

Index

Almond, Gabriel, 17  
Althaus, Scott L., 18, 66, 148  
appropriations, *See* government spending  
Arrow, Kenneth J., 17  
  
Bartels, Larry M., 12, 146, 148, 149, 161  
Baumgartner, Frank R., 29, 169, 186  
Bentham, Jeremy, 5, 6, 20  
budget authority, 81  
budgetary policy, *See* government spending  
Burke, Edmund, 1, 5, 16, 144, 179  
Burstein, Paul, 13, 44, 143, 172  
  
Canadian Opinion Research Archive, 184  
Converse, Philip E., 12, 17, 18, 20, 148, 156  
Cox, Gary W., 9, 53, 54  
cybernetics, 15  
  
Dahl, Robert A., 3, 9, 46, 146  
decentralization, 50, 175  
Deutsch, Karl W., 14, 15, 25, 38, 59, 177  
  
divisions of power  
    horizontal, 53–7  
    vertical, 49–53  
Downs, Anthony, 9  
  
Easton, David, 14, 15, 25, 177  
efficiency, *See* system efficiency  
electoral systems, 47  
*See also* representation, electoral  
Erikson, Robert S., 7, 11, 12, 13, 18, 20, 122, 147  
Eulau, Heinz, 12, 13  
  
federalism, *See* divisions of power, vertical  
Federalist Papers. 9, 16, 179  
feedback  
    negative, 15–16, 25, 95, 169  
    positive, 29–30, 117, 169  
Fenno, Richard, 6, 40, 46, 167  
Fiorina, Morris P., 2, 12, 36, 137  
Franklin, Mark N., 29, 43, 57  
  
Geer, John, 2, 40, 44, 46, 121  
Gilens, Martin, 71, 149, 161  
government spending  
    decisions versus outputs, 78

government spending ( <i>cont.</i> )	Page, Benjamin I., 13, 19, 20, 29, 30, 33, 71, 144, 149, 150, 157, 173
dimensionality of, 84	parliamentary system, <i>See</i> divisions of power, horizontal
functional definitions, 80	party manifestos, 11
measurement of, 78	Pitkin, Hanna, 5, 10, 12, 16, 140, 144
and federalism, 82	policy representation, <i>See</i> representation
Habermas, Jurgen, 140	political parties, and policy, 39–40
issue publics, 19, 20, 44, 144, 158, 170	polling agencies
issue salience, 43	Angus Reid, 186
Jacobs, Lawrence R., 29, 37, 41, 141, 143, 146, 150	Environics, 65, 66, 151, 184
Johnston, Richard, 18, 140	Gallup, 32, 65, 66, 151, 183, 186
Jones, Bryan D., 29, 44, 169, 181, 186	Trendex, 111, 112, 113, 114, 184
Kingdon, John W., 6, 12, 37, 143	polls
Kuklinski, James H., 12, 43, 44, 137, 148, 149	in policymaking, 40–1
Kymlicka, Will, 6, 7	Popkin, Samuel L., 31, 34, 148
Lijphart, Arend, 8, 9, 47	Powell, G. Bingham, Jr., 8, 36, 47, 48, 50, 58, 61
Lippmann, Walter, 17, 20	presidential system, <i>See</i> divisions of power, horizontal
Lupia, Arthur, 18, 31, 34, 35, 54, 148, 149, 170	Presidentialism, <i>See</i> divisions of power, horizontal
mass media, 42, 43, 45, 46, 61, 173, 182	public opinion
Mayhew, David R., 12, 36, 137	aggregate rationality, 33
Mill, John Stuart, 2, 5, 9, 16, 179	ignorance of, 16–18
Miller, Warren E., 7, 11, 17, 43	possibilities for informed opinion, 18–20, 30–5, <i>See also</i> public preferences
Monroe, Alan, 13, 71, 172	Public Policy Institute of California, 185
National Election Study, 18, 27, 149	public preferences
National Opinion Research Archive, 183	“net support,” 67
Norris Pippa, 8, 31, 171	dimensionality of, 75–8
Office of Management and Budget (OMB), 81, 184, 185	measurement of, 26–8, 64–5, 67–9
outlays, <i>See</i> government spending	public “mood,” 72–5
	public responsiveness and democracy, 14
	mechanics of, 22–6

<i>Index</i>	241
standardized coefficients for, 95 relative preferences, 24, 28 <i>See also</i> public opinion	Schaatschneider, E. E., 172 Schumpeter, Joseph, 9, 17 Shapiro, Robert Y., 12, 13, 19, 20, 29, 30, 33, 37, 41, 71, 141, 143, 149, 157, 173, 184 Sniderman, Paul M., 19, 31, 34, 148, 149 spending, <i>See</i> government spending Statistics Canada, 82, 121, 184, 185, 186 Stimson, James A., 13, 72, 76, 122, 149 system efficiency, 21, 59, 60, 168, 178, 180, 181 systems analysis, <i>See</i> cybernetics
Rawls, John, 146 representation and electoral competition, 46, 54 descriptive representation, 5–8 dyadic representation, 12 electoral representation, 8–10 opinion representation, 11 policy representation, 10–4 mechanics of, 35–8 standardized coefficients for, 132 responsiveness, <i>See</i> public preferences: public responsiveness	thermostatic model definition of, 3, 22–3 Tsebelis, 54, 58 veto players, 58 vote-seat function, 8, 9, 10
Riker, William, 17 roll-calls, 11, 12, 13, 149 Roper Center for Public Opinion Research, 66, 113, 114, 152, 184 Rousseau, Jena-Jacques, 2, 4, 10, 146	Wiener, Norbert, 14, 15 Wright, Gerald C., 12, 13
salience, <i>See</i> issue salience Sartori, Giovanni, 9	Zaller, John, 18, 30, 156