Torah*, 98, 107, 153, 326–327, 514, 519
- Miss America, see beauty pageants
- mitnaggedim*, 162, 419, 514
- mitzvah*, 159, 293, 308–309, 514

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-68974-8 - The Cambridge Guide to Jewish History, Religion, and Culture

Edited by Judith R. Baskin and Kenneth Seeskin

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Mizrahi*, *see* Zionism, religious
 Mizrahim, 461, 487–488, 514
 Moab, 16, 36
 Modena, Leon, 148–149, 150, 520
 Modern Orthodoxy, 227, 322, 353, 372, 435–437, 455–458 (*see also* Centrist Orthodoxy; Neo-Orthodoxy)
 modernity, 1, 3, 169, 190
 impact on Judaism, 183, 351, 505–508
 modesty, 105, 191, 344, 414
Mo'ed, 67–68
 Molekh, 295, 353 (*see also* sacrifice, human)
 monarchy, biblical, 22, 23–24, 25, 30–31
 Divided Monarchy, 19m, 22
 United Monarchy, 22
 moneylending, 121, 123–124, 126–127, 130–131, 152, 171–173
 monogamy, biblical endorsement of, 16
 (*see also* polygamy)
 monotheism, 16, 36, 392, 447, 449
 as defined by Cohen, 428–430, 435, 442
 development of, 27–29, 383
 Islamic, 89, 404
 radical, 28, 32
 See also Asherah; polytheism in the Bible; Yahwism
 Mordecai, 31, 303, 307
Moreh Nevukhim, 98 (*see also* *Guide of the Perplexed*)
 Moses, 8, 18, 35, 290–292, 383, 454
 as author of Deuteronomy, 421
 as prophet, 24, 300, 421
 Moses Ben Hanokh, 16
 Moses ben Maimon, *see* Maimonides, Moses
 Moses ben Nahman, *see* Nahmanides
 Moses de Leon, 409, 517 (*see also* mysticism, Jewish)
 Moses Ibn Ezra, 104
 Moses Ibn Jikatilla, 99–100
 Moses Maimonides, *see* Maimonides, Moses
moshavim, 102, 266
 Mourners for Zion, 95
 mourner's *kaddish*, 355, 513 (*see also* *kaddish*)
 mourning, 72, 95, 309, 352
 Muhammad, 85–87, 89, 318
Musar books, 371
 Music, Jewish, 229, 481
 organ, 178, 183, 352, 446
 in worship, 352, 353–354, 452;
 see also *klezmer*
 Mutazilites, 95–97
 Myerson, Bess, 225, 476, 521
 mysticism, Jewish, 136, 157, 399–400, 414–415, 417
 importance of Hebrew language to, 402–403, 412–413
 See also eroticism in Jewish mysticism; Kabbalah; Lurianic Kabbalah; Luria, Isaac; Moses de Leon; *Sefer ha-Zohar*; *Zohar*
nagid, 101, 105, 107
 Nahman (Rabbi, of Bratzlav), 418
 Nahmanides, 134, 408, 520
 Nahum (book of), 8, 10, 12
 Napoleon Bonaparte, 171–175
Nashim, 67, 68t, 314
nasi, 35, 60, 65, 102, 104, 514 (*see also* David, dynasty of; Patriarch)
 Nasi, Don Joseph, 108
 Nathan, 23, 25, 300
 Nathan ha-Bavli, 100
 Nathan of Gaza, 159–160, 416–417
 National Assembly, French, 170–171, 278, 520
 National Council of Jewish Women, 218, 374
 National Council of State, 271
 National Democratic Party, 195, 202
 National Desertion Bureau, 218
 National Religious Party, 488
 National Socialism, 439
 National Socialist German Workers Party, 236
 nationalism, 171, 192, 194, 197
 Jewish, 198, 460, 466, 507
 pan-Islamic, 110
 nationhood, Jewish, 1, 192
 Naturalization Act, British, 210, 520
 Nazi regime, 238–239, 241, 248–249
 (*see also* concentration camps; Hitler, Adolf; Holocaust; Third Reich; World War II)
 nazirites, 67, 299, 338
 Nehardea, 64, 73, 78, 319, 338
 Nehemiah, 12, 35, 37 (*see also* Ezra–Nehemiah)
 Neo-Kantianism, 319
 Neolog movement, 183
 Neo-Orthodoxy, 178, 447–448, 460, 520
 (*see also* Modern Orthodoxy)
 Neoplatonism, 97–98, 404, 408
 Netanyahu, Benjamin, 283
 Nevi'im, 7–9, 10, 11, 12, 306, 516
 classical (literary) prophets, 25
 See also Former Prophets; Latter Prophets; Minor Prophets
 New Age spirituality, 420, 458–459
 New Christians, 129, 149, 208, 512, 514
 (*see also* conversion; *conversos*; *Marranos*)
 New Moon, 297, 299, 300
 New Testament, 11–13, 42–44, 50–52, 60, 346
 (*see also* Gospels, Christian; John, Gospel of; Matthew, Gospel of)
 New Year, *see* Rosh Hashanah
 New Zionist Organization (NZO), 265
 Newton, Isaac, 386, 421
Nezikin, 67, 68, 314
niddah, 295–296, 314, 363–364, 367
 (*see also* menstruant)

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-68974-8 - The Cambridge Guide to Jewish History, Religion, and Culture

Edited by Judith R. Baskin and Kenneth Seeskin

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- niggunim*, 458
 “Nineteen Letters on Judaism,” 447
 Northern Kingdom, 20–21, 25–28, 290–291, 305, 338
 Numbers (book of), 7–8, 288, 297, 299, 315
Numbers Rabbah, 72
 Nuremberg Laws, 238
- Obadiah (book of), 8, 10, 12
 Odets, Clifford, 475
 Old Testament, *see* Bible, Christian; Hebrew Bible
olim, 486–486 (*see also aliyah*; Israel, State of, immigration to)
 Olmert, Ehud, 285
 Omri, 20, 21
 Onias III, 38, 39
On the Civil Improvement of the Jews, 164, 174
 Operation Litani, 279–281
 Operation Moses, 487
 Operation Peace for Galilee, 279–281
 Operation Solomon, 487
 Oral Torah, 4, 94, 313, 400–401, 454, 514 (*see also* exegesis, midrashic)
 ordination, 414, 456, 459
 of homosexuals, 317n30
 of women, 228, 354, 359, 373, 376, 450–453
 orphans and widows, care for, 4, 293, 388, 391–392, 397
 Orthodox Christianity, 11, 179
 Orthodox Judaism, 218–219, 222–223, 261, 332–335, 377–378, 454–458
 feminism in, 228, 376, 440, 458
 in Israel, 450–452, 488–492
 in pop culture, 481
 Orthodox Union (OU), 455
 Oslo Accords, 283
- Pact of Umar, 88–89
 Palestine, 259, 262–263, 267–268 (*see also* Israel, State of [for post-1948] Palestine Partition Plan)
 Palestine Foundation Fund, 479
 Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO), 275, 281, 284, 286, 521
 Palestine Partition Plan, 165, 265, 469–472
 Palestinian Talmud, *see* Jerusalem Talmud
 Pappenheim, Bertha, 374
 “Parables of Enoch,” 662
 Paris Peace Conference, 263
 parliament, Israeli, *see* Knesset
 party kings, 104–105
 paschal lamb, 290, 293, 339 (*see also* Pesah; sacrifice, animal)
 Passover, *see* Pesah
 Patriarch, 62, 65, 79, 313, 317, 514 (*see also nasi*)
 patriarchate, 65, 74, 316
 patriarchy, biblical, 359, 361, 364
- patrilineal descent, 292–293, 301, 456 (*see also* Tribes of Israel, Twelve)
 Paul (apostle), 55, 119
Pawnbroker, The, 254
 Peel report, 267–268
 Pentateuch, 7, 12, 72, 517 (*see also* Torah)
 Peres, Shimon, 281, 283, 286
 Persian language, 110, 322
 Pesah, 42, 93, 120, 124, 218, 293, 297, 339, 512, 515 (*see also* paschal lamb; seder)
Pesikta de-Rav Kahana, 72
 Pharaoh (biblical), 18, 295, 302
 Pharisees, 44–46, 48–50, 55–56, 59–60, 402
 Philo of Alexandria, 43, 46, 50, 53–54, 382, 519
 philology, 99, 101, 102, 136, 234, 330
 philosophy, 95–97, 381–386, 395–398, 433–434
 Greek, 45, 53–54, 95, 382, 398
 modern, 385–393
Phoboumenoi, *see* God-fearers
 Pietists, German, 420–422, 428
 pilgrimage festivals, 42, 295, 299, 339, 445, 515–516
pilpul, 330
 Pinsker, Leo, 192
 Pirkoi ben Baboi, 81
 Pittsburgh Platform, 281, 449, 521
 Pius XII, Pope, 252–253
piyyut, 62, 73, 93
 Plato, 381
 Platonism, 45, 54, 393
Poale Zion, 196 (*see also* Zionism, socialist)
 pogroms, 145, 188–190, 214, 239–240, 520, 521 (*see also* Kristallnacht)
 Poland, German invasion of, 241 (*see also* World War II)
 Polin, 144 (*see also* Ashkenaz)
 Polish Socialist Party, 198
 polygamy, 325, 358–359, 361, 365, 366 (*see also* monogamy, biblical endorsement of)
 polytheism in the Bible, 22, 27, 31, 291 (*see also* monotheism, development of)
 Pompey, 40, 48, 59
 popular culture, 465, 480
 Jewish, 466–471
 Yiddish, 472–473
 population, Jewish, 210–211, 225, 229–230 (*see also* Diaspora Judaism; Israel, State of)
 Positive-Historical Judaism, 447, 520
 prayer, 340–341, 350 (*see also* grace after meals; liturgy; *tkhines*)
 prayer books, 93, 97, 144, 177–178, 348–349, 354–355 (*see also mahzor; siddur*)
 modern, 450, 452, 454
 prayer shawl, *see* tallit
 Preminger, Otto, 482
 Preuss, Hugo, 236

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-68974-8 - The Cambridge Guide to Jewish History, Religion, and Culture

Edited by Judith R. Baskin and Kenneth Seeskin

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Priesand, Sally, 354 (*see also* ordination, of women)
- priesthood, 3, 24–25, 42, 300–302
- priestly literature, 30, 289
- printing, Yiddish, 151
- printing press, 147
- impact on Jewish literature, 108, 153–154, 163, 370
- impact on Judaism, 140, 152, 154, 329–330, 348
- impact on mysticism, 157, 400, 413
- promised land, 47, 223, 288, 291, 301
- prophecy, 3–4, 24–25, 300
- Prophets (biblical division), *see* Nevi'im
- proselytism, Christian, 115, 134
- prostitution, 216–218, 370
- Protestant, Catholic, Jew*, 226
- proto-Zionism, 106
- Proverbs (book of), 8, 10, 12, 13, 38, 360
- prozbul*, 323
- Psalms (book of), 8, 13, 301, 339, 347–348, 352
- Pseudepigrapha, 72–73, 403
- P source, 14, 24, 29
- Ptolemaic dynasty, 37, 38
- puberty rites, 358–359
- Pumbedita, 73, 78, 90–92, 319, 512
- Purim, biblical origin of, 93, 307, 515
- purity, 42, 46–47, 59–60, 295–296, 311–312, 512 (*see also* ritual purity)
- Qumran, 46
- Qumran community, 46–48, 52, 55–56, 340, 512
- quotas, educational, 203–204, 223, 226, 238
- quotas, hiring, 228
- quotas, immigration, *see* immigration quotas, United States
- Rabbanites, 82, 97–99, 319, 404
- rabbi, etymology, 66
- Rabbinic Judaism, 92, 150–151, 155–156, 161, 163, 165
- challenges posed to, 94, 97
- development of, 3, 55–56
- rabbinic literature, 67–71, 72–76, 121, 134, 315–316, 329–330
- rabbinic movement, 63–77, 78–82
- rabbinization, 73, 81–82
- Rabbis, 58, 77–79, 312, 318
- Rabin, Yitzhak, 281–283, 521
- Rachel, 354, 358, 360
- Radak, *see* David Kimḥi
- Radhanites, 89
- Rashi, 136, 321–322, 330, 519
- Rathenau, Walther, 236
- rationalism, 93, 100, 351, 385, 408–411, 453
- Rav, 63
- Rebecca, 304, 358
- Rebecca bas Meir Tikliner, 371
- Recanati, Menahem, 413
- Reconstructionist Judaism, 222, 228, 354–355, 452–454, 460, 489, 517
- Reconstructionist Rabbinical College (RRC),
- Reform Judaism, 331–332, 352–355, 372–373, 376, 456, 460
- emergence of, 212, 446–450, 520
- See also* Classical Reform; Liberal Judaism
- Reformation, Protestant, 118, 154
- Reiner, Carl, 477
- Religion of Reason out of the Sources of Judaism*, 429
- Religion within the Limits of Reason Alone*, 429
- rent strikes, 216, 375
- repentance, 392–394, 416
- resh galuta*, 65, 90 (*see also* Exilarch)
- resurrection, 44–45, 54, 55, 59 (*see also* afterlife)
- Reuchlin, Johannes, 314
- Revelation of John, 51
- Revisionist Zionism, 202, 265
- revolt, Maccabean, 38–41, 49
- Revolution, American, 209–210, 348, 520
- Revolution, Bolshevik, 220
- Revolution, French, 164–165, 170–171, 233, 520
- Revolution, Russian, 169, 188, 200, 520
- righteous Gentiles, *see* World War II, humanitarian efforts during
- ritual bath, 178, 363, 364, 367–368, 456 (*see also* ritual purity)
- ritual meals, 346, 512
- ritual purity, 29, 75, 314, 326, 359, 367–368 (*see also* menstruation; purity)
- Roman Catholic Church, 113, 116, 118–122, 147, 202–203, 214
- role in World War II, 233, 249, 256–257, 441
- See also* Vatican
- Romaniot, 145
- Roosevelt, Eleanor, 224
- Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, 252
- Rosenblatt, Yossele, 480
- Rosenstock, Eugen, 434
- Rosenwald, Julius, 228
- Rosenzweig, Franz, 205, 393–395, 424, 431–435, 439, 442
- rosh ha-golah*, *see* Exilarch
- Rosh Hashanah, 298, 467, 515 (*see also* High Holidays)
- Ross, Barney, 221
- Roth, Philip, 226, 476
- Rudiger, bishop of Speyer, 116, 123, 125
- Russian Social Democratic Party, 198
- Russo-Japanese War, 189
- Ruth (biblical), 358
- Ruth (book of), 8, 13, 36, 303–304, 315
- Rwandan genocide, 255, 479

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-68974-8 - The Cambridge Guide to Jewish History, Religion, and Culture

Edited by Judith R. Baskin and Kenneth Seeskin

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Saadia Gaon, 93, 97–100, 384, 404–405, 519
- Sabbath
- Christian, 213
 - laws relating to, 25, 67, 314, 352–353
 - liturgy on, 72, 93, 156, 159, 212, 325
 - observance of, 209–210, 218, 299, 306, 308, 311
 - as sign of the covenant, 29, 299
(*see also* covenant)
 - on Sunday, 177
 - work on, 178, 218, 299, 306, 452, 461
- sabbatical year, 299, 314, 323
- sabra*, 470
- sacrifice
- animal, 32, 55, 60, 288, 337 (*see also* paschal lamb)
 - antisacrificial ideology, 45, 50
 - biblical, 3, 28, 288, 296, 380
 - human, 28, 337–338 (*see also* Isaac, binding of)
 - replacement after Temple destruction, 56
- Sadat, Anwar, 278–279
- Sadducees, 44–45, 48, 55–56, 59–60
- Safed, 108, 146–147, 157, 327, 413–415, 536
- Salome Alexandra, 40
- Samael, *see* demons
- Samaria, 20, 26, 32, 49, 59, 275
- Samuel (biblical), 22, 23, 296, 301–302, 338, 358
- Samuel (books of), 8, 10, 12, 22, 29
- Samuel Ben Hophni, 93, 98
- Samuel ha-Nagid, 105
- Samuel Ibn Naghrela, *see* Samuel ha-Nagid
- San Remo Conference, 263
- Sandler, Adam, 477
- Sanhedrin, 42–44, 60, 92, 514, 515
- Sarah, 354, 358
- Sassanian Empire, 58, 63–66, 92, 317
- Saudi Arabia, in Arab–Israeli conflict, 286
- Saul, 20, 21, 23, 24, 296
- Schachter-Shalomi, Zalman, 459
- Schechter, Solomon, 451, 453
- Schiller, Friedrich, 472
- Schindler, Alexander, 450
- Schindler's List*, 226, 479, 482, 521
- Schneerson, Menachem Mendel, 457
- Scholem, Gershom, 160, 419–420, 431, 433
- Science of Judaism movement, *see Wissenschaft des Judentums*
- Second Isaiah, *see* Deutero-Isaiah
- Second Temple, *see* Temple, Second
- Secrets of Rabbi Simeon*, 87
- secular Judaism, 1–3, 461–462, 494–495, 503, 506–508
- seder, 346, 461, 512 (*see also* Pesah)
- Seder Rav Amram Gaon*, 93, 348
- Sefer Dinim*, 95
- Sefer ha-Bahir*, 406
- Sefer ha-Egron*, 99
- Sever ha-Halakhot*, 326
- Sefer ha-Kanah*, 416
- Sefer ha-Mitzvot*, 94
- Sefer ha-Peliab*, 416
- Sefer Hasidim*, 404
- Sefer ha-Zohar*, 400, 408–409, 419
(*see also* mysticism, Jewish; *Zohar*)
- Sefer Yetzirah*, 403–405, 409, 412–413
- sefirah/sefirot*, 350, 403, 406–407, 409–411, 427–428, 431, 515
- Seleucid dynasty, 37–40, 63, 513
- Semitic languages, 26, 89, 234, 511
- Sennacherib, 16–17, 21
- Sepharad, 144–144 (*see also* Ashkenaz)
- Sephardic Diaspora, 145, 149–151
- Sephardic Torah Guardians, *see* *Shas*
- Sepphoris, 73, 78
- Septuagint, 9, 37, 81, 519
- sex, attitudes toward, 367
- sexual behavior, ritual regulation of, 295
- sexual immorality, 54
- sexual relations, 360, 368, 369
- Shabbetai ben Abraham Donnolo, 405
- Shabbetai Zevi, 159, 161, 333, 370, 416–417, 472 (*see also* Messiah; messianism)
- Shaf ve-Yativ synagogue, 64, 338
- Shakespeare, William, 333, 372, 472
- Shammai, 75
- shari'a*, 91
- Sharon, Ariel, 277, 280, 283–284, 286
- Shas*, 461, 488
- Shavuot, 42, 297, 300, 339, 515
- Shechem, 32
- Shekhinah*, 408, 411
- shema*, 28, 92, 344–345, 350, 383, 515
- shemoneh esrei*, 341, 521
- Shemot Rabbah*, *see* *Exodus Rabbah*
- Sherira Gaon, 93
- Shiite Islam, *see* Islam, Shiite
- Shiloh, 32, 301, 338
- Shimon bar Yohai, 409
- Shimon ha-Pakuli, 341
- Shiur Komah*, 403–405
- Shoah, *see* Holocaust
- shoah*, etymology, 233
- Shulhan Arukh*, 108, 144, 153, 329–331, 516, 520
- Sicarii, 59–60
- siddur*, 27, 177, 348, 516 (*see also* *maḥzor*; prayerbooks)
- Sifra*, 69, 79, 315
- Silverman, Morris, 452
- Simeon ben Gamaliel, 62, 87, 362
- Simon (revolutionary), 48
- Simon bar Kokhba, 56, 60, 312
- Simon bar Kosiba, *see* Simon bar Kokhba
- Simon, Neil, 477

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-68974-8 - The Cambridge Guide to Jewish History, Religion, and Culture

Edited by Judith R. Baskin and Kenneth Seeskin

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- sin, forgiveness of, 392
 Sinai, Mount, 4–5, 90, 290, 515, 557
 revelation at, 3, 8, 18, 297, 461
 See also law, giving of; Ten Commandments
 Sinai campaign, 274–275, 521
 Sinai II Accords, 278
 Six-Day War, 229, 275–276, 278, 455, 521
 Sobibor, 245–246, 248, 253
 socialism, Jewish, 192
 Society for the Advancement of Judaism, 453
 Socrates, 45, 381
 Socrates of Berlin, *see* Mendelssohn, Moses
 Sofer, Hatam, *see* Sofer, Moshe
 Sofer, Moshe, 457
 Solomon, 16, 20–21, 24–25, 290, 338, 447
 Solomon Alkabetz, 414
 Solomon ben Isaac of Troyes, *see* Rashi
 Solomon, Hannah Greenebaum, 374
 Solomon Ibn Gabirol, 97, 104–105
 Soloveitchik, Hayyim, 332
 Soloveitchik, Joseph, 424, 435–438, 441–442
 Song at the Sea, 27
 Song of Deborah, 14, 27 (*see also* Deborah)
 Song of Solomon, *see* Song of Songs
 Song of Songs (book of), 8, 10, 11, 315, 360, 369
 soul, 53, 294, 392–394, 406, 418, 440
 immortality of, 44, 45, 54, 385, 388, 390
 (*see also* afterlife)
 salvation of, 400, 409, 413
 union with God, 409, 414–416
 Southern Kingdom, 20–23
 Souza, Aristide de Mendes, 249
 Soviet Union, in Arab–Israeli conflict, 269, 276, 281
 Spielberg, Steven, 226, 482
 Spinoza, Baruch (Benedict), 151, 161, 386–388, 390, 439
 Spinozism, 163
stam, 71, 79–80, 516
Star of Redemption, *The*, 432, 434
 State of Israel, *see* Israel, State of
 Steinschneider, Moritz, 101
 Stern Gang, 265
 Stöcker, Adolf, 193
 stoicism, 45, 54
 Strauss, Leo, 424, 431, 437, 439–440
 Stuyvesant, Peter, 209
 suffering servant, 32
 Sufism, 411–413, 420
 Sugihara, Sempo, 249–250
sugya, 71
 Sukkot, 35–40, 42, 306, 339, 515, 516
 origins of, 291, 297
 Sumerians, 15
 supernaturalism, 452–453
 superstition, 385, 390, 395, 419, 465
 Sura, 73, 78, 90, 97, 319, 512
 Sykes-Picot Agreement, 262–263
 synagogue, 122, 209, 225, 447, 495, 498
 (*see also* gender, segregation)
 synagogue, ancient, 42–43, 62, 64, 340, 341
 synagogue-communities, 209, 211
 Syria, in Arab–Israeli conflict, 271–272, 274, 281
 Szold, Henrietta, 224, 374
 Tabernacle, 24, 29, 288, 299, 338, 514
 (*see also* *mishkan*)
 Tabernacles, *see* Sukkot
takkanah/takkanot, 323, 325, 366
tallit, 344–352
 Talmud, 68t, 69–72, 74–75, 79–81, 316
 changes to, 71, 323
 origins of, 311–313
 reactions to, 121, 147, 519
 study of, 326, 332–333
 Talmud Bavli, *see* Babylonian Talmud
 Talmud Yerushalmi, *see* Jerusalem Talmud
 Tamar, 358
Tanakh, 7–8, 288–291, 296–299, 303–304, 307–310, 516
Tanhuma, 72
 Tannaim, 66, 69, 71, 75–76, 315–317, 516
 tannaitic literature, 66–70, 76, 79, 315–316, 517
 targums, 62
 taxation, 20, 59–60, 65, 132, 174, 185
 disproportionate, 170–171
 Jewish collection of, 132
 under Islamic rule, 88, 318, 512
 medieval Europe, 125, 128
 Temple, 60, 75, 91, 341
Taytsh-khumesb, 370–371
 Teacher of Righteousness, 46
tefillin, 305, 344, 352, 461
 Tel Aviv, 266, 268, 283, 470
 Temple, First, 301, 305, 338
 destruction of, 20, 30–31, 32
 worship at, 20, 28, 289, 338
 Temple, Second, 35, 39, 40, 44, 60, 95, 401
 construction of, 34, 289, 311, 338–339
 destruction of, 49, 55–56, 61, 338–340, 402, 410
 reconstruction under Herod, 42, 49
 Temple Emanu-El, 449
 Temple Mount, 283, 342
 Temporary Laws, 190
 Ten Commandments, 299, 301, 338, 345
 (*see also* law, giving of; Sinai, Mount)
 Ten Days of Repentance, 298
 ten lost tribes, 21
 terrorism, 258, 272, 274, 276, 279–280, 281–282
Testament of the Twelve Patriarchs, *The*, 51
 Teutsch, David A., 454
 theater, Yiddish, 201–202, 217, 221, 431, 468, 472

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-68974-8 - The Cambridge Guide to Jewish History, Religion, and Culture

Edited by Judith R. Baskin and Kenneth Seeskin

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Therapeutae, 46
 Third Reich, 239, 246, 248, 251 (*see also* Nazi regime)
 Thirty Years' War, 145, 170
thirtysomething, 480
 Tiberias, 70, 73, 78, 92, 108, 259
tikkun, 159–160, 415–416, 418
 tithing, 59, 75, 314
 Titus, 49, 60
tkhines, 156, 371 (*see also* prayer)
Toharot, 67, 68t, 314, 316
 toleration, religious, 163–164, 208–209
 toleration edicts, 164, 180
 Torah
 authority of, 306
 contents, 7–8
 production of, 31
 reading cycles of, 325
 See also Hebrew Bible; Oral Torah; Pentateuch; Written Torah
 Torah scroll, 72, 344, 517
 Tosafists, 137, 322–323, 327, 330, 517
Tosafot, 136, 323, 517
 Tosefta, 66–69, 517
 Touro Synagogue, 210, 520
 traders, Jews as, 78, 130, 170, 176, 183
 Transjordan, *see* Jordan
 translation of Jewish texts, 134–135
 translation of the Bible, 370–371, 432–433, 446
 Treblinka, 246, 248, 253
 Treitschke, Heinrich von, 427–428
 Tribes of Israel, Twelve, 18–21, 292, 338–339, 515 (*see also* *beit av*; patrilineal descent)
 Trotsky, Leon, 236
 Truman, Harry S., 226, 269
Tsenerene, 371
tzitzit, 344 (*see also* clothing, Jewish)
 Ugarit, 15–16
 ultra-Orthodox Judaism, 271, 332–333, 335, 378, 455–457, 504
 Umayyads, 72, 82, 100–101, 104, 319
 UN, in Arab–Israeli conflict, 265–266, 269–272, 274–275, 279–281, 285–286, 521
 UNGA Resolution, *see* Palestine Partition Plan
 Union for Reform Judaism, 449
 Union for Traditional Conservative Judaism, *see* Union for Traditional Judaism
 Union for Traditional Judaism, 452
 Union of American Hebrew Congregations (UAHC), 449–451
 Union of Jewish Women, 374
 Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, *see* Orthodox Union
Union Prayer Book, 450,
 unions, 216, 220, 375
 United Hebrew Trades, 216
 United Jewish Appeal, 223
 United Monarchy, *see* monarchy, biblical
 United Nations, *see* UN
 United Nations Special Committee on Palestine (UNSCOP), 269
 United Palestine Appeal, 223
 United States, in Arab–Israeli conflict, 276–279
 United States, Jewish immigrants in, 209–210, 214–218, 220–222, 470–471, 496
 United Synagogue of America, 451
 Uprising of the, 000, 20, 216, 520
 Uris, Leon, 479
 Vatican, 256, 441 (*see also* Roman Catholic Church)
 vaudeville, 468, 474–475, 480
 Verbermacher, Hannah Rachel, 372
 Versailles Peace Conference, 202
 Vespasian, 49, 60, 74
 Vilna Gaon, Elijah ben Shlomo, 330
 violence against Jews, 120, 123–124, 125, 128, 238–240
 virginity, 308, 359
 Vital, Hayyim, 415
 Volozhin Yeshivah, 436
 Wailing Wall, *see* Western Wall
Wall, The, 479
 Wallenberg, Raoul, 251
 War of Independence, 271–272
 War Refugee Board, 224
 Warner Brothers, 474, 520
 Washington, George, 211
 Waskow, Arthur, 459
 Wasserstein, Bernard, 504
Way We Were, The, 477
 weddings, 308, 373, 460
 Weizmann, Chaim, 262, 267, 269
 Wessely, Naphtali Herz, 164
 West Bank, 271, 275, 281, 284
 Westerbork, 253
 Western Wall, 267, 491
Whole Earth Catalog, 459
 widows and orphans, *see* orphans and widows, care for
 Wiesel, Elie, 229, 396
 Wilson, Woodrow, 200, 263
 Wisdom of Ben Sira (book of), 12, 13, 38, 45
 wisdom, personification of, 38
 Wise, Isaac Mayer, 212, 448, 449
 Wise, Stephen S., 224
Wissenschaft des Judentums, 419, 448, 517
 women
 biblical representations of, 293
 leadership by, 360–361, 374–375
 ordination of, 228, 354, 359, 373, 376, 450–453

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-68974-8 - The Cambridge Guide to Jewish History, Religion, and Culture

Edited by Judith R. Baskin and Kenneth Seeskin

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- in rabbinic movement, 79, 364
 religious roles of, 332–333, 350–351, 354, 357, 367, 502
 roles of, 133, 156–157, 179, 293, 357, 457
 in State of Israel, 489–491, 508
See also education, Jewish; gender; marriage
 Women in Black, 491–492
 women's rights movement, 227–228
 women's suffrage, 375
 Women's Zionist Organization of America, *see* Hadassah
Words of Peace and Truth, 164
 Workmen's Circle, 216
 World Union of Zionists-Revisionists, 265
 World War I, 198–201, 220, 235
 World War II,
 beginnings of, 235–236, 241–243
 humanitarian efforts during, 249–250
 impact on the United States, 224–227, 241, 252
 Jewish escape from, 240
 mass murder during, 244–245, 249, 250–251
See also concentration camps; Hitler, Adolf;
 Holocaust; Nazi regime
 World Zionist Congress, 192, 260, 265, 520
 World Zionist Organization (WZO), 196, 260–262, 263, 264, 265, 269
 worship, *see* liturgy, Jewish
 “Wort über unsere Juden, Ein,” 428
 writing systems, 15, 301–302
 Writings (biblical division), *see* Ketuvim
 Written Torah, 4, 78, 306, 313, 401, 517

 Yahweh, 18, 26, 28, 34 (*see also* God, names of; YHWH)
 Yahwism, 31 (*see also* monotheism, development of)
 Yahwist, *see* J source
yarmulke, 344, 452 (*see also* clothing, Jewish; head coverings)
Yelammedenu, 72
 Yeshiva University, 219, 455–456
yeshivah/yeshivot, 92, 177, 191, 318–319, 330, 517
 YHWH, 18, 20, 26–29, 31–32, 39, 355
 (*see also* God, names of; Yahweh)

 Yiddish, Eastern, 143
 Yiddish, Western, 143
 Yiddish culture, 197, 201–202, 216–217, 254, 332, 471–473 (*see also* popular culture, Yiddish; theater, Yiddish; *yiddishkeit*)
 Yiddish language, 2, 143–147, 152–156, 179–182, 201–202, 517 (*see also* printing, Yiddish)
yiddishkeit, 216, 221, 507 (*see also* Yiddish culture)
Yishuv, 264–265, 267–268, 486–487, 489–490
 Yom Kippur, 97, 177–174, 298–299, 313, 385, 517 (*see also* High Holidays)
 Yom Kippur War, 276–279, 521
Your Show of Shows, 477

 Zalman, Shneur (of Lyadi), 418
 Zealots, 48, 49, 52, 59, 70, 517
 Zechariah (biblical), 20
 Zechariah (book of), 8, 10, 12
 Zephaniah (biblical), 401
 Zephaniah (book of), 8, 10, 12, 401
Zera'im, 67, 68t, 314–315
 Zerubbabel, 35
 Zhitlowski, Chaim, 466
 Zion
 biblical, 31–32
 return to, 177–178, 183, 352
 symbolism of, 258, 305, 353, 467
 Zionism, 110, 192–196, 200–204, 222–224, 262–266, 428–430
 cultural, 434–435, 466
 Labor, *see* Labor Zionism
 political, 2, 193, 258–262, 435, 459, 520
 religious, 196, 202, 455, 460, 488
 Revisionist, *see* Revisionist Zionism
 secular, 261, 420, 461
 socialist, 196
 Zionist Congresses, 192, 260, 265, 520
 Zipporah, 35, 293
Zohar, 159, 409–411, 413–416, 513, 517, 520
 (*see also* mysticism, Jewish; *Sefer ha-Zohar*)
 Zoroastrianism, 63–70, 87–88
 Zunz, Leopold, 101