

Index

- AAVE
 definition, 9
 Early African American Vernacular English, 92
- Abbott, E., 74
- accountability, the principle of, 50, 51, 185
- Adger, D., 212
- adverb
 adverbial *-ly*, 61, 196
 adverbialization, 75
 definition, 73, 161
 intensifier, 77
 manner, 77
 sentential, 77
 zero adverbs, 73
- African American Vernacular English,
see AAVE
- age, *see* speaker age
- agreement, 34, 68, 70, 71, 159, 215, 216, 217, 220, 222
- Aijmer, K., 175, 178
- Aitken, A. J., 84
- Alford, H., 73, 98
- Altenberg, B., 220
- American English, 3
- Andersen, H., 15, 57
- Anttila, R., 5, 7, 15
- Appalachian English, 74
- apparent time
 definition, 45
- Archer corpus, 127
- Arends, J., 74
- Armstrong, A., 39
- Ashcroft, E., 21
- associative plural, 17
- Bailey, G., 45
- Bailyn B., 7
- Baldi, P., 49
- Ball, C., 95, 96, 104
- Barber, C., 66, 85
- bare past temporal reference verbs, 10
- Barry, M., 17, 18
- Bauer, L., 21
- Baugh, A., 105
- BCK, *see* Buckie
- Beal, J., 4, 6, 17, 18, 24, 35, 57, 84, 101, 116
- Belcher, W., 123
- Berglund, Y., 124
- Biber, D., 56, 125, 137, 140, 145, 147, 150, 174
- Bickerton, D., 11, 16
- Bolinger, D., 134
- Brainerd, B., 85
- Brinton, L., 58, 107, 164
- Britain, D., 2, 70, 174
- British Dialects Archive, 37, 96, 97, 116
- British National Corpus, 95
- broad (dialect)
 definition, 36
- Brockette, J., 190
- Brunner, K., 66
- Buckie, 21, 37, 38
 Buckie English corpus, 38
- Bybee, J., 59, 60, 61, 127, 128, 137
- Bynon, T., 12, 15
- Campbell, J., 7, 22
- Campbell, L., 208
- Chambers, J.K.
 patterns, 57, 70
 universals, 5, 68, 69
- change
 contrastive inter-community patterns, 186
 from above, 95
 from below, 58
 grammatical, 35, 58, 61, 98, 127, 128, 133, 135, 159, 175, 178, 179, 181, 208, 209, 211
 historical, 43
 language, 7, 14, 44, 45, 52, 57, 61, 138, 209, 211
- Chaudenson, R., 5

- Cheshire, J., 57, 67, 70, 101, 174, 178, 212, 219
 general extenders, 181, 184, 206
- Chesshyre, R., 20, 195
- Christian, D., 73, 74
- Christy, C., 7, 44
- Clarke, S., 3
- CLB, *see* Culleybackey
- Close, R.A., 123
- CMK, *see* Cumnock
- Coates, J., 136, 137, 138, 142
- colloquialization
 definition, 145
- communities, 214, 218, 219, 223
- comparability of linguistic systems, 11
- comparative method, 49, 54, 59, 60, 62
- comparative sociolinguistics
 definition, 13
- complementizer, 105
 ‘believe type’ verbs, 110
 zero, 105, 199
- complementizer phrase (CP)
 definition, 170
- conjunctive *for*, 198
- Conradie, C.J., 144
- conservatism, 44
- conservative past tense, 24
- conservative
 definition, 12
- Constant Rate Effect, 133, 157, 159
 definition, 54
- constraint
 definition, 53, 54
 hierarchy, 54, 71
 human vs non-human, 98
 ranking, 69, 70, 71, 78, 84, 92, 103, 128, 198, 207
 relative strength, 13, 136, 207
- contraction, 153
 contracted auxiliaries, 84
- copula absence, *see* zero copula
- Cornips, L., 211, 212
- correlation, 59, 70, 100, 104, 117, 129, 130, 154, 157, 159, 187
- Corrigan, K., 4, 57, 101, 140, 211, 212
- creoles, 74
 creole *doz*, 16
 creole origins hypothesis, 9
- Crowell, G., 135, 146, 153, 159
- Crozier, A., 8
- Crystal, D., 125
- Cukor-Avila, P., 67
- Cullybackey, 31
- culture areas, 6
- Cumnock, 29
- Curme, G., 66, 68, 98
- D’Arcy, A., 147, 167
- Dailey-O’Cain, J., 167
- Danchev, A., 122, 123
- data collection, 27, 28, 31, 37
- deictic *yon*, 24
- Dekeyser, X., 105
- Denis, D., 174, 178, 206
- Denison, D., 98, 137, 150
- deontic modality, 61, 134, 136, 137, 137, 139, 141, 142, 143, 201, 207, 221, 222
 definition, 61
 deontic *have to*, 201
 strong–weak distinction, 137
 subjective vs objective obligation, 142
- determiner phrase (DP)
 definition, 170
- DeWolfe, B., 7
- diachrony, 44
- diagnostic forms, 14
- diagnosticity, principle of, 53
- Dieth, E., 4
- diffusion, 14, 43, 57
- discourse and syntactic features, 56
- discourse markers, 163, 164, 166, 168, 170
- discourse particles
 definition, 164
- discourse-pragmatics
 definition, 162
- distributional analysis, 58, 67, 118, 126, 141, 154
 distribution, definition, 59
- divergence
 definition, 57
- Donner, M., 81
- drift
 definition, 57, 141
- Dubois, S., 173, 177
- Durham, M., 40, 124
- Dyer, S., 4
- Edwards, V., 70, 77, 116
- Elsness, J., 105
- Emma, R. D., 75
- English dialect hypothesis, 9
- epistemic modality, 138
- Erman, B., 178
- erosion
 definition, 179
- existential *it*, 10
- external factors, 61
- Facchinetti, R., 144
- Feagin, C., 17, 74
- feature pool, 22
- Filppula, M., 4, 196
- Finlay, C., 116

250 Index

- Fischer, D. H., 7, 8, 17, 22
 Fischer, O., 95, 106
 Fleischman, S., 122
 focal areas
 definition, 14
for to, 34
 complementizer, 10
 infinitival marker, 116, 200
 weak and strong, 116
 form and function, mis-match between, 11
 Forsström, G., 68
 Founder Principle
 definition, 18
 Fowler, H. W., 95
 Fries, C. C., 122
 function word
 definition, 62
 future tense, 121
 development of *going to*, 127
 future *going to*, 201
 shall, 122
- Gauchat, L., 45
 Geisler, C., 101
 general extender, 203
 definition, 172
 grammaticalization, 178
 Giner, M., 39, 67
 Godfrey, E., 21, 43, 140
 Gordon, E., 18
 grammaticalization, 107, 156
 definition, 58
 theory, 58
 Grant, W., 81, 85
 Greenbaum, S., 73, 85, 113
 Gregg, R., 17, 18
 Gwynne, P., 146
- habitual *de*, 16
 habitual past, 40
 Haegeman, L., 84
 Harris, J., 4, 10, 18, 207
 Hedevind, B., 4
 Heine, B., 58
 Helsinki Corpus, 107
 HEN, *see* Henfield
 Henfield, 43
 Henry, A., 5, 12, 116, 117, 211, 212
 Hermann, M. E., 45
 Heslop, R., 46
 Hickey, R., 3, 4, 21, 116
 Hiller, U., 84, 85
 Hock, H. H., 5, 7, 15, 21
 Hoenigswald, H. M., 49
 Holmqvist, E., 66
- Hope, J., 104
 Hopper, P., 7, 58, 59, 61, 107, 127, 128, 135, 136, 208, 209
 Huddleston, R., 136, 142, 147
 Hughes, A., 73, 89
 Hulbert, J. R., 123
- Ihalainen, O., 43, 60, 67, 196
 inherent variability
 definition, 55
 interrogatives, 86
 invariant *be*, 10
 irregular verbs, 10
 Ito, R., 73, 76, 78, 206
- Jespersen, O., 66, 68, 74, 75, 82, 146, 147, 156, 167
 Jones, M., 3, 10, 14, 21, 42, 117, 140, 204
 José, B., 67
- ken* 'to know'
 definition, 163
 Kerswill, P., 57, 212
 Kjellmer, G., 85, 219
 Klemola, J., 140, 196
 Kortmann, B., 2, 212
 Kroch, A., 54, 83, 133, 147, 147, 157, 159, 197, 201, 209, 212
 Krug, M., 84, 134, 136, 138, 140, 141, 144
 Kurath, H., 3, 7, 16
 Kytö, M., 22, 107, 122, 123, 218, 220
- Labov, W.
 AAVE, 16
 apparent time, 45
 change from below, 58
 competing systems, 5
 constraint patterns, 207
 diffusion, 57, 196
 intensifiers, 206
 linguistic change, 5, 15, 43
 sex, 110
 social factors, 57
 speech community, 29
 transmission, 57
 vernacular, 28
 Landsman, N. C., 7, 22
 language variation and change
 methodological principles, 185
 Lass, R., 189
 layering
 definition, 52
 Le Page, R., 22
 Leech, G., 56, 73, 122, 144
 Lehmann, W., 12, 15

- Leiby, A., 16
 LeSourd, P., 148
 lexical effect, 79
 lexical item, 59, 77, 79, 80, 83, 197, 209, 215, 220, 222
 lexical sets
 BATH, 19
 definition, 20
 FOOT, 19
 Leyburn, J., 8, 17, 18, 22
like, 165
 before CP, 171
 before DP, 171
 discourse, 166, 203
 grammaticalization, 170
 quotative, 165
 sentence-final, 171
 linguistic features, 19
 Long, M. M., 217
 low frequency of usage, 60
 Lowth, R., 75
- Macafee, C., 4, 116, 140
 Macaulay, R. K. S., 39, 73, 101, 116, 117
 Mair, C., 124, 145
 Martin, D., 21, 39
 Maryport, 30
 Masam, S., 4
 McCafferty, K., 67, 196
 McDavid, R., 8
 McMahan, A., 15
 Meehan, T., 167
 Meillet, A., 27, 49
 Melchers, G., 56
 Mencken, H. L., 74, 133
 metalinguistic commentary, 36, 220
 Middle English, 66
 Miller, J., 4, 84, 92, 167
 Milroy, J., 2, 10, 57, 67, 73
 Milroy, L., 2, 28, 40, 57, 67, 73
 Mitchell, B., 107
 modal
 definition, 25
 double modals, 24
 must, 134
 Molloy, G., 123
 Montgomery, M. B., 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 13, 14, 16, 19, 39, 56, 57, 67, 197, 206, 210, 211
 verbal *-s*, 8
 moribund form, 25
 morphology
 definition, 64
 Morris, M. C. F., 217
 MPT, *see* Maryport
- Mufwene, S.
 creoles, 17
 dialect endangerment, 5
 feature pool, 22, 205
 Founder Principle, 18, 21
 language contact, 5
 Murray, J. A. H., 17, 18, 60, 85
 Mustanoja, T., 74
- negation, 83
 effect of, 70
 negative concord
 definition, 38
 NEG-AUX contraction, 87, 91, 197
 Nelson, G., 150, 151
 Nesselhauf, N., 123, 127
 Nevalainen, T., 75, 78, 81, 83, 95, 104, 197
 New Zealand English, 22
 Nicolle, S., 122
 Noble, S., 157
 nonstandard, 73
 nonstandard *was*, 38
 non-subject relatives, 102
 Norrby, C., 174, 175
 northern Englishes, 6
 Northern Subject Rule, 43, 67, 72
 north–south divide, 6, 19, 87
 Northumbrian dialect, 17
- O’Keeffe, A., 174
 obsolescence
 definition, 73
 differential, 72
 obsolescent form, definition, 25
 of *for to*, 117
 Old English, 5, 66
 Opdahl, L., 78, 205
 Orton, H., 7
 overall distribution, 82, 87, 132, 149, 158, 196
 Overstreet, M., 174
 Ozark English, 74
- Palander-Collin, M., 107
 Palmer, F., 122, 137, 138, 144
 parallelism, 54
 parametric variation, 211
 parenthetical expressions, 107
 Peitsara, K., 101
 perfective *be*, 10
 peripheral dialects, 5, 44
 periphrasis
 definition, 148
 Peters, H., 78
 Pichler, H., 57, 174, 178, 183, 206
 Pietsch, L., 57, 67

252 Index

- Pitts, W., 16
 Pooley, R.C., 74
 Poplack, S.
 AAVE, 16
 common ancestry, 14
 comparative sociolinguistics, 2, 49, 54, 55, 59
 grammaticalization, 58
 North American English, 3
 origins, 53, 55
 Principle of Diagnosticity, definition, 53
 Samaná English, 10
 strong hypothesis, 13
 variation, 37
 Portavogie, 32
 possessive *have*, 202
 preceding phonological environment, 91
 preposition *till*, 24
 preterit *be*, 34
 preverbal *do*, 10
 in past habitual, 42
 pronoun exchange, 10
 purpose clauses, 112
 PVG, *see* Portavogie
- quantitative method, 49, 50
- Ramisch, H., 74
 real time
 definition, 46
 reason clauses, 113
 causal connector *for*, 114
 causal connector *for to*, 24
 regularization
 don't, 34
 have, 10
 were, 72
 relatives
 clauses, 94
 pronouns, 61, 94
 that, 198
 ‘zero’ pronoun, 94
 relic areas, 7, 21
 definition, 15
 result clauses, 113
 Rice, W., 146
 Rickford, J.
 AAVE, 9, 17
 creoles, 16, 17
 Rissanen, M.
 complementizers, 107, 113, 115
 historical data, 7, 105, 107
 lexical change, 107
 Roberts, I., 212
 Robertson, S., 74
 Rohdenburg, G., 106
- Romaine, S.
 cross-variety perspective, 198
 like, 166, 167
 relative pronouns, 95, 96, 103, 104
 Scots continuum, 103
 Ross, C., 74
 Royster, J., 122, 123
 Rydén, M., 95
- Samaná English, 10
 Sanders, D., 101
 Sankoff, D., 10, 13, 49
 Sankoff, G., 27, 45
 Sapir, E., 57, 141
 Schifffrin, D.
 discourse markers, 162, 163, 164
 Schilling-Estes, N., 5, 36, 74, 117, 208
 Schneider, E. W., 2, 16, 67, 116, 195
 Schourup, L., 164
 Selkirk, E. O., 84, 85, 87
 shared retention of features, 14
 Shorrocks, G., 4, 56
 Siegel, M., 167
 significance, 13, 202, 218
 simple present *be*, 34
 Singler, J.
 creoles, 16
 Smith, J., 38, 70, 71, 91, 104, 124, 210,
 216, 219
 social network, 57
 sociolinguistics, 2, 9, 13, 14, 27, 49, 212, 218
 speaker age, 45
 speech community, 27, 28, 29, 40, 49
 stative possession, 145
 stem
 definition, 64
 Stenström, A., 174
 Strang, B., 66, 85
 strong hypothesis, 13
 Stuart-Smith, J., 212
 supertoken, 52, 83, 146, 218, 220
 Swan, M., 84, 98, 163
 Sweet, H., 21, 122
 Sweetster, E., 136
 Szmrecsanyi, B., 124
- tag questions, 86
 Thomason, S., 57
 Thompson, S., 105, 106, 108, 109, 220
 Tidholm, H., 56, 213
 time depth, 44
 TIV, *see* Tiverton
 Tiverton, 42
 Torres-Cacoullous, R., 109, 123, 124, 125
 Tottie, G., 95, 96, 101, 104, 105

- transition areas, 15
 transmission, 57
 Traugott, E. C., 7, 58, 59, 61, 68, 107, 127,
 128, 136, 163, 209
 Trudgill, P.
 change, 5, 150
 dialect contact, 18, 22, 55, 57, 205
 drift, definition, 141
 historical change, 1, 3, 5, 73
 irregular features, 2, 73
 language attitudes, 187
 regional variation, 6, 21, 84, 89, 140, 146,
 147, 147, 205
 social factors, 57
 speech community, 28
 universals, 5
 typological
 definition, 59

 Ulster Plantations, 17
 Ulster-Scots, 17, 92
 Underhill, R., 167
 Uniformitarian Principle
 definition, 7
 universal grammar, 5

 van den Eynden Morpeth, N., 101, 140
 Van Draat, P. F., 73, 75
 variables, *see also individual entries*
 come and *came*, 40
 linguistic, 2, 206, 209, 222
 verbal endings, 34
 was and *were*, 40
 velar fricatives, 24
 verbs
 definition, 64
 lexical verb, definition, 65
 status, 91
 verbal *-s*, 43, 72, 196
 verbal *-s* in 3rd person plural, 53
 vernacular, 28
 definition, 10, 28
 Pattern I, 70
 Pattern II, 70
 Pattern III, 71
 Vet, C., 122
 Viereck, W., 196
 Visser, F., 68, 122, 136, 137, 146

 Wagner, S., 1, 45
 Wakelin, M., 18, 24, 66
 Wales, K., 3, 6, 15, 19, 20, 30, 35, 37, 56, 57,
 64, 89, 103, 140, 213
 Walker, J., 70, 92, 105, 109, 123, 124, 125
 Wardale, E., 66, 95
 Warner, A., 85, 107, 117, 135, 144
 Waters, C., 162
 Weinreich, U., 6, 15
 Wekker, H. C., 124
 Wells, J. C., 20
 WH- forms, paucity of, 96
 Wheatley Hill, 38
 White, R. G., 146
 Whitney, W. D., 44
 WHL, *see* Wheatley Hill
 Wilson, J., 167, 212
 WIN, *see* Wincanton
 Wincanton, 41
 Winford, D., 16
 Winter, J., 174, 175
 Wolfram, W., 5, 51, 73, 74, 117, 207, 208
 Wood, P., 7, 9
 Wooley, E., 147
 woolly mammoth, 14
 WPA Slave Narratives, 16
 Wright, J., 4, 66
 Wright, L., 22

 Yaeger-Dror, M., 92, 197, 198, 205
 York English Corpus, 40
 Yorkshire cleft, 40
 Youssef, V., 174

 zero complementizer, *see* complementizer
 zero copula, 39
 Zettersten, A., 73, 74