

Index

- Abbasid empire, 175
 Actualism, 87–8
 Adler, Alfred, 105
 Afghanistan, 183
 Africa, 33, 82, 115, 120–1, 125, 127, 135
 African Socialism, 135
 agriculture
 and China, 230, 235, 245
 and Golwalkar, 208
 and Hedgewar, 208
 and Italy, 40
 and Mao Zedong, 247
 and Vajpayee, 206–7
 Ah, Muhammad. *See* Muhammad, Elijah
 Akhil Baratiya Vidyarthi Parishad (ABVP), 200
 Akhil Bharatiya Hindu Mahasabha, 199–200
 Albania, 12
 Albano, Giuseppe, 55
 Alfieri, Vittorio, 31
 Algeria, 268
 Ali, Noble Drew, 138, 141, 143
 Holy Koran, 139
 Allah, 175, 178, 187–9
 Allah Temple of Islam, 140
 Alleanza nazionale (National Alliance), 26, 65, 70, 76–9
 Alleanza nazionale (National Alliance) *Pensiamo l'Italia: Il domani c'è già*, 65–6
 Almirante, Giorgio, 61–2, 66–7, 76
 Anglo-Israelites, 163
 Anglosaxon Clubs of America, 133–4
 Angola, 19
 Anthroposophy, 84, 89
 anti-Semitism. *See also* race; racism
 and African Socialism, 136
 and Alleanza nazionale, 65–6
 and Almirante, 76
 and Christian Identity movement, 163–4
 and Evola, 95–9, 105
 and fascism, 15, 17, 113
 and Fascism, 159, 192, 222, 263
 and Fini, 76
 and Garvey, 113, 130
 and Hindu nationalism, 225
 and Hitler, 4
 and Islamists, 192
 and Marxism-Leninism, 192
 and Muhammad, 113, 157, 163–4
 and Mussolini, 26, 94
 and National Socialism, 25, 130, 159, 192, 222, 263
 and neofascism, 25–6
 and Preziosi, 94
 and Stalin, 27–8
 Arab socialism, 168, 172–4
 Arendt, Hannah, 51
 Aron, Raymond, 74
 Aryan Nations, 164
 Aryans, 103, 105–6, 210, 212, 218, 220

- Asad, Hafiz al-, 171, 173–4
- Asia. *See also* South Asia; Southeast Asia; Southwest Asia, 24, 33
- Ataturk, Mustafa Kemal, 193, 260
- Austria-Hungary, 84
- authoritarianism. *See also* dictatorship; party, dominance of single; totalitarianism
- and China, 241
- and Chinese Communist Party, 76
- and fascism, 8, 76
- and Fascism, 80
- and Garvey, 124
- and Hindu nationalism, 203
- and Mussolini, 124
- and nationalism, 77
- Ba'ath Party, 172
- Bajrang Dal, 200–1
- Balkans, 5, 21, 32, 78
- Banna, Hasan al-, 179–80, 183
- Banzer, Ugo, 19
- Bardeche, Maurice, 49, 170–1
- Bauer, Otto, 6
- Belgium, 33
- Bergson, Henri, 105
- Berlusconi, Sylvio, 1, 65–6
- Bey, Muhammad Ah Fanu. *See* Muhammad, Elijah
- Bharat Mazdoor Sangh (BMS), 200
- Bharatiya Jana Sangh ([BJS] National People's Union), 200
- Bharatiya Janata Party ([BJP] National People's Party). *See also* Hindu nationalism; India
- and China, 207–8
- and democracy, 266
- and economy, 206
- and fascism, 197–8, 201–3, 208, 210, 224, 226, 266
- and Hindutva, 197
- and Islam, 226
- and nationalism, 197, 201, 224, 272–3
- BJP Philosophy: Integral Humanism*, 226
- emergence of, 200
- ideological tradition of, 198
- Bharatiya Kisan Sangh (Indian Farmers' Union), 200
- Bible, 144, 147
- bin Laden, Osama, 194, 195
- Black Muslims. *See* Lost-Found Nation of Islam; Muhammad, Elijah
- black nationalism, 138, 141
- Black Power movement, 116, 137
- black protest movements
- and Fascism, 118
- and racism, 113, 117, 276
- and whites, 135
- integrationism of, 136
- blacks. *See also* race
- and advanced industrial nations, 155
- and Ali, 138–40
- and Asiatics, 139, 140, 143, 149
- and Christianity, 142
- and Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints, 164
- and civilization, 133, 142–3, 148, 157
- and Garvey, 114, 119, 123, 125, 127–34, 137
- and Lost-Found Nation of Islam, 141
- and Moors, 139
- and Muhammad, 8, 137, 143, 146, 153, 156–8, 161, 218–19
- and neofascism, 117
- and religious organizations, 138–9
- disabilities of, 137
- emancipation of, 117
- enslavement of, 117, 142, 153, 158–9
- humiliation of, 114, 117, 125, 140–2, 204, 261
- pride of, 139
- rehabilitation of, 152–3
- respect for, 118, 120
- self-determination of, 154
- self-sacrifice of, 154
- Bolivia, 19
- Bolshevism. *See also* Lenin, V. I.; Marxism-Leninism; Russia; Soviet Union
- and Evola, 95–7
- and Fascism, 275–6
- and Garvey, 115
- and industry, 260

Index

283

- failure of, 20, 246
- violence of, 193
- Bopp, Franz, 99
- Borkenau, Franz, 6
- Bottai, Giuseppe, 89, 94, 111
- Brahmanism, 197
- Brazil, 19
- British National Front, 79
- business, 7, 16, 18, 114

- Cambodia. *See* Kampuchea
- capitalism
 - and China, 248
 - and Chinese Communist Party, 52, 76
 - and Evola, 97
 - and fascism, 4–5, 7, 16, 23, 76
 - and Fascism, 6–7, 18, 26–7, 51, 57–8, 69, 79, 125
 - and Garvey, 125
 - and Italy, 41
 - and Lepenism, 72
 - and Marx, 5
 - and Mussolini, 6, 13, 24, 39, 42, 57–8, 69
 - and Nasser, 170
 - and National Socialism, 51
 - and neofascism, 18, 26–7
 - and Shariati, 181
 - and war, 4
- Castro, Fidel, 19, 49, 68, 75, 187, 193, 201, 250, 263
- Ceausescu, Nicolae. *See also* Romania, 21
- Chiang Kaishek, 228, 252–3
- Chile, 19, 78
- China, Maoist. *See also* Maoism
 - agriculture in, 230, 245
 - and community, 235–6
 - and Democracy Wall, 230
 - and Fascism, 234
 - and Muhammad, 157
 - and neofascism, 18–19, 22
 - and private property, 240
 - and Red Guard, 231
 - and revolution, 259
 - and totalitarianism, 236
 - as liberating, 8
 - communism in, 228–9, 234–5
 - danger from, 265
 - dictatorship in, 232
 - economy of, 23, 232, 245, 247
 - Great Leap Forward in, 229
 - industry in, 230, 245
 - information control in, 232, 259
 - leadership of, 231, 233, 265–6
 - mass murder in, 23–4, 27, 256, 262–3
 - nationalism in, 232, 235
 - People's Liberation Army of, 230
 - socialism in, 232
 - Spirito on, 234
 - violence of, 230, 263
 - working class in, 51
- China, post-Maoist
 - and agriculture, 245
 - and Bharatiya Janata Party, 207–8
 - and capitalism, 248
 - and community, 242
 - and corporativism, 243, 254–5
 - and ethnonationalism, 253–4
 - and fascism, 49–50, 232–3, 254–5
 - and Fascism, 247, 250–1, 254–5, 268–9, 274, 277, 279
 - and Great Leap Forward, 232
 - and Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution, 232
 - and India, 266, 271
 - and industry, 245, 248, 251, 270
 - and irredentism, 248, 254–5, 269–70
 - and law, 243
 - and leadership, 254–5
 - and liberalism, 242
 - and Mao, 244
 - and Marxism, 68, 246–7, 268–9
 - and military, 250, 254–5, 270
 - and nation, 270
 - and nationalism, 250, 253–4
 - and neofascism, 254–5, 268, 273, 277
 - and political left, 50
 - and race, 251, 254
 - and religion, 193
 - and Russia, 270
 - and Soviet Union, 249
 - and state, 241–2
 - and totalitarianism, 240–2
 - and United States, 270–1, 273
 - authoritarianism in, 241

- China, post-Maoist (*cont.*)
 civil society in, 240–1
 danger from, 269–70
 economy of, 23, 76, 241, 245, 247, 251, 254–5, 268–9
 humiliation of, 235, 248, 269
 individual in, 242
 liberalization in, 241
 private property in, 50, 52, 76, 240, 242
 workers in, 269
- Chinese Communist Party
 and business associations, 241
 and capitalism, 52, 76
 and dictatorship, 231
 and economy, 229
 and fascism, 231, 234
 and industry, 229
 and modernization, 248
 and nationalism, 187
 as progressive, 228
 Mao's purge of, 229
 power of, 233
 purge of, 232
 reforms by, 268–9
- Chou Enlai, 231
- Christian Crusades, 174
- Christian Democrats, 56, 63
- Christian Identity movement, 163, 165
- Christianity/Christians. *See also* Roman Catholic Church
 and Ali, 139
 and Evola, 90–1, 97
 and Hindu nationalism, 199, 224
 and Islam, 188, 190
 and Muhammad, 157, 161
 fundamentalist, 28
 in France, 72
 terrorist attacks on, 267–8
- Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints (LDS), 164–5
- civil rights, 61, 64, 141
- collectivism. *See also* community; corporativism
 and China, 235
 and Evola, 90, 97, 103, 108
 and Fascism, 90, 108, 237
 and Hinduism, 216
 and Maoism, 237
 and Shariati, 182
 and social contract in liberalism, 216
 and totalitarianism, 243–4
 Spirito on, 235–6
- colonialism, 136, 167
- communism
 and Afghanistan, 183
 and Alleanza nazionale, 66
 and China, 228–9, 234–5
 and Evola, 97
 and fascism, 8, 11, 21, 76
 and Fascism, 3, 63, 170
 and French New Right, 72
 and Garvey, 125
 and Hindu nationalism, 202
 and Italy, 37, 62, 65
 and Movimento sociale italiano, 62
 and Nasser, 170
 and National Socialism, 3
 and neofascism, 8, 17–18, 74, 108
 and political right, 10, 65
 and Shariati, 181
 European, 234–5
- Communist Party of the Russian Federation, 74, 76
- communitarianism, 135
- community. *See also* collectivism; corporativism; individual; nation; race
 and Chiang Kaishek, 252
 and China, 235–6, 242
 and civil society, 240–1
 and Fascism, 34, 55, 235–6, 238–40, 242, 262, 264–5
 and French New Right, 73
 and Garvey, 121
 and Golwalkar, 216
 and Gumilev, 214
 and Hindu nationalism, 204, 211–17, 219, 225–6
 and Hitler, 218
 and Italy, 34
 and Le Pen, 72
 and liberalism, 239–40

Index

285

- and Maoism, 235–6, 238, 239–40, 242
 and Marxism, 239–41
 and Marxism-Leninism, 262
 and National Socialism, 262
 and nationalism, 219
 and Soviet Union, 264–5
 and Sun Yat-sen, 214, 219, 252
 and totalitarianism, 242–5
 humiliation of, 31
 of blood, 252–3
 Spirito on, 235–6, 238
 Conservative Party (Great Britain), 78–9
 conservatism, 17–18, 25, 28, 56, 67, 70–3, 75, 77, 95–6, 276
 corporativism. *See also* collectivism;
 community
 and China, 243, 254–5
 and economy, 221
 and Evola, 86–7, 90, 95–6, 106, 108
 and fascism, 221–2
 and Fascism, 6–7, 46, 61, 69–70, 90, 106, 108, 221–2, 241–3
 and industry, 221
 and Le Pen, 72
 and Mussolini, 69, 221
 Corradini, Enrico, 35
 Corridoni, Filippo, 35
Critica Fascista (journal), 89
 Croce, Benedetto, 56
 Cuba, 12, 19, 49, 207, 250, 263
 Cultural Revolution. *See* Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution
 D'Annunzio, Gabriele, 34
 Dadaism, 84
 Darwinism, 224
 de Benoist, Alain, 73
 De Felice, Renzo, 4, 9, 11–12, 14–15, 18
 de Gaulle, Charles, 18, 70–1
 democracy
 and Alleanza nazionale, 65, 67
 and Bharatiya Janata Party, 203, 266
 and Chinese Communist Party, 229
 and civil society, 241
 and Evola, 84
 and Fascism, 3, 5, 9, 24, 47–8, 167, 191, 204, 220, 237
 and French New Right, 74
 and functional representation, 220
 and Golwalkar, 202–3, 220
 and Hindu nationalism, 202, 220
 and history, 13
 and Islam, 187, 191, 195
 and Italy, 34
 and Kuomintang, 234
 and late development, 274
 and Mao Zedong, 229
 and Marxism, 237
 and Marxism, 5, 24, 68
 and Marxism-Leninism, 191
 and Muhammad, 156
 and Nasser, 167
 and National Socialism, 3, 9
 and neofascism, 77–8, 108
 and postwar radicalism, 11
 and Shariati, 181
 and Sun Yat-sen, 204, 260, 274
 and totalitarianism, 8–9, 244
 and Vajpayee, 206
 checks and balances in, 244
 in India, 220, 266, 271–3
 in Savarkar, 202, 223
 representative, 71, 191, 220, 242
 Deng Xiaoping, 244, 247, 251
 dictatorship. *See also* authoritarianism;
 leadership; party, dominance of
 single; totalitarianism
 and Alleanza nazionale, 65
 and China, 232
 and Chinese Communist Party, 231
 and Hindu nationalism, 203
 and National Socialism, 4
 Divine, Father, 137
 Drew, Timothy. *See* Ali, Noble Drew
 Eastern Europe, 21, 24, 75
 Eatwell, Roger, 79
 Eco, Umberto, 70, 83
 economy
 and Alleanza nazionale, 67
 and Bharatiya Janata Party, 201, 206, 208

- economy (*cont.*)
 and corporativism, 221
 and Croce, 56
 and Evola, 85–7, 90, 106, 108
 and fascism, 57
 and Fascism, 5–7, 22, 38–9, 44, 47, 69, 90, 106, 108, 118, 124, 168–70, 185, 204, 207, 221, 240–1, 245, 247, 264–5
 and free-market liberalism, 43–4
 and French New Right, 73
 and Garvey, 118–20, 124
 and Giannini, 56–7
 and Golwalkar, 205–6
 and Hindu nationalism, 206, 208–9
 and India, 266, 271
 and Islam, 178, 184
 and Lenin, 246
 and Lepenism, 72
 and Maoism, 240
 and Marxism, 246–7
 and Middle East, 267
 and Muhammad, 153–4
 and Mussolini, 43, 45–7, 69, 118
 and Nasser, 168–70
 and Nkrumah, 135
 and Shariati, 182
 and state, 43–4
 and totalitarianism, 238
 and twentieth-century revolutions, 245, 258–9
 and Universal Negro Improvement Association, 118, 120
 and Vajpayee, 207
 collapse of, 273
 conservative approach to, 28
 of China, 23, 76, 229, 232, 241, 245, 247, 251, 254–5, 268–9
 of Italy, 18, 36–40, 43–4, 47, 61–2, 65, 247, 259, 278
 of Russia, 39, 246, 259
 of Soviet Union, 23
 Egypt, 167, 169, 172–3, 267–8
 Egypt, ancient, 167
Elements (periodical), 73
 Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 238
 Emirates, Gulf, 170
 Engels, Friedrich, 40, 232, 247, 252
Communist Manifesto, 258
 Enlightenment, 5, 234, 257
 epistemarchy, study of, 50
 epistemocracy, 46, 155
 Ethiopia, 5, 48, 126, 143, 204
 Europe, 10–11, 32–3, 174, 177, 211, 234–5
 European Parliament, 15–17, 66
 European Union, 15–16
 Evola, Julius Cesare Andrae, 88–9, 109
 and collectivism, 90, 97, 103, 108
 and corporativism, 86–7, 90, 95–6, 106, 108
 and *Critica Fascista*, 89
 and *Difesa della razza*, 101
 and economy, 85–7, 90, 106, 108
 and epistemology, 87–8
 and Fascism, 82–5, 89, 93, 95–8, 100, 104–5, 111, 276
 and Gentile, 87–8
 and Germany, 84, 95, 107
 and Hitler, 100
 and individuals, 88, 90, 96–7
 and industry, 84, 86–7, 90, 96, 108
 and Jews, 95–9, 103, 105
 and *Krur*, 89, 92
 and *La Torre*, 92–4
 and *Lo Stato Democratico*, 91
 and materialism, 85, 90, 98, 100, 103, 106, 108
 and Mussolini, 83, 86–7, 89–91, 93, 95, 107
 and National Socialism, 95
 and nationalism, 86, 90, 93, 106
 and occultism, 84–5, 87–8, 92, 96, 101, 106, 110
 and spirituality, 85, 96, 100–1, 103–4, 106, 108
 and *UR*, 89, 92
 anti-Semitism of, 95–9, 105
 esotericism of, 85, 92, 95, 101, 106
Heidnischer Imperialismus, 96
 Il mito del sangue, 99
Imperialismo pagano, 89, 95, 97, 103–4
 indictment of, 107–8

Index

287

- Phenomenology of the Absolute*
Individual, 87
 race in, 96–8
Rivolta contro il mondo moderno,
 97, 101, 103–4
 science in, 85, 88, 92, 101–2
Sintesi di dottrina della razza,
 99–100, 102, 104, 106
Theory of the Absolute Individual, 87
 traditionalism of, 84–6, 88, 90, 94,
 96–8, 101–2, 107–8
- Fard, Wallace D. (David Ford), 140,
 145, 149, 155–6, 162
- Farinacci, Roberto, 94
- fascism
 and African Socialism, 136
 and anti-Semitism, 15, 17, 113
 and Bharatiya Janata Party, 197,
 201–3, 208, 210, 224, 226, 266
 and capitalism, 4–5, 7, 16, 23, 76
 and Castro, 75
 and China, 49–50, 229, 232–3, 254–5
 and Chinese Communist Party, 231,
 234
 and communism, 8, 11, 21, 76
 and corporativism, 221–2
 and Croce, 56
 and de Gaulle, 70–1
 and economy, 57
 and Evola, 83, 276
 and Fascism, 15, 48
 and Fascist Italian Social Republic, 58
 and Front National, 71–2
 and Garvey, 116, 128, 137
 and Hindu nationalism, 202, 208–10,
 225, 266
 and humiliation, 117, 185
 and Hungarian Arrow Cross, 49
 and Islam, 174
 and Islamic socialism, 184
 and Islamism, 166
 and Kuomintang, 8, 228, 234
 and leadership, 75
 and Lepenism, 71
 and Maoism, 75, 231
 and Marxism, 4, 82
 and morality, 4, 5
 and Muhammad, 152
 and Muslim Brotherhood, 180
 and nation, 75
 and National Socialism, 128
 and nationalism, 152–3
 and neofascism, 2
 and political left, 25
 and political right, 1, 15, 75, 80
 and Poujade, 71–2
 and private property, 57
 and racism, 112, 152
 and Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh,
 201
 and Romanian Legion of the
 Archangel Michael, 49
 and Sangh Parivar, 210
 and Savarkar, 205
 and Shariati, 182
 and Soviet Union, 50
 and Stalinism, 75
 and totalitarianism, 8–10, 50
 and World War I, 10
 and World War II, 4
 as contested term, 2
 as evil, 4
 as immoral, 8
 as political faith, 170
 as term of disapprobation, 12, 233–4
 authoritarianism of, 8, 76
 defined by criteria, 17
 defined connotatively, 75
 defined expansively, 15, 52–3, 233–4,
 275
 defined lexically, 16
 defined operationally, 2
 European, 10
 religion as competition for, 171
 serious treatments of, 9
- Fascism. *See also* Gentile, Giovanni;
 Italy; Mussolini, Benito;
 Spirito, Ugo
 and advanced industrial nations, 274
 and African Socialism, 136
 and Alleanza nazionale, 65, 67, 70
 and Almirante, 62–4
 and amnesty of 1946, 59

Fascism (*cont.*)

- and ancient Rome, 125–6
- and anti-Semitism, 159, 192, 222, 263
- and Atatürk, 260
- and authoritarianism, 80
- and Berlusconi, 66
- and Bharatiya Janata Party, 201, 207
- and black protest movements, 118
- and Bolshevism, 275–6
- and business community, 7
- and capitalism, 6–7, 18, 26–7, 51, 57–8, 69, 79, 125
- and China, 234, 247, 250, 254–5, 268–9, 274, 277, 279
- and civilization, 126
- and class interests, 42–3
- and collectivism, 90, 108, 237
- and communism, 3, 63, 170
- and community, 34, 55, 235–6, 238–40, 242, 262, 264–5
- and corporativism, 6–7, 46, 61, 69–70, 90, 106, 108, 221–2, 241–3
- and Croce, 56
- and de Benoist, 74
- and democracy, 3, 5, 9, 24, 47–8, 167, 191, 204, 220, 237
- and economy, 5–7, 22, 38–9, 44, 47, 69, 90, 106, 108, 118, 124, 168–70, 185, 204, 207, 221, 240–1, 245, 247, 264–5
- and epistocracy, 46, 155
- and European bias, 25
- and Evola, 83–5, 89, 93, 95–8, 100, 104–5, 111, 276
- and fascism, 15, 48
- and Fini, 66
- and French New Right, 74
- and Futurism, 85
- and Garvey, 111, 115, 118–19, 121, 123–4, 128–31, 134
- and Gentile, 87–8
- and Germany, 273–4
- and government, 124, 242, 264
- and Hindu nationalism, 220, 222
- and humiliation, 274
- and imperialism, 186
- and individual, 90, 122–4, 236, 238–40
- and industry, 5–6, 18, 38–9, 44, 80, 90, 108, 118, 125, 168–70, 204, 245, 247, 257, 265
- and information control, 3, 45–6, 80, 238
- and Islam, 189, 191
- and Islamists, 166, 185–6
- and Jews, 222, 263
- and Kuomintang, 274
- and late development, 273
- and law, 243
- and liberalism, 5, 69, 238
- and Mao Zedong, 260–1
- and Marxism, 13, 24–5, 49, 57–8, 79, 82, 168–70, 241, 246, 278
- and Marxism-Leninism, 5, 7, 9, 12, 50, 69, 260–1
- and mass murder, 23, 25, 27, 51
- and Mazzini, 204
- and militarism, 3, 48
- and military, 47–8, 59, 80, 169, 264
- and military order, 44–5, 47, 80
- and Movimento sociale italiano, 60, 67, 69–70
- and Muhammad, 162–3
- and mysticism, 108–9
- and Nasser, 167
- and nation, 46, 126, 242, 247, 253
- and National Socialism, 3, 7, 9–12, 14, 25, 48, 54, 59, 131–2, 159, 164, 222, 254, 264
- and nationalism, 3, 39, 42, 44, 46–8, 69, 90, 106, 122–4, 162, 169, 186, 220, 222, 242, 262, 264, 274
- and neofascism, 1, 16, 28, 48, 52, 69, 70, 79, 263, 275
- and Nkrumah, 135
- and political faith, 153
- and political left, 11
- and political right, 5, 7–8, 10–12, 18, 20–1, 49–50, 52, 57, 80, 246, 277–8
- and prestige, 264
- and private property, 7, 23, 50–2, 57, 242
- and progressivism, 6

- and race, 64, 100, 104, 126, 128,
131–2, 134, 220, 253
- and racionation, 220, 222, 253–4
- and racism, 112, 264
- and Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh,
201
- and religion, 193
- and revolution, 69
- and self-sacrifice, 47, 80, 254
- and socialism, 39, 69, 168–9
- and society, 121–2
- and Soviet Union, 7, 18, 21
- and Stalin, 5, 260–1
- and Stalinism, 23, 264
- and state, 90, 122–4, 168, 237, 239,
242
- and Sun Yat-sen, 260
- and syndicalism, 69
- and technology, 7, 90
- and totalitarianism, 20, 47–8, 69, 80,
108, 124, 222, 237–42
- and twentieth-century revolutions,
278
- and Universal Negro Improvement
Association, 135
- and war, 3, 5, 25
- Arendt on, 51
- as authentic fascism, 10
- as evil, 4, 109
- as paradigmatic, 263
- changing tactics of, 44
- citizens under, 47
- danger from, 265
- defined by criteria, 48, 79
- defined operationally, 48
- former followers of, 52, 54, 56–7, 59,
70, 78
- ideology of, 11, 109–10
- interpretation of, 14
- irredentism of, 3, 48, 169, 248
- knowledge of, 12
- leadership in, 3, 24, 45, 46–7, 80,
124, 162, 222, 237–8, 265–6
- mass mobilization by, 6, 48, 238
- Mussolini's description of, 69
- obedience under, 46–7, 80
- population management in,
44
- post-World War II rejection of, 55,
59, 60, 62–3
- primary literature of, 109–10
- propaganda about, 3, 48
- reactive, 48
- relative benignity of, 51
- single-party dominance in, 24–5, 46,
48, 50, 69, 80, 106, 108, 170, 222,
242
- support for, 36–7
- violence of, 25, 27, 48, 63, 193,
262–3
- Fascist Italian Social Republic (Social
Republic of Salò), 55, 58, 60
- Fascist *squadristi*, 36–8, 86
- Fichte, Johann Gottlieb, 99
- Fini, Gianfranco, 65–7, 76, 78
- Ford, David. *See* Fard, Wallace D.
(David Ford)
- France, 33, 71, 112, 171–2
- Franco, Francisco, 18, 76
- French Communist Party, 72, 74
- French New Right, 72–4
- French Revolution, 32, 257
- French syndicalism, 39
- Freud, Sigmund, 105
- Front National (FN), 71–2, 75
- Futurism, 35, 36, 84–6, 276
- Garvey, Amy Jacques, 132
- Garvey, Marcus, 113, 116, 137–8, 204
- and Africa, 115, 120–1, 125, 127, 135
- and Ali, 139
- and anti-Semitism, 130
- and authoritarianism, 124
- and blacks, 114, 119, 123, 125,
127–34, 137
- and business, 114
- and capitalism, 125
- and civilization, 126, 130, 133
- and communism, 125
- and economy, 118–20, 124
- and fascism, 116, 128, 137
- and Fascism, 111, 115, 118–19, 121,
123–4, 128–31, 134
- and government, 124
- and Hitler, 131
- and humiliation, 125

- Garvey, Marcus (*cont.*)
 and individuals, 124
 and individuals as a people, 121
 and industry, 118–20, 122, 125
 and Jews, 130, 133
 and leadership, 124
 and Marxism, 124–5
 and mass murder, 134
 and Muhammad, 141
 and Mussolini, 111, 115, 124
 and nation, 127
 and National Socialism, 128–32,
 134–5
 and nationalism, 122–4
 and neofascism, 116
 and Pan-Africanism, 136
 and power, 118–20
 and *Protocols of the Elders of Zion*,
 158
 and race, 127, 162
 and respect, 118
 and state, 121–4
 and totalitarianism, 124
 and United States, 136
 and violence, 276–7
 and war, 122
 and whites, 127, 132–4
 death of, 115
 deportation of, 136, 138
 developmentalism of, 277
- Gentile, Giovanni, 87–8, 109, 169,
 260–1
Dottrina del fascismo, 108, 236
- Germany
 and Evola, 84, 95, 107
 and Fascism, 273–4
 and Fascist Italian Social Republic, 58
 and nationalism, 32, 273–4
 and Nazi racism, 264
 humiliation of, 261
 leadership of, 265–6
 post-World War I collapse of, 273–4
 restoration of, 261
 self-sacrifice for, 261
- Ghana, 82, 135
- Giannini, Guglielmo, 55
- Gioberti, Vincenzo, 32
- Goldwater, Barry, 18
- Golwalkar, Madhav Sadashiv, 199, 204
 and national regeneration, 203
Bunch of Thoughts, 198
 democracy in, 202–3, 220
 economy in, 205–6
 individual and community in, 216
 military in, 207–8, 210
 nation in, 212–14
 nationalism in, 216
 race in, 210, 212–13, 216, 220
 state in, 223
We or Our Nationhood Defined,
 198, 212–13, 215
- Gorbachev, Mikhail, 20
- government
 and Fascism, 124, 242, 264
 and Giannini, 56
 and Islam, 188, 190–1
 and Movimento sociale italiano, 62
 and Stalinism, 264
 and Vajpayee, 206
 Garvey on, 124
- Grace, Charles Manuel (Sweet Daddy
 Grace), 137
- Gramsci, Antonio, 23
- Great Britain, 33, 77, 171–2, 198, 202,
 209, 211, 224–5
- Great Depression, 137, 141
- Great Leap Forward, 229
- Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution,
 230, 232
- Groupement de Recherche et d'Etudes
 pour la Civilisation Européenne
 (GRECE), 73–4
- Guénon, René, 92
- Gumilev, Lev, 214, 219
- Gumplowicz, Ludwig, 214–15, 220
- Hashimite royal house, 170
- Hedgewar, Keshav Baliram, 198–9,
 208, 210
- Hegel, G. W. F., 238, 240
- Hegelianism, 69, 189, 191, 239, 244
- Herder, Johann Gottfried, 99
- Hess, Moses, 252
- Himmler, Heinrich, 107

Index

291

- Hindu nationalism. *See also* Bharatiya Jana Sangh ([BJS] National People's Union); Golwalkar, Madhav Sadashiv; Hedgewar, Keshav Baliram; Hindutva; India; Savarkar, Vinayak Damodar and Bharatiya Janata Party, 207 and Christianity, 199, 224 and democracy, 202, 220 and economy, 206, 208–9 and fascism, 202, 208–10, 225, 266 and Fascism, 220, 222 and Hitler, 217, 221, 224 and Islam, 199, 224–6 and liberalism, 216–17, 224 and Maoism, 209 and nation, 217, 219, 223–4 and National Socialism, 210, 217, 224, 227 and neofascism, 221, 277 and race, 210, 215, 217–20, 224 and racism, 210 and reactive nationalism, 272 and state, 223 and totalitarianism, 223–4 and violence, 203, 209 community in, 204, 211–19, 225–6 danger from, 272–3 devotion to Motherland in, 224 emergence of, 198 influence of, 197 leadership in, 223 nation in, 215
- Hindus, 157, 196, 200, 211
- Hindutva. *See also* Hindu nationalism, 197–8, 200, 204, 212, 219–20, 272
- history, study of, 13
- Hitler, Adolf. *See also* National Socialism, 99 and defensive racism, 116 and democracy, 9 and Evola, 100 and fascism, 3 and French New Right, 74 and Garvey, 131 and Hindu nationalism, 217, 221, 224 and neonazism, 77 and race, 100, 221 and violence, 193–4 anti-Semitism of, 4 leadership of, 265–6 *Mein Kampf*, 98 National Socialism of, 261 racism of, 4, 12, 116, 264
- Hoxha, Enver, 68, 201
- Huang Di, 253
- Hungarian Arrow Cross, 49, 112
- Hussein, Saddam, 173–4, 267
- Hyperborean race, 102, 104–6
- ibn Abd al-Wahhab, Muhammad, 176–8
- ibn Taymiyya, Taqi al-Din, 174, 178, 183, 195 *Book of Faith*, 176
- Ignazi, Piero, 75
- immigration, 15, 26, 73–4, 113, 268
- India. *See also* Bharatiya Janata Party ([BJP] National People's Party); Hindu nationalism and advanced industrial nations, 207 and China, 266, 271 and colonialism, 209, 221 and democracy, 220, 266, 271–3 and Great Britain, 198, 202 and military, 205–7 and nationalism, 272 and neofascism, 19, 271 and Pakistan, 266, 273 and *swadeshi*, 205 and United States, 266 and violence, 208–9 civilization of, 199 economy of, 266, 271 grandeur of, 199–200 historic identity of, 210 humiliation of, 198, 203, 272 industry in, 199–200, 271 late development of, 273 rebirth of, 200, 203, 206–7, 213, 216, 225

- individual. *See also* community;
 liberalism
 and China, 242
 and Chinese communism, 235
 and European communism, 234
 and Evola, 88, 90, 96–7
 and Fascism, 90, 122–3, 124, 236,
 238–40
 and Gentile, 236
 and Giannini, 56
 and Golwalkar, 216
 and Hegel, 240
 and Hindu nationalism, 219
 and Hinduism, 216
 and Hitler, 218
 and Islam, 187, 191
 and Islamic socialism, 184
 and liberalism, 239–40
 and Maoism, 236, 238–40
 and Marxism, 240–1
 and nationalism, 219
 and Shariati, 182
 and social contract in liberalism, 216
 and totalitarianism, 239, 243–5
 Garvey on, 124
 Spirito on, 236
- industry. *See also* technology
 advanced, 14, 33, 37–8, 41, 47, 80,
 122, 155, 186, 193, 207, 258,
 267–8, 274
 and Africa, 120–1
 and Bolshevism, 260
 and China, 229–30, 245, 248, 251,
 270
 and corporativism, 221
 and Europe, 33
 and Evola, 84, 86–7, 90, 96, 108
 and Fascism, 5–6, 18, 38–9, 44, 80,
 90, 108, 118, 125, 168–70, 204,
 245, 247, 257, 265
 and Garvey, 118–19, 120, 122, 125
 and Golwalkar, 205, 207–8
 and India, 199–200, 271
 and Islam, 184–5
 and Italy, 33, 35–6, 38–40, 259
 and Mao Zedong, 247
 and Marx, 40, 247
 and Marxism, 278
 and Marxism-Leninism, 260
 and Movimento sociale italiano, 61
 and Muhammad, 154, 163
 and Mussolini, 18, 40, 46–7, 118
 and Nasser, 168–70
 and National Socialism, 261
 and Nkrumah, 135–6
 and political left, 258
 and political right, 258
 and Savarkar, 205, 207–8
 and Shariati, 181
 and Stalin, 260
 and twentieth-century revolutions,
 245, 258
 and Vajpayee, 207
 in Middle East, 167, 267
 late development of, 260, 263, 275
- information, control of, 64
 and China, 232, 259
 and Fascism, 3, 45–6, 80, 238
 and late development, 273
 and National Socialism, 3
 and political left, 81
 and Russia, 259
- Institut de Recherches Marxistes, 74
- Iran, Islamic Republic of, 173, 180,
 183
- Iraq, 172–4, 179
- irredentism
 and Islamists, 186
 and Italy, 186
 and Maoism, 232
 and Nasser, 169
 and National Socialism, 3
 of China, 248, 254–5, 269–70
 of Fascism, 3, 48, 169, 248
- Islam
 and Afghanistan, 183
 and Ali, 139, 143
 and Asad, 171
 and Banna, 179
 and barbarianism and ignorance,
 178, 188
 and economy, 178, 184
 and Europe, 177
 and Fard, 140, 143
 and fascism, 174
 and Fascism, 189, 191

Index

293

- and Hindu nationalism, 199, 224–6
- and industry, 184–5
- and leadership, 187–9, 191
- and Maoism, 191
- and Marxism, 189, 191–2
- and Muhammad, 143, 155
- and Muslim Brotherhood, 179
- and Nasser, 169, 171
- and National Socialism, 192
- and nationalism, 182–3
- and Rida, 178
- and Sadat, 172–3
- and Six Day War (1967), 172
- and Soviet dependencies, 187
- and terrorism, 193
- and violence, 176, 193
- and West, 177, 179
- dignity of, 173
- fundamentalist, 165, 173–4, 176, 266–8
- humiliation of, 175, 179, 184–5
- jihad* for, 174–5, 178–80, 183, 187–96
- pillars of, 175–6
- purity of, 177–8
- revolutionary, 182
- salafists in, 174–5, 180, 183, 187, 191–3, 195–6
- Shi'ia, 180–1
- Sunni, 181
- zakat* in, 176, 184
- Islam
 - salafists in, 174
- Islamic socialism, 182–3
- Islamism, 183
 - and fascism, 166
 - and Fascism, 166, 185–6
 - and irredentism, 186
 - and Marxism, 181
 - and Marxism-Leninism, 185
 - and nationalism, 186
 - and Shariati, 181
 - anti-Semitism of, 192
 - as anti-imperialist, 186
- Islamism, 166
- Israel, 66, 168, 172, 174, 267
- Italian Communist Party, 56–7, 63
- Italian Social Movement. *See* Movimento sociale italiano ([MSI] Italian Social Movement)
- Italian Socialist Party, 63
- Italy. *See also* Fascism; Mussolini, Benito
 - agriculture in, 40
 - and advanced industrial nations, 14, 33, 37–8, 41, 47, 80, 122, 155, 186, 193, 274
 - and capitalism, 41
 - and Ethiopia, 5, 48
 - and Evola, 84
 - and foreigners, 30–1, 33–4, 37–8
 - and irredentism, 186
 - and Marx, 35
 - and Marxism, 40
 - and nationalism, 32, 35–6, 41–2, 258
 - and Spain, 5, 48
 - and Tripoli, 35
 - and World War I, 35
 - and World War II, 5, 48
 - commerce in, 41
 - communism in, 37, 62, 65
 - community in, 34
 - democracy in, 34
 - disunity of, 31
 - economy of, 18, 36–40, 43–4, 47, 61–2, 65, 247, 259, 278
 - Fascism rejected in, 55, 59–61, 63
 - Fascism supported in, 36–7
 - Fascist regime in, 242
 - glory/honor of, 32–5, 41–2, 46, 58, 80
 - humiliation of, 30–2, 37–8, 79, 118, 186, 204, 259
 - industry in, 33, 35–6, 38–41, 259
 - international competitiveness of, 43
 - leadership of, 259, 265–6
 - military of, 38, 47–8, 59
 - military order in, 44
 - mobilization of masses in, 45
 - modernization of, 35
 - parliamentary socialists in, 36
 - people of, 34
 - political right in, 64–5
 - post-World War I, 18, 22
 - post-World War II, 56, 59–63

Italy (*cont.*)

- prestige of, 264
- rebirth of, 35, 40, 204, 221
- Renaissance, 106
- reunification of, 30, 33
- revolutionary, 34
- self-sacrifice for, 40, 259
- socialism in, 36–7
- unitary party in, 259
- veterans in, 35–6, 38–9, 44
- workers in, 39

Japan, 205, 207, 249, 278

Jesus, 142, 159, 161

Jews

- and Alleanza nazionale, 65–6
- and Almirante, 64, 76
- and Evola, 95–9, 103, 105
- and Fascism, 222, 263
- and Fini, 76
- and French New Right, 74
- and Garvey, 130, 133
- and Hindu nationalism, 224
- and Islam, 188, 190
- and Islamists, 192
- and Marxism, 192
- and Middle East, 174
- and Muhammad, 157
- and National Socialism, 161–2, 192, 222, 263
- and Preziosi, 94
- and Rosenberg, 161–2
- terrorist attacks on, 267–8

jihad. *See* Islam

John Birch Society, 18

Jordan, 172, 179, 267

Jordan, Colin, 77

Kampuchea. *See also* Khmer Rouge;

- Pol Pot, 23–4, 82, 256, 262–3, 265

Kautsky, Karl, 275–6

Keith, Arthur, 220

- Nationality and Race from an Anthropologist's Point of View*, 214–15

Khmer Rouge. *See also* Kampuchea; Pol Pot, 68, 201, 250, 265

Khomeini, Ruhollah, 173, 180, 183

Kim Il Sung, 201, 249

Kim Jong Il, 82

Klages, Ludwig, 104–5

Koran. *See* Qur'an*Krur* (journal), 89, 92

Ku Klux Klan, 18, 133–4, 165

Kuomintang, 8, 228, 234, 252, 274

La vita italiana (journal), 94

Laotze, 92–3

Lateran Accords, 91

Le Pen, Jean-Marie, 71, 78

leadership. *See also* authoritarianism; dictatorship; party, dominance of single; totalitarianismand *Alleanza nazionale*, 65

and China, 231, 233, 254–5, 265–6

and fascism, 75

and Fascism, 3, 24, 45, 46–7, 80, 124, 162, 222, 237–8, 265–6

and Garvey, 124

and Germany, 265–6

and Golwalkar, 213

and Hindu nationalism, 223

and Islam, 187–9, 191

and Italy, 259, 265–6

and late development, 273

and Maoism, 230–1, 239

and Marxism, 24

and Movimento sociale italiano, 61–2

and Muhammad, 155–6, 162

and Mussolini, 45–7, 155, 265–6

and National Socialism, 3–4, 162, 265–6

and Nkrumah, 135

and political left, 81

and Stalin, 260

and Sun Yat-sen, 260

and totalitarianism, 243

Lebanon, 172

left, political

abuses by, 81

aid from, 7

and de Benoist, 74

and Enlightenment values, 5

and fascism, 25

Index

295

- and Fascism, 11
- and human rights, 257
- and industry, 258
- and information control, 81
- and Marxist-Leninism, 8
- and mass murder, 51–2, 81
- and neofascism, 21, 75, 276
- and political right, 12, 51, 80–1, 258, 276
- and post-Maoist China, 50
- and single-party dominance, 81
- and violence, 81
- as revolutionary, 51
- leadership of, 81
- oppression by, 51–2
- Lenin, V. I., *See also* Bolshevism; Marxism-Leninism; Russia; Soviet Union, 11, 246–7, 260, 275–6
- Leopardi, Giacomo, 31
- Lepenism, 71, 73
- liberalism. *See also* individual and China, 242 and civil society, 241 and community, 239–40 and European communism, 234 and Fascism, 5, 69, 238 and Fascist Italian Social Republic, 58 and Hindu nationalism, 216–17, 224 and individual, 239–40 and Maoism, 238 and Mussolini, 69 and Shariati, 181 and state, 239 and totalitarianism, 238, 244 and Vajpayee, 206 as ideology, 11 social contract in, 216–17
- libertarianism, 28
- Libya, 173–4, 179, 268
- List, Friedrich, 224, 258–9
- Lost-Found Nation of Islam. *See also* Muhammad, Elijah, 113, 136, 141, 143, 152, 165 *The Secret Relationship Between Blacks and Jews*, 158–9
- LUPA (Patriotic Unifying League of Anti-Communists), 55
- Luxemburg, Rosa, 275
- Machiavelli, Niccolo, 30–1, 118
- Mahasabha*. *See* Akhil Bharatiya Hindu Mahasabha
- Mamluks, 176
- Mao Zedong
 - and agriculture, 247
 - and Chou Enlai, 231
 - and democracy, 229
 - and Fascism, 260–1
 - and industry, 247
 - and Lenin, 247
 - and Marxism, 68, 233, 278
 - and mass murder, 27, 82
 - and post-Maoist China, 244
 - and purge of Chinese Communist party, 229
 - and totalitarianism, 243
 - and violence, 193–4
 - as progressive, 228
 - liberation from, 8
 - passing of, 230, 232–3, 241, 247, 251, 268, 270
- Maoism. *See also* China, Maoist and collectivism, 237 and community, 235, 236, 238–40, 242 and democracy, 237 and economy, 240 and fascism, 75, 231 and Hindu nationalism, 209 and individual, 236, 238–40 and Islam, 191 and leadership, 230–1, 239 and liberalism, 238 and Marxism, 23, 232 and nationalism, 232, 251 and neofascism, 18–19, 25, 271 and private property, 231 and single-party dominance, 239 and Soviet Union, 18–19, 231 and state, 239 and totalitarianism, 237–40 irredentism of, 232 protests against, 230
- Marinetti, F. T., 35, 84, 86

- Marx, Karl, 238
 and China, 232
 and industrialism, 40, 247
 and Islamic socialism, 184
 and List, 258–9
 and revolution, 252, 260
 and Shariati, 181
 capitalism in, 5
Communist Manifesto, 258
 Spirito on, 238
- Marxism
 and advanced industrial nations, 258
 and China, 68, 246–7, 268–9
 and community, 239–41
 and democracy, 24, 68
 and Deng Xiaoping, 248
 and economy, 246–7
 and Evola, 97
 and fascism, 4, 82
 and Fascism, 13, 24–5, 49, 57–8, 79, 82, 168–9, 241, 246, 278
 and Garvey, 124–5
 and history, 13
 and individual, 240–1
 and industry, 278
 and Islam, 189, 191–2
 and Islamists, 181
 and Italian economy, 65
 and Italy, 40
 and Jews, 192
 and leadership, 24
 and Mao Zedong, 233, 278
 and Maoism, 23, 232
 and mass murder, 24–5
 and Mussolini, 39, 42, 251
 and Nasser, 168–70
 and neofascism, 17, 21–3, 74, 78
 and private property, 57
 and race, 252
 and Russia, 39
 and self-identification, 68
 and Shariati, 181–2
 and Stalin, 278
 and Stalinism, 23
 and totalitarianism, 50, 241
 and violence, 25
 and war, 25
 as ideology, 11
 defined simplistically, 68–9
 single-party dominance in, 24–5
- Marxism-Leninism
 and anti-Semitism, 192
 and Bharatiya Janata Party, 208
 and democracy, 191
 and Fascism, 5, 7, 9, 12, 50, 69, 260–1
 and industry, 260
 and Islamists, 185
 and mass murder, 256, 263
 and Mussolini, 50, 69, 260–1, 265
 and Nasser, 170
 and National Socialism, 7, 9
 and nationalism, 186–7, 262
 and neofascism, 25
 and totalitarianism, 8–9
 and violence, 193–4, 263
 as left wing, 8
 decay of, 264
 failure of, 20
 serious treatments of, 9
- mass murder
 and Bharatiya Janata Party, 210
 and China, 23–4, 27, 256, 262–3
 and Fascism, 23, 25, 27
 and Garvey, 134
 and Hindu nationalism, 210
 and Islam, 195
 and Kampuchea, 23–4
 and Mao Zedong, 27, 82
 and Marxism, 24–5
 and Marxism-Leninism, 256
 and Marxist-Leninist regimes, 263
 and National Socialism, 4, 261
 and neofascism, 256
 and political left, 51–2, 81
 and political right, 51–2
 and Soviet Union, 20, 23–4, 27, 256, 262–3
 and Stalin, 27, 82
 and totalitarian state, 265–6
- masses, mobilization of, 6, 45, 48, 96, 167–8, 232, 238, 273
- Mawdudi, Sayyid Abul A'la, 180, 183
- Mazzini, Giuseppe, 33, 106, 203

Index

297

- McVeigh, Timothy, 78
 Michelstaedter, Carlo, 105
 Middle East
 and advanced industrial nations, 268
 and Ali, 139
 and economy, 267
 and Israel, 168
 and Soviet Union in Afghanistan, 183
 and Wahhabism, 178
 colonialism in, 167
 dangers in, 267
 humiliation of peoples in, 167–8
 industry in, 167, 267
 Islam in, 187
 neofascism in, 166
 population of, 267
 militarism, 3, 156
 military. *See also* violence
 and China, 250, 254–5, 270
 and Fascism, 80, 169, 264
 and Golwalkar, 205, 207–8, 210
 and India, 205–7
 and Italy, 38
 and Nasser, 169
 and Soviet Union, 260
 defeat of, 273
 in Savarkar, 205, 207–9
 military order, 80, 200–1
 miscegenation. *See also* race, 98, 104, 161
 monarchy, 84, 87, 96, 108, 170
 Mongols, 174–5
 Moorish Science Temples of America,
 138–40, 142
 Mormon. *See* Church of Jesus Christ of
 Latter-Day Saints
 Morocco, 139, 143
 Movimento sociale italiano ([MSI]
 Italian Social Movement), 58–60,
 63, 67, 69–71, 76–7
 Muhammad, Elijah, 136
 afterlife in, 277
 Allah in, 143, 145, 147–51, 153,
 155–7, 162
 and blacks, 8, 137, 143, 146, 153,
 156–8, 161, 218–19
 and Fard, 141–2
 and Mussolini, 153, 155–6
 and National Socialism, 159–62,
 218–19
 and race, 113, 146, 156, 160–2,
 218–19
 and Rosenberg, 159–61
 and violence, 276–7
 teaching of, 143
 Yakub in, 146–7, 149–50, 157,
 218–19
 Muhammad, Elim Ah. *See* Muhammad,
 Elijah
 Muhammad, Prophet, 155, 180
 Muhammad, Wallace D. Fard. *See* Fard,
 Wallace D. (David Ford)
 Muslim Brotherhood, 173, 179
 Mussolini, Alessandra, 65
 Mussolini, Benito. *See also* Fascism;
 Italy
 and advanced industrial nations, 47,
 274
 and anti-Semitism, 26, 94
 and Atatürk, 193
 and authoritarianism, 124
 and Berlusconi, 66
 and business, 18
 and capitalism, 6, 13, 24, 39, 42,
 57–8, 69
 and Chinese revolutions, 274
 and class warfare, 39
 and corporativism, 69, 221
 and democracy, 9
 and dissidence, 46
 and economy, 43, 45–7, 69, 118
 and Evola, 83, 86–7, 89–91, 93, 95,
 107, 109
 and Fascist Italian Social Republic,
 55, 58, 60
 and Garvey, 111, 115, 124
 and Gentile, 88
 and industry, 18, 40, 46–7, 118
 and information control, 45–46
 and Lateran Accords, 91
 and leadership, 45–7, 155, 265–6
 and liberalism, 69
 and Marxism, 39, 42, 251
 and Marxism-Leninism, 50, 69,
 260–1, 265

- Mussolini, Benito (*cont.*)
 and mass murder, 51
 and military, 47–8
 and military order, 44–5, 47
 and monarchy, 87, 170
 and Movimento sociale italiano, 62, 67
 and Muhammad, 153, 155–6
 and nationalism, 39, 43
 and political right, 57
 and political right-left distinction, 20
 and racism, 26, 112, 264
 and revolution, 69
 and Roman Catholic Church, 43, 87, 91, 169, 171
 and Russian Revolution, 39
 and self-sacrifice, 38–40, 42–4, 46–7
 and single-party dominance, 46, 69, 171
 and socialism, 36, 39, 69, 86
 and Soviet Union, 265
 and state, 46
 and syndicalism, 86
 and totalitarianism, 6, 47, 69, 155, 242
 and twentieth-century revolutions, 257
 and violence, 194
 and war, 5, 48, 122
 and workers, 40
 and working class, 51
 as head of government, 37
Dottrina del fascismo, 239
 Fascism as described by, 69
 ideology of, 11
 on people, 123–4
 population management by, 44
 pragmatism of, 45
- Napoleon I, 32
 Nasser, Gamal Abdel, 167, 172, 193, 267
 nation. *See also* community
 and Ali, 138–9
 and Alleanza nazionale, 65, 70
 and China, 270
 and fascism, 75
 and Fascism, 46, 126, 242, 247, 253
 and Garvey, 127
 and Golwalkar, 212–14
 and Gumilev, 214
 and Hindu nationalism, 215, 217, 219, 223–4
 and Movimento sociale italiano, 61, 70
 and Nkrumah, 135
 and Savarkar, 211, 214, 219
 and Soviet Union, 264–5
 and Sun Yat-sen, 213–14, 252
 as brotherhood, 212–14, 219–20
 as community of destiny, 215
 destiny manifested through, 217
 self-sacrifice for, 217
- Nation of Islam. *See* Lost-Found Nation of Islam
- National Fusionist Party (PNF), 55
 National Movement of People of African Descent, 137
 National Socialism. *See also* Hitler, Adolf
 and Bharatiya Janata Party, 201
 and black protest movements, 276
 and Brahmanism, 197
 and capitalism, 51
 and communism, 3
 and de Benoist, 74
 and democracy, 3, 9
 and Egyptian intellectuals, 170
 and Evola, 95
 and fascism, 128
 and Fascism, 3, 7, 9–12, 14, 25, 48, 54, 59, 131–2, 159, 164, 222, 254, 264
 and Garvey, 128–32, 134–5
 and Hindu nationalism, 210, 217, 224, 227
 and industry, 261
 and information control, 3
 and irredentism, 3
 and Islam, 192
 and Jews, 25, 130, 159, 161–2, 192, 222, 263

Index

299

- and Khmer Rouge, 265
- and leadership, 3–4, 162
- and Marxist-Leninism, 9
- and mass murder, 4, 261
- and militarism, 3
- and Muhammad, 159–62, 218–19
- and nationalism, 3, 162, 262, 264
- and neofascism, 28
- and neonazism, 77
- and Nkrumah, 135
- and political right, 10–11, 81
- and private property, 51
- and race, 99, 128–30, 217, 254
- and Soviet Union, 28
- and war, 3–4
- anti-Semitism of, 25, 130, 159, 192, 222, 263
- as authentic fascism, 10
- as dangerous system, 265
- development of, 261
- dictatorship of, 4
- former followers of, 54
- goals of, 264
- racism of, 12, 25, 112, 159, 261, 264
- Soviet view of, 7
- violence of, 4, 27, 193–4, 262
- National Socialist Movement, 77
- nationalism. *See also* Bharatiya Janata Party; Hindu nationalism, 197, 201, 224, 272–3
- and China, 76, 187, 232, 235, 250, 253–4
- and Evola, 86, 90, 93, 106
- and fascism, 152–3
- and Fascism, 3, 39, 42, 44, 46–8, 69, 90, 106, 122–4, 162, 169, 242, 262, 264, 274
- and Garvey, 122–4
- and Germany, 32, 273–4
- and Golwalkar, 216
- and humiliation, 31–3
- and India, 272
- and individual, 219
- and Islamists, 186
- and Italy, 32, 35–6, 42, 257–8
- and Maoism, 232, 251
- and Marxism-Leninism, 186–7, 262
- and Muhammad, 162
- and Mussolini, 39, 43
- and Nasser, 168–9
- and National Socialism, 3, 162, 262, 264
- and political right, 258
- and race, 215, 252
- and Russia, 214
- and Shariati, 182–3
- and Soviet Union, 250
- and twentieth-century revolutionary movements, 186–7
- authoritarian, 77
- black, 138, 141
- French, 11
- measure of, 48
- of de Gaulle, 71
- pathological, 262
- reactive, 31–2, 262–3
- Native Americans, 157
- Negro Factory Corporation, 119
- neofascism. *See also* Fascism; fascism
 - and African Socialism, 136
 - and Alleanza nazionale, 66–8, 77–9
 - and Almirante, 61, 63
 - and anti-Semitism, 25–6
 - and Berlusconi, 66
 - and Bharatiya Janata Party, 266
 - and black protest movements, 276
 - and blacks, 117
 - and capitalism, 18, 26–7
 - and China, 18–19, 22, 254–5, 268, 273, 277
 - and communism, 8, 17–18, 74, 108
 - and de Felice, 10
 - and democracy, 77–8, 108
 - and Evola, 83
 - and fascism, 2
 - and Fascism, 1, 16, 28, 48, 52, 69–70, 79, 263, 275
 - and Fini, 66
 - and French New Right, 72
 - and Garvey, 116

- neofascism (*cont.*)
- and Hindu nationalism, 221, 277
 - and immigration, 26
 - and India, 271
 - and Islam, 174
 - and late development, 275
 - and Maoism, 18–19, 25, 271
 - and Marxism, 17, 21–3, 74, 78
 - and Marxism-Leninism, 25
 - and mass murder, 256
 - and Middle East immigration, 268
 - and Movimento sociale italiano, 59–62, 77
 - and Nasser, 170
 - and National Socialism, 28
 - and neonazism, 77
 - and political left, 21, 75, 276
 - and political right, 8, 17, 52, 80, 275–6
 - and private property, 57
 - and racism, 108, 117, 165
 - and Russia, 274
 - and self-identification, 69
 - and socialism, 24
 - and Soviet Union, 19, 21–2
 - and Stalin, 20
 - and United States, 19
 - and violence, 165
 - and Western democracies, 78
 - as protean, 28
 - as subject of inquiry, 17
 - defined by criteria, 79
 - defined connotatively, 76–8
 - defined expansively, 70, 78, 110
 - definition of, 117, 165
 - European, 67
 - historical circumstances of, 117
 - motivations in search for, 256
 - of former Fascists, 54
 - of former National Socialists, 54
 - postwar classification of, 51
 - subjective evaluation of, 68
 - uncertain subject matter of, 22
- neo-Hegelianism, 69
- neonazism, 77
- Nkrumah, Kwame, 82, 135, 167
- Nolte, Ernst, 3, 9, 11–12, 14–15, 18
- Nordic race, 99, 103, 217–18
- Nordic-Aryan race, 96–8, 105–6
- North Korea, 82, 207, 249
- Nouvelle Droite, 72–4
- Nouvelle Ecole* (journal), 73
- occultism. *See* Evola, Julius Cesare Andrae
- oil, as weapon, 173
- Olivetti, A. O., 35–6, 94
- Ottoman Turks, 176–8
- Pakistan, 183, 266, 273
- Pan-Africanism, 115–16, 136
- Pan-Arab socialism, 172
- Pan-Arabism, 169, 172
- Panikkar, K. N., 198
- Pantaleoni, Maffeo, 43–4, 246
- Panunzio, Sergio, 36, 194
- Papini, Giovanni
- Un uomo finito*, 34–5
 - Vecchio e nuovo nazionalismo*, 34–5
- Pareto, Vilfredo, 43, 246
- Partito nazionale fascista (PNF), 55
- party, dominance of single. *See also* authoritarianism; dictatorship; leadership; totalitarianism
- and Evola, 106, 108
 - and Hindu nationalism, 223
 - and Italy, 259
 - and Maoism, 239
 - and Mussolini, 69, 171
 - and Nasser, 167, 170–1
 - and Nkrumah, 135
 - and political left, 81
 - and Stalin, 260
 - and Sun Yat-sen, 260
 - and totalitarianism, 238
 - in Fascism, 24–5, 46, 48, 50, 69, 80, 106, 108, 170, 222, 242
 - in Marxism, 24–5
- Patriotic Unifying League of Anti-Communists (LUPA), 55
- Paul the apostle, 161

Index

301

- Payne, Stanley, 77
History of Fascism, 14–15
- Pétain, Philippe, 71
- Philippines, 187
- Pinochet, Augusto, 19, 78
- Pol Pot. *See also* Khmer Rouge, 27, 81, 193–4, 262
- Polpotism, 25
- Poole, Elijah. *See* Muhammad, Elijah
- postmodernism, 28–9
- Poujade, Pierre, 71
- Preziosi, Giovanni, 94–5
- Prezzolini, Giuseppe, *Vecchio e nuovo nazionalismo*, 34–5
- Program Manifesto of Verona, 58
- Prokhanov, Aleksandr, 74
- Proletarian Union, 55
- property, private
 and Lenin, 246
 and Maoism, 231, 240
 and National Socialism, 51
 and Nkrumah, 135
 in China, 50, 52, 76, 240, 242
 in Fascism, 7, 23, 50–2, 57, 242
- Protocols of the Elders of Zion*, 131, 158, 161–2
- Qaddafi, Muammar el, 173–4, 267
- Qur'an, 144, 175, 184–5, 188, 195, 225
- Qutb, Sayyid, 180, 183, 188
- race. *See also* anti-Semitism; community
 and China, 251, 254
 and de Benoist, 74
 and Europe, 211
 and Fard, 141, 162
 and Fascism, 64, 100, 104, 126, 128, 131–2, 134, 220, 253
 and Fini, 66
 and French New Right, 73
 and Garvey, 127, 162
 and Great Britain, 211
 and Hindu nationalism, 210, 215, 217–20, 224
 and Khmer Rouge, 265
 and Marxism, 252
 and miscegenation, 98, 104, 161
 and Muhammad, 146, 156, 160–2, 218–19
 and Nasser, 168
 and National Socialism, 99, 128–30, 217, 254
 and nationalism, 215, 252
 and self-interest, 128–9
 and Sun Yat-sen, 213–14, 219, 251–2
 and United States, 211, 277
 and Universal Negro Improvement Association, 132
 in Evola, 96–8
 in Golwalkar, 210, 212–13, 216, 220
 in Hitler, 100, 221
 in Savarkar, 211, 215–16, 219–20, 223
 populationist conception of, 211
- raciation, 211–12, 217, 220, 222, 253–4
- racism. *See also* anti-Semitism
 and African Socialism, 136
 and Alleanza nazionale, 65–6
 and Almirante, 76
 and black protest movements, 113, 117, 276
 and de Benoist, 74
 and fascism, 112, 152
 and Fascism, 112, 264
 and Fini, 76
 and French New Right, 73–4
 and Garvey, 113
 and Germany, 264
 and Hindu nationalism, 210
 and immigration, 113
 and Mussolini, 26, 112, 264
 and neofascism, 108, 117, 165
 and Rosenberg, 159
 and sense of inferiority, 127
 and Universal Negro Improvement Association, 113, 116–17
 as defensive, 116
 in National Socialism, 12, 25, 112, 159, 261, 264
 of Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints, 164
 of Hitler, 4, 12, 116, 264
 of Muhammad, 113, 152, 156

- Rahman, Sheikh Omar Abdel, 173
Rashtra (nation), 216, 220
 Rashtriya Sevika Samiti (National Women Workers' Council), 200, 226
 Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh ([RSS] National Volunteer Corps), 199–201, 210, 213, 224, 226
 Reagan, Ronald, 78
 Red Guard, 230–1
 revolution, twentieth-century, 193, 245, 257–8, 264, 278
 Ricci, Vittorio Rolandi, 58
 Rida, Muhammad Rashid, 178, 183
 right, political
 abuses by, 80
 and communism, 10, 65
 and de Benoist, 74
 and Evola, 95–6, 107
 and fascism, 1, 15, 75, 80
 and Fascism, 5, 7–8, 10–12, 18, 20–1, 49–50, 52, 57, 80, 246, 277–8
 and Giannini, 57
 and industry, 258
 and Italy, 64–5
 and mass murder, 51–2
 and Movimento sociale italiano, 64–5
 and National Socialism, 10–11, 81
 and nationalism, 258
 and neofascism, 8, 17, 52, 80, 275–6
 and political left, 12, 51, 80–1, 258, 276
 and violence, 80–1
 as reactionary, 51
 Roman Catholic Church. *See also* Christianity/Christians, 43, 76, 87, 89, 91, 169, 171, 225
 Romania, 21, 76
 Romanian Legion of the Archangel Michael, 49, 76, 112
 Rome, ancient, 32, 34, 98, 125–6, 169, 186, 204
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 18
 Rosenberg, Alfred, 99, 164
 Der Mythos des XX. Jahrhunderts, 98, 159
 Rosenberg, Arthur, 6
 RSI. *See* Fascist Italian Social Republic (Social Republic of Salò)
 RSS. *See* Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh ([RSS] National Volunteer Corps)
 Russia. *See also* Bolshevism; Lenin, V. I.; Soviet Union; Stalin, Joseph and China, 270
 and Garvey, 131
 and Marxism, 39
 and Mussolini, 39
 and neofascism, 274
 and Ottoman Empire, 177
 economy of, 39, 246
 information control in, 259
 nationalism in, 214
 revolution in, 259
 Sadat, Anwar, 172–3
 salafists. *See* Islam
 Sangh Parivar (SP), 200, 210, 224
 Sarfatti, Margherita, 94
 Sartre, Jean-Paul, 70–1
 Saudi Arabia, 170, 183, 267
 Savarkar, Vinayak Damodar, 199, 203–4, 206, 210, 220
 democracy in, 202, 223
 Hindutva, 198, 211, 215
 military in, 205, 207–9
 nation in, 211, 214, 219
 race in, 211, 215–16, 219–20, 223
 Sciacca, Michele, 106
 September 11 attacks, 166, 194–5
 Seva Bharati, 200, 226
 Shariati, Ali, 181
 Six Day War (1967), 172
 Snow, Edgar, 228–9
 Social Republic of Salò. *See* Fascist Italian Social Republic (Social Republic of Salò)
 socialism
 and Bharatiya Janata Party, 207
 and China, 232
 and Fascism, 39, 69, 168–9
 and Fascist Italian Social Republic, 58

Index

303

- and Golwalkar, 205
- and Islamic socialism, 184
- and Italy, 36–7
- and Mussolini, 36, 39, 69, 86
- and Nasser, 168–9
- and neofascism, 24
- and Nkrumah, 135
- parliamentary, 36
- South Asia, 187
- South Korea, 205, 207, 249
- Southeast Asia, 187, 270
- Southeastern Europe, 32
- Southwest Asia, 183
- Soviet Union. *See also* Bolshevism; Lenin, V. I.; Stalin, Joseph
 - and Afghanistan, 183
 - and Bharatiya Janata Party, 207
 - and China, 249
 - and Egyptian intellectuals, 170
 - and fascism, 50
 - and Fascism, 7, 18, 21
 - and Islam, 187
 - and Maoism, 18–19, 231
 - and mass murder, 20, 23–4, 27, 256, 262–3
 - and military, 260
 - and Mussolini, 265
 - and nation, 264–5
 - and National Socialism, 7, 28
 - and nationalism, 250
 - and neofascism, 19, 21–2
 - and Sadat, 173
 - and totalitarianism, 20, 265
 - and United States, 183
 - as dangerous system, 265
 - collapse of, 23, 214, 274
 - economic failures of, 23
 - ethnos in, 264–5
 - reform of, 20
 - violence of, 27, 263
 - working class in, 51
- Spain, 5, 48, 76
- Spirito, Ugo, 93, 234, 237–8, 240
- Squadre di azione Mussolini (SAM), 55
- Stalin, Joseph
 - and Fascism, 5, 260–1
 - and industry, 260
 - and leadership, 260
 - and Marxism, 68, 278
 - and mass murder, 27, 82
 - and single-party dominance, 260
 - and totalitarianism, 260
 - and violence, 193–4
 - anti-Semitism of, 27–8
 - as neofascist, 20
 - morality of, 8
- Stalinism
 - and fascism, 75
 - and Fascism, 23, 264
 - and government, 264
 - and Islam, 191
 - and Marxism, 23
- Stalinofascism, 21
- state
 - and Bharatiya Janata Party, 206, 224
 - and China, 241–2
 - and economy, 43–4
 - and Evola, 90
 - and Fascism, 90, 122–4, 168, 237, 239, 242
 - and Garvey, 121–4
 - and Giannini, 57
 - and Golwalkar, 223
 - and Hindu nationalism, 223
 - and Islam, 191
 - and Lenin, 275–6
 - and liberalism, 239
 - and Maoism, 239
 - and Movimento sociale italiano, 61–2
 - and Mussolini, 46
 - and Nasser, 168
 - single-party in Africa, 82
 - totalitarian, 238, 244
- Steiner, Rudolf, 84, 89
- Sternhell, Zeev, 11, 14
- Sudan, 179
- Suez Canal, 171–2
- Sun Yat-sen, 204, 213–14, 219, 253, 260, 274
 - Sanminzhuyi (Three Principles of the People)*, 251–2
 - swadeshi*, 205

- syndicalism, 35–6, 69, 86, 95–6, 257, 276
- Syria, 171–4, 179
- Taiwan, 8, 205, 207, 234, 249
- Tasca, Angelo, 23
- Tassoni, Alessandro, 31
- technology. *See also* industry
 and Africa, 120–1
 and Evola, 84–5, 90, 96
 and Fascism, 7, 90
 and Golwalkar, 205
 and totalitarianism, 244
- Telesio Interlandi, *Difesa della razza*, 101
- terrorism. *See also* violence; war, 193, 257, 267–8, 273
- Thalheimer, August, 6
- Thatcher, Margaret, 79
- Theosophical Society, 142–3
- Torre, La* (journal), 92–4
- totalitarianism. *See also* authoritarianism
 and Alleanza nazionale, 65–6
 and Almirante, 63–4
 and China, 236, 241–2
 and collectivism, 243–4
 and community, 242–5
 and democracy, 8–9, 244
 and economy, 238
 and Evola, 96, 108
 and fascism, 8–10, 50
 and Fascism, 20, 48, 69, 80, 108, 124, 222, 237–42
 and Garvey, 124
 and Hindu nationalism, 223–4
 and individual, 239, 243–5
 and Islam, 191
 and late development, 273
 and leadership, 243
 and liberalism, 238, 244
 and Mao Zedong, 243
 and Maoism, 237–40
 and Marxism, 50, 241
 and Marxist-Leninism, 8–9
 and mass murder, 265–6
 and Muhammad, 155
 and Mussolini, 6, 47, 69, 155, 242
 and Nasser, 167
 and post-Maoist China, 240
 and single-party dominance, 238
 and Soviet Union, 265
 and Stalin, 260
 and state, 238, 244
 and technology, 244
 characteristics of, 50
 institutional embodiment of, 242
 rights under, 243–4
 Soviet view of, 20
 Spirito on, 236
 study of, 50
- Treaty of Carlowitz, 177
- Tripoli, 35
- Trotsky, Leon, 23
- Turkey, 193
- Tzara, Tristan, 84
- Ulwan, Sheikh al-, 195
- UNIA. *See* Universal Negro Improvement Association (UNIA)
- United African Nationalist Movement, 137
- United States
 and Berlusconi government, 1–2
 and bin Laden, 195
 and China, 270–1, 273
 and de Benoist, 74
 and Garvey, 114–15, 136
 and India, 266
 and Iran, 173
 and Islamic fundamentalism, 266
 and Middle East, 172, 174
 and Muhammad's theology, 162
 and Pakistan, 273
 and race, 211, 277
 and Soviet Union, 183
 and terrorism, 268
 blacks in, 117–18, 158
 neofascism in, 19
 Roman Catholicism in, 225

Index

305

- Universal Negro Improvement Association (UNIA)
 and business, 114
 and economy, 118, 120
 and Fard, 141–2
 and Fascism, 135
 and Garvey, 113, 123, 125
 and neofascism, 117
 and race, 132
 and racism, 113, 116–17
 and violence, 276–7
 developmentalism of, 277
 disintegration of, 115, 136
 eclipse of, 137–8
- Universal Negro Improvement Association (UNIA) Negro Factory Corporation, 119
- Uomo Qualunque*, 55
- Upadhyaya, Pandit Deendayal, *BJP Philosophy*
 Integral Humanism, 226
- UR (journal), 89, 92
- Vajpayee, Atal Bihari, 205
- Vanavasi Kalyan Ashram ([VKA] Center for the Welfare of Tribals), 200, 226
- Vanguard of the Popular Revolution, 19
- Vico, Giambattista, 31
- Vidya Bharati*, 200
- violence. *See also* military; terrorism; war
 and Almirante, 63
 and Bolshevism, 193
 and China, 230, 263
 and Garvey, 276–7
 and Hindu nationalism, 203, 209
 and India, 208–9
 and Islam, 176, 193
 and Marxism, 25
 and Marxism-Leninism, 193–4, 263
 and Moorish Science Temples of America, 140
 and Movimento sociale italiano, 58, 63
 and Muhammad, 162, 276–7
 and Muslim Brotherhood, 180
 and National Socialism, 4, 27, 193–4, 262
 and neofascism, 165
 and political left, 81
 and political right, 80–1
 and Soviet Union, 27, 263
 and Universal Negro Improvement Association, 276–7
 and white racist groups, 164
 and World War I veterans, 36
 of Fascism, 25, 27, 48, 63, 193, 262–3
- Wahhabism. *See also* ibn Abd al-Wahhab, Muhammad, 178
- war. *See also* terrorism; violence and capitalism, 4
 and Fascism, 3, 5, 25
 and Garvey, 122
 and Marxism, 25
 and Mussolini, 5, 48, 122
 and National Socialism, 3–4
- Weininger, Otto, 105
- West
 and China, 228, 230–1, 233
 and Islam, 177, 179
 and Middle East immigration, 268
 and neofascism, 78
 and Shariati, 182
- white racist groups, 164, 277
- whites. *See also* race
 and African Socialism, 136
 and Ali, 139
 and black protest movements, 135
 and Brahmanism, 197
 and Fard, 142
 and Garvey, 127, 132–5
 and Hindu nationalism, 210–11, 218
 and Muhammad, 137, 146, 148–9, 150, 153, 156–8, 161–3, 218–19
- Woltmann, Ludwig, 252
- workers, 40, 61, 125
- working class, 51, 79, 258
- World Union of National Socialists, 77

Cambridge University Press

0521676398 - The Search for Neofascism: The Use and Abuse of Social Science

A. James Gregor

Index

[More information](#)

306

Index

World War I

- and Evola, 84, 90
- and fascism, 10
- and Italy, 22, 35
- imperialism before, 33
- veterans of, 35–6, 38, 86
- violence of, 35

World War II

- and fascism, 4, 16
- and Italy, 5, 48

- and Lost-Found Nation of Islam,
141
- end of, 9, 11, 51–2
- propaganda during, 3

xenophobia, 15, 17

Yanov, Alexander, 19

Yom Kippur War, 173

Yugoslavia, 12, 22