

German Philosophy Since Kant

ROYAL INSTITUTE OF PHILOSOPHY SUPPLEMENT: 44

EDITED BY

Anthony O'Hear





CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo

Cambridge University Press
The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK

www.cambridge.org
Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521667821

© The Royal Institute of Philosophy and the contributors 1999

First published 1999

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloguing in Publication data

German Philosophy since Kant/edited by Anthony O'Hear

p. cm.—(Royal Institute of Philosophy supplement, ISSN

1358-2461 : 44)

Includes index

ISBN 0 521 66782 8 (pbk.)

1. Philosophy, German—19th century. 2. Philosophy, German—

20th century. I. O'Hear, Anthony. II. Series.

B3181.G47 1999

193-dc21

99-35520

CIP

ISBN 978-0-521-66782-1 paperback ISSN 1358-2461

Transferred to digital printing 2007



Contents

Preface	v
Notes on Contributors	vi
Fichte and Schelling ROGER HAUSHEER	1
Hegel's Critique of Foundationalism in the 'Doctrine of Essence' STEPHEN HOULGATE	25
Schopenhauer's Pessimism CHRISTOPHER JANAWAY	47
Karl Marx DAVID-HILLEL RUBEN	65
Nietzsche's Virtues: A Personal Inquiry ROBERT C. SOLOMON	81
Bolzano, Brentano and Meinong: Three Austrian Realists PETER SIMONS	109
Vorsprung durch Logik: The German Analytic Tradition HANS-JOHANN GLOCK	137
German Philosophy of Mathematics from Gauss to Hilbert DONALD GILLIES	167
The Revolution of Moore and Russell: A Very British Coup? DAVID BELL	193
Husserl's Concept of Being: From Phenomenology to Metaphysics STEPHEN PRIEST	209
Frege and the Later Wittgenstein P. M. S. HACKER	223

iii



Contents

Otto Neurath, the Vienna Circle and the Austrian Tradition THOMAS E. UEBEL	249
Does the Nothing Noth? MICHAEL INWOOD	271
Reactionary Modernism DAVID E. COOPER	291
Adorno on Disenchantment: The Scepticism of Enlightened Reason JAY BERNSTEIN	305
Habermas, Science and Modernity FRIEDEL WEINERT	329
German Philosophy Today: Between Idealism, Romanticism and Pragmatism ANDREW BOWIE	357
The Career of Aesthetics in German Thinking MARTIN SEEL	399
Hermeneutic and Analytic Philosophy. Two Complementary Versions of the Linguistic Turn? JÜRGEN HABERMAS	413
Index of Names	443

iv



Preface

The essays in this volume are based on the Royal Institute of Philosophy's annual lecture series for 1997–8. One underlying aim of the series was to show that German-speaking post-Kantian philosophers cannot be straightforwardly divided into those of an analytic bent and those of a metaphysical or idealist bent. The categories themselves will be anachronistic for many of the thinkers considered in this volume; in any case, hardly any admits of so simplistic a characterisation. As will be seen, themes and interests overlap and criss-cross in German philosophy throughout the two centuries since Kant, which may in itself cast doubt on the validity of any clear divide even to-day between 'analytic' and 'continental' philosophy.

In the main the essays are arranged in chronological order according to the philosophers considered, and the book concludes with two articles which take a longer view than those which concentrate on one, two or three figures.

In conclusion, I would like to thank all those who so generously contributed to both lecture series and book, especially Jürgen Habermas, whose contribution brings both to a fitting conclusion.

Anthony O'Hear



Notes on Contributors

Roger Hausheer, Lecturer in German, University of Bradford

Stephen Houlgate, Professor of Philosophy, University of Warwick

Christopher Janaway, Reader in Philosophy, Birkbeck College, London

David-Hillel Ruben, Professor of Philosophy, London School of Economics

Robert C. Solomon, Quincy Lee Centennial Professor, The University of Texas, Austin

Peter Simons, Professor of Philosophy University of Leeds

Hans-Johann Glock, Reader in Philosophy, University of Reading

Donald Gillies, Professor of Philosophy, King's College, London

David Bell, Professor of Philosophy, University of Sheffield

Stephen Priest, Senior Lecturer in Philosophy, University of Edinburgh

P. M. S. Hacker, Fellow of St John's College, Oxford

Thomas E. Uebel, Lecturer in Philosophy, University of Manchester

Michael Inwood, Fellow of Trinity College, Oxford

David E. Cooper, Professor of Philosophy, University of Durham

Jay Bernstein, Professor of Philosophy, Vanderbilt University

Friedel Weinert, Lecturer in Philosophy, University of Bradford

Andrew Bowie, Professor of Philosophy, Anglia Polytechnic University

Martin Seel, Professor of Philosophy, University of Giessen

Jürgen Habermas, Professor Emeritus at the Institute of Philosophy of the Johann Wolfgang Goethe University of Frankfurt.

vi