

Index

Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR), 42 Agent Orange, 5 Agriculture Street landfill: and background information, 167–9; and cleanup by EPA, 182-5, 245n57; and community, 211; factors influencing outcome of, 209t, 210; impact of stress on residents, 176-81; and lawsuits, 181-2; legacy of, 185–8, 206–7; location of, 3; and politics, 169-76; selection of as case study, 27–8 air quality permits, and Shintech Chemical plant, 124. See also Clean Air Act: emissionreduction trade-offs; national ambient air standards Alabama, and disposal of hazardous waste, 139, 140, 239n1 Alexander, Avery, 46, 201 Alford, Harry, 192-3 Allied Signal Chemical Plant, 38 Alsen, Louisiana, 21, 38-40 American Chemistry Council, 204, 218. See also chemical industry American Civil Liberties Union, Applewhite, Calvin D., 77 Archer, Dennis, 192 Arroyo, Vicki, 84

arsenic, 141, 155, 173. See also
heavy metals
asbestos, 162
Ascension Parish, Louisiana, 30f,
41, 51
Ascension Parish Residents
Against Toxic Pollution, 41
Association of American Law
Schools, 201
Attorney General's Office
(Louisiana), and history of
environmental justice in
Louisiana, 36–7, 248n65. See
also Fontenot, Willie
Avants, Liz, 131

backlash, against environmental justice: and EPA's Interim Guidelines, 192-9; future of, 203–205, 215; and Grand Bois case, 161; Louisiana and denial of legal representation, 199–203; politics and lessons from case studies, 205–10; and Shintech Chemical plant, 135 Baker-Miller, Bettsie, 33, 126 Banes, Alexander, 48 barium, 155. See also heavy metals Bary, David, 183, 245n57 BASF Wyandotte, 40-1 Bates, Kay, 130 Baton Rouge Youth Group, 44-5 Baum, Andrew, 180 benzene, 141, 150, 162, 239n5 Billiot, Timothy, 159



INDEX

biological remediation, and Center Springs, Louisiana, and hazardous-waste disposal, LES uranium plant, 67-69, 72, 77, 79, 87–8, 98, 199, 211 Chamber of Commerce, 192, 204 Black Diamond community, and Chandler, Adam, 128 Shell Chemical plant, 5 Blackmore, Richard, 185-6, Chavez, Benjamin, 9, 87 245-6n63 chemical corridor, 2f, 3-9, 47 Blanco, Elodia, 167-8, 187 chemical industry: and EPA's Blockwelder, Jean, 82 Interim Guidelines, 192-9; and Bonin, Nora, 158–9 future of environmental Borda, Bob, 141 justice, 203-10; and history of Borne, Dan, 112-13 Louisiana, 33-4, 234n9; Bourne, Gregory, 129 influence of on government, Boyd, Mary, 78-9, 86 191; and Tulane Brazzel, Jerry, 144–5, 152, 241n72 Environmental Law Clinic, Breaux, John, 93, 172-3, 183 199-203. See also American Chemical Council; Louisiana Brignae, Ronald L., 170 Brooks, Willy, 231n44 Chemical Association; Brown, Grayling R., 115 Shintech Chemical plant Browner, Carol, 126, 133, 139, 197 Chiaverini, Joanne, 194 Bryant, Pat, 38, 44–5, 50, 57, 173, churches, role of black in LES case, 78-9 CIR office. See Community Bullard, Robert, 10–11, 38, 57–8, **Industry Relations Office** 87, 89–90, 95, 193, 196, 214, Citizens for a Clean Environment, 223n6, 234n108 48 cadmium, 173. See also heavy Citizens Against Nuclear Trash metals (CANT), 69, 74, 77–80, 83, Cajuns, and Grand Bois case, 142 85, 87-91, 94, 97-8, 199, Calagero, Pascal, 200-201 232n79 Caldwell, Jack, 148-9, 160-1, Citizens in Favor of Economic 242n109 Development (CFED), 92–3 Callon, Doug, 156 Citizens For a Clean Environment Campbell, Velma, 172 (CFACE), 198 Campbell Wells, 139-45, 149, citizens' groups, and web sites, 153-60, 162-3 218-19 cancer. See health and health Civil Rights Act (1964), Title VI, assessments 56, 124-5, 127-8, 2291103, Cancer Alley. See chemical 248n64 corridor civil rights movement, and Great Cargill, Inc., 55 Toxic March, 45 C-K Associates, 119 Carmouche, George, 148 Claiborne Parish, Louisiana, and CBS: and Grand Bois case, 142, LES uranium plant, 65, 73 148; and LES uranium plant, Claiborne Parish Industrial Centers for Disease Control and **Development Foundation** (CPIDF), 81 Prevention (CDC), 151, 175



INDEX

Clarice Friloux et al. vs. Campbell Wells et al., 154 Clark Atlanta University, Environmental Justice Resource Center, 234n108 Clean Air Act, 17, 124–5, 128, 141 cleanup plan, by EPA at Agriculture Street landfill, 184-5, 245n57 Clinton, Bill: and controversy over EPA's Interim Guidelines, 196; and executive order 12898 (1994), 56, 68, 90, 192 C. M. Penn and Sons, 155 Coastal Zone Permit, and Shintech Chemical plant, 106, 118, 119-20 Cointment, Ruby, 51 Cole, Luke, 195 community and community groups: and class-action lawsuits, 163; and factors influencing outcome of case studies, 210-12; impact of environmental justice actions on, 20-2, 215; Shintech controversy and divisions in, 108-17 Community Industry Relations (CIR) Office, 55–7, 115 Concerned Citizens of Agriculture Street Landfill (CCASL), 169-70, 182, 187-8 Congressional Black Caucus, 126, 173 Conoco, 55 control, and impact of environmental justice situations on participants, 22-3, 180, 213, 214 Cooper, Oliver, 106 CSX railway, 4 Curran, Diane, 89 Cytec, Inc., 223n8 Damico, N. J., 198 Davis, Ed, 68

DDT, 170 Dean, Lynn, 148-9 death rate, study of in Mississippi River corridor, 47. See also health and health assessments decommissioning, of nuclear plants, 90 Deep South Center for Environmental Justice, 50, 61, 111, 175, 205 delay tactics, and environmental justice coalitions, 96 Department of Energy (DOE), 66, Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD), 170-1, Desire Community Housing Corporation (DCHC), 170–1, Dickerson, Janice, 55, 115, 123 Dingle, John, 74 dioxin, 19, 109 Doenig, Bernhard, 227n43 Dominique, Joyceline, 159, 162 Donahue, Thomas J., 192 Dow Chemical Company, 48-9, 109, 131 Draft Revised Guidance for Investigating Title VI Administrative Complaints Challenging Permits (2000), Dugas, Dianne, 152 Duke, David, 5, 57 Duke Power, 70, 76 earthquakes, and LES uranium plant site, 85 Earthjustice Legal Defense Fund, economic development: and race in Louisiana, 35, 105-107; and state governments, 13-17, 224n32, 224n36 Edelstein, Michael, 211 Edmonson, Jim, 52–3



INDEX

Edwards, Edwin, 57, 225n58 emission-reduction tradeoffs, 128-9 Entergy Corporation, 199 Enterprise Zones, 15–16 Environmental Council of the States (ECOS), 193 **Environmental Impact Assessment** (EIA), and LES uranium plant, 73, 76, 87 **Environmental Impact Statement** (EIS), and Shintech, 228ngo environmental injustice: definition of, 11; and history of Louisiana, 31-6; and pressure on government, 53-6 environmental justice: and community groups, 20-22, 210–12; definition of, 9–12; and government, 12-20; history of in Louisiana, 36-40; and intersection of national and state movements, 49–50; lessons learned from case studies of, 205–10; long-term impact of on participants, 22-5, 213-16; Louisiana and case studies in, 25–8; and new coalitions in Louisiana, 40-4; and online resources, 217–19; and precedent-setting struggles in Louisiana, 51–3; and private lawsuits, 163; and racial tension within movement, 56-62; and social theory, 8-9; and suggested readings, 221-2. See also Agriculture Street landfill; backlash; environmental racism; Grand Bois; LES uranium plant; Shintech Environmental Justice Program (Louisiana), 54-5 Environmental Protection Agency (EPA): and Agriculture Street landfill, 170-1, 173-4, 176, 178, 181-5, 188, 244n48, 245n57;

controversy over Interim Guidelines, 192-9, 208; and Formosa Corporation, 52; on health effects of hydrogen sulfide, 141; and LES uranium plant, 87-8; and Louisiana Department of Environmental Quality, 17, 248n64; oil industry and hazardous waste disposal, 145, 160; and Shintech Chemical plant, environmental racism: and environmental injustice, 11; and LES uranium plant, 72, 85–6, 94–9; origins of term, 9. See also institutional racism; race and racism **Environmental Remediation** Technology, Inc., 186 Erikson, Kai, 179–80, 213 Ewell, Katherine, 38-9 Exxon: and expansion of Polyolefins Plant, 39; and hazardous-waste disposal at Grand Bois, 139, 143-63; and refinery in Baton Rouge, 6-7 Eymard, Beverlyn, 160 Faraz, Yawar, 88 Fawer, Mike, 154-9, 161-3 Fields, Timothy, 185, 245n57 Fleming, India, 180 Fluor-Daniels Construction, 70 Fontenot, Willie, 17–18, 37–38, 69, 206, 248n65 Foreman, Christopher, 49, 213–14 Forest Grove, Louisiana, and LES uranium plant, 67-9, 77, 79, 87-8, 98, 199, 211 Formosa Chemicals and Fibres Corporation, 51–2. See also Shintech

Foster, Michael (Governor of

199, 201–2, 2381103

Louisiana), 55, 105, 112, 114,

122, 133, 148, 151, 153, 161-2,



INDEX

French Quarter (New Orleans), 4, 170 Friend, Richard, 155 Friloux, Clarice, 138f, 143, 149, 153, 160, 162 Friloux, Collette, 159 Fulmer, Virgie, 140 Gaudet, Chris & Kay, 42-3 Gaudin, Carol, 104, 106-7, 113-14, 132 Geismer, Louisiana, and BASF Wyandotte, 40-1 gender, and effects of stress on individuals exposed to toxins, 180, 244n41. *See also* women General Accounting Office (GAO), Georgia Pacific Corp., 47 Gert Town (New Orleans), 4-5 Gibbs, Lois, 182, 245n57 Gill, James, 201 Givens, Dale, 198, 211 globalization, and environmental justice movement, 216 Global Response, 89–90 Golsby, Marsanne, 151 Goode, Ann, 193 Good Hope Refinery, 37 Gordon Plaza. See Agriculture Street landfill government: and environmental injustice in Louisiana, 53-6; and environmental justice at national level, 12-20; influence of oil and chemical industries on, 191. See also government agencies; Louisiana; politics government agencies: distrust of by residents in case studies, 206; employees of and stress, 24; and web sites, 217. See also Environmental Protection Agency; Louisiana Department of Environmental

Grand Bois, Louisiana: background information on, 139-43; and community, 210; factors influencing outcome of, 209t, 210; and hazardous-waste disposal by oil industry, 143–53; and lawsuit, 153–60; legacy of, 160-3, 206-7; selection of as case study, 27–8 GrandPre, Peggy, 166f, 168-9, 185, т88 Great Louisiana Toxics March (1988), 3of, 38, 44-7 Green, Harold, 59, 61, 201 Greene, Wilfred, 52 Green Party, 99 Greenpeace, 8, 45-7, 52, 69, 89, 110–11, 123, 168, 187 growth machine theory, 9, 18, 121 Guice, Lawson, 82 Gulf Coast Leadership Development Project, 44 Gulf Coast Tenants Organization, 37-8, 48, 50, 173 Guste, William, 37 Guzy, Gary, 133

Habermas, Jurgen, 19 Hall, Gwendoly Midlo, 31-2 Hamilton, Dorothy, 64f Hamilton, Juanita, 68, 98 Hamilton, Toriuanna, 64f Harden, Monique, 110–111, 125, 128, 134, 190f, 199, 207 Harris, Deville and Associates, Inc., 118, 120 Hasten, Albertha, 60-1, 131, 199 hazardous waste and waste pits: and beginnings of environmental justice movement in Louisiana, 36; and deep-well injecting, 223n8; and Grand Bois case, 138f, 139–63. See also landfills health and health assessments: cancer and solid waste landfills, 174-5, 244n32; and

Quality



INDEX

health and health assessments institutional racism: and parish development decisions in (cont.) effects of hydrogen sulfide, Louisiana, 21; and siting of 141; and expenses of highways and rail transport, monitoring, 162; and Grand 223n6. See also environmental Bois case, 151–3, 155–60; racism; race and racism and impact of politics on Interim Guidelines (EPA 1998), science, 19-20; miscarriages 192-9, 208 and chemical exposure in International Technology (IT) St. Gabrielle, Louisiana, Corporation, and LDEQ 42-3; and pollution in St. decision, 51, 54, 84 Intracoastal Oilfield Fluids (IOF), James Parish, 117. See also death rate 143-4 heavy metals, 150, 173. See also arsenic; barium; cadmium; Jackson, Johnny, Jr., 172 lead and lead poisoning; Jackson, Kirtley, 36 Jackson, Shirley, 91-2 mercury; zinc Hemphill, Blake, 72-3 Jarvis, Hoard, 154 Heogey, Henry J., 32 Jefferson, William, 172-3, 183-4, Hickey, John, 88 245n53 highways: routing of in New Jefferson Parish, Louisiana, and Orleans, 4–5; siting of Great Toxics March, 45-6 Jelinek, Peter, 70, 230n13 through minority neighborhoods, 223n6 Jensen, Roland, 96, 99, 2331106 Jim Crow laws, 34 Hirschorn, Joel S., 244n47 Holley, Gary, 156-7 Johnson, Ernest, 114 Hollis, Anthony, 87 Johnson, Glen S., 223n6 Johnson, Toney, 68-9, 75-9, 89, 91, Homer, Louisiana, and LES uranium plant, 65-8, 97 94, 97-8, 230n10 Homer Guardian-Journal, 88, 95 Johnston, J. Bennett, 66–9, 71–6, Hooker, David Anderson, 129 95–7, 99, 211, 229n2–3, 230n10, Houma Indians, and Grand Bois 230n18, 230-In25, 23In29 Jones, Alean, 81 case, 142-3 Jones, Gladstone, 142, 149, 154-7, Housing Authority of New Orleans (HANO), 170, 184 162, 163 Hughes, Lance, 85 Huguet, Brenda, 110, 113, 129 Karl, Terry Lynn, 224n14 hydrogen sulfide, 140–2 Kelly, Eamon, 112 Hymel, Dale, 103, 117, 120, 133 Kendrick, Charles M., 81-2 Kirkland, Les Ann, 131 Industrial Canal (New Orleans), 3 Kovacs, Williams, 195 **Industrial Development** Kuehn, Robert, 18–19, 201–2 Foundation, 86 Ku Klux Klan, 32, 77 industry. See chemical industry; nuclear industry; oil industry labor movement, and environmental coalitions, 42 informal resolution, and Revised

Labor Neighbor, 41–2, 123, 205

Guidance, 197



INDEX

LaFourche Parish, and Grand Bois lawsuit, 154-5 Lambert, Brad, 120-1 landfills, and predominantly African-American communities, 49. See also Agriculture Street landfill; hazardous waste and waste Landrieu, Mary, 172-3, 183 Landrigan, Phil, 151 Landry, Ron, 153 land-use plan, and New Orleans, 186, 246n65. See also zoning LaSage, Joe, 71 Lavie, Lisa, 111-12, 125-6, 134, 247-8n55 Law, John, 31 LA WATCH (Louisiana Workers Against Toxic Chemical Hazards), 41 lawsuits: and Agriculture Street landfill, 181-2, 187; and factors influencing outcome of environmental justice case studies, 163, 210; and Grand Bois case, 153-60; and tort reform legislation, 238n103; and Tulane Environmental Law Clinic, 199-203. See also Louisiana Supreme Court LDEQ. See Louisiana Department of Environmental Quality lead and lead poisoning, 141, 152, 172-3, 223n6, 243n27, 243n31. See also heavy metals League of Women Voters, 198 LeBoeuf, Troy, 155 Lee, Harry, 45-6 legislation. See Louisiana; politics Lendsey, Terry, 160 Lennox, Ursula, 183, 188, 245-6n63 LES uranium plant: and advocacy of Senator Johnston, 70-7; and background information, 65-70; and Citizens Against Nuclear Trash, 77-80; and

community, 211; factors influencing outcome of, 209t, 210; legacy of, 94-9, 207; map showing location of homes nearest proposed site, 64f; as precedent, 90-4; selection of as case study, 27–8; testimony against and backlash, 80-3; and war of attrition, 83-90; and withholding of documents, 233n106 Logan, John, 14, 121, 196 Louisiana: beginnings of environmental justice movement in, 36-40; and case studies in environmental justice, 25–8; and community environmental justice actions prior to case studies, 47-9; description of chemical corridor, 3–9; environmental injustice and pressure on government of, 53-6; and Great Toxics March, 44-7; and hazardous-waste disposal, 41, 139, 145–6; history of and roots of environmental injustice, 31-6; and intersection of state and national environmental justice movements, 49-50; and legal aid for environmental actions, 199–203; and legislation as legacy of Grand Bois case, 161-2; map of chemical corridor and Toxic Release Inventory sites, 2f; and new coalitions in environmental justice movement, 40-4; and precedent-setting environmental justice struggles, 51-3; race and political power in politics of, 10-11; race and Toxic Release Inventory facilities, 180–1; and racial tension within environmental justice



INDEX

Louisiana (cont.) movement, 56-62; use of term parish, 224n23. See also Agriculture Street landfill; Grand Bois; LES uranium plant; Louisiana Department of Environmental Quality; Louisiana Department of Natural Resources; Louisiana Supreme Court; New Orleans; Shintech Chemical plant Louisiana Association of Business and Industry (LABI), 192, 198, 200, 202, 217–18 Louisiana Chemical Association, 46-7, 218. See also chemical industry Louisiana Coalition for Tax Justice, 15, 42, 52 Louisiana Communities United, 60-1, 205 Louisiana Department of Economic Development (LDED), 14–15, 113, 121–2 Louisiana Department of **Environmental Quality** (LDEO): and economic development, 16–17; and **Environmental Protection** Agency, 17, 248n64; establishment of, 36; and Grand Bois case, 142, 149; and Exxon/U.S. Liquids scandal, 240n53; and hearings on environmental justice, 54-5; and LES uranium plant, 83-5, 90; and "race to bottom" in environmental protection, 26; and Shintech Chemical plant, 7, 122–4, 130 Louisiana Department of Health and Hospitals (DHH), 42 Louisiana Department of Natural Resources (DNR), 36, 146, 148, 150-1, 240n43 Louisiana Department of Transportation (DOT), 141

Louisiana Environmental Action Network (LEAN), 17, 43-5, 48, 109, 120, 198, 205 Louisiana Office of Public Health, 151-3, 174-5, 242-3n24 Louisiana Power & Light (LP&L), Louisiana State Bar Association, 201 Louisiana State University, Medical School Occupational Toxicology Outreach Program, Louisiana Supreme Court: and Ascension Parish decision, 51; and Tulane Environmental Law Clinic, 200-203 Loyola University, 41, 202 Maddie, Gladys, 114–15 Makajani, Argon, 232n54 Malancon, Roland, 120 Malek-Wiley, Darryl, 38, 44-6, 50, 61, 228n80 Malone, Max, 198 Mardis, Roy, 98 Marriott, Michael, 75, 95 Martin, Gail, 52 Martis, Roy, 231n44 Mason, Richard, 125 Matherne, Anna, 140-2, 158-9 Matherne, Blake, 144 Matherne, Dale, 144 McKernan, Jerry, 131, 238n103 McTopy, Joel, 194 McWoodson, E. D., 78-9 media, and outcome of environmental justice case studies, 210. See also CBS; Homer Guardian-Journal; New Orleans Times-Picayune; 60 Minutes; USA Today; Wall Street Journal; Washington mediation, and Shintech Chemical plant, 129–30 Melancon, Pat, 108, 110, 113, 211-12, 225n61, 235n19



INDEX

Melancon, Tucker, 26 mercury, 40, 173. See also heavy metals Metcalf, Richard, 150 Meuser, Michael, 236n47 Mielke, Howard, 175-6, 243n27, 243n29, 243n3I Miller, George, 74, 76 Miller, Richard, 41 Minnesota Lands Act, 74, 76 Molinere, Roland, 144 Molotch, Harvey, 14, 121, 196 Monsly, Barbara, 66 Montague, Peter, 174 Morial, Dutch (Mayor of New Orleans), 171 Morial, Marc (Mayor of New Orleans), 172-3, 181-2, 186, Morrisonville, Louisiana, 48-9 Moss, Kary, 95 Mossville, Louisiana, 19 Mossville Environmental Action Now (MEAN), 19 Muhler, Paul, 142 national ambient air standards (NAAS), 195 National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), 87, 89, 114-15, 130 National Association of Counties, 194 National Black Chamber of Commerce (NBCC), 192-3 National Law Journal, 9, 248n62 national organizations, and web sites, 218-19. See also

New Orleans: and Agriculture Street landfill case, 170, 181-2, 184, 243n27; and Great Toxics March, 46; and land-use plan, 186, 246n65; and rerouting of highways, 4. See also Agriculture Street landfill New Orleans Business Council, New Orleans Times-Picayune, 116, 175, 201, 219 newspapers, and web sites, 219. See also media New York State Department of Health, 174 NIMBY (not-in-my-backyard groups), 57, 68, 203 Nolan, Walker F., 67 Northern States Power, 70, 76 nuclear industry, 70-3, 99. See also LES uranium plant; Urenco consortium Nuclear Information and Resource Service (NIRS), 69, 74, 83, 91 Nuclear Monitor, 85 Nuclear Regulatory Commission, 66, 72, 80-1, 83, 88-9, 90-4, 97 Oaks, Jim, 67 Occupational Safety and Health

Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA), 141
O'Connor, James, 14, 224n28
Oil, Chemical, and Atomic Workers union (OCAW), 40-2, 44
Oil and Gas Reporter (newsletter), 149
oil industry: and EPA's Interim Guidelines, 192-9; and future of environmental justice, 203-205; and hazardous-waste disposal, 139, 141, 145, 160-3, 207; and history of Louisiana, 33-4, 234n9; influence of on

government, 191; and Tulane Environmental Law Clinic,

Greenpeace; Sierra Club

National Relocation Evaluation

National Taxpayers Union, 76 Native Americans. See Houma

Native Americans for a Clean

Environment, 85

Pilot site, 183



INDEX

oil industry (cont.) 199-203. See also Exxon; Grand Bois; Standard Oil; U. S. Liquids Orleans Parish School Board, 172 Orr, Gary, 157 Orr, Mary Lee, 43, 59–61, 123–5 "outsider" label, and definition of community, 211-12 Paper Allied-Industrial, Chemical and Energy Workers International Union (PACE), 40 Pardue, John, 149 Pavia, Edgar, 172 PCBs, and environmental justice movement in North Carolina, Pensacola, Florida, and Superfund relocations, 182-3 People of Color Environmental Leadership Summit (1991), 10, Placid Refining Company, 48 plantations, conversion of to industrial facilities, 34, 52 Plessy v. Ferguson (1896), 33 Poche, Erik, 108 politics: and Agriculture Street landfill, 169–76; changing climate of in Louisiana, 7-8; and lessons from case studies of environmental justice, 205–10; race and power in Louisiana, 10–11; and scientific investigations, 18-20, 174. See also backlash; government; voting polynuclear hydrocarbons, 173

psychology, and effects of stress on residents of hazardous waste sites, 179-80, 188, 244n41 Public Citizen, 76 public opinion, and future of environmental justice, 204-205 Purgerson, Jim, 88 race and racism: and economic development in Louisiana, 35, 105–107; and environmental injustice, 11, 214; and political power in Louisiana, 10–11; and poverty in Louisiana, 34-5; and segregation in Louisiana, 32-3, 234n14; stress and residents of toxic hazard areas, 180-1, 244n41; and tension within environmental justice movement, 56-62. See also environmental racism; institutional racism railroads: siting of in minority neighborhoods, 223n6; and toxic spills, 4 Ramsey, Nadine, 181 Ratcliff, Christopher A., 237n69 Record of Decision (ROD), EPA, 182 Reible, Dan, 149–50 Reilly, Kevin, 122, 199 relocations, by EPA at Superfund sites, 182-3, 184, 188, 244n48 Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA), 17, 139, Revilletown, Louisiana, 47 Richardson, Rupert, 87 risk assessment, impact of politics on scientific, 18-19 River Area Planning (RAP) Group, Robert, Teresa, 51 Robert R. Morton Elementary School, 172 Roberts, Barry & Susan, 92-3

polyvinyl chloride, 109

Possible Responsible Party (EPA),

poverty, and race in Louisiana,

property values, and Agriculture Street landfill, 178



INDEX

Roberts, Gloria, 109-11 Roberts, Robert E., 193-4 Robichaux, Michael, 142, 146-7, Robinson, Florence, 11, 21, 35, 39–40, 43, 59, 61, 194, 205 Roemer, Buddy, 84 Rollins Hazardous Waste Treatment and Disposal Facility, 38–40 Saginaw, Jane, 87-8 St. Gabrielle, Louisiana, 42-3 St. James Citizens Coalition, 113-14 St. James Citizens for Jobs and the Environment (SJCJE), 108–10, 113, 116–8, 119–22, 129, 134 St. James Environmental Economic Development Program, Inc., 130 Saint James Parish, Louisiana, and Shintech Chemical plant, 103, 105-107, 117, 133 Save Our Selves (SOS), 51 Save Our Wetlands, 52 Schaab, Karl-Heinz, 230n13 Schmitter, Phil, 194 science, and influence of politics on investigation and testimony, 18-20, 174 Select Steel Corporation, 194-5 Shell-Motiva NORCO plant, 5 Shin-Etsu Chemical Company, 108 Shintech Chemical plant: and background information, 103-7; and Community Industry Relations office, 56; and community, 108–17, 211; disagreements on risks and benefits of, 117-24; and **Environmental Impact** Statement, 228n90; **Environmental Protection** Agency and indecision on, 124–9; factors influencing

of, 130-5, 206-7; and mediation efforts, 129-30; and political climate of Louisiana, 7–8; selection of as case study, 27-8 Sierra Club, 42, 44, 52, 69, 85, 87, 90-1, 94-5, 198 Simpson, Bruce, 154, 156, 158, 161 Siracusa, John, 153 60 Minutes (television program), 142 slavery and slave revolts, and history of Louisiana, 31-2, 226n2, 226n7 Slovic, Paul, 180 Smith, Damu, 89, 199, 207, 211–12 social behavior, and effects of stress, 179–80 social movements: and environmental racism, 11; and future of environmental justice, 214–16 social theory, and case studies in environmental justice, 8–9 soil contamination. See Agriculture Street landfill Southeast Negotiation Network (SNN), 129 Southern Media and Opinion Research, Inc., 116 Southern Organizing Committee, 89-90 Southern University, 7, 223110 Southwest Organizing Project, 50 Standard Oil, and refinery in Baton Rouge, 33 Stone, Clarence, 14 Storyville district (New Orleans), 4 Stream, Matilda Gray, 52 stress: and Agriculture Street landfill neighborhood, 169, 176–81; and employees of growth machine businesses and government agencies, 24; and health of residents in environmental justice situations, 22-3, 213

outcome of, 200t, 210; legacy



INDEX

Subra, Wilma, 150, 160, 240n47 Sullivan, Eunice, 195 Sunshine, Louisiana, 48 Superfund sites, and Agriculture Street Landfill neighborhood, 170, 173–4, 176, 178, 181–5; National Law Journal study of environmental racism and, 9 Swift, Douglas, 155–7

Tauzin, Billy, 151 tax exemptions, and state economic development programs, 15, 224n36 Taylor, J. T., 91–3 Templet, Paul, 84, 146 Ten-Year Property Tax Exemption program (Louisiana), 15 Texas, Louisiana and "race to bottom" in environmental protection, 25 Thomas, W. I., 179-80 Thompson, Daniel, 223n6 Thompson-Hayward Chemical Company, 5 Three Mile Island nuclear accident (1980), 72, 180, 213 Tompkins, Norton, 69, 77, 79 toxicity characteristic leaching procedure (TCLP) levels, 150 Toxic Release Inventory sites: increase of in Louisiana, 16; map of in Louisiana and chemical corridor, 2f; and race in Louisiana, 180-1 trauma, and fear of toxins, 179 Tucker, Connie, 89 Tucker, Cynthia, 225n58 Tulane University Law Clinic: and backlash in Louisiana, 199-203; and BASF Wyandotte, 41; and environmental coalitions, 44; and national prize from American Bar Association, 227n60; and Shintech Chemical plant, 8, 110, 112–13,

121–2, 124–6, 130, 134 Tulane University School of Public Health, 42 Tuskegee studies, 176

Udall, Morris, 74 United Church of Christ, Commission on Racial Justice, 49-50 U. N. Commission on Human Rights, 168 USA Today, 183 U. S. Commission on Civil Rights, 48-9, 53-4 U. S. Conference of Mayors, 194 U. S. Liquids, 144-6, 151-60, 163, 240n53 Urban Environmental Conference (1983), 38Urenco consortium, 70-1, 76, 96-7, 230n13. See also LES uranium plant

Verdin, Lyes, 143, 158
Victims of a Toxic Environment
United, 48
Von Bodungen, Gustave, 16, 117,
124, 127
voting, and history of racism in
Louisiana, 32–4

Wafir, Elmira, 78 Walker, Kimmerly, 88 Walker, Natalie, 52, 69-70, 80, 89, 95-6, 207, 2331106 Walker, Woodard, 99 Wall Street Journal, 25 Ward, Roger, 55 Warren, North Carolina, 37 Washington Post, 67–8, 74 waste pits. See hazardous waste and waste pits water pollution, and hazardouswaste pits in Louisiana, 40 Wayman, Peter, 48-9 Web sites, and online resources on environmental justice, 217–19



INDEX

Welch, Donald, 193
West, Emelda, 102f, 103–104, 107,
113
Wharton, James, 149
White, Luann, 176
Whitton, Judy & Jerry, 82–3
Williams, Patricia, 151–4, 159, 162,
241n79
Wilson, Diane, 228n90
Wise, David, 114, 121, 132
Wolff, Lou, 145, 154–6, 158
women, and grassroots community
groups, 23. See also gender
Working Assets Long Distance, 90

Wright, Beverly, 50, 111, 175, 223n6

Xavier University, 50, 111, 175. See also Deep South Center for Environmental Justice

Youngblood, Essie, 68–9, 78, 80–1, 98

zinc, 173. *See also* heavy metals zoning, and parishes in Louisiana, 20–1, 106, 225n52. *See also* land-use plan