

Index

- Abishiktananda, Swami 26–7, 32–7, 166
- Adivasi 272–3, 277, 281–3, 286
- Ahn, Byung Mu 16, 17, 139, 149, 185
- Aleaz, K. P. 51
- Allah, see *Islam*
- ananda, see *Hinduism, Saccidananda*
- Andrews, C. F. 46
- Animananda, Swami 31
- Appasamy, A. J. 43, 49
- Arai, Hakuseki 113
- Ariarajah, Wesley 163
- Ariga, Tetsutarô 127
- as-discourse 212–16
 - see also *with-discourse*
- asat, see *Hinduism*
- asat-Shudra, see *caste*
- Ashida, Keiji 123
- Asia 157–77, 179–201, 206–24, 229–49, 250, 264–7
 - Christianity 179–201, 206, 250, 256, 264–7
 - texts 179–201
 - see also *Buddhism*
 - see also *China*
 - see also *Confucianism*
 - see also *ecumenism, Asia*
 - see also *Hinduism*
 - see also *India*
 - see also *Indonesia*
 - see also *Japan*
 - see also *Korea*
 - see also *theology, feminist, Asian*
- Asian Theological Association 257–9
- Asian theology, see *theology*
- authority, see *Christianity, Bible*
- Azariah, V. S. 235
- Ballagh, James Hamilton 115
- Yokohama Band 115
- Bangladesh 157
- Barreto, Manuel 111
- base communities 7
- Beijing University, see *China*
- Bhagavad Gita, see *Hinduism*
- Bible, see *Christianity*
- Boyd, Robin 47, 65
- Brahman, see *Hinduism*
- Buddhism 143–6, 157, 159, 162, 163, 165, 169, 170, 180, 187, 188–9, 192, 229, 230
- Byuen, Hong-Kyu 133
- Carey, William 160, 235
- caste 282–3, 284–5, 285
 - see also *dalit*
 - see also *Hinduism*
- Catholicism, see *Christianity*
- Chakkrai, Vengal 49, 117
- Chandran, Russell 56
- charismatic, see *pentecostalism*
- Chatterjee, Partha 280
- Chen, Chun Fu 92
- Chen, Jain Ming 92
- Chenchiah, Pandipeddi 51, 117–18, 120
- Chetti, O. Kandaswamy 175
- China 89–108, 168, 169, 173, 175, 180–99, 229, 232, 233, 247, 254–6
 - Chinese Academy of Social Sciences 97
 - Communism 104–5, 231
 - Fudan University 99
 - and Hong Kong 105–8
 - and Japan 103–4
 - and Korea 103–4
 - Beijing University 96, 99, 102
 - State Administration for Religious Affairs 93, 99
 - Taoism 168, 180, 188–9, 230, 241
- Cho, David (Paul) Yong-Gi 136, 262–4
 - see *Yido Full Gospel Church*
 - see also *pentecostalism*
- Choi, Byeung Hyeon 144
- Christ, see *Christianity*
- Christian Studies
 - China 96, 99–100, 101

- Christianity 157–61, 167, 173, 175–7, 179–201, 229–49
 Bible 131–4, 150, 174, 179–201, 261
 criticism of 4–6, 18
 interpretation of 6–7, 31–2, 35
 New Testament 161, 165
 Old Testament, see *Hebrew Bible*
 Catholicism 158, 159, 166, 167, 173, 174, 200, 237–8
 Christ 57, 161, 166, 169–73, 276, 287–90
 church 90, 173–6, 227–8, 231, 232, 234, 236, 238, 241, 247, 260, 262–4, 272
 China 102, 97–9
 and state 105–6
 Eastern Orthodox 159, 173, 174, 237
 evangelicalism 250, 256–67
 folk 142–6, 150
 liberation 138–42, 150–1
 Logos 52, 120, 171, 172, 252
 Protestantism 159, 167, 173–6, 187–9, 237
 reconciling 146–9, 150
 revival 134–8, 150–1, 252, 254, 255
 social 121
 see *Bible*
 see also *Korea*
 see also *theology*
 Chung, Hyun Kyung 15, 99–100
 church, see *Christianity*
 see also *India*
 cit, see *Hinduism, Saccidananda*
 Clark, William Smith 119
 Sapporo Band 119, 120
 class 212, 213
 colonialism 180–2, 187, 198, 217–24, 229, 231, 238, 243, 248, 279
 see also *mission*
 Communism Party, see *China*
 see also *Korea*
 community
 see *dalit*, *dalitbahujan*
 see *ecumenism*
 see *subaltern*
 Confucianism 143–6, 157, 165, 180, 187, 188–9, 209, 210, 224, 230, 241
 contextual theology, see *theology*
 Council of Chosun Christian Church,
 see *Korea*
 Cox, Harvey 18
 cultural Christians 93
 cultural heat 90–2
 Daimyō, Ukon Takayama 112–13
 dalit 12, 61–3, 162, 166, 183–4, 247, 271–4, 277, 280, 281–6
 dalitbahujan 282
 dalit theology, see *theology*
 de Cerqueira, Luís III
 de Granada, Luis II
 de Nobili, Roberto 27–8, 146–9, 168
 de Torres, Cosme II
 de Silva, Lynne A. 237, 241
 Deng, Xiao Ping 90–1, 98
 open door policy 90, 91, 97, 98
 Devanandan, Paul D. 53, 162, 163, 167
 development, see *colonialism*
 see also *peace and reconciliation*
 dialogue
 inter-religious 163, 192, 247, 261
 Dietrich, Gabriele 60
 difference 213, 214
 diversity, see *pluralism*
 Dohi, Akio 127
 Duff, Alexander 160
 Duraisingh, Christopher 66
 East Asian Christian Conference, see *Niles, D. T.*
 Ebina, Danjō 116–18, 120, 123
 Ecumenical Association of Third World
 Theologians 243
 ecumenism 227–9, 231, 232, 232–49
 Asia 228–9, 235–49
 see also *oikoumene*
 evangelicalism, see *Christianity*
 evangelism, see *mission*
 experience 207, 210, 211, 212, 214
 Fabella, Virginia 143–6
 Fabian, Fucan 111–12
 Farquhar, J. N. 46, 161
 feminism 205, 209, 212, 214, 217
 feminist theology, see *theology*
 Fiorenza, see *Schüssler Fiorenza, Elisabeth*
 Foucault, Michel 219
 Francis, Dayanandan 59
 Fudan University, see *China*
 Furuya, Yasuo 125, 165
 Gao, Shi Ning 92
 Gispert-Sauch, G. 36
 globalization 245–6
 glocal 221–4
 Gnanakan, Ken 256
 God 167–70, 176, 244, 260, 261, 274, 275, 277–8, 284, 287–90
 goddess 272, 284
 gods, see *Hinduism*
 Gomes, Pedro III
 Goreh, Nehemiah 43, 250
 Gramsci, Antonio 275–6
 Griffiths, Bede 37–9

Index

293

- Guha, Ranajit 278–9
 Gupta, Dipankar 286
 Gutiérrez, Gustavo 7
 Gützlaff, K. A. 129
- Habibie, President 83
 han, see *pungnyu-do*
 Hatano, Seiichi 122
 Hayashi, Razan 112
 healing 263
 He, Guang Hu 99, 106
 Hebrew Bible 161, 165
 hermeneutics, see *Christianity, Bible, interpretation of*
 see also *Asia, texts*
 Hinduism 24–7, 157, 158, 159–73, 187, 229,
 230, 241, 247, 251–2, 260, 281, 282,
 284, 285
 asat 24
 avatar, see *incarnation*
 Bhagavad Gita 25, 160, 171, 189
 Brahman 24–6, 168, 180, 251
 ishvara 168
 Krishna 161, 170, 171
 Om 170
 Saccidananda 26, 31–2, 34, 170
 ananda 26, 29, 32, 52, 170
 cit 26, 29, 32, 52, 170
 sat 24, 26, 29, 32, 170
 Upanishads 24–33, 160, 189
 Vedas 24, 33, 66, 164, 251
 see also *maya*
 Hogg, A. G. 47
 Holy Spirit 3–7, 263, 264, 290
 see *Chung, Hyun Kyung*
 see also *pentecostalism*
 Hong Kong 198
 see also *China*
 Huang, Xin Chuan 94
 human rights 243, 244
- Ilaiah, Kancha 282
 incarnation 171–3
 inculturation 101, 161, 186, 261
 Inden, Ronald 285
 India 157–76, 180–98, 206, 229, 232, 243,
 247, 250–3, 260, 271–90
 Church of
 North 176
 South 176, 259
 nationalism 162, 279
 Indian Catholic theology, see *theology*
 Indonesia 12, 64, 166, 167, 183–4
 and Holland 74–6
 independence of 77–82
- and Japan 76–7
 and Portugal 72–3
 and Spain 72–3
 Inoue, Yōji 127
 inter-faith, see *dialogue*
 Islam 7, 157, 159, 163, 167, 230
 Allah 167
 Qur'an 189
 Iwashita, Sōichi 122
- jaebuls 138
 Jainism 157, 230
 Jakarta Charter 78–9, 80
 Janes, Leroy Lansing 116
 Kumamoto Band 116, 118
 Japan 109–28, 157, 165, 166, 175, 241, 253–4
 democracy 124–7
 feudalism 109–14
 nationalism 115–24, 127
 Shintoism 230
 Shūkyō Dantai Hō 124
 see also *China*
 see also *Indonesia*
 see also *Korea*
 Jenkins, Philip 151
 Jesus, see *Christianity, Christ*
 Jones, E. Stanley 47
 Joshua, Gurram 58
 jubilee, see *peace and reconciliation, National Council of Churches of Korea*
 Jun, Tae-ill 139
 justice, see *human rights*
 Juwan, San 114
- Kadowaki, Kakichi 127
 Kagawa, Toyohiko 121, 254
 Kingdom of God Movement 121, 254
 Kan, Enkichi 123
 Kanamori, Michitomo 117, 123
 kerygma 17
 kibock sinang 136–8, 139, 151
 Kil, Sun-Joo 133, 134
 Pyeongyang revival 129, 133
 Kim, Yong Bock 15
 Kingdom of God Movement, see *Kagawa, Toyohiko*
 Kirishitan 110–15
 Fukkatsu 114
 Kakure 114
 Senpuku 114
 Kitamori, Kazō 11, 98
 koinonia 149, 227
 Kondō, Katsuhiko 126
 Konishi, Manshiyo 113
 Koran, see *Islam, Qur'an*

- Korea 129–52, 185, 230, 232, 244, 262, 264
 and America 141, 146, 147
 Christians 129–52
 Catholics 129, 130
 manifesto of 139
 Protestants 129, 130
 and Communism 130, 147
 Council of Chosun Christian Church 148
 and Japan 130, 134, 135, 146
 National Council of Churches of Korea, see
 peace and reconciliation
 North 141, 146–9
 and Russia 146
 South 130–51
 War 130, 134, 135, 146
 see also *China*
 Koyama, Kosuke 11, 99
 Kozaki, Hiromichi 118–19, 123
 Krishna, see *Hinduism*
 Kumamoto Band, see *Janes, Leroy Lansing*
 Kumano, Yoshitaka 123
 Kurabayashi, Teruo 127
 Kuwada, Hidenobu 123
 Kwan, Simon 196
 Kwangju massacre 141
 Kwok, Pui-Lan 243
 kyriarchy, see *Schüssler Fiorenza, Elisabeth*
- Lee, Archie 16
 Lee, Moon-Jang 194
 Lee, Seng-Hoon 129
 Lee, Yong-Do 135
 Lerner, Gerda 216
 Li, Ping Ye 95
 liberation 162, 224, 230
 liberation theology, see *theology*
 see also *Christianity*
 Lipner, J. J. 29
 liturgy 242
 Liu, Xiao Feng 95
 Lo, Ping Cheung 89–90
 Logos, see *Christianity*
 Lorde, Audrey 213
- MacIntyre, John 131
 Marnas, Francisque 114
 maya 30
 see also *Hinduism, Brahman*
 McKim, Marriott 285
 mega-church 138
 Megawati, President 85–6
 Miller, David 199
 minjung movement, see *Jun, Tae-Ill*
 minjung theology, see *theology*
 miracles 263, 266
- mission 232–6, 239–41, 260, 265–6, 279
 India 48, 159, 162, 167, 173, 175, 229, 234, 235
 Indonesia 71–2, 73, 74, 75–6
 see also *colonialism*
 see also *Student Christian Movement*
 Miyahira, Nozomu 126
 Miyata, Mitsuo 127
 Moffatt, Michael 284
 Monchanin, Abbé 31–2
 Morejón, Pedro 112
 mot, see *pungnyu-do*
 Mott, John R. 232, 235
 Muslim, see *Islam*
 Myanmar 157
 Mystery 24–40
- Nakajima, Shigeru 120
 Nam, Kung-Huek 133
 Nanbara, S. 123
 National Council of Churches of Korea, see
 peace and reconciliation
 Nee, To-Sheng 254–6
 neo-empire 216–21
 Nepal 157
 New Testament, see *Christianity, Bible*
 Niijima, Jō 116–17, 119
 Niles, D. Preman 191–2
 Niles, D. T. 236, 239, 240, 242
 Nirmal, Arvind P. 62–3, 165
 non-church movement, see *Uchimura, Kanzô*
- Odagaki, Masaya 126
 O'Grady, Ron 242
 oikoumene 149
 see also *ecumenism*
 Ôki, Hideo 126
 Old Testament, see *Hebrew Bible*
 Om, see *Hinduism*
 Onodera, Isao 127
 open door policy, see *Deng, Xiao Ping*
 oppression, see *sexism*
 see also *suffering*
 other 159–63, 218
- Pakistan 157, 162
 pancasila 77, 80, 82, 84, 86
 Park, Hyeung-Ryong 133
 Park, Sun Ai 14, 206, 243
 Park, Yeon-Sun 133
 patriarchy, see *feminism*
 see also *kyriarchy*
 see also *women*
 peace and reconciliation 146–9, 162, 232, 244
 National Council of Churches of Korea 147–9
 jubilee principle 148

Index

295

- pentecostalism 18–19, 174, 250, 251, 262
 see also *kibock sinang*
 see also *Yoido Full Gospel Church*
- Petitjean, Bernard Thadée 115
- Phan, Peter 166, 176
- Philippines 158, 186, 230, 242
- Pieris, Aloysius 192, 230, 238, 239, 241
- pluralism 183–201, 229, 231, 236, 266–7
 see also *dialogue, inter-religious*
- post-colonialism, see *colonialism*
- poverty 246
 see also *liberation*
 see also *Christianity, liberation*
 see also *Dalit*
 see also *minjung*
 see also *theology, liberation*
- prayer mountains 155, 262
- preferential option for the poor, see *theology, liberation*
- prosperity gospel 263
- Protestantism, see *Christianity*
- pungnyu-do 144, 149
 see also *theology, pungnyu*
- Pyeongyang revival, see *Kil, Sun-Joo*
- Qur'an, see *Islam*
- race 212, 219
- Raja, Arul 184
- Ramabai, Pandita, see *Sarasvati, Pandita Ramabai*
- Rao, Mark Sunder 44
- reader, see *Asia, texts*
 see also *Christianity, Bible*
- Religious Organizations Act, see *Japan, Shûkyô Dantai Hô*
- revival, see *Christianity*
- Ricchi, Matteo 112
- Ricoeur, Paul 196
- Ro, Bong Rin 256
- Roman Catholicism, see *Christianity, Catholicism*
- Ross, John 131
- Ryu, Dong-Shik 144, 151
- Saccidananda, see *Hinduism*
- Sahi, Jyoti 165, 166
- sam, see *pungnyu-do*
- Samartha, Stanley 9, 56, 163, 188, 193, 195
- Samuel, Vinay 256, 259–62
- Sapporo Band, see *Clark, William Smith*
- Sarasvati, Pandita Ramabai 60, 165
- sat, see *Hinduism, Saccidananda*
- Sathiasatchy, P. A. 18
- Satô, Toshio 126
- Sattampillai, Arumainayagam 175
- Schüssler Fiorenza, Elisabeth 218
 kyriarchy 218, 220, 222
- Second Vatican Council
 see *Christianity, Catholicism*
 see also *theology, liberation*
- Sen, K. C. 53
- sexism 213
- shamanism, see *Chung, Hyun Kyung*
- Shintoism, see *Japan*
- Shudra, see *caste*
- Sidotti, Giovanni Battista 113
- Sikhism 157, 230, 252
- Singh, Sadhu Sundar 41, 43, 252–3
- Sino-Christian theology, see *theology*
- Smith, Wilfred Cantwell 228
- Soares-Prabhu, George M. 190, 194, 200
- Song, C. S. 16, 165, 166
- Spivak, Gayatri 210, 219
- Sri Lanka 157, 162, 191, 192
- State Administration for Religious Affairs, see *China*
- Strauss, David 4
- Student Christian Movement 232, 233
- subaltern 274–90
- Subaltern Studies Collective 278
- suffering, see *han*
 see also *Dalit*
 see also *minjung*
- Sugirtharajah, R. S. 15, 150, 174
- Suh, Nam-Dong 139
- Suharto, President 82
- Sukarno, President 80–1
- Sung, John 254–6
- Tagore, Rabindranath 28
- Takakura, Tokutarô 121–2
- Takenaka, Masao 126, 166, 242
- Takizawa, Katsumi 125
- Tamil Christian poetry 14
- Tankun myth, see *Yoon, Sung-Bum*
- Taoism, see *China*
- Tenchi Hajimari No Koto 114
- text, see *Asia, texts*
 see also *Christianity, Bible*
 see also *Hinduism, Bhagavad Gita*
Upanishads
Vedas
 see also *Islam, Qur'an*
- Thailand 157, 241
- Thangaraj, Thomas 59
- Thekkedath, Joseph 27
- theology 275–8, 279, 287–90
 academic 3–7, 33
 Asian 9–18, 133, 228, 242, 257–9
 see also *Asian Theological Association*
 see also *ecumenism*
 see also *evangelicalism*

296

Index

- theology (cont.)
 - contextual 8–18, 118, 120, 122, 123
 - dalit 12, 62, 183–4, 194, 242, 271, 273
 - ecclesiastical 3–7
 - feminist 206, 214, 215
 - Asian 205–24, 243
 - mujerista 213
 - womanist 213
 - Indian Catholic 27–31
 - Indian Christian, see *subaltern*
 - Indonesian 75–7, 81, 83–4, 86–8
 - Japanese Christian 109–28
 - Catholic 110–15, 127–8
 - Protestant 115–27
 - liberation 7, 80, 175
 - preferential option for the poor 7, 26
 - minjung 10, 12, 15, 139–42, 147, 150, 182, 184–6, 194, 242
 - outside the church 89–108
 - pungnyu, see *Ryu, Dong-Shik*
 - reconstruction 100
 - Sino-Christian 89–108
- Thomas, M. M. 44, 55, 162, 240, 241
- Thomas, Robert 129
- Three-Self 91, 98, 100, 175, 255
- Tilak, Narayan Vaman 57
- Ting, Bishop 16, 91, 97, 98, 100
- tongsung kido 134
- Tracy, David 195
- tribes 64
- Trinh, Minh-ha 215
- Trinity 31–2
- Tsukamoto, Toraji 122
- Uchimura, Kanzô 119–20, 122, 123, 175, 253
 - Non-Church Movement 119–20, 122, 175, 253
- Uemura, Masahisa 115–18, 120, 122, 123
 - Sinri Ippan 115
- unity, see *ecumenism*
- untouchable, see *caste*
- Upadhyay, Brahmabandhab 28–31, 171
- Upanishads, see *Hinduism*
- Valignano, Alexandro 110, 111
- Vedas see *Hinduism*
 - see also *Appasamy*
 - see also *Sen*
- Vietnam 157, 244
- violence, see *peace and reconciliation*
- Wang, Ming-Dao 254–6
- Wang, Xiao Zhao 95
- Watchman Nee, see *Nee, To-Sheng*
- water of life 41, 227
- Wilfred, F. 27
- with-discourse 224
 - see also *as-discourse*
- women 207–11, 212, 213–16, 218, 222–4, 243, 248
 - see *feminism*
 - see also *theology, feminist*
- Wong, Wai-Ching Angela 197, 243
- worship, see *liturgy*
- Xavier, Francis 110
- Yagi, Seiichi 125, 241
- Yanauhara, T. 123
- Yeung, Daniel 107
- Yoido Full Gospel Church 18, 136, 262
- Yokohama Band, see *Ballagh, James Hamilton*
- Yoon, Sung-Bum 144, 145
- Yoshino, Sakuzô 120
- Zhang, Qing Xiong 99
- Zhao, Dun Hua 93, 96
- Zhu, Qian Zhi 94–5
- Zhuo, Xin Ping 96, 98
- Ziegenbalg, Bartholomew 164