

## Index

- Abrahamse, Allan, 33  
 Abrams, Elliot, 96  
 access, *See* criminalization  
 Adler, Paul S., 37  
 Akeed, Michael, 45  
 Alesina, Alberta, 47  
 Alvessun, Mats, 161  
 American Council on Education, 34  
 Andenaes, Johannes, 148  
 Anechiarico, Frank, 145  
 Apple Tree Mortgage, 21, 23  
 Argyle, Michael, 148  
*Arkansas Democrat Gazette*, 83  
 arrogance, *See* generative worlds  
 Arthur Andersen, L.L.C., 17  
 Associated Press, 86  
*Atlanta Journal Constitution*, 45  
 Aulette, Judy Root, 23  
 autonomy struggles, *See* criminalization  
 Avary, D'Aunn Wester, 111  
 Ayres, Ian, 157  
 Azicorbe, Anna M., 35
- Baca, Sean P., 45  
 backgrounds, *See* generative worlds  
 Baker, Wayne E., 74, 122  
*Baltimore Sun*, 102  
 Bardach, Eugene, 157  
 Barnett, Harold C., 48, 162  
 Baucus, Melissa S., 72, 74, 119, 160, 162  
 Baumhart, Raymond C., 172  
 Behn, Robert D., 68  
 Behrens, Angela, 142  
 Bennett, William J., 4, 77, 111  
 Benson, Michael L., 52, 54, 95, 114, 115,  
 131, 133, 139, 140, 143, 144, 145
- Berk, Richard A., 89, 128  
 Bernard, Mark, 126  
 Best Buy, Inc., 40  
 Best, Joel, 130  
 Bhopal, India, *See* Union Carbide  
 Corporation  
 Bissell, Paul, 35  
 Black, William K., 98, 121  
 Blankenship, Michael B., 23  
 Block, Fred, 166  
 Block, Michael Kent, 127  
 Bloom, Joseph D., 153  
 Blumstein, Alfred, 130  
 Bode, Nancy, 2, 7, 11, 26, 27–28, 38, 52,  
 70, 97, 133, 140, 145  
*Boston Globe*, 132  
 Bottoms, Anthony E., 75  
 Bouffard, Jeffrey A., 126  
 Boyle, John M., 10  
 Bragg, Rick, 61, 70  
 Brahmabatt, Milan, 45  
 Braithwaite, John, 2, 45, 107, 117, 119,  
 144, 157, 158, 171, 173  
 Braithwaite, Valerie, 56, 171  
 Braly, Malcolm, 136  
 Breed, Bryan, 138, 143  
 Brenner, Steven N., 172  
 Brewer, Lynn, 64  
 Brightman, Christopher, 45  
 British Broadcasting Corporation, 106  
 Bromily, Phillip, 160  
 Brooks, Robin J., 45  
 Bryant, Kevin M., 2, 127  
*Buffalo News*, 34  
 Burnett, Ros, 141  
 Burney, Elizabeth, 75

- business cycle  
 and white-collar crime, 72  
 and criminalization, 166  
*Business Week*, 17, 19  
 Bussmann, Kai, 114
- Cable News Network, 41  
 Calavita, Kitty, 37, 49, 72, 75, 87, 92, 98, 121  
 Callahan, David, 73  
 Campbell, Alec, 128  
 Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce, 9  
 Canan, Penelope, 80  
 Capital One Financial Corporation, 104  
 Carlo, Giaovanno, 152, 160  
 Carroll, Stephen J., 33  
 Caspi, Avshalom, 55  
 Castells, Manuel, 165  
 Cavaglia, Stefano, 45  
 Chayet, Ellen, 2, 11, 52, 114, 115, 126, 140, 141, 143, 144, 146, 147  
 Cheney, Eric R., 122  
 Chinn, Menzie D., 45  
 Citizens for Tax Justice, 29  
 Clarke, Ronald V., 2, 32, 35, 47  
 Clelland, Donald A., 55, 76–83  
 clemency, executive, 88  
 Clinard, Marshall B., 24, 72, 98, 117, 131, 161, 162, 171, 172  
 Cobb, Jonathan, 59  
 codes of ethics, 170  
 as organizational conscience, 170  
 content of, 170  
 and varying support, 171  
 Coffey, Glenn S., 11, 40, 53, 131  
 Cohen, Mark A., 2  
 Coleman, James W., 51, 52, 66  
 collective embezzlement, 121  
 Colson, Charles W., 65, 136  
 competition, *See* generative worlds  
 context, of white-collar crime research, 163  
 Cooter, Robert D., 125  
 Copes, Heith, 70, 112  
 Cordilia, Ann T.  
 Cornish, Derek B., 110  
 corporate governance, 170  
*Corporate Crime Reporter*, 88  
 Correctional Service Corporation, 44  
 Corrections Corporation of America, 44  
 Couch, Carl J., 125  
 Crane, Dwight B., 123  
 Cressey, Donald R., 24, 113, 171  
 crime-as-choice theory,  
 assumptions of, 1–2  
 and informal sanction, 76  
 and rational-choice theory, 110, 127  
 and crime control, *See* rational-choice theory and crime control  
 criminal careers  
 definition, 130  
 desistance, 146  
 onset, 132  
 recidivism, 139–142  
 reintegration, 142, 173  
 variation in, 130–132  
 criminal opportunity, 51  
 criminalization, 83  
 and access, 87  
 and autonomy struggles, 84–87  
 and business cycle, 166  
 Cromwell, Paul, 111  
 Croteau, David, 70  
 Cruver, Brian, 64, 66, 69, 93  
 Cullen, Francis T., 23, 95, 139, 143  
 cultural capital, *See* social class and cultural capital  
 cultural conditions in organizations, 119
- Daly, Kathleen, 52  
 data limitations, *See* white-collar crime, data deficiencies  
 Davis Pipe, 14, 23, 79  
 Deal, Terrence E., 161  
 deals  
 in criminal decision making, 123  
 in criminal justice, 96  
 decision making, 3, 109  
 by street offenders, 112  
 by white-collar offenders, 112, 126–129, 168–169  
 in white-collar contexts, 116–118, 125  
 in organizations, 120  
 Decker, Scott, 111, 112  
 decriminalization, 83  
 Delnegro, Marco, 45  
 Delorme, Eugene, 135  
 de Melo, Jamie, 105  
 Dempsey, Gillian, 39  
 Derrig, Richard, 93  
 deterrence  
 and credible oversight, 155, 167

- and decision making, 96
  - general, 148
  - specific, 147
- Devine, Thomas M., 80
- DiLulio, John J., 4, 77
- Direct Marketing Association, 39
- disunity, in international enforcement, 106
- Dodge, John L., 71
- Donald P. Green, 109
- Donnelly, Denise, 59
- Doocy, Jeffrey H., 40, 131, 152–153
- Dowding, Keith, 125
- Drahos, Peter, 45, 107
- Dubber, Markus Dirk, 161
- Dumez, Herve, 106
- Dunk, Thomas W., 11, 57
- Dunleavy, Patrick, 125
- Dworkin, T. M., 160
  
- Eccles, Robert G., 123
- economic cycles, *See* business cycle
- Economic Employment Development Centers, 39
- Edelhertz, Herbert, 6, 153
- Ehrenreich, Barbara, 12, 59
- Eichenwald, Kurt, 120
- Eisner, Marc Allen, 108
- Eitzen, D. Stanley, 71
- Elias, Robert, 161
- Elkind, Peter, 17, 18, 36, 69, 92, 95, 101, 149, 157, 161
- Ellsberg, Daniel, 79
- Elster, Jon, 110
- Enron Corporation, 64, 69, 92, 95, 101, 157, 161
- entitlement, *See* generative worlds
- Environmental Working Group, 30
- Erikson, Judith A., 171
- Ethics Resource Center, 78
- Etzioni, Amatai, 89, 92, 98
  
- Farberman, Harvey, 74
- Farrington, David P., 130
- Faulkner, Robert R., 74, 122
- Federal Emergency Management Agency, 14–16
- Federal Crop Insurance Program, 30, 102
- Feeney, Floyd, 111
- Felson, Marcus, 110
- finance capitalism, and lure, 37
- financial services revolution, and lure, 32
- fines
  - of convicted organizations, 90
  - in Yale Law School study, 97
- Finney, H. C., 170
- Fisher, Gene A., 122
- Fisse, Brent, 144
- Florida Power and Light Company, 81
- Forbes, Kristin J., 45
- foreign aid, 47
- Forst, Brian, 52
- Fox, Greer Litton, 152
- fraud, 10
  - credit, 32
  - identity, 40
  - insurance, 32, 93
  - investment, 35
  - medical, 28, 50, 68, 85, 118
  - mortgage, 35
  - on-line auction, 37
  - tax, *See* tax evasion
  - telemarketing, 40, 131, 153
  - telephone service, 40
- Frederick, William C., 162, 164
- Friedman, Debra, 110
- Friedrichs, David O., 49, 78, 86
- Friedrichs, Jessica, 49
- Fusaro, Dave, 32
  
- Ganzini, Linda, 153
- Garbe, Brian L., 45
- Garland, David, 2, 86, 155
- Gazette*, 31
- Geis, Gilbert, 2, 13, 28, 40, 50, 68, 72, 79, 85, 97, 116, 123, 131, 133, 139, 150, 152, 153, 154, 170
- generative worlds, 55–57
  - and arrogance, 66–67
  - and competition, 63–66
  - and entitlement, 61–62, 68–70
  - and early experiences, 133
  - and social class, 57–62
- German Statistical Yearbook*, 151
- Gibson, Chris L., 126
- Gilbert, Michael J., 108
- Gill, Elizabeth A., 108
- Gjerstad, Steven, 110
- Glaser, Daniel, 146
- Glazer, Myron P., 81
- Glazer, Penina M., 81

- globalization  
 and lure, 45–48  
 and oversight, 105–108, 165–167
- Goff, Colin, 154
- Gordon, Lawrence A., 118
- Gottfredson, Michael R., 77, 126
- Grabosky, Peter, 39, 40, 94, 157
- Grether, Jean Marie, 105
- Guehenno, Jean Marie, 165, 166
- Gunningham, Neil, 102, 157, 173
- Hagan, John, 55
- Haggard, Merle, 60
- Halle, David, 58
- Hambrick, Donald C., 171, 172
- Hamilton, Edwin E., 128
- Harris, Jean, 138
- Harris, Pat, 49
- Hechter, Michael, 109, 110
- Heinzelmann, Fred, 10
- Herrnstein, Richard J., 170
- Hesselberg, Jan, 105
- Hirsch, Paul, 123
- Hirschi, Travis, 77, 126
- Hobbs, Dick, 131
- Hochstedler, Ellen, 43
- Hochstetler, Andy, 112, 161, 162
- Honaker, David, 111, 126
- Homey, Julie, 168
- Hughes, Everett C., 11, 151
- Hughes, Steve, 108
- Immarigeon, Russ, 143
- Imperial Food Products, 15, 23, 27
- Internal Revenue Service, 52
- Internet Fraud Complaint Center, 40
- Investment Company Institute, 35
- Irish Times*, 31
- Irwin, John, 95, 135
- Jackall, Robert, 120, 172
- Jackson, Jerome, 11
- Jacobs, James B., 145
- Jacques, Elliot, 161
- Jamieson, Katherine, M., 116, 118
- Janis, Irving, 125
- Jenkins, Anne, 119
- Jesilow, Paul, 28, 50, 68, 79, 85, 97, 139
- Jett, Joseph, 121
- Jeunamaitre, Alan, 106
- Kagan, Robert A., 56, 102, 157, 169, 173
- Kahneman, Daniel, 124
- Kanawaza, Satoshi, 109
- Katz, Jack, 93, 111, 117, 154
- Kelling, George L., 92
- Kennedy, Allan A., 161
- Kennickell, Arthur B., 35
- Kerley, Kent R., 54, 133, 140, 143
- Klap, Ruth, 128
- Kling, Jeffrey R., 146
- Knutsen, Merete, 105
- Kohn, Melvin L., 59, 62
- Koper, Christopher, 126
- Kornbluth, Jesse, 96
- Kuehberger, Anton, 124
- Laite, William E., Jr., 138
- Langston, Doris, 58
- Lanier, David, 20, 23
- Lash, Scott, 37
- Laub, John, H., 131, 146
- Lawrence, Paul R., 74, 161, 172
- Lawson, Stephen P., 67, 137
- Layne, Jenni, 82
- Le Quesnel, Caroline, 108
- Lee, Matthew R., 143
- Leeson, Nick, 95
- Leonard, William N., 74
- Lesieur, Henry R., 170
- Levi, Michael, 35, 71, 95, 150
- Levine, Dennis B., 65, 71
- Levinson, Arik, 105
- Levitt, Arthur, 35
- Leyard, John O., 110
- Lilly, William, 99
- Litton, Robert, 93
- Lofquist, William S., 87
- Los Angeles Daily News*, 39
- Los Angeles Times*, 17, 41, 47, 106, 132
- Lubrano, Alfred, 12, 57
- Luckenbill, David F., 130
- Luke, Michelle A., 126
- lure  
 definition of, 27–28  
 production and allocation of, 48–50
- Lynxwiler, John P., 55, 77–83
- MacIsaac, John, 96
- Maio, Gregory R., 126
- Makkai, Toni, 158
- management and organizational crime,  
 See performance pressure

- See also* signaling behaviors  
*See also* codes of ethics and varying support
- Manza, Jeff, 142  
 Marcus, Alfred, 160  
 Maruna, Shadd, 70, 143, 146  
 Mason, Karen A., 113  
 Mason, Phyllis A., 171, 172  
 Mathews, M. Cash, 171  
 Matza, David, 72  
 May, Peter J., 56  
 Mayne, Ruth, 108  
 McCall, Nathan, 138  
 McCleary, Richard, 142  
 McDougall, Susan, 49  
 McFarland, Bentson H., 153  
 McLean, Bethany, 17, 18, 36, 69, 92, 95,  
 101, 149, 157, 161  
 Meithe, Terrance D., 81  
*Melbourne Herald Sun*, 41  
*Memphis Commercial Appeal*, 20, 43  
*Memphis Flyer*, 21  
 Mendelhoff, John, 147  
 Merck and Company, 102  
 Messerschmidt, James W., 160  
*Miami Daily Business Review*, 81  
 Michalowski, Raymond J., 23  
 Microsoft Corporation, 40, 79  
 Micch, Richard A., 55  
 Miller, James C., 99  
 Mills, Michael, 152  
 Minkow, Barry, 95  
 Moffit, Terrie E., 55  
 Mokhiber, Russell, 108  
 Molander, Earl A., 172  
 Monsanto Corporation, 105  
 Moore, Elizabeth, 53, 171  
 Moore, Kevin B., 35  
 Morrison, James,  
 motives, 56  
 Moutsatos, Steve S., 71  
 Murray, Dennis, 40
- Nadler, Richard, 35  
 National Aeronautics and Space  
 Administration, 115  
 National Business Ethics Survey, 78  
*National Law Journal*, 28  
 National Public Survey on White-collar  
 Crime, 82  
 National School Lunch Program, 31
- Near, Janet P., 74, 160, 162  
 Needleman, Carolyn, 118  
 Needleman, Martin L., 118  
 negotiated compliance, *See* regulation,  
 responsive  
 Nelken, David 47  
 neutralizing justifications, 70–71, 72  
 and social class, *See* social class and  
 rationalization  
*New York Daily News*, 45  
*New York Times*, 8, 16, 44, 61, 103, 104,  
 132, 169  
 Nold, Frederick Carl, 127  
 nongovernmental organizations, 78  
 North American Free Trade Agreement,  
 47, 107
- Offe, Claus, 166  
 Office of National Drug Control Policy,  
 106  
 Office of Surface Mining Reclamation  
 and Enforcement, 98  
 official resolve and credibility of  
 oversight, 74  
 Olson, James, 111, 126  
 Onellion, Ashton P., 43  
 organizational culture, 161–164  
 Ostrom, Elinor, 110  
 Ott, Steven J., 161  
*Ottawa Citizen*, 31, 49  
 oversight, 76  
 and civil prosecution, 103  
 and class action suits, 79  
 and fines, *See* fines  
 off-shore, *See* globalization  
 private, 78–82  
 state, 82–105, 167  
 and whistleblowers, 79–82
- Partnoy, Frank, 99, 123  
 Passas, Nikos, 47, 49, 109  
 Pate, Anthony M., 128  
 Paternoster, Raymond, 76–83  
 Pearce, Frank, 24, 106, 159, 170  
 performance pressure  
 and cultures of competition, 64  
 and decision making, 119  
 permissiveness  
 growth of, 77  
 and response to crime, 156, 167  
 Petersilia, Joan, 141, 143, 155

- pharmaceutical industry, 117  
*Philadelphia Daily News*, 10  
 Piquero, Alex R., 130, 148, 168  
 Piquero, Nicole Leeper, 120, 126  
 Plott, Charles R., 110  
 Pogarsky, Greg, 168  
 Pontell, Henry N., 28, 37, 49, 50, 68, 72,  
 75, 79, 85, 92, 97, 98, 121, 139  
 predisposed organizations  
   definition of, 51  
   properties and dynamics of, 118–123  
 President's Task Force on Victims of  
   Crime, 151  
 Pring, George W., 80  
 prison, experience of, *See* reality shock  
 prison sentences, and federal trends, 97,  
 154  
 privilege  
   benefits of, 11–13  
   and characteristics of offenders,  
     53–55  
   and moral hierarchy, 69  
   and social class, *See* social class  
 problem populations, and lure, 41–45  
   childcare, 42  
   nursing homes, 42  
   prisoners, 44  
 prosecution referrals, trends, 94  
 punishment  
   and credible oversight, 167  
   and private oversight, 78  
   certainty and severity, 75, 173  
   and deterrence, *See* deterrence  
   educative consequences of, 3, 77,  
     130–148, 169  
   street-offenders experience of, 135  
   trends, 90–92  
 Quinney, Richard, 24  
 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt  
   Organization, 103  
 rational-choice theory, 109–110  
   and crime control, 1, 167–170  
   *See also* crime-as-choice theory  
 reality shock, 136–139, 173  
 Rebovich, Donald J., 10, 82  
 regulation, 98–103  
   and capture, 101  
   claims of excessiveness, 99 *See also*  
   criminalization  
   and deterrence, 159  
   economic, 98  
   responsive, 157–159  
   social, 98  
 Reichman, Nancy, 109  
 Reiss, Albert J., Jr., 52, 112  
 research universities, *See* context of  
   white-collar crime research  
 respectability,  
   and privilege, 11–13  
   and punishment, 136–138  
   and rationalization, 72  
   and rationality, 168  
   and stigma, 143, 144  
 restorative justice, 157  
 Revco Pharmacies, 30  
 Rhodes, William, 52  
 Richardson, Tony, 35  
 Rimmer, Malcolm, 171  
 Risk Management Agency, 102  
 Ross, Edward Alsworth, 5, 28, 165  
 Ross, Irwin, 96, 154  
 Rossi, Peter H., 89  
 Rothman, Mitchell L., 93  
 Rothschild, Joyce, 81  
 Rousseau, Denise, 163  
 Routhe, Aaron S., 102  
 Royal Caribbean Cruises, 132  
 Rubin, Lillian B., 58, 61  
 Ruckman, P.S., Jr., 88  
 Russell, Steve, 108  
  
*Sacramento Business Journal*, 37  
 Salinger, Lawrence, 13, 116, 123, 133,  
 150, 170  
*Salt Lake Tribune*, 9  
 Sampson, Robert J., 146  
 Samuelson, Robert J., 29  
 Sanders, Clinton R., 11, 40, 53  
 Sarbanes-Oxley Act, 85, 166  
 Savings and Loans, 49, 83–102, 121  
 Schaefer, Brett D., 47  
 Schell, Michael S., 71  
 Schmitter, Phillippe C., 167  
 Scholz, John T., 56  
 Schudson, Charles B., 43  
 Schwartz, Richard D., 145  
 Sechrest, Dale H., 40, 131, 152–153  
 self-control, *See* self restraint and  
   white-collar crime

- self restraint and white-collar crime, 76, 170
- Sennett, Richard, 59
- Shapiro, Susan P., 6, 14–16, 97, 160
- Shapiro, Ian, 109
- Shichor, David, 40, 131, 150, 153
- Shipler, David K., 12
- Shover, Neal 2, 11, 40, 52, 53, 55, 76–83, 102, 111, 126, 127, 131, 132, 141, 146, 147, 152, 161, 162
- Sidak, Joseph Gregory, 127
- signaling behaviors, 172
- Silva, Phil A., 55
- Simon, David R., 71
- Simpson, Sally S., 2, 72, 75, 76–83, 105, 114, 120, 126, 127, 148
- situational crime prevention, 2, 128
- Sjoberg, Gideon, 108
- Skolnick, Jerome H., 145
- Skrzycki, Cindy, 83, 84
- SLAPP, *See* Strategic Litigation Against Public Participation
- Smirich, Linda, 164
- Smith, Ken G., 118
- Smith, Russell G., 39, 40, 94
- Smith Vernon L., 109, 110
- Snider, Lauren, 12, 85, 159
- social class, 56
  - definition of, 57
  - and childrearing, 59, 61–62
  - and cultural capital, 57, 70–71, 72
  - and generative worlds, *See* generative worlds
  - and rationalization, 59–60, 62–63, 70–72
  - and work, 11, 58, 60, 116
- Social Security Administration, 29
- Solow, Steven P., 80
- Sonnenfeld, Jeffrey, 74, 161, 172
- Spalek, Basia, 153
- Sparrow, Malcolm K., 43, 93
- Spencer, John C., 64
- Sperduto, Kim, 68
- Stafford, Mark C., 168
- Stanford University prison simulation, 134
- state largesse
  - and lure, 29–32
  - as entitlement, 69
- State Bar of California, 78
- Staw, Barry M., 72
- Steele, Eric H., 152
- states, as steering mechanisms, 166
- Stewart, Martha, 8
- stigma, 144–145, 168
- Strange, Susan, 167
- Strategic Litigation Against Public Participation, 80
- Strauss, Murray A., 59
- Streeck, Wolfgang, 167
- Superfund, 48
- Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act, 83
- Sutherland, Edwin H., 6, 131, 165, 166
- Swartz, Mimi, 66
- Sydney Morning Herald*, 49
- Sykes, Gresham, 72
- Szockyj, Elizabeth, 150
- Szwajkowski, Eugene, 72, 160
- t'hart, Paul, 125
- Tabarrok, Alexander, 44
- Tacoma News Tribune*, 9, 10
- Tampa Tribute*, 9
- tax evasion, 31, 48, 56
- Taxpayers Against Fraud, 118
- Taylor, Ian, 39
- Taylor, Scott, 105
- Teale, Alan, 46
- technology, and lure, 37–41
- tempted individuals, 51
- Tennyson, Sharon, 93
- Thompson, Carol Y., 132, 146, 169
- Thornton, Dorothy, 59, 102, 157, 173
- threat, 96
  - See also* deterrence
- Tibbets, Steven G., 126
- Tickell, Adam, 37
- Tillman, Robert, 33, 37, 46, 49, 72, 75, 92, 98, 121, 165
- Timilty, Joseph, 137
- Titus, Richard M., 10
- Tombs, Steven, 106, 159
- Tonry, Michael, 52
- transnational corporations,
  - and globalization, 45
  - and allocation of lure 49
  - and influence on oversight, 105
- Troy, Carmelita, 118
- Tversky, Amos, 124
- Tyler, Tom R., 158
- Tyson Foods, 27

- Uggen, Christopher, 142  
 Union Carbide Corporation, 106  
 United Nations, 45  
 U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, 52  
 U.S. Center for Disease Control, 42  
 U.S. Congress, House of Representatives, 16, 31, 47  
 U.S. Congress, Senate, 29  
 U.S. Department of Commerce, 52  
 U.S. Department of Health Education and Welfare, 29  
 U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 42  
 U.S. Department of Justice, 10, 80, 96, 117, 139, 140, 150  
 U.S. Department of Labor, 107  
 U.S. Department of Treasury, 39  
 U.S. District Courts, 103  
 U.S. Federal Reserve Board, 34  
 U.S. Food and Drug Administration, 83–102  
 U.S. General Accounting Office, 29, 32, 84  
 U.S. Mine Safety and Health Administration, 104  
 U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, 18, 97  
 U.S. Sentencing Commission, 55, 89, 90, 96  
 United Way of America, 62  
 University of Colorado, 9  
 Urbas, Gregor, 40, 94  
 Urry, John, 37  
*USA Today*, 40
- Vaiana, Mary, 33  
 van den Haag, Ernest, 3, 156  
 Vandivier, Kermit, 119, 126  
 Vaughan, Diane, 30, 37, 39, 77, 101, 115, 126, 152, 160, 163  
 victimization, 151–153, 160  
 von Hirsch, Andrew, 75
- Wackenhut Corporation, 44  
 Waksal, Sam, 67  
 Walker, Nigel, 148  
*Wall Street Journal*, 30, 80  
 Wallace, Clifford J., 149  
 Walters, John P., 4, 77  
 war against street crime, 156  
   and international unity, *See* disunity
- Waring, Elin, 2, 7, 11, 26, 28, 38, 52, 70, 97, 114, 115, 126, 133, 140, 141, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147  
 Warr, Mark, 112, 126, 168  
*Washington Post*, 9, 20, 32, 44, 45, 75, 79  
 Watergate scandals, 154  
 Weber, Marvin, 74  
 Weder, Beatrice, 47  
 Weir, Adrienne, 111  
 Weisberg, Herbert W., 93  
 Weisburd, David, 2, 7, 11, 26, 27–28, 38, 39, 52, 70, 97, 110, 114, 115, 126, 133, 140, 141, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147  
 Weiss, Richard A., 45  
 Weissman, Robert, 108  
 Western, Bruce, 128  
 Wheeler, Stanton, 2, 7, 11, 26, 27–28, 38, 52, 70, 93, 97, 133, 140, 145  
 Whistleblower Protection Act, *See* oversight, whistleblowers
- white-collar crime  
   amount, 10, 13  
   characteristics of, 4  
   corporate crime, 24  
   data deficiencies, 13, 150  
   definition of, 6–8, 52, 160  
   ordinary white-collar crime, 24  
   organizational white-collar crime, 24  
   upperworld white-collar crime, 24
- Wickersham, Peter, 78  
 Wikstrom, P-O, 75  
 Wilkinson, Rorden, 108  
 Williams, Arlington, 110  
 Williams, Norma, 108  
 Wilson, James Q., 1, 63, 77–83, 92, 170  
 Winans, R. Foster, 125  
 Wood, Greg, 171  
*World Almanac*, 47  
 Wright, Bradley R. Entner, 55  
 Wright, John P., 23  
 Wright, Richard T., 111, 112
- Yale Law School Study, 140, 143, 147  
 Yeager, Peter C., 72, 88, 98, 117, 131, 162
- Zietz, Dorothy, 113  
 Zimbardo, Phillip G., 134, 135  
 Zimring, Franklin E., 112  
 ZZZZBest, 95