

Index

- Abdurahim, 348
 Abstinence, 175, 199
 ADAM programs
 ADAM, 3, 5, 7, 9, 16, 18, 20,
 23–25, 38, 39, 65, 68, 174, 176,
 195, 217, 272, 292–300, 302,
 304, 310, 315, 321, 322, 324,
 325, 327, 335, 347
 DUF, 5–7, 24, 25
 I-ADAM, 7, 18, 38, 292–295, 300,
 302, 304, 311, 347
 NEW-ADAM, 3–5, 8–10, 16,
 18–21, 23–26, 29, 32, 37, 39,
 42, 47, 59, 66, 68, 72, 83, 87,
 92, 105, 110, 131, 140, 151,
 152, 158, 178, 191, 200, 216,
 217, 223, 230, 255, 280,
 293–295, 304, 315, 319–324,
 326–330, 333, 334, 340
 Afghanistan, 249
 Age of onset, 4, 191, 195, 197, 200
 Aggregation, 49, 90, 112, 129, 130,
 134, 220, 225, 229, 316
 Ahluwalia, 345
 Ahmad, 344
 Alcohol, 22, 23, 26, 27, 30, 40, 41,
 44–47, 49–53, 55, 58, 60, 63,
 65, 66, 73, 80–82, 92, 106, 115,
 137, 139, 154, 156–158, 175,
 178–180, 193, 197, 201–204,
 208, 228, 280, 292, 302, 307,
 318, 332–337, 339, 341–349
 Aldridge, 193, 344
 Alevizou, 342
 Alterman, 178, 332
 Amphetamines, 15, 25, 26, 40, 43,
 44, 47, 49, 50, 52, 72, 74, 77,
 79, 82, 88, 92, 94, 97, 113, 114,
 117, 119, 123–125, 137, 146,
 162, 164, 174, 183, 195, 196,
 201, 205, 208, 272, 289, 295,
 299, 301–307
 Amyl nitrite, 146, 148
 Anastassopoulou, 342
 Anglin, 113, 173, 175, 176, 178,
 199, 332, 338, 341, 342, 346,
 347
 Auerhahn, 112, 344
 Aust, 192, 332
 Australia, 7, 38, 39, 42, 66, 89, 90,
 114, 115, 138, 154, 174, 176,
 198, 199, 272, 289, 292, 293,
 295–303, 311, 319, 321, 332,
 336, 342, 343, 345, 346
 Avary, 336
 Ayres, 217, 332
 Baker, 191, 192, 332, 345
 Balding, 12, 332
 Barbiturates, 114, 156, 302
 Barker, 333
 Barnes, 193, 194, 333, 334, 345
 Bashford, 190, 338
 Battersby, 340

- Baumer, 113, 333
 Baumler, 195, 345
 Bayliss, 349
 Bebbington, 194, 334, 338
 Beck, 333
 Becker, 176, 177, 333
 Belanger, 252, 344
 Bennett, 8, 9, 13, 89, 209, 248, 254,
 274, 293, 294, 296–299, 305,
 309, 310, 322, 333–335, 340,
 347
 Benzodiazepines, 12, 26, 40, 43, 44,
 49, 50, 52, 58, 92, 94, 97, 117,
 119, 123–125, 129, 146–149,
 162, 164, 174, 176, 179, 195,
 201, 208, 301–303, 305, 306,
 338
 Best, 88, 113, 135, 193, 334
 Beyer, 190, 345
 Bolivia, 250
 Booth, 175, 178, 332, 341
 Borduin, 340
 Borrill, 62, 194, 196, 208, 273, 289,
 334
 Boukouvala, 342
 Boyle, 212, 346
 Boys, 12, 194, 254, 334
 Braithwaite, 197, 334
 Bramley-Harker, 9, 334
 Brantley, 348
 Brems, 197, 341
 Brewer, 199, 334
 Bricolo, 346
 Briggs, 334
 British Crime Survey, 10, 11, 14, 47,
 192, 332, 345, 346
 Britt, 277, 334
 Britton, 271, 278, 339
 Brochu, 113, 137, 153, 334
 Brooke, 62, 334
 Brookman, 248, 254, 335
 Broom, 173, 335
 Brown, 340, 341
 Brownstein, 152, 294, 296–299,
 335, 347
 Brugh, 194, 334, 338
 Bruneau, 135, 342
 Buchan, 348
 Buckland, 349
 Budd, 11, 13, 14, 39, 192, 193, 196,
 335, 346
 Bullock, 213, 233, 335
 Bumpstead, 347
 Burnett, 334
 Butters, 338
 Callado, 343
 Canada, 90, 157, 176
 Cannabis, 11, 15, 26, 30, 38–40,
 42–44, 47, 49–52, 54, 58, 61,
 62, 66, 72, 82, 92, 94, 97–100,
 103, 105, 114, 117, 119,
 123–125, 129, 136, 146, 162,
 164, 174, 176, 179–181, 183,
 187, 193, 195–197, 201, 205,
 208, 228, 250, 251, 272, 285,
 286, 291, 292, 296, 302, 318,
 348
 Careers, 149, 173–175, 332, 338,
 339, 341
 Carpentier, 190, 338
 Carroll, 176, 343
 Casciani, 335
 Catalano, 199, 334
 Chaiken, 90, 137, 139, 335
 Charles, 348
 Chen, 176, 335
 Chile, 7, 293, 300, 301, 303, 311,
 319, 321
 Clancy, 340
 Class A drugs, 4, 5, 13, 192, 194
 Class B drugs, 15
 Cluster analysis, 145
 Cocaine, 4–6, 11, 13, 15–17, 24–26,
 30, 38–56, 58, 59, 72, 77, 82,
 90, 92, 94, 97, 98, 100, 103,
 105–109, 113–115, 117, 119,
 120, 123–126, 129, 130, 132,
 135–137, 139, 145–149, 156,
 162, 174–177, 179–181, 183,
 187, 194, 195, 197, 201, 202,
 204, 208, 213, 228, 230,

- 249–251, 255–267, 271, 272,
 285, 286, 289, 291, 292, 295,
 297–303, 305–307, 311,
 316–319, 322, 324, 333, 336,
 342, 343, 345, 346
- Cochrane, 197, 335
- Cohen, 90, 339
- Coid, 194, 334
- Coleman, 336
- Collier, 193, 335
- Collins, 140, 336
- Colombia, 250
- Community Penalties Criminality
 Survey, 13
- Cone, 340
- Conerly, 197, 334
- Cook, 214, 343
- Cordingley, 349
- Corkery, 249, 336
- Cotton, 336
- Crack, 6, 11–13, 16, 17, 24–26, 38,
 40, 41, 43, 46–52, 54–56, 58,
 59, 62, 66, 67, 72, 74, 77, 80,
 82, 88, 90, 94, 98, 100, 103,
 105–109, 113, 114, 117, 119,
 120, 123–126, 129–133, 136,
 139, 145–149, 157, 162, 166,
 168, 174, 176, 177, 179–183,
 187, 189, 194, 196, 197, 201,
 202, 204, 208, 209, 213, 228,
 230, 251, 254–262, 264–267,
 272, 285, 286, 290, 296, 299,
 301, 311, 316, 317, 319, 320,
 329, 330, 333, 346
- Crime
 drug dealing, 115, 133, 212, 214,
 252, 253, 275, 318
 drug supply, 16, 108, 120, 123,
 126, 129, 131, 132, 166, 186,
 187, 205, 224, 227, 232, 252,
 253, 317, 318, 320, 330
 property, 28, 29, 88, 89, 92, 94,
 99, 103, 104, 106, 108,
 113–115, 117, 120, 123, 124,
 126, 129, 131–133, 136, 138,
 141, 142, 154, 156, 157, 164,
 166, 168, 169, 186, 187, 189,
 205, 213, 215, 224, 227, 230,
 232, 278, 279, 287, 290, 297,
 298, 300, 307, 311, 317, 318,
 320, 326, 330, 333
 prostitution, 92, 99, 103, 104,
 109, 110, 140, 157, 168, 169,
 185–187, 189, 207, 287, 338
 vehicle, 117, 120, 123, 230, 287
 violent, 88, 107, 108, 113, 115,
 123, 124, 132, 158, 164, 166,
 186, 187, 189, 205, 215, 224,
 333
- Crofts, 190, 345
- Cromwell, 156, 157, 336
- Crossland, 152, 335
- Cross-sectional research, 152
- Curry, 214, 222, 231, 233, 336
- Dar, 348
- Darke, 136, 198, 336
- Davies, 339, 347
- Davis, 177, 336
- de Wolff, 345
- Decker, 20, 158, 211, 214, 219, 224,
 231, 233, 336, 349
- Demographics, 31, 32, 44, 46, 51,
 54, 56, 58, 106, 107, 111, 123,
 127, 129, 141, 142, 158, 159,
 161, 167, 182, 187, 214, 266,
 284, 289, 308, 319, 324
- Demsky, 342
- Dennis, 348
- Department of Health, 12, 15, 64,
 80, 177, 336, 337, 344, 348
- Dependence, 60, 62, 63, 68, 69, 71,
 72, 74, 77, 88, 90, 137, 149,
 155, 157, 173, 175, 176, 178,
 183, 184, 199, 204, 208, 229,
 269, 324, 332, 334, 336–343,
 345–349
- Derzon, 89, 337
- Deschenes, 348
- Desistance, 62, 200, 268
- DeWit, 176, 337
- Di Furia, 346

- Diamond, 348
 DiClemente, 175, 337
 Disaggregation, 51, 112, 326
 Doak, 342
 Dobinson, 115, 337
 Dodd, 337
 Dorn, 248, 252, 337
 Downes, 212, 337
 Drug Abstinence Orders, 271
 Drug Abstinence Requirements, 271
 Drug courts, 271, 278, 279
 Drug markets, 3, 9, 17, 23, 24, 32, 132, 248, 249, 251–256, 260–262, 266, 319, 324, 325, 337, 342, 345
 Drug seizures, 15, 344
 Drug supply offenses, 16, 108, 120, 123, 126, 129, 131, 132, 166, 186, 187, 205, 224, 227, 232, 253, 317, 318, 320
 Drug testing, 7, 8, 20, 24, 25, 29, 270, 271, 277, 278, 294, 312, 323, 324, 334, 339, 349
 Drug Treatment and Testing Orders, 271
 Drug Use Monitoring in Australia, 38, 39, 89, 114, 154, 176, 272, 295, 321, 342
 Drug-crime affinities, 85
 Drug-crime connections, 16, 29, 154, 186, 205, 207
 explanations, 113, 136, 137, 149, 151–153, 155, 159–168, 317, 321
 models, 92, 152
 Drug-misusing repeat offenders, 105–109, 111, 287, 290
 Drug-related crime, 3, 4, 91, 149, 150, 169, 189, 210, 225, 268, 270, 322, 329, 331, 340
 DrugScope, 180, 337, 347
 Duffy, 176, 177, 333
 Dunlap, 341
 Dunworth, 339
 Eaves, 173, 337
 Ecstasy, 13, 16, 26, 43, 48, 53, 54, 72, 82, 100, 103, 117, 119, 123, 125, 146, 162, 164, 166, 180–183, 187, 196, 201, 204, 205, 250, 285, 286, 302, 318, 346
 Edgar, 30, 337
 Edmunds, 248, 337
 Eggington, 344
 Elliott, 139, 337
 Ellis, 340
 Elmoghazy, 341
 England, 4, 5, 7–13, 15, 18, 19, 64, 65, 91, 116, 157, 192–194, 212, 217, 218, 220, 225, 229, 230, 249, 251, 293–301, 303–311, 319, 321, 323, 332–335, 338, 343, 344, 346, 347
 Erickson, 157, 338
 Esbensen, 215, 216, 219, 232, 338
 Ethnic group differences, 16, 28, 44, 45, 51, 52, 56, 57, 62, 75, 107, 140–143, 161, 178, 182, 187, 190–201, 204, 205, 207–210, 213, 214, 220, 222, 223, 230, 231, 251, 256, 273, 285, 289, 307, 318, 321, 327, 332–334, 338, 342, 345, 346, 348, 349
 Europe, 5, 90, 190, 250, 336, 338, 342, 343, 348
 Expenditure on drugs, 9, 37, 46, 55–58, 101–104, 136, 228, 229, 324
 Exum, 272, 339
 Fagan, 228, 232, 338
 Fain, 348
 Farabee, 112, 280, 338
 Farrell, 61, 194, 334, 338, 343
 Farrington, 89, 274, 333, 340, 347
 Faupel, 155, 338
 Feather, 89, 342
 Fendrich, 29, 175, 188, 272, 338, 341
 Finland, 88, 348

- Firearms, 3, 17, 23, 24, 32, 212,
 214, 215, 223, 226, 227, 230,
 233, 240, 255, 318, 324, 326,
 328, 330, 333, 335, 336,
 346
- Fisher, 197, 341
- Fitzgerald, 342
- Fleming, 199, 334, 340
- Fletcher, 341
- Flood-Page, 338
- Floyd, 334
- Forensic Science Service, 24, 27, 32
- Forsyth, 339
- Forza, 346
- Fountain, 135, 190, 196, 198, 338
- French, 273, 338
- Fucci, 340
- Fuller, 193, 338
- Funk, 348
- Gainey, 199, 334
- Gangs, 3, 16, 170, 211–232, 249,
 250, 318, 326, 328, 330, 333,
 335, 336, 338, 342, 343, 346,
 347
- Gateward, 347
- Gender, 28, 44, 62, 64, 65, 74, 75,
 106, 107, 111, 141, 142, 157,
 166–168, 173–176, 179–189,
 197, 199, 209, 214, 215, 219,
 220, 231, 256, 272, 284, 289,
 301, 305, 308, 317, 329, 334,
 336, 337, 339–345
- General Household Survey, 63, 65,
 68
- General population surveys, 10, 37
- General Practitioner, 68
- Gill, 338
- Gilliard, 333
- Gil-Rivas, 345
- Giner, 345
- Goddard, 65, 68, 339
- Goldkamp, 334
- Goldstein, 113, 153, 156, 339
- Goode, 113, 339
- Gorman, 153, 168, 348
- Gossop, 62, 175, 176, 178, 274, 334,
 338, 339, 343, 345, 347
- Gottfredson, 272, 279, 334, 339
- Gottheil, 347
- Goulden, 11, 14, 192, 339, 345
- Greece, 88, 342
- Green, 21, 22, 55, 65, 68, 80, 218,
 222, 339
- Greenfeld, 333
- Greenwood, 348
- Grella, 175, 339, 341
- Griffiths, 175, 196, 338, 339, 345
- Gropper, 6, 24, 26, 349
- Gunn, 334
- Guns, 3, 17, 23, 24, 32, 212, 214,
 215, 223, 226, 227, 230, 233,
 240, 255, 318, 324, 326, 328,
 330, 333, 335, 336, 346
- Haapanen, 271, 278, 339
- Haggerty, 199, 334
- Hall, 136, 336, 340
- Hallgren, 338
- Hamilton, 348
- Hammersley, 115, 137, 139, 154,
 156, 339, 340
- Hard drugs, 166, 187, 290, 319
- Harlow, 333
- Harris, 334, 339
- Harrison, 191, 197, 349
- Hartnoll, 274, 340
- Harwood, 90, 339, 342
- Hayward, 332
- Health issues, 5, 15, 16, 22, 60–66,
 68–71, 74, 79, 80, 82, 83, 176,
 177, 179, 183, 185, 189, 195,
 197, 200, 269, 270, 282, 316,
 327, 329, 332, 334–341,
 343–345, 347
- Hedley, 340
- Heidensohn, 188, 340
- Henggeler, 276, 340
- Heroin, 4, 5, 10–13, 15–17, 24–26,
 30, 38, 40–43, 48–52, 54–56,
 58–60, 62, 63, 66, 68, 71, 72,
 74, 77, 80, 82, 83, 88, 90, 94,

- 98, 100, 103, 105–109,
 113–115, 117, 119, 120,
 123–126, 129–137, 139,
 145–149, 151, 154, 156, 162,
 164, 166, 168, 169, 174–177,
 179–183, 187, 189, 194, 195,
 198, 201, 202, 204, 205, 213,
 228, 230, 232, 249–251, 253,
 255–267, 269, 272, 274, 275,
 285, 286, 290, 292, 295, 297,
 299, 301, 303, 311, 316, 317,
 319, 320, 326, 329, 330, 336,
 338, 340, 342, 343, 345
- Hester, 333
 Hickman, 344
 Hiller, 340
 Hird, 336
 Hirsch, 188, 340
 HM Customs and Excise, 15, 252
 Hobbs, 248–255, 266, 345
 Hoffman, 193, 333
 Holloway, 9, 13, 89, 209, 274–280,
 294, 296–299, 322, 333, 334,
 340, 347
 Home Office, 8, 9, 15, 18, 19, 23,
 87, 169, 177, 213, 217,
 274–277, 280, 323, 324,
 332–340, 342–347,
 349
 Hopkins, 231, 340
 Hough, 74, 91, 157, 337, 340
 Howell, 197, 335
 Howes, 338
 Hser, 173, 175, 176, 178, 199, 276,
 332, 341, 345, 346
 Hsieh, 199, 341, 342
 Huang, 173, 175, 199, 341
 Hubbard, 140, 336, 341
 Huizinga, 139, 337, 341, 343
 Hunter, 337, 344
- Illegal income, 74, 76, 88, 92, 140,
 336
 Infectious diseases, 60, 64, 79, 83,
 329
 Hepatitis, 65, 80, 336
- HIV and AIDS, 60, 63, 64, 80, 83,
 198, 316, 336
 Injecting drugs, 5, 23, 60, 63, 64, 74,
 77–80, 82, 182, 183, 194, 196,
 198, 204, 208, 228, 230, 232,
 318, 324, 336, 340
 Institute of Criminology, 342, 343,
 346
 International Comparisons, 291
 Intoxication, 22, 137, 232
 Israel, 140, 346
- Jamaica, 250
 Jankowski, 333
 Jarvis, 338
 Jenkins, 194, 334, 338
 Johnson, 88, 140, 156, 177, 195,
 197, 336, 341, 345, 346
 Johnston, 114, 341
 Joshi, 175, 338, 339
- Kandel, 173, 176, 335, 341
 Kauffman, 175, 341
 Kearley, 339
 Kearns, 174, 345
 Kerner, 336, 338, 342, 343, 347
 Kett, 188, 340
 Khurana, 190, 338
 Kidd, 178, 339, 347
 Kilbane, 347
 Kilpatrick, 197, 198, 345
 Kim, 175, 188, 272, 341
 King, 337, 345
 Klee, 156, 342
 Kleiman, 325, 342
 Klein, 211, 216, 224, 336, 338, 342,
 343, 347
 Klockars, 338
 Knight, 340
 Kokkevi, 88, 342
 Kothari, 344
 Kressel, 348
 Kumari, 16, 343, 344
- Langan, 174, 175, 181, 188, 342
 Lauritsen, 333

- Lavelle, 339
 Leccese, 345
 Lee, 343, 347
 Legget, 345
 Lei, 349
 Leigh, 349
 Leri, 135, 136, 138, 342
 Levi, 337
 Lewis, 194, 334, 338
 Liappas, 342
 Liberty, 177, 336
 Lipsey, 89, 337
 Liriano, 154, 155, 342
 Lloyd, 339
 Lo, 176, 183, 272, 289, 342
 Longitudinal research, 11, 114, 152,
 157, 192, 273, 333, 345
 Longshore, 199, 342
 Louw, 174, 195, 345
 Lower, 256, 322, 340, 347
 LSD, 26, 61, 72, 162, 163, 167, 196,
 302
 Luborsky, 349
 Lupton, 248, 251, 254, 266, 267,
 342
 Lynskey, 215, 216, 219, 232, 338
- Maccoun, 325, 342
 Maden, 194, 334
 Magic mushrooms, 196
 Maguire, 249, 254, 335
 Magura, 342
 Makkai, 38, 53, 89, 113, 114, 138,
 154, 155, 174, 272, 294,
 296–299, 342, 343, 346, 347
 Malaysia, 7, 293, 300, 301, 321
 Mandrax, 174, 195, 273, 296, 302
 Mann, 340
 Manning, 334
 Mares, 213, 343
 Marijuana, 6, 89, 113, 115, 139,
 176, 295, 296, 298–302,
 304–306, 311, 337
 Marks, 336
 Marsden, 61, 176, 178, 194, 334,
 339, 343, 344, 347
- Martin, 194, 334, 339, 349
 Maxson, 336, 338, 342, 343, 347
 May, 13, 254, 332, 342
 McCance-Katz, 176, 343
 McFarquhar, 346
 McGillicuddy, 338
 McGlothlin, 176, 332, 341
 McGregor, 53, 343
 McLellan, 178, 332, 349
 McSweeney, 340
 Meana, 343
 Measham, 173, 193, 343, 344
 Melton, 340
 Meltzer, 194, 334, 338, 347
 Menard, 91, 152, 153, 155, 343
 Mertens, 178, 348
 Messina, 344
 Methadone, 12, 15, 26, 40, 41, 43,
 44, 47, 49, 50, 52, 58, 71, 77,
 82, 92, 94, 97, 98, 101, 103,
 148, 162, 164, 166, 168, 176,
 177, 179, 201, 208, 269, 273,
 274, 277, 285, 286, 290, 301,
 302, 305, 306, 317, 319, 342,
 343
 Methamphetamine, 25, 53, 195, 302
 Method of administration, 79, 196
 Metrebian, 269, 343
 Mhlanga, 193, 335
 Mihalic, 343
 Miller, 334
 Milner, 153, 343
 Minicuci, 346
 Mino, 345
 Mitcheson, 340
 Moore, 178, 214, 343, 348
 Morentin, 88, 343
 Morgan, 344
 Morocco, 250
 Morrison, 137, 154, 156, 339, 340,
 343
 Morton, 333
 Mosier, 345
 Motivans, 190, 346
 Mott, 256, 347
 Mouzos, 38, 174, 272, 343, 346

- Mtutu, 343
 Multiple drugs, 6, 16, 40, 41, 44–46,
 95, 98, 134–145, 147–149, 175,
 179–181, 201–203, 208, 285,
 302, 303, 306, 307, 309, 310,
 317, 326, 329, 333, 334, 336,
 338, 340, 342, 346, 349
 Murji, 252, 337
 Murray, 332
 Murrin, 174, 345
 Mwenda, 15, 16, 343, 344
- Najaka, 339
 Narcotic and Drug Research
 Incorporated, 6
 Natarajan, 252, 341, 344
 National Center for Social Research,
 12, 14, 323, 344
 National Drug Treatment
 Monitoring System, 13
 National Institute of Justice, 6, 7, 38,
 65, 195, 293, 294, 302, 305,
 309, 310, 324, 335, 336, 339,
 344, 347, 348
 National Treatment Outcome
 Research Study, 177, 274, 339,
 347
 Nazir, 345
 Neale, 61, 173, 176, 177, 183, 344
 Nemes, 269, 344
 Nwakeze, 342
- Oerton, 344
 Oette, 252, 337
 Offending, Crime and Justice
 Survey, 11, 14, 192, 335
 Office of National Statistics, 62, 63,
 339, 347
 Offord, 176, 337
 Olson, 336
 Opiates, 6, 25, 26, 38–44, 48, 51, 52,
 56, 58, 72, 88, 89, 92, 94, 97,
 98, 114, 174, 175, 179, 194,
 195, 201, 208, 269, 271, 277,
 291, 292, 295, 297, 299–302,
 304–306, 311, 319, 322, 324
- Owen, 335
- Parker, 112, 193, 261, 344
 Parry, 39, 174, 195, 272, 294,
 296–299, 345, 347
 Passmore, 347
 Patel, 190, 338, 346
 Payne, 154, 155, 342
 Pearson, 144, 248–255, 266, 345
 Pelissier, 174, 175, 177, 181, 188,
 190, 342, 345, 346
 Pennell, 336
 Pennings, 135, 137, 345
 Perneger, 275, 345
 Perry, 332
 Peru, 250
 Peters, 174, 195, 345, 348
 Plüddemann, 294, 296–299, 347
 Poland, 250
 Police, 8, 9, 15, 18, 19, 23, 24, 31,
 33, 37, 60, 82, 83, 88, 188,
 212–214, 216, 253, 254, 315,
 323, 325, 330, 332, 342–344,
 346
 Police and Criminal Evidence Act
 33, 179, 332
 Policy, iii, 4, 61, 232, 294, 296–299,
 322, 328, 338, 339, 342–344,
 346–348
 Policy documents, 4, 335, 348
 Pollak, 188, 345
 Polsenberg, 138, 139, 347
 Porter, 216, 347
 Poulin, 175, 341
 Povey, 336
 Powis, 175, 345
 Prendergast, 345
 Prevention, 46, 170, 189, 210, 214,
 233, 267, 293, 328–330, 337,
 338, 343, 344, 346, 348
 Price of drugs, 56, 200, 262
 Prisoner Criminality Survey, 13, 14,
 193, 335
 Problematic drug misuse, 10, 37, 92,
 111, 145, 150, 176, 196, 318,
 328

- Psycho-social approaches, 269, 270, 276, 277
 Pudney, 11, 345
- Qualitative research, 169, 194, 252, 327
 Quantitative research, 194, 279
 Questionnaires, 23, 24, 32, 72, 180, 213, 222, 255, 256, 259, 260, 264, 294, 296, 312, 323, 324
- Rachal, 140, 336
 Ramsay, 154, 155, 192, 334, 342, 345
 Rassool, 197, 198, 345
 Rate of drug misuse, 46, 53, 54, 89, 93, 98, 100–103, 105, 116, 126, 181, 182, 192, 200, 311
 Rawaf, 334
 Ray, 178, 348
 RDMDs, 13, 15
 Recreational drugs, 40, 47–49, 82, 90, 94, 100, 117, 119, 120, 123–126, 129–131, 145–149, 156, 162, 164, 168, 170, 175, 179, 180, 251, 261, 267, 286, 303, 317, 320, 344
 Regional Drug Misuse Databases, 13, 63, 64, 337
 Reid, 190, 191, 198, 199, 208, 345
 Renton, 348
 Richter, 65, 66, 80, 345
 Rix, 346
 Robillard, 197, 334
 Roe, 10, 14, 346
 Rosenfeld, 333
 Ross, 195, 198, 336, 345
 Rounds-Bryant, 190, 191, 346
 Rounsaville, 176, 343
 Rowley, 334
- Sampling
 non-probability, 7
 probability, 7, 323
 purposive, 323
 random, 31, 315
 two-stage, 18, 315
- Sanchez, 140, 346
 Sangster, 191, 196, 198, 208, 346
 Satre, 178, 348
 Schifano, 136, 346
 Schmeidler, 341
 Schools Health Education Unit, 12, 332
 Schulte, 39, 174, 176, 272, 289, 346
 Scotland, 7, 139, 250, 293, 300, 301, 303, 321, 328
 Scott, 212, 346
 Sells, 136, 346
 Serota, 347
 Shanahan, 343
 Sharp, 192, 193, 335, 345, 346
 Shaw, 139, 346
 Sheikh, 346
 Shiner, 346
 Shropshire, 346
 Siddique, 196, 346
 Sidwell, 334
 Silver, 175, 341
 Simpson, 136, 340, 346
 Singleton, 62, 63, 65, 194, 334, 347
 Small, 343
 Smith, 138, 139, 192, 332, 340, 347
 Snell, 333
 Socio-economic status, 140
 Sondhi, 11, 14, 192, 339, 345
 South, 7, 38, 39, 42, 174, 194, 213, 249, 250, 252, 272, 293, 295–300, 302, 321, 337, 345
 South Africa, 7, 38, 39, 42, 174, 194, 272, 293, 295–300, 321, 345
 Spain, 88, 343
 Spear, 256, 347
 Speckart, 113, 347
 Spiller, 345
 Stefanis, 342
 Stelfox, 213, 347
 Stephen, 333
 Stephens, 197, 334
 Sterling, 347
 Steroids, 12
 Steward, 339

- Stewart, 135, 176, 178, 339, 342, 343, 347
 Stimson, 194, 334, 343
 Strang, 175, 334, 338, 345, 348
 Street culture, 168, 170, 223, 224, 330
 Strozier, 174, 345
 Survey of Psychiatric Morbidity, 63, 65
 Switzerland, 275
 Systematic reviews, 87, 89, 110, 199, 273–275, 340

 Taiwan, 7, 293, 321
 Taylor, 194, 197, 292–294, 296–299, 302, 305, 309, 310, 334, 338, 347
 Temgesic, 148
 Teruya, 173, 175, 199, 341
 Thailand, 293
 The Arrestee Survey, 323, 340
 The Netherlands, 7, 300, 321
 Theno, 197, 341
 Thomas, 348
 Thornberry, 216, 219, 227, 347
 Tilley, 213, 233, 335
 Tims, 348
 Tobacco, 46, 55, 60, 65, 66, 72, 73, 80, 82, 92, 193, 341
 Treacy, 178, 339, 347
 Treatment, 5, 6, 10, 13, 15, 17, 23, 37, 61–63, 66, 82, 90, 134–136, 140, 149, 169, 170, 173, 174, 176–178, 181, 184, 187–189, 191, 194, 195, 197–200, 205, 206, 208, 209, 268–290, 318, 319, 324, 327–329, 332, 334, 338–345, 347, 348
 needs, 17, 23, 150, 174, 187, 189, 194, 195, 200, 268, 272, 273, 281, 283, 286, 287, 290, 327, 329
 Treatment programs, 5, 13, 66, 88, 115, 176–178, 184, 189, 198, 199, 206, 209, 272, 275, 276, 281–289, 319, 329, 339–342, 345, 348
 coercive, 268
 detoxification, 68, 71, 177, 269, 270, 273, 282, 283, 289, 319
 methadone treatment, 269, 273–275, 342
 therapeutic communities, 177, 269, 275, 276
 Trefil, 188, 340
 Turnbull, 254, 340, 342, 344
 Turner, 278, 279, 348
 Turpeinen, 88, 348

 UK Anti-Drugs Coordinator, 4, 5, 348
 Underwood, 190, 338
 United Kingdom, 3–5, 8–10, 13, 16, 24, 31, 39, 42, 43, 57, 59, 61, 64, 66, 74, 87, 88, 105, 149, 152, 154, 168, 169, 176, 177, 187, 190, 196, 211–213, 223, 224, 230, 231, 233, 249, 250, 252, 254, 255, 261, 266, 271, 273, 274, 293, 304, 315, 318, 320–322, 324, 328, 330, 333–336, 339, 340, 342, 344, 348
 United States of America, 5–8, 18, 20, 23, 25, 38, 39, 42, 65, 88, 114, 139, 149, 168, 174, 176, 177, 193, 195–197, 211, 212, 214, 215, 219, 222–224, 227, 230–233, 272–279, 289, 291–300, 303–311, 315, 319, 321, 322, 324, 327, 330, 335, 336, 341, 344, 345, 347
 Unlinked Anonymous Prevalence Monitoring Program, 64, 336
 Urinalysis, 3, 5, 6, 8, 18, 23–27, 29, 30, 32, 33, 38–46, 48–52, 58, 92, 94, 95, 97, 98, 100, 102, 103, 114, 137, 174, 179, 180, 194, 195, 201, 202, 208, 293, 295–297, 300, 301, 304, 311, 315, 324, 348

- Urquia, 337
- Validity, 29, 32, 48, 49, 338
- van Winkle, 219, 224, 336
- Visher, 52, 348
- Walker, 346
- Walters, 138, 348
- Wanigaratne, 191, 196, 348
- Warburton, 254, 342
- Ward, 115, 337, 346
- Weapons, 3, 17, 23, 24, 32, 213, 215, 223, 226, 227, 255, 318, 324
- Weaver, 61, 194, 334, 348
- Weinstein, 347
- Weir, 193, 335
- Weisheit, 345
- Weisner, 178, 348
- Weitekamp, 336, 338, 342, 343, 347
- Wells, 197, 341, 343
- Welte, 157, 193, 333, 348
- Wexler, 275, 348
- White, 4, 28, 45, 56, 57, 75, 107, 141–143, 152, 153, 159, 167, 168, 193, 194, 197, 199, 201–208, 220, 252, 256, 284, 285, 337, 348
- Wickenden, 339
- Wieczorek, 348
- Wilkinson, 135, 136, 349
- Williams, 90, 334, 339
- Wilson, 254, 335, 342, 349
- Wincup, 154, 155, 157, 349
- Winters, 190, 338
- Wish, 6, 24, 26, 341, 344, 349
- Wong, 176, 337
- Woodring, 197, 334
- Woody, 277, 349
- Wright, 158, 224, 333, 349
- Yacoubian, 195, 345
- Yanchun, 29, 338
- Young, 191, 197, 332, 335, 338, 344, 346, 349
- Youth Lifestyles Survey, 11, 14
- Zarkin, 273, 338
- Zhang, 38, 39, 174, 348, 349
- Zimring, 349