

Index

- argument, 3, 8–9
 - abnormal, 112, 114–18, 127, 300
 - anomalous, 136
 - compact, 51
 - convergent, 172–3, 226, 248
 - embryonic, 26–7, 91, 176, 260, 300
 - enthymematic, 14, 170–2, 226–31, 308–10
 - grounded, 51, 251
 - hybrid, 272
 - hypervulnerable, 247–9, 255–7, 296–7
 - identity conditions of, 8–9
 - invulnerable, 247–9, 255–7, 297
 - linked, 225–6
 - merely vulnerable, 247–9, 255–7, 296–7
 - negative hybrid, 304, 305, 306
 - normal, 111–13, 117–23
 - second-order vulnerable, 251, 302
 - serial, 183, 238–9
 - vulnerable, 247–9, 255–7, 296–7
- argumentation, 3
- argument from ignorance, 314–20
- argument strength, 125–30
- artist, 200
- audience, 3–7
 - intentional, 4–7, 19, 111
 - social, 5–7, 111–13
- author, 3–7, 18–22, 111, 151–6
 - abnormal, 112, 114–18, 127
 - normal, 111–13, 117–23, 152–6
- canonical form, 11–18, 23, 38–9, 41, 161–2, 164
- cogency, 47–56, 58–61, 125–47, 151–6
- compactness, 51–3, 85–90, 134–6, 139, 155–6, 165, 254
- competent search, 316
- conclusion, 8
 - principal, 24
 - within a diagram, 165
- context, 47–8, 101–2
- defeasibility, 138–9, 146–7
- diagram, 161–4
 - arrowheads within, 165
 - arrows within, 165, 172, 184–5, 225
 - identity conditions of, 176, 181
 - modal, 177
 - squiggly, 200
- epistemic luck, 68–9
- epistemic state, 47–8, 97–102, 149–51, 156

- Foley, Richard, 61–2
 Freeman, James, 174
- grounding relation, 50–1, 134–6,
 139–47
 hypervulnerable, 252, 297–8
 invulnerable, 252
 merely vulnerable, 252
 second-order vulnerable, 259
 vulnerable, 251
- inference, 9
- linked set, 225
- listening, 18–22
- macrostructure, 18, 161–2
 microstructure, 161–2
 modality, 175–7
 modus ponens, 291
 monotonicity, 135
- noise, 10, 11–13
 normality assumption, 119–23,
 125–30, 155–6, 163
- premise, 8
 convergent, 173
 linked, 225
 pooled, 177–9, 249
 supplemented, 273
 supplementing, 272, 273
 within a diagram, 165, 181
- premise set, 49
 zapped, 247
- presupposition, 168–72, 228–31
- principle of charity, 29–35, 125–30,
 195, 202–4, 249, 252–5, 296–7
- proper subset, 51
- proposition, 8
 altogether irrelevant, 50, 134–6,
 155–6
 discernible, 318
 elusive, 318
 independently relevant, 172
 irrelevant, 50
 relevant, 49–50, 165–73, 246–7
 that it is rational for you to
 believe, 64
 that you rationally believe, 64
 transparent, 315
- rational belief, 48, 58–70, 92–3,
 97–105, 140
- reason
 in support of a conclusion, 179
 supplementary, 272
 to believe a conclusion, 179
- reflective stability, 61–70
- relevance, *see* proposition, relevant
- reliability, 54–5, 138–47
- requirement of total evidence, 146–7
- Ross, W. D., 311
- sentence, 8
- soundness, 54, 132–6
- squigglication, 198–213
 squiggly arrowheads, 208–12
 squiggly arrows, 204–11, 245–6
 squiggly circles, 199–202, 212–13
 squiggly modalities, 204–11
 squiggly supplementation, 292
 summary of squiggly restrictions,
 210
- static, 13
- subjective foundationalism, 61
- supplementation relation, 272,
 276–7
 negative, 306
 principal, 279
- thick cogency assumption, 153–6,
 163
- TRGC conditions, 49–53
- trustworthiness, 54, 138–9,
 146–7
- validity, 53–4, 131–6, 254