

Index

- Adams, Henry, 25, 45, 215, 216, 254
- Adler, Matthew, 72, 80, 221, 223, 224
- Aesop, 90
- Age of Substitutability, 116
- Ahab, 160
- alienation from nature, 66
- allocation vs. distribution, 52–55; *see also* equity vs. efficiency
- American dream, 177
- American exceptionalism, 179
- Andrews, Richard N. L., 26
- animal rights, 121
- anthropocentrism, 74
- antinomianism, 45, 149
- apocalyptic narrative, 114, 115, 119, 121, 173
- aquaculture, 100, 101, 102
- Arbella*, 176
- Arctic National Wildlife Refuge, 5, 64
- Armageddon, 110
- Audubon Society, 197, 204
- Austrian school of economics, 93
- Bailey, Liberty Hyde, 158
- balance of nature, 205
- Baxter, William, 30, 213
- beekeepers, 104
- benchmarks, 11
- Big Woods, 137, 191, 192, 253, 254
- biodiversity, 18, 23, 99, 105–106, 139, 140, 141, 205, 206, 231
- biofuels, 120–121, 125
- biotechnology, 130
 - agricultural, 129
- birding, 150
- Bixby, Horace, 165
- Blavatsky, Madame, 200
- blueberries, 104
- Bocking, Stephen, 183
- Boomer vs. Atlantic Cement Company*, 7, 9
- Botkin, Daniel, 202, 230, 256
- Boyle, Robert, 141, 145, 147, 176, 245
- Bradford, William, 175, 176, 244
- Brower, Michael, 125
- Brown, Lester, 114
- Buchanan, James, 40, 215
- buffalo commons, 94
- Bumppo, Natty, 160, 188
- Bush, President G. W., 3
- Cabbage Patch Dolls, 139
- Cafaro, Philip, 185
- Calvin, John, 147, 153, 195, 207
- cap-and-trade markets, 12, 17, 90
- carbon markets, 90
 - “hot air,” 90
- carrying capacity, 110, 113, 173, 196
- Carson, Johnny, 113
- Carson, Rachel, 8, 113
- Catskill watershed, 98
 - suburban legend, 97–98
- charismatic megafauna, 205

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-68713-3 - The Economy of the Earth: Philosophy, Law, and the Environment,
Second Edition

Mark Sagoff

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Chast, Roz, 110
 Chicago, Illinois, 170–172, 216, 219, 224, 242, 249, 252, 253
 China, 18, 123, 127, 164
 choice, 84
 confused with welfare, 73
 and welfare, 70–72
 Christianity, 146
 caring for creation, 110, 132
 Churchill, Winston, 65
 Cizik, Richard, 111, 197, 198, 233, 255
 Clean Air Act, 9, 10, 90
 Clean Water Act, 35
 climate change, 16–18
 Club of Rome, 113, 114, 233
 Coase, Ronald, 35, 69, 214, 220
 Cochrane, Willard, 94
 collective choice, 79
 collectivism, 80, 82
 Colm, Gerhard, 48, 49
 comestibles vs. combustibles, 95
 command and control regulation, 37
 commitment values
 and welfare function, 72
 common law, 6, 9, 17, 35, 36, 37, 38
 competitiveness, 4
 consequentialism, 75
 conservatism, 208
 consumer surplus, 15, 34, 53, 68, 81, 84, 85, 93
 consumer vs. citizen values, 27, 62
 consumption, 75, 114
 and scarcity, 111–112
 Cooper, James Fenimore, 188, 253
 cost-benefit analysis, 32–35, 72, 206
 cost-effectiveness, 85
 cost-oblivious regulation, 10
 Creation, 1, 3, 22, 110, 132, 141, 144, 145, 146, 158, 185, 195, 196, 198, 200, 208, 242, 256
 Creation Research Institute, 200
 Crèvecoeur, Michel de, 186
 Crichton, Michael, 114
 Croly, Herbert, 193, 254
 Cronon, William, 170–172, 173, 249, 250
 Cropper, Maureen, 10, 211
 Curtis, Charles, 124
 Daly, Herman, ix, 138, 139, 142, 150, 152, 225, 227, 233, 244, 245
 Darling, Jay, 197
 Darwin, Charles, 21, 141, 142, 143, 144, 198, 199, 200
de minimis risk, 11
 deliberation, political, 27, 29, 35, 37, 38
 vs. valuation, expert, 38
 Descartes, René, 207
 deus absconditus, 145, 154
 deus ex machina, 145, 154
 dignity vs. price, 62–63
 Dilg, Will A., 197
 diminishing returns, 85
 Douglas, Mary, 76
 Drifters, 87, 105, 108
 Drucker, Peter, 118, 236
 Drury, William, 203
 dung beetles, 104
 Dworkin, Ronald, 2, 54, 209, 218
 Earth Day, 4, 8, 204
 ecological kickback, 207
 ecology
 absence of emergent properties, 203
 as closet creationism, 195, 203
 as natural theology, 202
 as theology, 207
 theoretical vs. empirical, 182–183
 economic benefit, 74
 cannot be measured, 70–71
 defined as WTP, 70
 economic development, 107, 131, 194
 economic growth, 4, 5, 6, 10, 11, 12, 16, 17, 92, 118, 121, 123, 125, 131, 132, 134, 173, 234, 236, 238
 vs. environmental protection, 4–6
 global, 115–116
 Economic Man, 81–82, 85
 economic performance, 3
 economic science, useful function of, 66

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-68713-3 - The Economy of the Earth: Philosophy, Law, and the Environment,
Second Edition

Mark Sagoff

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- economic value
 - defined as WTP, 73
 - as meaningless idea, 92
 - and scarcity, 96
- economists vs. ecologists on
 - valuation, 13–16
- ecosystem services, 13, 15, 23, 66, 89, 90, 91, 92, 101, 107, 108, 205, 206, 229, 231
- global scale, 90
- ecosystems
 - as lacking organizing principles, 199
 - not units of selection, 198
 - as possessing an unseen order, 199
- Edwards, Jonathan, 22, 144, 145, 147, 148, 149, 151, 154, 155, 156, 182, 183, 184, 186, 190, 191, 195, 196, 245, 246, 252
- affections of the heart, 147–149
- Speculative vs. Sensible, 148
- efficiency, economic, 30, 36–37
- Ehrenfeld, David, 105, 135, 231, 244
- Ehrlich, Paul, 92, 113, 114, 115, 126, 201, 226, 232, 233, 235, 236, 240, 250
- Ehrlich, Paul and Anne, 113
- emergy, 92
- Emerson, R. W., 22, 78, 111, 149, 162, 163, 165, 167, 182, 184, 186, 187, 189, 197, 246, 248, 253
- endangered species, 21, 31, 36, 52, 54, 85, 135, 209
- Endangered Species Act, 35, 48, 61, 141, 154, 198, 206, 258
- energy
 - efficiency, 124
 - geothermal, 124
 - supply, 121–125
- Environmental Defense Fund, 204
- environmental economics
 - normative vs. positive, 86
- environmental movement, 14, 17, 22, 132, 194, 195, 207–208, 254
- environmentalism, 18, 23, 111, 207
 - apocalyptic narrative, 113, 119, 134, 194
 - Calvinism without God, 186
- equity vs. efficiency, 53–54
- ethanol production, 95
- Evangelical Environmental Network, 141, 198
- Everlasting Ordinances, 144, 145, 146, 154
- evolution, 137, 143, 145, 199
 - unable to explain ecosystems, 199
- existence value, 23, 205
- explanation vs. communication, 154
- externalities, 35–38
- famine, 21, 112
 - as local problem, 123
- farming, slash-and-burn, 131
- farmland, price of, 93–96
- Faulkner, William, 22, 190, 191, 192, 193, 250, 253, 254
- Faustian bargain, 15
- Finn, Huckleberry, 160
- fish
 - price of, 99–101
 - transgenic, 100
- Fitzgerald, F. Scott, 1, 22, 190, 192, 209, 253
- food
 - biotechnology, 119–120
 - comestibles vs. combustibles, 120–121
 - supply, 118–121
- Forbes, Stephen, 129, 198, 200, 201, 204, 241, 256
- forests
 - and forestry, 101–102
 - old growth, 2
- Franklin, Benjamin, 145, 191
- Franzen, Jonathan, 150, 246
- free will, 138, 142, 153, 155
- Frey, Bruno, 75, 83, 222, 224
- Friedman, Thomas L., 123, 239, 242
- Friedmann, Harriet, 130
- Frost, Robert, 181
- future generations, rights of, 55–59

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-68713-3 - The Economy of the Earth: Philosophy, Law, and the Environment,
Second Edition

Mark Sagoff

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Gatsby, Jay, 160, 192
 gd jbs w hi pa, 3, 4, 16, 26, 28, 34, 84
 Gelernter, David, 179
 George, Henry, 95
 Georgescu-Roegen, Nicholas, 92, 225
 Glacken, William, 203
 God
 as artist, 198
 as watchmaker, 199
 Goodstein, Eban, 34, 74, 75, 210, 214,
 221, 238, 243
 Gore Al, 136
 Gottlieb, Robert, 204, 257
 Gould, Stephen J., 140, 141, 142, 148,
 245
 Graham, Carol, 83, 224, 242
 Great Chain of Being, 141, 201, 256
 greenhouse gases, 31, 88, 90, 122, 163
 Gussow, Alan, 160, 163, 248, 249
- happiness, 59, 75–77, 83–84, 85, 179,
 180, 222
 Hawthorne, Nathaniel, 189
 Hegel, G. W. F., 18
 Hetch Hetchy Valley, 5
 Hickok, Wild Bill, 160
 hidden design, 201; *see also* ecology
 Higginson, John, 177
 Hirsch, Fred, 76
 Hobbes, Thomas, 141, 142, 145
 Holdren, John P., 122, 233, 239
 Homestead Act, 93
 Hume, David, 1, 140, 209
 Huxley, Thomas, 143
- ice cream cone, world's largest, 139
 inflation, 3, 10, 15, 28, 30, 83, 84, 178
 injunctive relief, 6, 7
 insects, economic services, 103–105
 Intelligent Design, 14, 141, 145, 197,
 204
 International Paper Co., 102
 intrinsic vs. instrumental value, 136
 invasive species, 23, 181, 205
 Invisible Hand, 20, 80–81, 82, 83, 85,
 93
- ivory-billed woodpecker, 137, 138,
 139, 141, 142, 143, 150, 152, 153,
 155, 205, 208
- Jaccard, Mark, 124
 James, William, 194
 Jefferson, President Thomas, 180, 186,
 187, 253
 Johnson, Gale, 118
- Kafka, Franz, 43
 Kaldor-Hicks efficiency, 53, 79–80, 82,
 84, 86
 Kant, Immanuel, 40–41, 74, 148, 156
 Kantian vs. Utilitarian theory,
 28–29
 vs. welfarism, 41–43
 Kennedy, Donald, 137, 153
 Kennedy, Duncan, 69
 Keynes, Joan Maynard, 134, 243
 King Philip's War, 177
 knee of the curve, 12
 Kneese, Alan, 33, 64, 214
 Knight, Frank, 76
 Krutilla, John, 102, 229
 Kuznets Curve, 5, 210
- labor theory of value, 88, 93, 105
 Lane, Robert, 75
 Lauderdale Paradox, 96–97
 Layard, Richard, 75
 Leopold, Aldo, 181, 201, 256
 Lewiston, New York, 24, 25, 43,
 45
 liability (tort), 12
 liberalism, 162, 208
 liberty, 67, 82, 85, 87, 89, 109
 Liebetreu, David, 102
 Linde, Claas van der, 4, 210
 Locke, John, 88, 92, 109, 142
 labor theory of value, 91
 and the price of land, 93–95
 Lone Ranger, 160
 longevity vs. fertility, 127; *see also*
 Malthus vs. Methuselah
 Losey, John, 103

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-68713-3 - The Economy of the Earth: Philosophy, Law, and the Environment,
Second Edition

Mark Sagoff

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Lovins, Amory, 117, 124, 235, 239
 Lucretius, 141, 145
 lumpy goods, 20, 87
 lurking inconsistency, 22, 138–140, 143

 Machan, Tibor, 6, 211
 magisteria, two, 140–141, 142, 153
 malnutrition, 120
 Malthus vs. Methuselah, 21, 127
 Malthusian rhetoric, 110, 113, 115, 121, 125, 126
 killed millions of people, 126
 Manifest Destiny, 180
 Mann, Charles, 174, 250
 manna, 96, 98
 March, James G., 29
 Marglin, Stephen, 49, 216
 market failure, 10, 33, 34, 35, 36, 82
 Marsh, George Perkins, 158
 Marshall, Alfred, 69, 220
 Marshall, Robert, 197
 Marx, Karl, 81, 88, 91, 92, 95, 105, 176, 225
 Marx, Leo, 187
 mass torts, 9
 Mather, Cotton, 144, 145, 146, 183, 245, 252
 McCaslin, Ike, 191
 McCloskey, Diedre, 77
 McKibben, Bill, 18, 101, 127, 157, 212, 226, 229, 247
 Melville, Herman, 164, 167, 184, 186, 190, 197
 Mill, John Stuart, 58, 136, 152, 218, 223, 233, 244, 247
 Miller, Perry, 147, 176, 178, 179, 190, 245, 246, 248, 251, 252, 253
 Mineral King Valley, 36, 46, 47, 48, 49, 52, 59, 60, 64, 65, 216
 Mishan, E. J., 35, 214
 Mississippi River, 165
 Muir, John, 2, 5, 111, 134, 151, 185, 195, 197, 204, 209, 233, 254, 255
 Murdoch, Iris, 148, 246

 Musgrave, R. A., 48, 83, 84, 210, 216, 224
 music industry, 97
 Myers, Norman, 131
 Myrdal, Gunnar, 80, 216, 223

 Nash, Roderick, 176, 189, 251, 253, 254, 255
 National Academy of Sciences, 140
 National Resource Defense Council, 204
 National Wildlife Federation, 204, 205
 natural theology, 143–146, 154
 nature, 172
 as Creation, 158
 vs. environment, 159
 vs. place, 162–163
 Nature Conservancy, 102, 107
 Nelson, Robert, ix, 5, 134, 209, 210, 243, 244, 246, 247, 253, 254
 neoclassical theory, 82
 neo-Darwinism, 21, 138–140, 153, 155
 New Orleans, 107
 Newton, Sir Isaac, 141, 144, 145, 147, 155, 176
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 143, 155, 246
 non-use values, 37, 62
 Nordhaus, Ted, 16, 17, 22, 123, 239, 254
 North exploits South?, 128–132

 Oates, Wallace, 10, 211
 Odum, E. P., 201, 256
 Office of Technology Assessment, 114
 Okun, Arthur, 30, 213
 open access equilibrium, 100
 Original Sin, 196
 Orr, David, 110
 overconsumption, 111–113

 Paine, Thomas, 87
 Paley, William, 144, 198, 200, 252, 255
 Parfit, Derek, 56, 57, 218
 paternalism, 58, 59
 Paul VI, Pope, 133

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-68713-3 - The Economy of the Earth: Philosophy, Law, and the Environment,
Second Edition

Mark Sagoff

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Petersham, Massachusetts, 167, 168,
169, 170
petrocracy, 123
Pilgrims, 206
Pinchot, Gifford, 2, 5, 151, 209
place
 concept of, 159
 vs. environment, 163–165
 vs. placelessness, 160–162
pleasure, 153
Pogo, 60
Polanyi, Karl, 161, 162, 248
pollination, 103–105
pollution, 5, 6–10, 11–12, 89
Pope, Alexander, 201
population, 21
 doubling time, 116, 126
 too many people, 113, 125–128
Porter, Michael, 4, 210, 239
Posner, Eric, 72, 80
Posner, Richard, 75
power, personal vs. political, 43–45
precautionary principle, 196, 199
preference
 consumer vs. citizen, 47–52
 contingency of, 82
 function, 81
 future, 55
 not normative, 85
 status, 76
 subjective, 38–39
 unlaundered, 76
 as unobservable, 68–69
 and Utilitarianism, 74–77
 and welfare, 73
preference reversal, 78
price
 of antibiotics, 97
 competitive market, 20, 34, 74, 88
 not equal to marginal benefit, 74,
 97
 of music, 97
 signals, 34, 81, 93
priceless goods, 77
prosperity, 83–84, 88, 93, 131, 177
Protagoras, 202
public goods, 14, 68, 69, 89
Puritanism, 115, 144, 146, 147, 176,
177, 178, 179, 180, 182, 184, 190,
195, 196, 245, 246, 251
pyrethrum, 130
Randall, Alan, 40, 215, 221, 223
rationality, 43, 63–64, 73, 77
Raup, Hugh M., 167, 168, 169, 170, 249
Ray, John, 144, 198
regulatory markets, 20
Reilly, 128
Religious experience, conditions of;
 see ecology
Repetto, Robert, 4, 210
replication as vindication, 69
resource rent, 99
resources, non-renewable, 116–118
Rieff, Philip, 44, 215
risk, 43
Rogers, Carl, 39, 40, 42, 77, 211, 214,
215
Rogers, Will, 96
Romm, Joseph, 124
Rosenzweig, Michael, 140, 153, 245
Rothschild, Lord, 11
Ruff, Larry, 6, 211
Russell, Bertrand, x, 74, 212, 221
Ruttan, Vernon, 119
salmon
 hatchery, 206
 wild vs. farmed, 135
Sanderson, John, 167
Santa Cruz Island, 207
satisfaction, 75
scarcity, 1, 76, 88, 93, 94, 96, 97, 104,
106, 107, 112, 113, 116, 121, 123,
134, 158, 169, 173, 213
Schama, Simon, 157, 247, 253
Schor, Juliet B., 133
scientism, 23
Sedjo, Roger, 102, 230
self-organized systems, as Intelligent
 Design, 204
self-organizing complexity, as
 Gnostic belief, 201
self-organizing systems, 200–201, 202

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-68713-3 - The Economy of the Earth: Philosophy, Law, and the Environment,
Second Edition

Mark Sagoff

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Sen, Amartya, 2, 71, 73, 79, 126, 209,
215, 217, 219, 220, 223, 236, 240
- Shellenberger, Michael, 16, 17, 22,
123, 239, 254
- Shiller, R. J., 83, 224
- Sierra Club, 46, 48, 197, 204, 205, 209,
250
- Sierra Club v. Morton*, 46
- Simberloff, Daniel, 203
- Simon, Julian, 115
- Simon, William, 44
- Simpson, George Gaylord, 143, 154,
245
- Sinclair, Upton, 172
- Smith, Adam, 20, 71, 80, 81, 82, 93, 96,
103, 134, 242, 243
- Snake River sockeye, 135
- social choice theory, 73
- social psychology, 78
- socialism, 45
- Solow, Robert, 117, 235
- Speth, Gus, 114
- Spinoza, Baruch, 184
- St. Francis of Assisi, 102
- statutes, environmental, 9, 16, 27,
54
- Stegner, Wallace, 160, 247, 248
- Stein, Gertrude, 160
- Stokey, Edith, 70, 72, 220
- Stutzer, Alois, 75, 83, 222, 224
- subsidies
agricultural, 128
to farmers, 94
- sugar quotas, 129
- superorganism, ecosystem as, 201
- sustainability, 14, 22, 23, 134, 159, 162,
165, 168, 169, 174, 198, 205, 210,
255
- Tarlock, Daniel, 202, 256
- Theosophy, 200
- Thompson, Barton, x, 89, 90, 99, 225,
228, 231
- Thoreau, Henry David, v, 22, 111, 133,
134, 158, 160, 162, 163, 167, 181,
182, 183, 185, 186, 188, 192, 197,
243, 244, 248, 249, 252, 253
- Thuenen, Johann von, 95, 98, 226
- Tocqueville, Alexis de, 161, 187, 190,
248, 253
- Toxic Release Inventory, 11
- transaction costs, 19, 82
- trees, transgenic, 102
- triple-bypass, 120
- Tullock, Gordon, 50, 216
- Turner, Frederick Jackson, 160, 187
- Twain, Mark, 165, 166, 184, 188, 249,
253
- unemployment, 3, 83
- unseen order, 202
- U.S. Forest Service, 46, 47, 101
- Utilitarianism, 74, 76
- valuation, 17, 18, 20, 28, 37, 38, 39, 41,
42, 50, 68, 70, 72, 75, 80, 86, 93,
213
- value
aesthetic, 153, 155
economic, 93
of nature, intrinsic vs.
instrumental, 77
neutrality, 2–4, 16
vs. purpose, 150–152, 153
- value in exchange, 96, 97, 108
- vanilla, 130
- Vaughan, Mace, 103
- Wachtel, Paul, 133
- water supply, 99
- welfare economics, 25, 29, 34, 45, 50,
75, 80, 81, 86, 91, 136, 216
value neutrality, 39, 43
- Western, David, 202
- whales, 117, 135, 164
- White, Lynn, 146
- Whitman, Walt, 22, 78, 111, 181, 182,
184, 185, 186, 197, 233
- Wigglesworth, Michael, 175
- wilderness, 181
as otherness, 175
- wilderness narrative, 173–174
- Wilderness Society, 204
- willingness to accept (WTA), 28

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-68713-3 - The Economy of the Earth: Philosophy, Law, and the Environment,
Second Edition
Mark Sagoff
Index
[More information](#)

Index

- willingness to pay (WTP), 13, 14, 15, 19–20, 30–32, 40, 50, 60–62, 67, 73, 77
- does not buy happiness, 75
- for gravitation, 103
- maximum, 35, 73, 81
- no known or testable relation to benefit, 70–72
- no observed relation to utility, 75
- not measurable, 69
- not normative, 65, 68, 92
- and rent seeking, 70
- as tautological, 74
- unrelated empirically to value, 70–72
- unrelated to welfare, 71
- and Utilitarianism, 74–77
- Wilson, E. O., 136, 138
- Winthrop, Governor John, 22, 175, 176, 177, 179, 181, 187, 191, 193
- witchcraft, 144
- Wolfe, Tom, 167
- Wordsworth, William, 149
- workplace safety, 60
- World Resources Institute, 114, 118, 128, 131, 210, 230, 233, 235, 240
- Worster, Donald, 199, 200, 209, 255, 256
- WTP Man, 77–79, 86
- Yergin, Daniel, 122, 235, 238
- Yosemite Valley, 5
- Zeckhauser, Richard, 70, 72, 220