

Index

- 9/11 attack, 64–66, 436
 aftermath of, 66
 backlash against modern world, 2
 changed our world, 1
 costs of financing, 362
 extraordinary impact of, 202
 frenzy following, 299
 over-response to, 437
 religious extremism as a source of, 129
 response to, 437
 response to, 212
 unconventionality of, 168
 unprecedented nature of, 212
- 9/11 Commission
 criticisms of, 368–370
 on failure of imagination, 436
 on financing of 9/11 attack, 363
 findings and recommendations, 293–296
 identification of intelligence shortcomings, 366
 on Islamic terrorism, 102
 on need for intelligence agency
 coordination, 367–368
 not safer six years after attack, 349
 recommendations for improved
 intelligence, 366–370
 recommendations on immigration policy
 and improved border control, 367
 recommendations on interagency
 coordination, 367
 three goals for preventing terrorism, 366
- Abraham, 116
 Abrahamic religions, 115, 122
 absence of WMD in, 259
 Abu Ghraib
 impact on U.S. reputation, 396, 436
 not an isolated incident, 279
 Satar Jabar
 undermined legitimacy of military, 68
 violated just in bello principle, 266
- Achille Lauro*, 416
 Act to Combat International Terrorism,
 287
 Adams, John Quincy, 268
 adl, 106
 affect heuristic, 309
 Afghanistan, 2, 59, 67, 161, 437
 U.S. war in, 18, 254–256
 aggression
 definition of, 13
 aggression, sources of
 gangs, territory, and honor, 31–35
 nature and nurture, 22–25
 normlessness and alienation, 25–26
 strain and deprivation, 26–29
 Agnew, Robert, 28
 agroterrorism, 169
 Ahmed, Akbar, 305
 dialogue with Judea Pearl, 377–380
 al Aqsa Martyrs Brigades, 234
 Al Arabiya, 396
 Al Jazeera, 319, 396

Index

- al Qaeda, 211–216, 229–230
 1993 World Trade Center bombing by, 59
 attack on *USS Cole*, 211
 attacks on the U.S., 211–212
 autonomy of cells, 212
 core unifying message, 213
 countering, 437
 declared war on U.S., 18
 defeating it by not sensationalizing it, 328
 in Iraq, 67
 incidents cited by 9/11 Commission, 294
 lessons learned from Hezbollah, 231
 linked to London subway attack, 224
 linked to Madrid train bombings, 221
 meaning of the name, 211
 Middle East operations, 39
 origins of, 211
 policy shift on women, 63
 presence in Iraq, 259
 responses by Clinton administration, 294
 source of its membership, 212
 strategic success of 9/11 attack, 437
 strategic targeting by, 180
 trained Richard Reid, 161
 U.S. as the far enemy, 211
 use of hawala system by, 364
 use of Internet by, 167
 use of urban guerrilla techniques by, 71
- Alexander the Great, 74
 Algeria, 53
 Alhurra, 397
 Ali (fourth caliph), 108, 111
 Ali, Ayaan Hirsi, 113
 Allah, 106, 110
 Amir, Yigal, 117
 anarchists, 45
 animal liberation activists, 146
 Annan, Kofi
 attempt to reform the United Nations, 387, 388
 proposed broadening of terrorism
 definition, 3
- anomie, 25
 and suicide, 381
 anthrax, 169, 170
 attack of 2001, 66
 Apocalypse, 96
 Applebaum, Anne
 on fear, 313–315
 on mass transit security, 199
- Arab, 106
 Arabs, 111
 Arafat, Yassir, 234
 Arellano Felix cartel.*see* Tijuana drug cartel
 Aristotle, 27
 Armitage, Richard, 401
 Armstrong, Karen, 109
 Arocena, Eduardo, 209
 asabiyya, 106, 380
 Asahara, Shoko, 248
 founding of Aum Shinrikyo, 227
 Aslan, Reza, 94
 assassination
 Gandhi, Rajiv, 24
 moral and legal questions, 284
 asymmetric warfare.*see* military responses
 to terrorism:problem of asymmetry
 Atta, Mohammed, 424
 Aum Shinrikyo, 227–228
 and symbolic terrorism, 123
 exception to pacifistic Buddhism, 120
 experiments with anthrax, 173
 use of sarin by, 169
 Axis of Evil speech, 66
 ayatollah, 106
 Aznar, Jose Maria, 222
 Azzam, Abdullah Yusuf, 239
- Baader, Andreas, 148
 Baader-Meinhof Gang, 56. *See also* German
 Red Army Faction
 Baker, Pauline
 formula for fixing failed states, 409
 Bakr, Abu, 111
 balancing liberty and security, 414–435
 Bali suicide bombing of 2002, 228
 Bamiyan, Buddha statues destroyed in, 9,
 255
 Barber, Benjamin
 critic of globalization, 83
 globalization is anti-democratic, 84
 on Moammar Gaddafi, 236
 Barnett, Thomas
 on funding terrorist operations, 363
 on globalization, 76, 82
 on need for peace-keeping forces, 391
 Basayev, Shamil Salmanovich, 222
 Bashir, Abu Bakar, 229
 Basque separatists, 54
 Basques and Spaniards, 50

Index

- Battle of Seattle, 163
 Bayles, Martha, 397–399
 Begin, Menachem, 7
 Beirut embassy bombing, 57
 Benghazi Six, 237
 Bentham, Jeremy, 40
 Berger, Peter
 on globalization, 85
 on religion as a source of violence, 131
 on the assumption of a secular world, 102
 Berlin disco bombing of 1986, 237
 Berlin Wall, 395
 Beslan school hostage crisis, 63, 222–224
 Bhagavad Gita, 118
 selective interpretation of, 119
 Bhagwati, Jagdish, 75
 globalization reduces poverty, 84
 Bierce, Ambrose, 135
 bilateral relations, 389
 Bill of Rights, 415
 bin Laden, Osama, 238–244
 agreement with Taliban, 255
 creation of al Qaeda, 211
 encouraging Americans to convert to
 Islam, 243
 evading capture, 243
 family and education, 239
 influential mentors, 239
 leadership of al Qaeda, 211
 on 9/11 attack, 65
 on fighting Americans in holy lands, 240
 on fighting Russians and Americans, 240,
 241
 on Iraq, 242
 on need to acquire WMD, 241
 on the collapse of the World Trade
 Towers, 242
 on the United Nations, 243
 on the vulnerability of the U.S., 243
 on U.S. invasion of Afghanistan, 242
 biological weapons. *See* weapons of mass
 destruction:biological
 biological weapons treaty, 175
 biotoxins, 169
Birth of a Nation, 144
 Black Liberation Army, 206
 Black Panthers, 205–206
 Black Widow terrorists, 63
 blister agents, 169
 Blitzer, Wolf, 316
 Block, Robert
 on local police initiatives against
 terrorism, 370, 371
 blog monitoring, 33
 blood agents, 169
 Bloom, Mia, 63
 Bohm, David, 377
 Boot, Max, 254
 Bosnia, 9, 269
 botulism, 170
 Boudin, Kathy, 206
 bounty programs, 287–288
 Bouralha, Kamel Rabat, 222
 Braithwaite, John, 39
 Bratton, William, 372, 373
 Bremer, Jennifer, 393
 Brooks, David, 97
 Brown, John, 45, 129
 Brown, Michael, 357
 Bryan-Low, Cassell, 183–186
 Brzezinski, Zbigniew
 on political pandering to fear, 327, 336
 on the war on terror, 19
 Buddhism, 119–120
 followers of, 120
 links to violence, 120
 origins of, 119
 scriptures of, 120
 bunches of guys, 33, 35
 Burke, Edmund, 3, 6, 44
 Bush, President George H. W., 323
 calamity of incalculable proportions, 426
 Cali cartel, 218–219
 caliph, 106
 Carmichael, Stokely, 206
 Carr, Caleb, 266
 Carter, Phillip, 272
 Carter, President Jimmy
 lost election after hostage crisis, 416
 on pardoning of FALN members, 210
 catastrophic terrorism, 168
 Central Intelligence Agency, 342, 345
 Chandragupta, 74
 Chechen hostage crises, 285
 Chechen separatists, 222
 Chechnya, 63
 chemical incapacitants, 169
 chemical weapons. *See* weapons of mass
 destruction:chemical

Index

- Chemical Weapons Convention treaty, 169
 Cheney, Vice President Dick, 326
 one percent doctrine, 327
 Chertoff, Michael
 acknowledged intelligence coordination
 problems, 372
 introduced risk management system, 352
 Chicago Project on Suicide Terrorism, 23
 choking agents, 169
 Christ, Jesus, 104
 Christianity, 104–105
 as source of violence, 105
 leaders and followers of, 104
 leadership, 104
 major branches of, 104
 origins of, 104
 scriptures of, 104, 105
 Chuang Tzu, 121
 Churchill, Prime Minister Winston, 328
 Ciudad del Este, 216
 civil associations, 410
 Clark, General Wesley K.
 on need to establish success criteria in
 war, 264
 on war as last resort, 267
 Clash of Civilizations theory, 97
 9/11 attack as validation, 95
 critiques of, 91–97
 moving to dialogue, 376
 Clausewitz, Carl von, 16, 252
 cleansing
 racial or ethnic, 143
 Cleaver, Eldridge, 205, 206
 Clinton, Hillary, 210
 Clinton, President Bill, 209–210
 Code Red attack, 182
 Cohen, Eliot, 260
 Cohen, Lawrence, 29
 Cold War, 18
 and war on terror, 438
 Coleman, James, 380
 Colombian drug cartels, 218–219
 community, building, 403–410
 computer virus attacks, major, 184
 Constantine, Emperor, 104
 Contras, 221
 Cooperative Threat Reduction program, 177
 Corporation for Public Broadcasting, 322
 counter-terrorism, 2
 covenant, 381
 covert operations, 281–285
 can be counterproductive, 284
 defined, 284
 examples of, 284
 moral and legal questions, 284
 Crenshaw, Martha, 138
 crime
 and terrorism.*see* terrorism:and crime
 definition of, 13
 crime prevention
 relevance to terrorism prevention, 21
 Cronin, Audrey, 328
 Crusades
 images revisited, 129
 ironic aspect of, 114
 model for later cause, 44
 revival of ancient ideas, 130
 stimulate Muslim apprehensions, 113
 C-SPAN, 322
 Cuban Missile Crisis, 337
 Cuban nationals, 209–211
 cultures
 importance of learning foreign, 438
 Curcio, Renato, 150
 Curie, Marie, 174
 cyberstalking, 182
 cyberterrorism, 181–189
 private solutions to, 183–189
 D.C. snipers, 15
 Danish cartoon episode, 319–320
 Danner, Mark, 258
 Darwin, Charles, 81
 decapitating strike, 177
 Defense Intelligence Agency, 343, 345
 DeFreeze, Donald, 153
 Dennett, Daniel, 134
 Department of Homeland Security, 350–353
 creation of, 344
 raises question of over-centralization, 370
 dependence on foreign oil, 411
 DePugh, Robert, 157
 Dershowitz, Alan, 276
desechables, 219
 deterrence, 40
 general, 40
 individual or special, 40
 dialogue, 376–392
 Ahmed-Pearl example, 377
 and social capital, 377–382

Index

- and transformation, 377
- barriers, 382–390
- basics about, 377–380
- beyond mere discussion, 377
- in hostage crises, 286
- justification for, 376
- origins of, 377
- research agenda for, 390–392
- diplomacy, 437–438
 - academic and cultural exchange
 - programs, 395
 - formal, 392–394
 - miniscule budget for, 391
 - public, 395–397
 - respect an essential ingredient, 397
- discretion
 - exercise of, 434
- DNA, 171
- dual jurisdiction prosecution, 15
- Dubai Ports World, 86
- due process, 415
- Dukakis, Michael, 323
- Duke, David, 156
- Dulles, Allen, 345
- Durkeim, Emile, 381
- Durkheim, Emile, 25, 101
- Dworkin, Ronald, 18
- Dyson, Freeman
 - net moral effect of religion remains open question, 135
 - on religion as source of morality, 133
- Earth First, 145
- Earth Liberation Front, 154–155
- Easterbrook
 - Gregg, 330–333
- Ebadi, Shirin, 113
- ebola virus, 171
- economic sanctions, 290–292
 - as political palliatives, 292
 - can be ineffective and unfair, 291
 - case of Cuba, 291
 - case of Iran, 292
- ecoterrorists, 146
- Edwards, Ward, 307
- Ekman, Paul
 - on the importance of demeanor in profiling, 427–429
- El Rukn gang, 207
- Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 118
- emir, 107
- emotional contagion, 306
- Enders, Walter, 416–417
- Enlightenment, the, 101, 135
- Entebbe incident, 286
- errors of due process, 426
- Escobar, Pablo, 218
- ETA, 50, 54
 - wrongly implicated in Madrid train bombing, 221
- ethnic profiling. *see* profiling
- terrorists: ethnic
- Etzioni, Amitai
 - on USA Patriot Act, 431
- EUROPOL, 289
- extradition treaties, 289–290
- extremism
 - anarchic, 146–148
 - and anger, 138
 - and conspiracy theories, 139–140
 - and intolerance, 138
 - and paranoia, 138
 - and righteousness, 138
 - anti-globalization, 146
 - appeal of, 138
 - dealing with, 162–164
 - definition of, 138
 - environmental, 145–146
 - justifications for, 138
 - political, 141–143
 - religious, 125
 - varieties of, 141–148
 - why it is dangerous, 141
- extremists
 - home-grown, 156–161
 - how they differ from moderates, 142
 - racist and ethnic, 143–145
 - religious, 123
- EZLN. *see* Zapatistas
- Facial Action Coding System, 428
- Fadlallah, Muhammad Hussayn, 230
- Fair, Eric, 279–280
- Fallows, James
 - on folly of the war on terror, 296–297
 - on inferior homeland protections, 30
 - three fronts of counter-terrorism, 437
- FALN, 208–209
- false positives, 426
- FARC, 56

Index

- Fatah, 233
 fatwa
 defined, 107
 enforceability, 129
 issued by mullahs, 112
 limited value of, 379
 rulings for Muslims in Europe, 128
 fear, 439
 and leadership, 334–337
 and politics, 323–328
 models of responsible leadership, 328
 and risk, 306–307
 biology of, 304
 communicability of. *see* group
 polarization
 consequence of excessive, 334
 consequences of, 301–302
 environmental stimuli, 305
 evolutionary aspects of, 304
 excessive fear makes all targets more
 attractive, 302
 inflated by sensational events, 306
 inverse to risk for some populations, 307
 managing, 329–333
 role of federal government. *see* fear of
 terrorism: managing: role of federal
 government
 nature of, 304–310
 of crime, 302–303
 community interventions, 303
 of fear itself, 302
 of terrorism, 1
 optimal level of, 333–334
 politics of, 438
 self-fulfilling nature of, 440
 significance of, 300–301
 social costs of, 334
 universality of, 305–306
 fear of terrorism, 299–337
 and media, 310–323
 managing
 role of federal government, 330
 Federal Bureau of Investigation, 203
 Federal Bureau of Investigation, 342
 Federal Emergency Management Agency,
 355
 origins, 355
 received mixed marks in prior hurricanes,
 356
 Felson, Marcus, 29
 Ferracuti, Franco, 162
 Filkins, Dexter, 127
 Financial Action Task Force, 365
 fiqh, 107, 110
 Fischhoff, Baruch
 on Hurricane Katrina failures, 357–360
 Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act, 416
 foreign policy
 need for humility in, 439
 Forst, Brian
 on social costs of errors of justice, 423
 Fort, Jeff, 207
 Fox News, 319
 Franklin, Benjamin, 134
 on liberty and security, 414
 French Revolution, 3, 6, 44
 Freud, Sigmund, 101
 Friedman, Thomas, 75, 80–81
 on oil and terrorism, 411
 Front de Liberation Nationale (FLN), 53
 Fujimori, President Alberto, 152
 Fukuyama, Francis
 Fukuyama's end of history theory, 75–77
 on convergence of civilizations, 75
 on end of history, 65
 on globalization, 75
 on nation building, 409
 on significance of 9/11 attack, 2
 on trust, 403–404
 fundamentalists
 religious, 122
 fundamentalists, religious, 122
 Furedi, Frank
 on bipartisan political fear-mongering,
 326
 on deeply rooted assumptions of
 vulnerability, 309
 on politics of fear, 327
 on politics of fear-based paternalism, 327
 Gaddafi, Moammar, 235–237
 abandonment of nuclear weapons
 program, 237
 Gaddis, John Lewis, 439
 games theory, 341
 mixed strategy, 341
 Gandhi, Indira, 119, 123
 Gandhi, Mohandas (Mahatma), 118
 Gandhi, Rajiv, assassination 1991, 63
 gang intervention strategies, 31

Index

- gangs
 and terrorist cells, 33, 34
 entrepreneurial, 31
 surveillance of, 35
 territorial, 31
 three generations, 34
- Gemara, 116
- Geneva Conventions
 on chemical weapons, 169
 on torture, 271
- Gerbner, George, 316
- Gerecht, Reuel Marc
 on Pope Benedict's Faith and Reason
 speech, 406
 on rendition, 278
- German Red Army Faction, 148–149
- Giddens, Anthony, 82
- Gilbert, David, 206
- Giuliani, Rudolph, 328, 334
- globalization, 2, 73–87
 and spread of freedom and democracy, 82
 critiques of, 83–87
 definition of, 74
 history of, 73–75
 theory of, 73–83
- Goldberg, Jeffrey, 231
- Golden Arches theory of conflict, 80
- Golden Shrine Mosque
 2006 bombing of, 49
- Goldstein, Baruch, 117
- Goldwater, Barry, 164
- good government, 407–410
- Goodell, Grace, 404
- Gopnik, Adam, 302
- Gore, Al, 316
- Great Separation, 101
- Griswold, Daniel, 291
- group polarization, 309
- groupthink, 344
- Guantanamo
 as recruiting poster for new terrorists, 417
 impact on U.S. reputation, 396
- guerrilla action
 definition of, 13
- hadith, 107, 110
- Hagel, Charles, 397
- hajj, 107, 110
- Hamas, 233–234
 political victory in 2006, 234
- Hamilton, Lee, 349
- Hanjour, Hani, 424
- Harris, Sam, 131, 134
- hate groups, 143
 modus operandi, 144
- Hatfields and McCoys, 11
- hawala system, 364–365, 431
- Hayden, General Michael, 348
- Hayden, Tom, 204
- Haymarket riot, 204
- Hearst, Patricia, 154
- Heidegger, Martin, 200
- Henninger, Daniel, 323
- heuristics, 307
- Hezbollah, 230–232
 1983 suicide bombings in Beirut, 231
 2006 kidnapping of Israeli soldiers, 232
 2006 war with Israel in Lebanon,
 261–263
 developing political legitimacy, 232,
 267
 effectiveness with media in 2006 war, 261
 importance of social programs, 232
 manifesto, 230
 origins of, 230
 propaganda machine, 232
 similarities and differences with al Qaeda,
 230
 support from Iran, 231
- Hinduism, 117–119
 eclectic nature of, 117
 extremism in, 119
 followers of, 118
 four Vedas, 118
 links to violence in, 119
 mild doctrinal divisions in, 117
 origins of, 117
 rituals in, 118
 scriptures of, 118
 tensions with Islam, 119
 Vedic traditions of, 117
- Hiroshima, 176
- Hitchens, Christopher, 7
- Hitler, Adolph, 390
- Hoagland, Jim
 on commercialization of media, 321
 on proper use of military power, 264
- Hobbes, Thomas, 304
- Hoffman, Bruce, 3
- Holmes, Oliver Wendell, 336

Index

- homeland security
 - federal responsibility for, 370. *see also* Department of Homeland Security
 - state and local responsibilities for, 370–373
- Homeland Security Act of 2002, 18, 344, 350
- Homeland Security Advisory System, 299
- Hoover, J. Edgar, 206, 433
- Horton, Willie, 326
- hostage taking
 - dealing with, 285–287
 - lessons learned, 286
 - success stories, 286
- human shields, 253
- Huntington, Samuel P., 87, 88–91
 - clash of civilizations as tribal conflict on global scale, 92
 - identity requires creation of enemies, 90, 383
 - on de-Americanization, 91
- Hurricane Katrina, 353–362
 - and FEMA, 356
 - and the American Red Cross, 355
 - and U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, 355
 - as evidence of vulnerability to catastrophe, 180
 - emblem of incompetency, 436
 - failures anticipated by the 9/11 Commission, 357
 - failures in communication, 357
 - lesson in failure of preparedness and planning, 353
 - poor coordination among responsible agencies, 355
 - relevance to threat of major terrorist attack, 355
- Hussein (Ali's son), 111
- Hussein, Qusay, 287
- Hussein, Saddam
 - capture and trial of, 258
 - fall of, 18, 49
 - gassing of Kurds, 9
 - ignored Congressional authorization to attack, 67
 - overthrow in 2003, 114, 256
 - twenty-four-year rule, 67
 - used religion as political tool, 133
- Hussein, Uday, 287
- Hutus and Tutsis, 50, 51
- identification technologies, 196
 - body geometry, 194
 - DNA, 194
 - fingerprint systems, 194
 - retinal scans, 194
 - vascular maps, 194
- Ignatieff, Michael, 84
 - lesser-evils guidelines, 434
 - on balancing security and liberty, 423
- Ignatius, David, 84
 - on intelligence analysis, 348
- ihsan, 107
- Il, Kim Jung, 390
- ilm, 107
- imagery intelligence, 197
- imam, 107, 112
- improvised explosive devices, 257
- Industrial Revolution, 75
- Inquisition, 129
- insurgency, 12
 - and terrorism. *see* terrorism:and insurgency
 - definition of, 13
- intelligence, 341–350
 - actionable, 348
 - active information, 342
 - benefits of coordination, 367–368
 - collection of, 344–347
 - definition of, 341
 - downsides to coordination, 368
 - human, 345–347
 - sources of unreliability of, 347
 - imagery, 347
 - measurement and signature, 348
 - packaging and dissemination of, 349–350
 - passive information, 342
 - processing and analysis
 - as dot collection, 348
 - processing and analysis of, 347–349
 - recommendations of 9/11 Commission, 295
 - signal, 347
 - analysis of, 348
 - validity undermined by political pressure, 349
- Intelligence Reform and Terrorism Prevention Act of 2004, 196
- International Campaign to Ban Landmines, 402
- international cooperation, 288–290

Index

- international courts and tribunals, 290
 Internet
 as bridge builder, 198–199
 as rage enabler, 189–191
 as terrorism instrument, 167
 private solutions to attacks on, 183
 INTERPOL, 288–289
 Intifada, 233–234
 investigating acts of terrorism, 250–251
 Iran, 111
 support for terrorist organizations, 9
 Iran-Contra scandal, 285
 Iranian Revolution, 48
 Iraq, 2, 59
 became laboratory for insurgency, 260
 case study in limits of hard power, 409
 historic 2005 election, 258
 question of legitimacy of U.S. occupation
 in, 261
 three distinct cultural blocs, 259
 U.S. failures in, 258
 U.S. invasion in 2003, 67–68
 U.S. unfamiliarity with culture, 257
 U.S. war in, 256–261
 Irhabi 007, 186–189
 Irish Republican Army, 52
 Isaacson, Walter, 134, 400
 on public diplomacy, 400–401
 Islam, 105–115, 436
 1.3 billion followers of, 111
 as source of violence, 113–115
 Five Pillars of, 110, 128
 glossary of terms, 106–109
 leadership, 110, 112
 origin of name, 107
 origins of, 105–109
 Puritanism in, 115
 reform and polarization, 115
 role of women, 112
 scriptures of, 109
 Islamic calendar, 107
 Israel
 common view of Israelis on survival, 233
 road map to peace, 233
 Six-Day War, 232
 two-state solution, 233
 why disliked by Palestinians, 232
 Italian Red Brigades, 149–151

 Jackson, Robert H., 415

 Jacksonian unilateralism, 389
 Jacobin, 3, 6, 44
 Jacobs, Jane, 380
 Japanese Red Army, 225–227
 Jemaah Islamiah, 228–229
 Bali bombing by, 228
 more bombings by in 2003–05, 229
 Jenkins, Brian, 4
 jihad
 definition of, 107
 two distinct meanings, 111
 Jinnah, Muhammad Ali, 112
 Joffe, Josef, 409
 Judaism, 115–117
 as source of violence, 116
 basic doctrinal divisions, 116
 Conservative, 116
 followers of, 116
 Hasidic, 116
 origins of, 115
 Orthodox, 116
 Reform, 116
 religion and culture, 116
 scriptures of, 116
 Juergensmeyer, Mark, 130
 on factors common to terrorism by
 religious extremists, 123
 on need for measured response to
 religious extremism, 123
 on terrorism in the name of God, 123
jus ad bellum, 263
 and U.S. invasion of Iraq, 265
jus in bello, 263
 principle of discrimination, 265
 principle of proportionality, 265
jus post bellum, 266
 Just War theory, 263–267
 relevance to terrorism, 266

 Kaaba, 107
 Kaczynski, Theodore, 159–160
 home-grown terrorist, 59
 lone-wolf terrorist, 10
 neo-Luddite, 146
 primitive anarchist, 148
 prosecuted in federal court, 15
 Kahneman, Daniel, 307
 Kaplan, Fred
 on DHS's lack of preparedness for
 Hurricane Katrina, 356

Index

- Karzai, Hamid, 255
 Kashmir, 119
 Kean, Thomas, 349
 Kelling, George, 302
 Kelly, Raymond, 372
 Kennedy, John F., 395
 Kennedy, Robert, 141
 Kent, Sherman, 348
 Kerry, John, 326
 Khaldun, Ibn, 380
 Khamenei, Ali, 390
 Khan, Abdul Qadeer, 236
 Khan, Genghis, 44
 Khan, Mohammad Sidique, 225
 Khmer Rouge, 9
 Khobar Towers bombing, 294
 Khomeini, Grand Ayatollah
 authoritarian Shi'ite icon, 112
 issued fatwa against Salman Rushdie, 129
 targeted by Iraq to contain his influence,
 48
 King Abdullah, 125
 King David, 116
 King Solomon, 116
 King, Martin Luther Jr.
 led peaceful civil rights movement, 153
 nonviolent approach of became model for
 others, 204
 studied Gandhi's nonviolent protest, 118
 Kirkpatrick, Jeane, 92
 Kissinger, Henry, 262
 on diplomacy, 393
 Koran. *see* Qur'an
 Kovach, Bill, 320
 Ku Klux Klan, 143, 155–156
 Kunstler, William, 205
- La Belle Disco bombing, 236
 language
 importance of learning foreign, 438
 shortage of skilled interpreters, 393
 Laqueur, Walter, 45
 on appeal of conspiracy theories, 139
 on preference for nationalism over
 extremism, 142
 League of Nations, 384
 dialogue breakdown at, 385
 effective dialogue at, 384
 failure of, 388
 Leary, Timothy, 205
- Lebanon, 117
 site of 2006 Hezbollah-Israel war, 261
 leftists, 56
 left-wing extremists, 142
 left-wing moderates, 141
 legal procedure vs. rules of military
 engagement. *see* rules of military
 engagement
 Lewis, Bernard, 87–88, 439
 on danger of Western intrusions into
 Islam, 122
 on Islam's prohibition against suicide, 61
 Libya
 terrorism sponsored by, 235–237
 life course theories, 23
 Lilla, Mark
 on navigating between religious and
 secular worlds, 126
 on the Great Separation, 101
 Lincoln, Abraham, 415
 Lincoln, President Abraham, 415
 Lindberg, Tod, 389
 Litvinenko, Alexander, 174
 Lockerbie terrorist disaster, 236
 London subway and bus attack, 224–225
 lone wolves, 159–161
 loose nukes, 176
 Lugar, Richard, 177
- M19CO, 206
 Ma, Yo-Yo, 383
 Macfarlane, Allison, 173–174
 Macheteros, 209
 madrassas, 49, 124
 growth of, 25, 114
 Madrid commuter train attack, 221–222
 Magna Carta, 415
 Mahbubani, Kishore, 92
 Maktab al-Khadamat, 211
 Malvo, Lee Boyd, 15, 158
 Mandela, Nelson, 7
 Manji, Irshad, 113
 Marco Polo, 74
 Marighella, Carlos, 69
 Martin, Gus, 3
 Marty, Martin, 405
 Marx, Karl, 45, 101
 McGirk, Tim, 64
 McKinley, William, 6
 assassination of, 148

Index

- McLean, Charles, 190
 McLuhan, Marshall, 314
 McNamara, Robert, 5
 McVeigh, Timothy, 15, 30, 59, 158
 Mead, Walter Russell, 75
 Mead's three forms of capitalism, 74–75
 on historical roots of globalization, 74
 on millennial capitalism, 79, 85
 on rule of law and failed states, 408
 Mecca, 108, 109, 110
 Medellin cartel, 218
 media
 attraction to extremists, 142
 commercialization of, 321, 322
 death of nuance, 322
 distortions stimulate alienation, 317
 exploitation of fear by, 312–317
 guidelines for responsible reporting,
 318–323
 narrowcasting, 318
 objectivity, 318–323
 reliability and validity of coverage,
 317–318
 Medina, 108, 109
 Meinhof, Ulrike, 148
 Menezes, Jean Charles de, 421–423
 Merton, Robert, 25
 Meyer, Philip, 321, 322
 Meyerson, Harold, 86
 Michigan Militia, 157
 Milgram, Stanley, 278
 military responses to terrorism,
 252–263
 importance of legitimacy, 264
 limits to, 409
 long-term costs and risks, 253
 problem of asymmetry, 253–254
 short-term costs and risks, 252
 millennial capitalism, 75, 79, 85
 Milosevic, Slobodan, 9
 Minutemen, 157
 Mishnah, 116
 money laundering, 364
 Monroe Doctrine, 269
 Montana Freeman, 157
 Moodie, Michael, 168
 Moretti, Mario, 151
 Moro, Aldo, 56, 150, 151
 Moses, 116
 mosque, 108
 Moussaoui, Zacarias, 366
 captured following financial analysis, 363
 Moutardier, Hermis, 161
 mufti, 108, 112
 Muhammad, 110
 Muhammad, John Allen, 15, 158
 Muhammad, the Prophet, 105
 Muir, Diana, 115
 mujahideen, 113
 mullah, 108, 112
 multilateral relationships
 formal, 386
 informal, 389
 Munich Olympics hostage crisis, 285
 Murrah Federal Building, 30
 Musawi, Abus, 231
 Muslim, 108, 110
 Muslim women. *see* Islam:role of women
 NAFTA, 220
 Nagasaki, 176
 Naji, Abu Bakr, 213–216
 narcoterrorism, 216–219
 Nasar, Mustafa Setmariam, 247–248
 Nasrallah, Hassan, 231
 nation building, 409–410
 National Counterterrorism Center, 69, 367
 National Incident Management System, 352
 National Intelligence Estimate, 167
 National Response Plan, 352
 National Security Agency, 343
 Navarro, Joseph, 144
 nerve agents, 169
 network analysis, 33
 New Left movement, 153
 New Left terrorism. *see* terrorism:New Left
 Newton, Huey, 205
 Nichols, Terry, 15, 59, 158
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 101
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 386
 North Korea
 weak diplomatic relations, 393
 Northern Ireland, 51, 52
 Northern Ireland Act of 1993, 52
 Novak, Michael, 83
 nuclear weapons. *See* weapons of mass
 destruction:radiological
 Nunberg, Geoffrey
 on terrorism, 5–6, 8
 on torture, 272

Index

- Nunn, Sam, 177
 Nye, Joseph Jr.
 on diplomacy, 251
 on economic sanctions, 291
 on privatization of war, 166
 on smart power, 401
 on soft power, 392
- Occam's razor, 140
 Oklahoma City bombing. *see* McVeigh, Timothy
 Old Testament
 selective interpretation of, 116
 Olson, Norman, 157
 Olympic Park Bomber. *see* Rudolph, Eric
 Omar, Mullah Mohammed, 254
 Omega 7, 209
 Operation Enduring Freedom, 67, 255
 Operation Iraqi Freedom, 67, 256
 opportunity theory, 29
 Ornstein, Norman, 177, 179
 Ottoman Empire, 106
- Pachios, Harold, 396
 Packer, George, 438
 Pakistan, 111, 112, 130
 partitioned from India in 1947, 119
 Palestine, 54–56, 117, 128
 Palestine Liberation Organization, 233
 Palestinian Islamic Jihad, 234
 Palestinian terrorist groups, 232–235
 Pamuk, Orhan, 98
 Pan Am Flight 103 bombing. *see* Lockerbie terrorist disaster
 Pape, Robert
 on characteristics of suicide terrorists, 23
 on illusory religion-terrorism tie, 132
 on national origins of al Qaeda members, 212
 on Tamil suicide bombers, 26
 survey of suicide terrorists, 23
 Patriot Act. *see* USA Patriot Act
 PCLS, 235
 Peace Corps, 395
 Peace of Westphalia, 16
 peace processes, 394
 Pearl Harbor, 64
 Pearl, Daniel, 377
 Pearl, Judea
 dialogue with Akbar Ahmed, 377–380
- Pearlstein, Richard, 172
 Perry, Glenn, 92
 Persia, 108
 Peters, Ralph, 60
 on Internet as conduit for hatred, 86
 views on globalization, 84
 Petraeus, General David, 264
 Phelps, Edmund, 361
 Pierce, William, 158
 plague, the, 171
 police, new responsibilities under homeland security, 15
 politics of fear. *see* fear:and politics
 polonium, 174
 Pope Benedict, 405–406
 Popper, Karl, 139
 Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine, 234–235
 Posner, Richard
 critique of 9/11 Commission, 369
 Post, Jerrold, 38
 Prahalad, C. K., 83
 precautionary principle, 306
 in politics, 327
 preventing terrorism
 long-term solutions, 375–412
 private initiatives, 401–403
 short-term solutions, 339–373
 prevention of terrorism
 financial interventions, 362–366
 role of banks and quasi-banks, 363–365
 private militia groups, 157–158
 privatization of war. *see* war:privatization of
 probability neglect, 309
 problem of government legitimacy, 256
 profiling terrorists, 423–430
 case for random screening, 430
 consequences of unjust practices, 426
 ethnic, 425–426
 importance of courtesy and explanation, 430
 importance of demeanor, 426
 importance of discretion, 434
 may provide false sense of security, 430
 Prophet, The. *see* Muhammad, The Prophet
 protection and relocation programs, 288
 Protestants and Catholics, 51
Protocols of the Elders of Zion, 139, 144, 190
 Proudhon, Pierre Joseph, 44, 147

Index

- public figures
 views on preventing terrorism, 411–412
 Puerto Rican separatists, 208–209
 Putnam, Robert, 380
 on strengthening civil associations, 410
- qiyas, 111
 Quebec, 54
 Qur'an, 108, 109, 110
 characterization of Jews in, 113
 selective interpretation of, 115
 Qutb, Muhammad, 239
 Qutb, Sayyid, 114, 115
- Rabin, Yitzhak, 117, 123
 racists. *see* extremists:racist and ethnic
 Radio Free Europe, 395
 Radio Free World, 395
 radiological weapons, 175–176
 Rajaratnam, Thenmuli, 24
 Ramadan, 110
 Randex computer worm, 185
 Raspberry, William, 322
 recombinant viruses, 171
 Red Brigades, 56
 Red Terror of 1918, 47
 Reich, Robert, 380
 Reid, Richard, 161, 419
 reign of terror, 44
 religion
 and fertility rates, 127
 and science, 131
 and the state, 125–129
 as source of moral behavior, 103, 132
 as source of terrorism, 102, 103, 129–135
 as source of tranquility, 130
 as source of violence, 131
 future of, 135
 responsibility of moderates, 134
 tolerance and intolerance, 129, 135
 religious extremism, 130
 religious fundamentalism, 130
 religious intolerance, 129
 rendition, 280–281
 repatriation, 281
 Ressam, Ahmed, 294
 reward programs. *see* bounty programs
 Reynoso, Abimael Guzman, 151
 right-wing extremists, 142
 right-wing moderates, 142
 Rios, Filiberto Ojeda, 208
 risk, subjective and objective, 307–310
 distortions due to degrees of rarity, 308
 distortions due to recency, 308
 Robb, John, 70
 Roberts' Rules of Order, 382
 Robespierre, 3, 6, 44
 Rock Springs labor riot, 204
 Rodriguez-Orejuela brothers (Gilberto and Miguel), 219
 Rohrmoser, Gunter, 149
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 269
 Roosevelt, President Franklin D., 302, 336
 on the League of Nations, 388
 Ropeik, David, 311–312
 Rosenstiel, Tom, 320
 routine activities theory, 29–31
 and crime prevention, 30
 and terrorism prevention, 30
 basis for prevention programs, 350
 DHS and, 351–352
 Rudd, Mark, 205
 Rudolph, Eric, 10, 160
 rule of law, 407–408
 rules of military engagement vs. legal procedure, 17, 18, 20
 Rumi, 111, 115
 Russian Revolution, 46
 Russians and Chechens, 49, 50
 Rwanda, 50
- Sachs, Jeffrey, 83
 Sacks, Jonathan
 on conversation, 381
 on converting enemies into friends, 436
 on covenant, 381
 on heroism, 381
 on media, 318
 on political exploitation of religion, 133
 on responsibility of religious moderates, 134
 on social capital, 380
 on the long-term survival of great faiths, 133
 on tolerance, 405
 Sageman, Marc
 bunches of guys theory, 35
 on misleading theories of suicide terrorist motives, 37

Index

- Sageman, Marc (*cont.*)
 on prevention strategies, 33
 on similarities between terrorist groups
 and gangs, 33
- Said, Edward, 92
- Salafism, 113, 114
- salat, 107, 110
- Sandall, Roger, 94–96
- Sandinistas, 220–221, 285
- Sandino, Augusto Cesar, 220
- Sandler, Todd, 416–417
- sarin, 169
 accessible in large quantities, 228
 gas attack on Tokyo subway, 227
- Saudi Arabia, 112
- sawm, 107, 110
- Schafer, John, 144
- Schuck, Peter
 on profiling, 426
- Schweitzer, Leroy, 157
- Seale, Bobby, 205
- security follies, 419–420
- Sen, Amartya, 93
- separation of church and state, 126, 128
- shah, 108
- shahada, 107, 110
- Shakespeare, William, 383
- Shakur, Assata, 206
- shaming, 39
- Shaqaqi, Fathi, 234
- Shari'a, 108, 110, 128
- Sheets, Lawrence, 177
- sheikh, 108, 112
- Shi'a, 111
 doctrinal differences with Sunnis, 111
 two domains of, 112
- Shi'ite crescent, 49
- Shigenobu, Fusako, 63, 226–227
- Shii, 108
- Shining Path, 56, 151–152
- shoe bomber. *see* Reid, Richard
- Shue, Henry, 274
- Siegel, Marc, 310
- signal intelligence, 196
- Singh, Beant, 123
- Sistani, Grand Ayatollah, 112
- Six Day War of 1967, 130
- skinheads, 143
- Slovic, Paul, 307
- smallpox, 171
- smart power, 401
- Smith, Brent, 203
- social capital
 and culture, 404
 and dialogue, 377–380
 building, 403
 reduced by terrorism, 301
- social disorganization, 25
- Sodhi, Balbir Singh, 299
- soft power, 392–401
- Sorman, Guy, 82
- Spain, 54
- Steger, Manfred, 84
- Stern Gang, 7
- Stern, Jessica, 124–125
 on Muslim extremism in Pakistan, 119
 on rationality of suicide terrorists, 37
 on religious extremism, 123
- Stiglitz, Joseph, 78, 85
- Stiglitz, Joseph E., 75
- strain theory
 deprivation, 27
 general, 28
- Students for a Democratic Society, 204
- Sufism, 111, 115
- suicide bombers, 53–62, 132
 and culture, 37
 and kamikaze pilots, 38, 62
 and rationality, 36–38
 and virgins, 37, 64
 average age of, 23
 claims of legitimacy, 36
 disproportionately young males, 23
 lone wolf, 31
 motives of, 58
 need training, supplies, zeal, 31
 psychological motives, 35
 sex of, 23
- suicide bombing
 effectiveness of, 58
 in Bali, 228
 in Israel, 58
 moral dimension, 59
 more secular than religious motive, 132
 spiked after 2001, 58
- Sungkar, Abdullah, 228
- sunna, 109
- Sunna, 108, 110
- Sunni, 109, 111
- Sunni Arabs and Shi'a, 48, 49

Index

- Sunnis
 doctrinal differences with Shi'a, 111
 Sunnis and Kurds, 48
 Sunstein, Cass, 309
 on availability heuristic, 308
 on managing fear, 335
 on precautionary principle, 327
 on this month's risk, 313
 Suskind, Ron, 327
 Symbionese Liberation Army, 152–154
- tafsir, 110
 Taliban, 437
 harbored al Qaeda terrorists, 18
 oppression of women, 112
 rejected demands to turn over al Qaeda
 leaders, 67
 removal from government by 2001
 invasion, 254
 resurgence in Afghanistan, 439
 Tallis, Ray, 316
 Talmud, 116
 Tamil Tigers, 53
 Tamils and Sinhalese, 52, 53
 Tanakh, 116
 Tao Te Ching, 121
 Taoism, 120–121
 followers of, 121
 links to violence, 121
 origins of, 120
 scriptures of, 121
 target hardening, 30
 technology
 as counter-terrorism tool, 191–199
 as instrument of terrorism, 166–191
 for crime analysis, 197
 for data mining, 198
 for language translation, 198
 resistance by Luddites, 200
 to connect intelligence dots, 197–198
 to gather intelligence, 196–197
 Ten Commandments, 116
 terrorism
 and aggression, 2, 12, 13
 and crime, 12, 13, 14–16
 and education, 27
 and insurgency, 12, 13
 and legitimacy, 41
 and poverty, 27–28
 and publicity, 14
 and war, 13, 16–18
 as a tactic, 5
 at abortion clinics, 129
 by the state, 9–10, 13
 definition of, 3–5, 13
 diplomatic responses to, 251–252
 ethnic, 11–12, 47–53
 anti-Chinese, 204
 extremist, 11
 fear of. *see* fear of terrorism
 history of, 43–71
 in Asia, 229
 in Europe and Russia, 221–225
 in Mexico and South America, 213–221
 in the Middle East, 229–237
 in the United States, 202–216
 investigating acts of. *see* investigating acts
 of terrorism
 Islamist, 90, 102
 left-wing, 203
 left-wing extremist, 203–207
 lone wolf, 10
 media distortions of, 69
 military responses to. *see* military
 responses to terrorism
 networks, 10
 New Left, 204–206
 of domestic origin, 202–207
 politically motivated, 8, 9
 prominent contemporary leaders of,
 238–248
 reification of, 96
 responses to, 250–297
 right-wing extremist, 203, 207
 symbolic, 123
 typologies of, 8–12
 women in, 24, 62–64
 terrorism, sources of
 aggression. *see* aggression, sources of
 alienation. *see* aggression, sources
 of: normlessness
 psychological and strategic motives,
 35–40
 terrorist profiling. *see* profiling terrorists
 terrorists and criminals
 sex differences, 24
 similarities and differences, 24
 terrorists think more strategically,
 340–341
 terrorists and mass murderers, 15

Index

- Thatcher, Margaret, 323
 theory, 22
 Thirty Years' War, 16
 Thoreau, Henry David, 118
 tightly coupled systems, 167, 180
 vulnerability of, 167
 Tijuana drug cartel, 217–218
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 381
 Tokyo subway attack, 227, 331
 tolerance, 404–406. *See also* religion:
 tolerance
 intolerance as a pathology, 406
 learning, 406
 United Nations declaration on, 405
 Torah, 116
 torture, 270–283
 and coercion, 277
 and police brutality, 282–283
 at Abu Ghraib, 277–278
 damage done by, 277
 definitions of, 270–271
 justifiability of, 271–276
 ticking time bomb justification for, 272
 transcendentalism, 118
 Transportation Security Administration, 428
 Traub, James, 386
 Tri-Border region, 216
 Truman Doctrine, 400
 trust, 403
 higher under rule of law, 407
 Tsu, Lao, 121
 tsunami disaster, Indian Ocean, 401
 tularemia, 171
 Turkey
 uniqueness among Muslim nations, 128
 Turks and Kurds, 47
Turner Diaries, 158
 Tversky, Amos, 307
 Tzu, Sun, 267, 342
 on importance of human intelligence, 345
 ummah, 109, 128
 umra, 107
 Unabomber. *see* Kaczynski, Theodore
 unilateral responses to terrorism, 268–270
 United Arab Emirates, 86
 United Freedom Front, 205
 United Nations, 384
 dialogue at, 385–389
 ineffective in preventing terrorism, 386
 United States image, 2, 437
 United States Information Agency, 395
 UNPROFOR, 269
 urban guerrilla, 69
 urban guerrilla warfare, 253
 USA Patriot Act, 18, 430–434
 charitable contributions, 433
 effect on financing of terrorism, 365
 examination of private records, 431
 homes, 432
 legal interventions against terrorists
 under, 365
 libraries, 432
 potential for abuse, 431
 provisions to disrupt terrorism financing,
 431
 secret searches, 431
 telephones, 432
 ten sections and purposes of, 430
USS Cole. *see* al Qaeda:attack on *USS Cole*
 Voice of America, 395
 Wahhab, Muhammad ibn Abdul, 114
 Wahhabism, 109, 114
 wall of separation, 126
 Walzer, Michael, 263–267
 war
 and terrorism. *see* terrorism:and war
 brief history of, 16–17
 definition of, 13
 ethics in, 19
 privatization of, 166
 rhetorical, 18, 19
 war on terror, 18–19, 66, 67, 69, 437
 and Cold War, 438
 case for ending it, 296–297
 Iraq war as integral part of, 259
 war powers of the President, 17
 Warr, Mark, 317
 Washington, George, 268
 waterboarding, 276
 weapons of mass destruction, 2, 167,
 168–180
 biological, 169–172, 331–332
 chemical, 168–169, 330–331
 nuclear, 176–180
 radiological, 332–333
 vary in lethality, 168
 Weather Underground, 56, 59, 205

Index

- Weber, Max, 101
 Weeks, Albert, 93
 Wiktorowicz, Quintan, 34
 Wilcox, Laird, 141
 Wilkinson, Paul, 323
 Will, George, 246
 Williams, Jody, 402
 Wilson, Edward O., 130, 132
 Wilson, James Q., 42, 302
 on intelligence analysis, 348
 Wolf, Martin, 75, 78
 women, 439
 force against terrorism, 439
 opportunities for in failed states, 440
 women in terrorism. *see* terrorism:women in
 World Trade Center bombing of 1993, 24
 15, 59, 202, 211
 World Trade Organization, 386
 Wright, Lawrence
 calls bin Laden theological amateur, 127
 on al Qaeda as mix of idealists and
 nihilists, 212
 on bin Laden's charismatic leadership, 238
 on Zawahiri, 244–245
 Wright, Robert
 on Danish cartoon episode, 320
 on moral behavior, 81, 85
 on the difficulty of being tolerant,
 406
 X, Malcolm, 205
 Y2K calamity threat, 180
 Yassin, Sheikh Ahmed, 234
 Yousef, Ramzi Ahmed, 15, 294, 362
 Zagorin, Perez, 104
 Zakaria, Fareed, 85, 98
 zakat, 107, 110
 Zapatistas, 219–220
 base in Southern Mexico, 219
 created in response to NAFTA,
 220
 Zarqawi, Abu Musab al-, 39, 67, 186, 187,
 247
 Zasulich, Vera, 62
 Zawahiri, Ayman, 211, 244–245
 four-part plan for al Qaeda, 245
 Zedong, Chairman Mao, 205
 Zegart, Amy, 342–343
 Zimbardo, Phillip, 278
 Zionism, 117